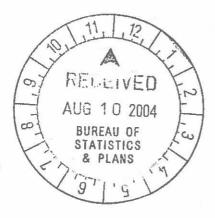


Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Statistics Division Series V No. 27

# World Statistics Pocketbook

Containing data available as of 30 December 2003





United Nations New York 2004

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas. (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options. (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

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The designations "developed" and "developing" regions are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process

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#### **Preface**

This World Statistics Pocketbook is the twenty-third compilation of basic economic and social indicators for countries and areas of the world, prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. It responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and Population Division of the United Nations, and the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and of other international organizations and institutions.

This issue of the World Statistics Pocketbook generally covers the years 1995 and 2003. The statistics included for each year shown are those most recently compiled and made available by the international statistical services from official national sources, supplemented by international estimates in some fields. Statistical sources and methods are described in the section "Technical notes", in the "Data dictionary" and in footnotes. Statistics presented are in general the latest available to the United Nations Statistics Division as of 30 December 2003.

Readers wishing to consult more detailed statistics and descriptions of technical methods used in their collection and compilation are referred to the more specialized publications listed in the Introduction and in the reference lists at the end of this publication.

#### Introduction

Considerable progress has been made in the last two decades towards standardization of statistical definitions worldwide, for example in the wide scope of topics covered by the 1968 and 1993 versions of the System of National Accounts<sup>1</sup>, the United Nations Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses<sup>2</sup> and the recommendations on statistics of the International Labour Organization among many. The internationally recommended definitions used in the present publication are given in the "Data dictionary", beginning on p. 223, with citations to the original sources.

In addition, the section "Technical notes", beginning on p. 213, contains short descriptions of the sources for the indicators presented here and the methodologies used in their compilation at national and international levels, and describes some of their limitations and differences from international standards.

Readers interested in more detailed time-series and data should consult the following major publications:

#### United Nations

Statistical Yearbook United Nations publication, Series S [18]\* Demographic Yearbook United Nations publication, Series R [12] National Accounts Statistics United Nations publication, Series X [16], [17] International Trade Statistics Yearbook United Nations publication, Series G [14] Energy Statistics Yearbook United Nations publication, Series J [13] Monthly Bulletin of Statistics United Nations publication, Series Q [15] World Population Prospects (biennial) United Nations publication [22] World Urbanization Prospects (biennial) United Nations publication [20] Food and Agriculture Organization of the

FAO Yearbook: Production [4]

United Nations (Rome)

International Labour Office (Geneva)

Key Indicators of the Labour Market [6]

Yearbook of Labour Statistics [7]

International Monetary Fund (Washington DC)

International Financial Statistics (monthly

and annual)[8]

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (Paris)

Statistical Yearbook [23]

World Tourism Organization (Madrid)

Yearbook of Tourism Statistics [28]

Numbers in brackets refer to numbered entries listed in "Statistical sources" at the end of this publication.

United Nations, Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and World Bank (1994), System of National Accounts 1993 (SNA 1993) (joint publication, United Nations publication Sales No. E 94 XVII.4).

United Nations (1998), Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses, Statistical Office, Series M., No. 67 Rev. 1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E 98 XVII.8).

## **Explanatory notes and abbreviations**

Data not available

Magnitude zero

-< Magnitude not zero, but negative and less

than half of the unit employed

p.a. Per annum

Km<sup>2</sup> Square kilometre

000 Mt Thousand metric tons

Decimal figures are always preceded by a

period (.).

#### **Conversion coefficients and factors**

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The following table shows the equivalents of the basic metric, British imperial and United States units of measurement:

Area 1 square kilometre = 0.386102 square mile

Weight or mass 1 ton = 1.102311 short tons, or

= 0.987207 long ton

1 kilogram = 35.273962 avdp. ounces

= 2.204623 avdp. pounds

Distance 1 kilometre = 0.621371 mile

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# Country and area tables

Afghanistan

Region South-central	Asia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kabul (2734) *		
Currency afghani		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 23897		
Surface area (square kms) 652090		
Population density (per square km) 37		
Surface area (square kms) 652090 Population density (per square km) 37 United Nations membership date 19 November 1	1946	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	1000.00	3000.00°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	1444	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-143ª	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	4	41
GDP (million current US\$)	3460	2169*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	180	98*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.5	344
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.4	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	10.79	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	70.39	***
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	196	1371
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.1*
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(% 0	f imports)
Pakistan 67 Ja		35
	rea Rep.	25
Germany 8 Ch		10
Social indicators	1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		94
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	rs)	43/43
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		162
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		6.8
Urban population (%)		22
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		5.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		3376479
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		1.61
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10	0)	22/49
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) *		31/69
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		6
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		13
Environment	1	995-2003
Threatened species		28
Forested area (% of land)		2
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		906/4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		16
Precipitation (mm)	14-1	3121
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrad		

a 2001, b Principal rate, c October 2003, d 1991, e 1989, f 1998, g 1990, h 2000, i

1981. j Kabul.

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tirana (299) \*
Currency lek
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 3166
Surface area (square kms) 28748
Population Mensity (per square km) 110
Listed Mensity (per square km) 410

United Nations mer	mbers	ship date	14 December	er 1955		
		c indicate			195	2002
Exchange rate (national cur	rrency	per US\$)		94	24	116.01 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (1990)	0=100	)) <sup>cd</sup>		2	46	102°
Industrial production index	(199	5=100)		1	00	76
Unemployment (percentage			2)	1	2.9	15.8
Balance of payments, curre	ent ac	count (mil	lion US\$)	-	-12	-408
Tourist arrivals (000s)					40	321
GDP (million current US\$)				24	179	4114
GDP (per capita current US	\$)			7	778	1317*
Gross fixed capital formation		of GDP)		3	4.68	110
Labour force participation,			p. (%)	5	9.1	
Labour force participation,	adult	male pop	(%)	8	2.4	
Employment in industrial s	ector	(%)		4	4.7h	219
Employment in agricultural	sect	or (%)		2	4.1 h	200
Primary energy production	(0005	Mt oil eq	uiv.)		349	7621
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 i	nhab	itants)		2	7.5	70.5
Telephone lines (per 100 in					1.2	5.0°
Internet users, estimated (	000s)				0.3	10.0*
Largest export industries		Major tra	ding partners			2002
(% of exp	orts)	(9)	of exports)		(% of	imports)
Textiles	72	Italy	71			35
Metal manufactures	11	Greece		Greece		22
Agriculture	7	Germany	6	Turkey		6
		dicators			19	95-2003
Population growth rate 200	00-20	dicators			19	0.7
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years	00-20 s (%)	dicators 05 (% per	annum)		417	0.7 28.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years	00-20 s (%) (wor	dicators 05 (% per	annum)	al)	417	0.7 28.0 11.0/9.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100	00-20 s (%) (wor men)	dicators 05 (% per nen and m	annum) en, % of tot	(200)	417	0.7 28.0 11.0/9.0 96
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20	00-20 s (%) (wor men) 00-20	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome	annum) en, % of tot n and men,	(200)	417	0.7 28.0 11.0/9.0 96 77//71
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-	00-20 s (%) (wor men) 00-20 2005	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births)	(200)	417	0.7 28.0 11.0/9.0 96 77//71 25
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000-20	00-20 s (%) (wor men) 00-20 2005	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births)	(200)	417	0.7 28.0 11.0/9.0 96 77/71 25 2.3
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Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Rural population growth ra Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (womu Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wom	00-20 s (%) (worn men) 00-2( 22005 05 (bi ate 2 tte 20 ncern orn an r 1,00 ,000 i 100,0	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 inths per w 000-2005 (* 10 UNHCF inter (% of nent ratio ( d men, % 00 inhabit nhabitatis 00 inhabit d men, %	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) % per annum ger per annum GNP) w and m per of total) nts) salts	years) m)		0.7 28.0 11.0/9.0 96 77/71 25 2.3 42 2.1 -0.5 72 2.8 <sup>1</sup> 89/87 60/40 36 129 17 6/94
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100) Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (wom Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wom	00-20 s (%) (wormen) 00-20 2005 05 (bi ate 20 ncern endit nrolmen an r 1,00 ,000 i	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 inths per w 000-2005 (* 10 UNHCF inter (% of nent ratio ( d men, % 00 inhabit nhabitatis 00 inhabit d men, %	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) % per annum ger per annum GNP) w and m per of total) nts) salts	years) m)		0.7 28.0 11.0/90 96 77/71 25 2.3 42 2.1 -0.5 72 2.1 -0.5 72 2.1 -0.5 72 2.1 -0.5 72 2.1 -0.5 72 2.1 -0.5 72 2.1 -0.5 72 2.1 -0.5 72 2.1 -0.5 72 1.2 -0.5 72 1.2 -0.5 72 1.2 -0.5 72 1.2 -0.5 72 1.2 -0.5 72 1.2 -0.5 72 1.2 -0.5 72 1.2 -0.5 72 1.2 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100) Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Refugees and others of congovernment education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (women to the congovernment education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (women to the congovernment education exp Intentional homicides (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women to the congovernment exp seats (women to	00-20 s (%) (worn men) 00-2( 22005 05 (bi ate 2 tte 20 ncern oendit nrolm en an r 1,00 ,000 i 100,0 en an	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 inths per w 000-2005 (* 10 UNHCF inter (% of nent ratio ( d men, % 00 inhabit nhabitatis 00 inhabit d men, %	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) % per annum ger per annum GNP) w and m per of total) nts) salts	years) m)		0.7 28.0 11.0/90 96 77/71 25 2.3 42 2.1 -0.5 72 2.8 89/87 60/40 36 129 17 67 694 95-2003
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100) Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross et Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	00-20 s (%) (wormen) 00-2(2005 05 (bi ate 20 ncerno endit nrolmen an r 1,00 ,000 i 100,(en an	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 irths per w 000-2005 (9 100-2005 (9 100 UNHCR ture (% of d men, % 00 inhabit d men, % ment	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) % per annum ger per annum GNP) w and m per of total) nts) salts	years) m)	19	0.7 28.0 11.0/90 96 77/71 25 2.3 42 2.1 -0.5 72 2.8 <sup>1</sup> 89/87 60/40 36 129 17 6/94 95-2003
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (wom Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/pe	00-20 s (%) (wormen) 00-2(05 05 (bi ate 20 ncern pendit nrolm r 1,00 ,000 i 100,000 er cap	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 inths per w 000-2005 (* 00-2005 (* to UNHCF inter (% of of ent ratio ( d men, % 00 inhabit nhabitatis 00 inhabit d men, % nent	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) % per annum ger per annum GNP) w and m per of total) itants) of total)	years) m)	19	0.7 28.0 11.0/9.0 77/71 25 2.3 42 2.1 -0.5 72 2.8! 89/87 60/40 36 129 17 6/94 95-2003 36 2860/92
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100) Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross et Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	00-20 s (%) (wormen) 00-2(05 05 (bi ate 20 ncern pendimen an r 1,00 (000 i 100,00 er capapita	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 inths per w 000-2005 (* 00-2005 (* to UNHCR ture (% of nent ratio ( d men, % 00 inhabit nhabitatis 00 inhabit d men, % nent sita) (kilograms	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) % per annum g GNP) w and m per of total) nts) stants) of total)	m) n) 100)	19	0.7 28.0 11.0/90 96 77/71 25 2.3 42 2.1 -0.5 72 2.8 <sup>1</sup> 89/87 60/40 36 129 17 6/94 95-2003

a 2001, b October 2003, c Base; 1992=100, d Beginning 2002 base; 2002=100 e June 2003, f 2000, g 1990, h 1991, i 1994,

## Algeria

Region Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
13

	membership date 8 0	ortober 19	962	
	Economic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national			52.17	77.10°
Consumer price index (	1990=100)		338	519 <sup>d</sup>
Industrial production in			100	102°
Unemployment (percen			27.9	27.3°
Balance of payments, o		n US\$)	2367	
Tourist arrivals (000s)			520	866h
GDP (million current US			42066	54855*
GDP (per capita current			1509	1784*
Gross fixed capital form		to: 1	27.0	21.2
Labour force participat			24.3	400
Labour force participat		n)	76.1	
Employment in industri			31.3	
Employment in agricult		71	26.1 120	137
Agricultural production Food production index	1100X (1303-1331=10)	וו	121	139
Primary energy product	ion (000c Mt oil newly	١	119420	155925h
Motor vehicles (per 1,0	Migha in 14th coool included	-1	89.5	88.2
Telephone lines (per 10	M inhahitante)		4.2	6.1
Internet users, estimate			0.5	500.0
Largest export industrie	The second secon	o partners		2002
		exports)	-	of imports)h
Mining guarry	83 Italy	20	France	24
Chemicals	16 USA		USA	11
	France	13	Italy	9
	Social indicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate		num)		1.7
Population aged 0-14 y		1000 DESC 10	24.	33.0
Population aged 60+ ye		% of tota	al)	7.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per				98
Life expectancy at birtl			years)	71/68
Infant mortality rate 20				44
Total fertility rate 2000				2 8 521
Contraceptive use (% o	or currently married wi	menj		60
Urban population (%) Urban population grow	th rate 2000 2005 190	nor annur	m)	2.7
Rural population growt	th rate 2000-2005 (%	hei aunini	11	0.4
Foreign born (%)	11 Tale 2000-2000 ( 70 )	JEI GIIIIUII	",	1.5*
Refugees and others o	f concern to UNHCR			169238
Government education	expenditure (% of GN	IP)		4.5
Primary-secondary gro	ss enrolment ratio (w a	and m per	100)	90/92
Newspaper circulation	(per 1,000 inhabitants	3)	ATT TAKE	27
Television receivers (p				107
Parliamentary seats (w	omen and men, % of	total)		6/94
	Environment		THE AUT	1995-2003
Threatened species				44
Forested area (% of la	HU)			1
Enorgy concumption of	ft/per capita)	Loguiy I		89481/296
		equiv.)		942
Energy consumption po Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and	ft/per capita) er capita (kilograms oil		irade) ¹	

a 2001. b Official rate. c September 2003. d October 2003. e 2nd quarter 2003. f Persons aged 16 to 60 years. g 1991. h 2000. i 1990. j For ever-married women of childbearing age. k Including refugees I Dar-El-Beida.

#### American Samoa

Region Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom, (pop., 000s)
Currency US dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms) 199

Population density (per square km) 311

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Consumer price index (1990=100) b	113	130°
Tourist arrivals (000s)	18	21 <sup>d</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (%)	42.7	***
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.4*	100
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	96	96
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96	96
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	98.1	105.51
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	20.1	25.2
Social indicators	18	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		41.08
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		96°
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		111
Urban population (%)		53
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.0
Foreign born (%)		45.6°
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		8.11
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) *		54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	July	35
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		18
Forested area (% of land)		60
CO <sub>z</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		282/490
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	-	1408
0001 h Fielding Pent a June 2002 of 1000 a 1000 f 1000	a 1000 l	Do wes

a 2001, b Excluding Rent, c June 2002, d 1998, e 1990, f 1999, g 1990. De jure population but including armed forces stationed in the area, h De jure population but including armed forces stationed in the area, i 1993, j 1981, k 1988.

#### Andorra

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Andorra-la-Vella (21) \*
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 71
Surface area (square kms) 468

Population density (per square km) 157 United Nations membership date 28 July 19

United Nations membership date 28 July 1  Economic indicators  Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)  GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s)		1995 121,41 1003	75
GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)			U 884
GDP (per capita current US\$) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		1002	0.00
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		1003	1309*
		15647	19397*
Internet users, estimated (000s)		43.8	43.8*
		1.0	• 7.0 <sup>1</sup>
Largest export industries Major trading partn	ers	į.	2002
(% of exports) (% of export	is)	(%	of imports)
Metal manufactures 68 Spain 5	53	Spain	50
Chemicals 9 France 2	29	France	25
Other manufactures 7 Germany	9	Germany	5
Social indicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)			2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)			16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t	tota	al) •	15.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)			889
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)			4 <sup>h</sup>
Urban population (%)			93
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per and			3.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	uп	1)	6.8
Foreign born (%)			79.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)			60¹
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		. 11	14/86
Environment			1995-2003
Threatened species			7

a 2001. b Prior to January 2002, Spanish peseta/French franc, c Data refer to noncommercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes, d October 2003, e 1996, f 2000, g 1994, h 2001, i Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths, j 1990, k Based on citizenship or nationality. I Estimated data. Region Middle Africa
Largest urban aggloin (pop., 000s) Loanda (2819) \*
Cerrency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 13625
Surface area (square km)
Levical Matigus geophyrida (at a. 10c cmbor, 1976)

United Nations membership date 1 December 197	6	
Economic indicators	1995_	2002
Exchange rate (national currently per US\$)	() () 1	7(161)6
Consumer prife index (1990=100) s	2771	832ª
Balance of payments, current account (million USS)	-295	-1702°
Tourist arrivals (000s)	9	511
GDP (million current USS)	5040	8936*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	464	700*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11 10	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73 4	
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)	89.7	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	800	
Emptryment in agricultural souter (%)	74 50	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991-100)	122	174
Food production radex (1989-1991=100)	124	177
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	32750	373471
Motor valuates (per 1,000 inhabitants) *	36	18 4*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	0.6
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1	41 ()
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per amism)		32
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		48 ()
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5 0/4 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		103
Tife expentancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	s)	42/39
lafant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		140
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		72
Urban population (%)		34
Urban pepulation growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		48
Reral population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		20
Foreign born (%)		0.30
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		302722
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		44
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per 100	))	30/44
Third level students (women and men, % of total)		39/61
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		111
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 1		16/85
Environment	- 1999	1995-2003
Threatened species		71
Forested area (% of land)		56
CO: emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		6406/52
Energy consumption per capita (kdograms oil equiv.)		122
Precipitation (mm)	1.0	332**
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade	2) 4	22 3/27 7

a 2001 b October 2003 c Base 2000 = 100 d February 2003 e 1999 d 2000 g 1990 b Solace World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck Reternational (Classes) i 1996 g Including refugees k Estimated data 1 1992 in Luanda

## Antigua and Barbuda

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) St. John's (24) \*
Currency EC dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 73
Surface area (proj., 000s) 442
Population density (per square kin) 166
United Nations membership date 11 Navember 1981

THURST MARRIES B	11:11:11:11:11	autroun: 14 the	AF HILL	ET 1301	
	conom	ic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national)				2 70	2 70°
Consumer price index (19				116	
L'alance et payments, cu	rrent ac	count (million U	(22	1	79.
Tuerist arrivals (000s)				220	237ª
GOP (million current USS				436	611*
GDP (per capita current l				6458	8461*
Guss fixed capital forma				36 11	
Employment in industrial				18 60	
Employment in agricultur				4 () 0	
Agricultural production in				102	103
fiel production adex (1				102	103
Mater vehicles (per 1.00)				297 0	372 5
Telephone knes (per 100	inhabit	ants)		39.8	48 1*
Latemet users, estimated	l (000s)			15	7.0*
Largest export industries		Major trading pa	ataca	5	2002
(% of e	xports)1	(% of ex)	iorts)	1% 0	f ranports)1
Metal manufactures	55	USA	21	USA	49
Uncinicals	14	Mentserrat	13	Japan	1()
Easie motals		Saint Kitts and		UK	6
		Nevis			

Social indicators	1995-2003
Papalatron growth rate 2000 2005 (% per agrium)	0.5
Prindation aged 0.14 years (%)	23 0
Capidation aged 60) years (women and men, % of total)	12 0/9 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103*
lafant inortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 birtlis)	171
Eastraceptive use (% of currently married warnes)	53 <sup>M</sup>
Urban population (%)	37
Littan population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per agreen)	1.1
Paral population (powth rate 2000-2005 (Saper annum)	0.2
Force in hom (%)	18 Gm
Covernment education expenditure (% of GNP)	26"
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 calculations)	91
Parliamentary sents (women and men, % of total)	5/95
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	21
Forested area (% of lead)	21
CO: emissions (000s Mr/per capita)	352/491
Energy consumption per capita (kelograms nit equiv.)	1815
Precapitation (mm)	1052
Average manimum and maximum temperatures (contigrate) *	22 1/30 9

a 2001 to Otherstrate ic October 2003 id 1998 ie 2000 if 1966 ig 1991 ib lactuding commercial vehicles ii 1939 ij Data tabelated by date of registration rather than occurrence ik 1968. Hackliding visiting unions, in 1990 in 1984 in St. John's Aatigsa

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Buenos Aires (12106) \* Currency peso 38428 Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 2780400 Surface area (square kms)

Population density (per square km) 14

United Nations mer	nbersh	ip date 24 Oc	ctober	1945		
Eco	nomic	indicators			995	2002
Exchange rate (national cur	rency p	per US\$) b			.00	2.82°
Consumer price index (1990)	)=100)	d			404	568*
Industrial production index	(1995=	:100) '			100	93*
Unemployment (percentage	of lab	our force) M			8.8	19.6
Balance of payments, curre	nt acco	ount (million U	IS\$)		175	9592
Tourist arrivals (000s)					289	29091
GDP (million current US\$)				258		197674
GDP (per capita current US	5)				423	5267°
Gross fixed capital formation	on (% c	of GDP) 1			7.9	16.21
Labour force participation,	adult f	emale pop. (%	)		11.3	44.5
Labour force participation,	adult n	nale pop. (%)			6.2	75.0*
Employment in industrial se	ector (9	%)		2	27.0	22.9*
Employment in agricultural	sector	(%)			0.6	0.4
Agricultural production ind	ex (198	(9-1991=100)			117	139
Food production index (198	9-1991	=100)			119	144
Primary energy production	OUUS I	vit oil equiv.)			343	83169
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 i	nhabita	ants)			9.6	197.7°
Telephone lines (per 100 in	habita	nts)			6.5	22.4*
Internet users, estimated (I				_	30.0	4100.0
Largest export industries		Major trading p				2002
(% of exp					1%	of imports)*
Food, beverages, tobacco		Brazil		Brazil		26
Agriculture	22 1			USA		19
Metal manufactures	15 (	America	11	China		5
		icators			i	1995-2003
Population growth rate 200		5 (% per annur	m)			1.2
Population aged 0-14 years	i (%)			340		27.0
Population aged 60+ years	(MOLLE	en and men, %	of tot	al)		15.0/12.0
Sex ratio (women per 100	nen)		•			104
Life expectancy at birth 20				years)		78/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-						20
Total fertility rate 2000-20	15 (birt	hs per woman	1)			2.4
Urban population (%)		00 000F (N)		_ \		90
Urban population growth r	ate ZUL	JU-2005 (% pe	r annu	m)		1.4
Rural population growth ra	te Zuu	u-2005 (% per	annur	11)		-0.1
Foreign born (%)		- INUCO				5.01
Refugees and others of con	icem t	U UNITUR				3981
Government education exp		re (% of GNP)		- 1001		3.2

Threatened species 13 Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 138288/373 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1600 Precipitation (mm) 1147 7.6/29.9 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)

Environment

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)

Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d Metropolitan area, e September 2003, f Manufacturing only, g 2nd quarter 2003, h 28 urban agglomerations, i May and Oct. of each year, i Persons aged 10 years and over, k 2000, I Gross capital formation, m 1998, n 1991.

#### Armenia

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Yerevan (1102) \* Currency dram Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 3061 Surface area (square kms) 29800 Population density (per square km) 103

United Nations me	mbe	rship date 2 Ma	arch 19	992	
Eco	non	nic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cu	rrend	cy per US\$) b		402 00	558.34°
Consumer price index (199	0=10	(O) d		276	432*
Industrial production index	(199	35=100)		100	106*
Unemployment (percentage	e of	labour force) #		6.7	9.4
Balance of payments, curre	ent a	ccount (million l	JS\$)	-218	-148
Tourist arrivals (000s)				12	123*
GDP (million current US\$)	1287	2118*			
GDP (per capita current US	387	686*			
Gross fixed capital formation	on (9	6 of GDP) *		16.2	17.7
Labour force participation,	adul	t female pop. (%	6)	62.0	45 0°
Labour force participation,	adul	t male pop. (%)		73.5	43.4
Employment in industrial so				20.5	14.1
Employment in agricultural	sect	or (%)		37,4	44 41
Agricultural production ind	ex (1	989-1991=100)		80	83
Food production index (198	9-19	91=100)		80	83
Primary energy production	เบบบ	s Mt oil equiv.)		244	6321
Telephone lines (per 100 in				15.5	14.0*
Internet users, estimated ((	JUUS	ALCOHOL STATE OF THE PARTY OF T		1.7	70.0*
Largest export industries		Major trading p		S	2002
(% of exp		(% of ex	ports)	(% 0	f imports)
Mining quarry	51	Belgium	19	Russian Fed.	20
Food, beverages, tobacco	12	Israel	18	Belgium	10
Metal manufactures	12	Russian Fed.	13	Israel	9
Soci	alin	dicators		1	995-2003
Population growth rate 200	0-20	05 (% per annur	n)		-0.4
Population aged 0-14 years	(%)				20.0
Population aged 60+ years	Mou	nen and men, %	of tot	al) 1	5.0/11.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 n	nen)				108
Life expectancy at birth 200	1U-2L	U5 (women and	men,	years)	76/69
Infant mortality rate 2000-2	005	(per 1,000 births	]		17
Total fertility rate 2000-200	2 (D)	rıns per woman	1		1.1

Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 611 Urban population (%) 70 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 02 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.2Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 247553 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) \* 91/86 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 256 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 5/95 Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 29 Forested area (% of land) 12 CO<sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 3513/113 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 566 Precipitation (mm) 5901 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ! -13.0/29.3

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1994=100. e July 2003. f 1999. g Persons aged 16 to 63 years, h Data classified according to SNA 93, i 2000. j Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current conraceptive method, k 1993, I Kapan,

110/107

62/38

123

223

31/69

142

1995-2003

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Oranjestad (23) \* Currency florin Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 100 Surface area (square kms) 193

(% of exports)\*

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Precipitation (mm)

Population density (per square km) 516 2002 Economic indicators 1.79° Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 6 1.79 127 160<sup>d</sup> Consumer price index (1990=100) 282° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -0 619 7210 Tourist arrivals (000s) 1321 1889\* GDP (million current US\$) 19762" GDP (per capita current US\$) 16746 29.3 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 75.6° 16.31 18.5h Employment in industrial sector (%) 0.1h 0.51 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 35.0° Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 33.5 2.31 24.0° Internet users, estimated (000s) 2002 Largest export industries Major trading partners

(% of exports)\*

(% of imports)\*

3042

1007 m

Metal manufactures	49	Colombia	29	USA	55
Food, beverages, tobacco	8577		25	Netherland	s 12
Other manufactures	13			UK	7
	cial is	ndicators		344	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2	000-20	005 (% per annui	m)		2.0
Population aged 0-14 ver	ars (%)				23.0
Population aged 60+ year	rs (wo	men and men, %	of tot	al)	11.0/9.0
Sex ratio (women per 10	0 men	Í			102
Urban population growth	rate 2	2000-2005 (% pe	r annu	m)	3.8
Rural population growth	rate 2	000-2005 (% per	annur	n)	2.8
Foreign born (%)	7				20.91
Government education e	xpend	ture (% of GNP)			4.0h
Primary-secondary gross	enrole	ment ratio (w and	d m pe	r 100)	105/105
Third-level students (wo	men a	nd men. % of tot	al)	200101	61/39
Newspaper circulation (	er 1.0	00 inhabitants)	-704 <b>3</b> A		852
	nviron				1995-2003
Threatened species	±300				17
CO2 emissions (000s Mt)	per ca	pita)			1925/2064
		21.74			20.42

a 2001. b Official rate. c September 2003. d May 2003. e 2000. f Data classified according to SNA 93, g 1993, h 1994, i 1997, j 1996, k 1998, l 1990, m Juliana/St, Maarten.

#### Australia

Region Oceania Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sydney (3907) \* Currency dollar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 19731 b Surface area (square kms) 7741220

Population density (per square km) 3		
United Nations membership date 1 November	1945	39
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1,34	1.42
Consumer price index (1990=100)	113	138
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	121*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) (	8.4	6.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s)	-19323 3726	-17882 4946*
GDP (million current US\$)	372732	368762
GDP (per capita current US\$)	20625	19056
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) h	22.2	21.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.2	66.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.6	83.3
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.8	20.9
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.9	4.9
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	108	111
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	119	126
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	189230	232377
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) b	589.4	623.89
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s)	49.3 500.0	54.1° 8400.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners	Missionalities	2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	the state of the s	of imports)
Mining quarry 27 Japan 19		18
	Japan	12
Food, beverages, tobacco 13 Korea Rep. 8	China	10
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		20.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	31)	18.0/16.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	v.	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	(ears)	82/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		6 1.7
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		761
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)		85
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	nl	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum		-3.8b
Foreign born (%)		23.41
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		57369k
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	130/129
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		293 k
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		548
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		25.775
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment		25/75 1995-2003
Threatened species	W 2005 II	583
Forested area (% of land)		20
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) <sup>1</sup>	34	7006/1812
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		5692
Precipitation (mm)		1304
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centig	Inhas	8.4/26.2
and the first of the second of the second	1909)	0.4/20.2

a 2000, b Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island, c October 2003, d September 2003, e 2nd quarter 2003, f Persons aged 15 years and over, g 2001, h Data classified according to SNA 93, i 1986, j 1990, k Estimated data. I Source: UNFCCC.

Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) \*

Precipitation (mm)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Vienna (2066) \* Currency euro b Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 8116 Surface area (square kms) 83859 Population density (per square km) 97 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

Eco	nomi	c indicators		1995_	2002
Exchange rate (national cur	rency	per US\$) °		10.09	0.794
Consumer price index (1990	117	1341			
Industrial production index	(1995	5=100)		100	144=
Unemployment (percentage	of la	bour force) h		3.7	4.0
Balance of payments, curre	nt ac	count (million US	\$)	-5448	575
Tourist arrivals (000s)			3500	17173	17982
GDP (million current US\$)				235156	189580*
GDP (per capita current US	12			29224	23388*
Gross fixed capital formation	n 1%	of GDP11		23.3	23.71
Labour force participation,	adult	female pop. (%)		62.3	49.0
Labour force participation.	Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)				
Employment in industrial so	ector	(%)		32.0	29.9
Employment in agricultural	secto	or (%)		7.4	5.7*
Agricultural production ind	ex (15	389-1991=100)		104	106
Food production index (198	9-199	91=100)		104	106
Primary energy production	(000s	Mt oil equiv )		6064	67261
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 i	nhab	itants)		534.8	586.0
Telephone lines (per 100 in	habit	tants)		47.2	46.8°
Internet users, estimated (	000s)		÷	150.0	3340.0
Largest export industries	1	Major trading pa	rtners	3	2002
(% of exp	orts)	(% of exp	orts)	(%)	of imports)
Metal manufactures	52	Germany	33	Germany	42
Chemicals	11	Italy	9	Italy	8
Other manufactures	9	Switzerland	5	USÁ	5

Social indicators	1995-2003
	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	25.0/18.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	82/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	47
Urban population (%)	65
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Foreign born (%)	5.84
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	43624
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	99/102
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	296**
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	525
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	24/00
	34/66
The second secon	1995-2003
Threatened species	64

a 2001, b Prior to 1 January 1999, schilling, c Official rate, d December 2003, e Euro per US dollar, f September 2003, g May 2003, h Persons aged 15 years and over, i 2000, j Data classified according to SNA 93, k 1990, I Based on citizenship or nationality, m Estimated data, n Source: UNFCCC, o Vienna.

## Azerbaijan

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Baku (1817) \* Currency manat Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 8370 Surface area (square kms) 86600 Population density (per square km) 97

Propulation density (per square km) 9/	02	
United Nations membership date 2 March 19		2502
Economic indicators	1995	2002 4010 005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	4444.00 9025	4910.00*
Consumer price index (1990=100) * Industrial production index (1995=100) *	100	11084* 30*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) h	0.8	1.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-401	-768
Tourist arrivals (000s)	931	7931
GDP (million current US\$)	2417	5657 k
GDP (per capita current US\$)	310	688k
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	23.11
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.2	100
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.0	10.8k
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	30.8	40.0k
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	53	77
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	54	90
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	15308	194361
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	52.5	57.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5	11.1 k
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2	300.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners	S	2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(% (	of imports)
Mining quarry 68 Italy 50	Russian Fed	. 17
Chemicals 23 France 8	Turkey	9
Agriculture 2 Israel 7	Kazakhstan	9
Part of trade and		
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	**	0.9
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		0.9 29.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot		0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	al)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104*
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	al)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104° 76/69
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	al)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104* 76/69 29
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	al)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104* 76/69 29 2.1
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	al)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104° 76/69 29 2.1 56*
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	al) years)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104* 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	al) years) m)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104* 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	al) years) m)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 10.4* 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	al) years) m)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 10.4* 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 0.6 588214
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	al) years) m)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 10.4* 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 588214
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	al) years) m)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104* 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 588214 3.0 90/92
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (w) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	al) years) m)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 10.4° 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 0.6 588214 3.0 90/92 46/54
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	al) years) m)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 10.4* 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 0.6 588214 3.0 90/92 46/54 27**
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	al) years) m)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8 0 10.0/8 0 104* 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 0.6 588214 3.0 90/92 46/54 27* 21
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	al) years) m)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104.° 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 0.6 0.6 588214 3.0 90/92 46/54 27** 21 3
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Reral population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	al) years) m) n) r 100)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104.0 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 0.6 0.6 588214 3.0 90/92 46/54 27* 21 3 11/90
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Fivinonment	al) years) m) n) r 100)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104.° 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 0.6 0.6 588214 3.0 90/92 46/54 27** 21 3
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Reral population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	al) years) m) n) r 100)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104.* 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 0.6 588214 3.0 90/92 46/54 27** 21 3 11/90
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Lirban population (%) Lirban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	al) years) m) n) r 100)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 10.4/8 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 0.6 588214 3.0 90/92 46/54 27** 21 3 11/90
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	al) years) m) n) r 100)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8 0 10.0/8 0 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 0.6 588214 3.0 90/92 46/54 27** 21 3 11/90
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	al) years) m) n) r 100)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104.0 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 0.6 588214 3.0 90/92 46/54 27** 21 3 11/90 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ** Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	al) years) m) r 100)	0.9 29.0 10.0/8.0 104.0 76/69 29 2.1 56* 57 0.6 0.6 588214 3.0 90/92 46/54 27** 21 3 11/90 1995-2003 37 13 9062/356 1395

a 2002, b Official rate, c October 2003, d Base; 1993=100, e May 2003, f Base; 1990 = 100. g 1999, h 31st Dec. of each year. i 1997, j 2000, k 2001, i Data classified according to SNA 93, m Estimated data, n Source: UNFCCC, o Baku.

47

620°

66102/816 3122

-2.0/25.6

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nassau (220) \* Currency dollar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 314 Surface area (square kms) 13878 Population density (per square km) 23 United Nations membership date 18 September 1973

	Economi		ators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (natio	onal currency	per U	S\$) b		1.00	1.00°
Consumer price inde	ex (1990=100	)	16.10%		121	1354
Unemployment (per	centage of la	bour fo	orce) of		10.9	7.70
Balance of payment	s, current ac	count (	million US\$		-146	-402
Tourist arrivals (000	is)				1598	15961
GDP (million current					3069	3213*
GDP (per capita cum	rent US\$)				10836	10476*
Gross fixed capital	formation (%	of GDI	P) <sup>1</sup>		22.7	
Labour force particis	pation, adult	female	pop. (%)		67.0	
Labour force partici	pation, adult	male p	op. (%)		81.3	
Employment in indu	strial sector	(%)			14.2	15.20
Employment in agric	cultural secto	or (%)			4.3	3.51
Agricultural product	tion index (19	189-199	31=100)		124	160
Food production ind	lex (1989-199	1=100	)		124	160
Motor vehicles (per					285.5	342.0*
Telephone lines (pe	r 100 inhabit	ants)			30.0	40.0°
Internet users, estir	nated (000s)				2.7	21.2
Largest export indus		Major	trading parti	ner	3	2002
(9	6 of exports)*		(% of expor	ts)	(%)	of imports)
Chemicals		USA			USA	83
	20	F			Managerate	

Agriculture	22 France	6 Venezuela	
Metal manufactures	15 Germany	4 Neth.Anti	illes 3
	ocial indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2	2000-2005 (% per ann	num)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 ye	ars (%)		29.0
Population aged 60+ year	irs (women and men,	% of total)	10.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 10	i0 men)		103
Life expectancy at birth:	2000-2005 (women a		70/64
Infant mortality rate 200	0-2005 (per 1,000 bir	ths)	18
Total fertility rate 2000-2			2.3
Contraceptive use (% of	currently married wo	men)	62
Urban population (%)	71774		89
Urban population growth	n rate 2000-2005 (% )	per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth	rate 2000-2005 (% p	er annum)	-1.4
Foreign born (%)			10.51
Refugees and others of		D.C.	103
Government education e	expenditure (% of GN	P)	3.6
Primary-secondary gross	enrolment ratio (w a	ind m per 100) "	93/93
Newspaper circulation (	per 1,000 inhabitants	}	125*
Television receivers (per	1,000 inhabitants)		229
Intentional homicides (p	er 100,000 innabitani	(S)	8
Parliamentary seats (wo		otali	20/80
	nvironment		1995-2003
Threatened species			36
Forested area (% of land	1)		84

a 2001, b Principal rate, c October 2003, d December 2002, e Persons aged 15 years and over, f April of each year, g 1998, h 2000, i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1988. k Including visiting unions. I 1990. m 1994. n Estimated data, o 1997. p Nassau.

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

Precipitation (mm)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a

#### Bahrain

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Manama (150) \* Currency dinar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 724 Surface area (square kms) 694 Population density (per square km) 1068

United Nations me	mbe	ship da	te 21 S	eptem	ber 1971		
Ec	nono	ric.indi	cators			995	2002
Exchange rate (national cu	rreno	y per L	IS\$) b			38	0.38*
Consumer price index (199	0=10	(O) d				107	96*
Balance of payments, curr	ent a	ccount	(million L	JS\$)	1	237	-516
- Tourist arrivals (000s)						396	2420 <sup>†</sup>
GDP (million current US\$)					58	350	B328*
GDP (per capita current US						372	12012
Gross fixed capital formati	on (	6 of GD	P)			7.3	13.51
Labour force participation,	adul	t temal	e pop. (%	)	100	0.7	164
Labour force participation,	adul	t mate	pop. (%)			5.8	46%
Employment in industrial s Employment in agricultura	ector	(70)				9.80	110
Agricultural production ind			01_1001			0.81	7.4
Food production index (198						12 12	74 74
Primary energy production						82	10116
Motor vehicles (per 1,000	nhah	itants	equiv.j			2.6	325.3
Telephone lines (per 100 in						5.1	26.7
Internet users, estimated (						2.0	165.0
Largest export industries	-	-	trading p	artner			2002
1% of exp	orts		(% of ex			(% of i	mports)*
Chemicals	69	USA		8	Saudi A	rabia	41
Basic metals		Saudi	Arabia	5	Australia	а	7
Textiles	8	India		1	Japan		5
		dicato				199	5-2003
Population growth rate 200	0-20	05 (% p	er annun	n)			2.2
Population aged 0-14 years	(%)	E 1	4 50			- 200	29.0
Population aged 60+ years	(MOL	nen and	men, %	of tot	al)		5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 i	ກອກງ	nc (					74
Life expectancy at birth 20	JU-20	Juo (WO	men and	men,	years)		76/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-200	15 /hi	the se	OU DIRTINS	,			14
Contraceptive use (% of cu	rent	inis he	od woma	101			2.7
Urban population (%)	n Gni	iy inaiii	eu wone	311			62 <sup>4</sup> 92
Urban population growth ra	ite 2	100-200	15 /% ner	annu	nl		2.0
Rural population growth ra	te 20	00-200	5 (% per	anniin	1)		-2.0
Foreign born (%)			- tim bei	arrer gar	9		36.4 <sup>k</sup>
Refugees and others of cor	cem	to UNI-	ICR				1
Government education exp	endit	ure (%	of GNP)				4.2
Primary-secondary gross er	rolm	ent rati	o (w and	m per	100)	10	04/101
Third-level students (wome	n and	men.	% of tota	1)			60/40
Newspaper circulation (per	1,00	0 inhab	itants)				1171
Television receivers (per 1,	000 is	nhabita	nts)				441
Parliamentary seats (wome			% of tota	1)			-/100
Envi	ronn	ent	100			1999	5-2003
Threatened species							13
Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/pe		ital				10011	, mana
Energy consumption per car	rita (	lidj kiloorer	ne oil ac-	ii. 1			/2883
Precipitation (mm)	nita (	kilograf	ns on edr	114.1			12722 72m
Average minimum and max	imun	tempe	ratures le	entin	rade) m	14	1/38.0
0004 1 040 1 1				3			.,

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1997=100. e June 2003. f 2000. g 1990, h 1994, i Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current conraceptive method. J Households of nationals of the country, k 1991. I Estimated data, m 1997, n Bahrain international airport.

1797/593

1964

1389° 17.3/32.1

## Bangladesh

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dhaka (13181) \* Currency taka Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 146736 Surface area (square kms) 143998 Population density (per square km) 1019 United Nations membership date 17 September 1974

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	40.75	58.44
Consumer price index (1990=100) do	110	1521
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	162h
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	2.5	3.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-824	742
Tourist arrivals (000s)	156	1991
GDP (million current US\$)	41294	48635°
GDP (per capita current US\$)	335	345
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) **	20.0	23.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.9	55.91
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.4	87.2
Employment in industrial sector (%)	13.04	10.3
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	66.49	62.1
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	138
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	140
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	6372	B2041
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1.3	1.51
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.4
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0	204.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners	s	2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	• (% 0	imports)

Textiles	88 USA	39 Unina				
Agriculture	8 Germany	11 India	11			
Chemicals	2 UK	9 Singapor	e 8			
	Social indicators		1995-2003			
Population growth rate	2.0					
Population aged 0-14	38.0					
Population aged 60+ V	ears (women and men	% of total)	5.0/5.0			
Cov ratio (women ner	Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men)					
Life expectancy at hid	h 2000-2005 (women a	and men. years)	62/61			
Infant mortality rate 2	000-2005 (per 1,000 bi	rthsi	64			
Total fertility rate 200	nanl	3.5				
Contraceptive use (%	54					
Urban population (%)	25					
Urban population grov	ner annum)	4.3				
Rural population grow	ner annum)	1.3				
Foreign born 1971	(11 Tale 2000-2000 (70	per amount	0.7			
Foreign born (%)	of concorn to LINHCR		22047			
Refugees and others t	Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)					
Government education	oss enrolment ratio (w	and m per 1001	1.3 71/69			
Primary-secondary gro	women and men, % of	totall	32/68			
I hird-level students it	Numeri and men, 70 or	cl	91			
Newspaper circulation	n (per 1,000 inhabitant	21	6			
Television receivers (	per 1,000 inhabitants)	totall	2/98			
Parliamentary seats (	women and men, % of	(QLGI)	1995 2003			
	Environment		B5			
Threatened species			63			

20 China

Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	18.4/28.9
a 2001, b Principal rate, c October 2003, d Government officials, of January 2003, g Figures relate to 12 months ending 30 June of t June 2003, i Year ending in June of the year indicated, j Persons and over, k 1996 I 2000, m Persons aged 15 years and over, n Oat according to SNA 93, o Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July, 1998, s Including refugees, t Estimated data.	ne year stated. In aged 10 years a classified

## Barbados

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bridgetown (136) \* Currency dollar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 270 Surface area (square kms) 430 Population density (per square km) 629

35 2002
00 2.00°
7 1394
00 1084
.7 9.9*
3 -146'
2 544'
71 2547
26 9486*
.7 18.1*
.7 62.1
.5 75.9
.6 19.6*
6 4.2
98
90 98
38 112'
.5 268.2h
.1 48.1*
< 15.0°
2002
% of imports)
44
Tba 12
8
1995-2003
0.3
19.0
16.0/10.0
106
80/75
11
1.5
55 <sup>®</sup>
50
1.4
-0.8
10.0°
7.3
106/106
CD /24
69/31
1551
155¹ 287
155 <sup>1</sup> 287 6**
155 <sup>1</sup> 287 6 <sup>m</sup> 11/89
155 <sup>1</sup> 287 6 <sup>m</sup> 11/89 1995-2003
155 <sup>1</sup> 287 6 <sup>m</sup> 11/89 1995-2003
155 <sup>1</sup> 287 6 <sup>m</sup> 11/89 1995-2003 17 5
155' 287 6" 11/89 1995-2003 17 5
155' 287 6" 11/89 1995-2003 17 5 1177/440 1356
155' 287 6" 11/89 1995-2003 17 5

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d June 2003, e Persons aged 15 years and over, f 2000, g Including buses and coaches, h 1999, i 1988, j Including visiting unions. k 1990. I Estimated data. m Based on 30 or fewer deaths. n Seawell airport.

10

81

29275/21

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Region Eastern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Minsk (1664) \* Currency rubel Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 9895 Surface area (square kms) 207600 Population density (per square km) 48 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

E	conomi	c indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national of	11.50	2090.00			
Consumer price index (19	242349	3315831			
Unemployment (percenta	2.9	3.0			
Balance of payments, cui	rent ac	count (million US	S)	-458	~378
Tourist arrivals (000s)				161	355
GDP (million current US\$	)			10538	123554
GDP (per capita current L	15\$)			1028	1237
Gross fixed capital forma	tion (%	of GDP)		24.7	25.21
Labour force participation	n, adult	female pop. (%)		59.1	
Labour force participation	n, adult	male pop. (%)		73.7	***
Employment in industrial				34.9*	
Employment in agricultur	al secti	or (%)		21.2k	
Agricultural production in	ndex (19	389-1991=100)		63	64
Food production index (1)	989-199	31=100)		63	64
Primary energy production	n (000s	Mt oil equiv.)		2896	2554
Motor vehicles (per 1,00)	3 inhab	itants)		91.7	155.8
Telephone lines (per 100	inhabit	ants)		19.3	28.8*
Internet users, estimated	i (000s)			0.3	808.7
Largest export industries		Major trading pa	rtners	3	2002
(% of e	xports)	(% of exp	orts)	(% c	f imports)
Chemicals	34	Russian Fed.	50	Russian Fed.	65
Metal manufactures	31	Latvia	6	Germany	8

Tautiles	9 UK	6 Ukraine	3
Textiles	0 011	о Октапте	
	icial indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2	2000-2005 (% per ant	num)	-0.4
Population aged 0-14 ye			16.0
Population aged 60+ year	rs (women and men,	% of total)	23.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 10	0 men)		113
Life expectancy at birth		nd men, years)	75/65
Infant mortality rate 200	0-2005 (per 1,000 bir	ths)	11
Total fertility rate 2000-			1.2
Contraceptive use (% of			50
Urban population (%)	adironing manner m		71
Urban population growth	rate 2000-2005 (%	ner annum)	-0.2
Rural population growth	rate 2000-2005 (% r	er annum)	-0.9
Refugees and others of	concern to LINHCR	or carrowy	17852
Government education e	expenditure 1% of GN	P)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross	onrolment ratio (w	and m per 100)	92/91
Third-level students (wo	mon and mon % of	ntall	56/44
Newspaper circulation (	ner 1 MM inhahitante	)	152
Television receivers (per		1	248
Intestignal hamisidas In	or 100 000 inhabitan	tel.	6
Intentional homicides (p			10/90
Parliamentary seats (wo		(Utal)	
	nvironment		1995-2003
Threatened species			15
Forested area (% of land			45
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt	/per capita)	428 A	59195/590

a 2001, b Official rate, c August 2003, d Base: 1992=100, e Multiply each figure by 100 f July 2003. g Dec. of each year. h 1998. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 2000. k 1994. I Passenger-cars only.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

## Belgium

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Brussels (1134) 4 Currency euro b Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 10318 Surface area (square kms) 30528 Population density (per square km) 338 United Nations membership date 27 December 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	29.42	0.79∞
Consumer price index (1990=100)	113	130*
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	1220
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	9.3	7.5
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1	14232	11204
Tourist arrivals (000s)	5560	64570
GDP (million current US\$)	276651	227543°
GDP (per capita current US\$)	27292	22150*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	19.9	21.11
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.0	54.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.7	73.1*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	26.4	24.71
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.4	2.21
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) *	112	115
Food production index (1989-1991=100) 1	112	115
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	11284	129451
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	466.4	523.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	46.3	49.8*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	100.0	3400.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002

(% of exp	ports)*	(% of expor	ts}•	(% o	f imports)*
Metal manufactures	35 Ger	тапу	18 N	etherlands	17
Chemicals	26 Fran	ice	17 G	ermany	17
Food, beverages, tobacco	7 Net	herlands	12 Fr		14
	ial indica			1	995-2003
Population growth rate 20	00-2005 (9	per annum)			0.2
Population aged 0-14 year	s (%)				17.0
Population aged 60+ years	(women a	nd men, % of	total)	2	5.0/19.0
Sex ratio (women per 100				20	104
Life expectancy at birth 20	100-2005 (v	vomen and me	en, yea	ers)	82/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-	2005 (per	1,000 births)			4
Total fertility rate 2000-20	U5 (births	oer woman)			1.7
Contraceptive use (% of cu	irrently ma	rried women)			78 <sup>ti</sup>
Urban population (%)	et- 2000 2	OOF (0)			97
Urban population growth r					0.2
Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%)	ite Zuuu-Zi	per ani	ווווווו		-2.3
Refugees and others of co	ncorn to III	NHCB			9.0**
Government education exp	ponditura I	L of GMP)			32427 3.0
Primary-secondary gross e			nor 10	101 o	127/123
Third-level students (women			per ru	101	52/48
Newspaper circulation (pe					160
Television receivers (per 1,					463
Intentional homicides (per					2
Parliamentary seats (women	en and mer	1, % of total)			35/65
	ironment			19	95-2003
Threatened species		<i>V</i>			31
Forested area (% of land)					221
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/pe	er capita) P			1270	40/1239
Energy consumption per ca	pita (kilog	rams oil equiv.	.)		5100

a 2001. b Prior to 1 January 1999, franc. c December 2003. d Euro per US dollar, e September 2003. f Includes Luxembourg. g 1998. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 2000. j 1999. k 1991/2. I Flemish population only. m 1990. n Based on citizenship or nationality, o See technical note for this series, p Source: UNFCCC. q Brussels.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 4

8204

0.6/22.5

Precipitation (mm)

Precipitation (mm)

2238

677

-9.8/22.3

1120	
Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Belize City (58) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	256
Surface area (square kms)	22696
Develotion density (per square km)	11
United Nations membership date	25 September 1981
Ollifen Marious Inclinograms and	1

United Nations membership date 25 September	4005	2002
Economic indicators	1995	
Evchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	2.00	2.00° 128°
Consumer price (ndex 11990=100)	116	
Industrial production infex [1993=100]	100	125*
Heamployment Ingreentane of 1800H (UICE)	12.5	12.8*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-17	-163
Tourist arrivals (000s)	131	1961
GDP (million current US\$)	587	766k
CDP (nor capita current US\$)	2748	3123 <sup>t</sup>
Cross fixed capital tormation 1% 01 UUT	23.1	31.01
Labour force participation anuli leinale pub. (70)	23.8	***
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.1	.7.0.
Employment in industrial sector (%)	17.5	17.0°
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	27.3	27.5
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	140	179
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	140	178
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3	81
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) im	89.7	161.0
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	14.3 <sup>k</sup>
Telephone lines (per 100 linearitation)	0.1	18.0 <sup>k</sup>
Internet users, estimated (000s)  Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
		imports))
(10 01 00000)	USA	50
FOOD DEVELOPES HUDGELLU 40 00%	Mexico	9
Agriculture 33 UK 24		5
	Shatharlande	
Teytiles 10 Netherlands 9	Netherlands	
Textiles 10 Netherlands 9		95-2003
Textiles 10 Netherlands 9 Social indicators Population prowth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.1
Textiles 10 Netherlands 9 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	19	2.1 38.0
Textiles 10 Netherlands 9  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to	19	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0
Textiles  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 50+ years (women and men, % of to	tal)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98
Textiles  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	tal)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70
Textiles 10 Netherlands 9  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 50+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, lafant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	tal)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31
Textiles 10 Netherlands 9  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Text (expectancy at birth 2000-2005)  Text (expectancy at 2000-2005)	tal)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31
Textiles 10 Netherlands 9  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Text (expectancy at birth 2000-2005)  Text (expectancy at 2000-2005)	tal)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47
Textiles  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 50+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	tal) years)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47** 54
Textiles 10 Netherlands 9  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 50+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)	tal) years)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47** 54 2.2
Textiles 10 Netherlands 9  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 50+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)	tal) years)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47** 54 2.2 1.6
Textiles  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumation born (%)	tal) years)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47** 54 2.2 1.6
Textiles  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to: Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%)	tal) years)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47** 54 2.2 1.6 13.8** 1063
Textiles 10 Netherlands 9  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 50+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumous population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per	tal) years) um) m)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47** 54 2.2 1.6 13.8** 1063
Textiles  10 Netherlands 9  Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 50+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primanus econdary gross enrollment ratio (w and m p	tal) years) um) m)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47** 54 2.2 1.6 13.8** 1063 4.8 103/102
Textiles  10 Netherlands 9  Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 50+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p	tal) years) um) m)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47** 54 2.2 1.6 13.8** 1063 4.8 103/102 18*
Textiles  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	tal) years) um) m)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47** 54 2.2 1.6 13.8** 1063 4.8 103/102
Textiles  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	tal) years) um) m)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47*** 54 2.2 1.6 13.8*** 1063 4.8 103/102 18*3 7/93
Textiles  10 Netherlands 9  Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 50+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p	tal) years) um) m)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47 *** 54 2.2 1.6 13.8 *** 1063 4.8 103/102 183 7/93 1995-2003
Textiles  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	tal) years) um) m)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47° 54 2.2 1.6 13.8° 1063 4.8 103/102 18° 183 7/93 1995-2003
Textiles  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 50+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	tal) years) um) m)	95-2003 2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47 <sup>50</sup> 54 2.2 1.6 13.8 <sup>50</sup> 1063 4.8 103/102 183 7/93 59 59
Textiles  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	years)  um) m) er 100)	2.1 38.0 6.0/6.0 98 73/70 31 3.2 47° 54 2.2 1.6 13.8° 1063 4.8 103/102 18° 183 7/93 1995-2003

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ' a 1999. b Official rate c October 2003 d Base: 1991=100 e November 2002 f Base: 1990 = 100. g 1998. h April of each year. i Persons aged 14 years and over. j 2000, k 2001, I Excluding government vehicles, in Number of licensed vehicles, in 1991, o Including visiting unions, p De jure, q 1985, r Belize City.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

#### Benin

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Cotonou (716) \* Currency CFA franc Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 6736 Surface area (square kms) 112622 Population density (per square km) 60 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

diffed Nations membership date 20 September	1300	
Economic indicators	1995_	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	490.00	564.41°
Consumer price index (1990=100) 4	160	208°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-207	-191*
Tourist arrivals (000s)	138	1521
GDP (million current US\$)	2009	2371
GDP (per capita current US\$)	367	3718
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.6h	411
Labour force participation, adult female pop (%)	75.0	604.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.5	-0.01
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.1	414
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	63 51	444
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	141	190
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	128	182
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	131	481
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) *	2.4	2.3f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	0.9
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.11	25.00
Largest export industries Major trading partners	The same	2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(% 0	f imports)

-	(% of exp	orts)	a a	(% of exports)	,	(% of	imports)e
Ag	riculture		India	31	France		23
Fo	od, beverages, tobacco	10	Ghana	6	China		8
Te	xtiles	6	Brazil	6	Côte d'I		5
			idicators			19	95-2003
	pulation growth rate 200			er annum)			2.7
	pulation aged 0-14 years			5300 9350 -	1120		45.0
	pulation aged 60+ years			men, % of tot	al)		4.0/4.0
	x ratio (women per 100 i						103
	e expectancy at birth 20				years)		53/48
Int	ant mortality rate 2000-	2005	(per 1,0)	JU births)			93
10	tal fertility rate 2000-20	J5 (b	irths per	woman)			5.7
	intraceptive use (% of cu	rreni	ily marrii	ea women)			19*
	ban population (%)	*** 7	000 200	E /D/	-1		42 4.5
UI.	ban population growth ra ral population growth ra	10 20	100-200 100-2006	o (% per annu	ni)		1.5
Fo	reign born (%)	(E 21	000-2005	176 per annun	111		1.0 imn
	fugees and others of co	rorr	HMII ot	CB			5337
	evernment education exp						2.7
	mary-secondary gross e				r 100)		35/63
Th	ird-level students (wome	n an	d men.	% of total)	1001		20/80
Ne	ewspaper circulation (pe	1.00	00 inhabi	tants)			5
Te	levision receivers (per 1,	000	inhabitaı	nts)			10
Pa	rliamentary seats (wome	en an	d men, 9	% of total)			6/94
			nent			19	95-2003
Th	reatened species						31
	rested area (% of land)						24
	) <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/pe						1621/26
	ergy consumption per ca	pita	(kilogran	ns oil equiv.)			B1
Pri	ecipitation (mm)						1309°

a 1999, b Official rate, c October 2003, d Base: 1992=100, e May 2003, f 1998, g 2001. h 1991. i 1990. j 2000. k Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois), I 1996, m Based on citizenship or nationality, n Including refugees o 1997, p Cotonou.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) •

20141

19 5/31 8

Precipitation (mm)

Regina Northern America Largast urban agglam (pon , 000s). Hamilton (1) • Population of 2003 (proj. 0005) 82
Serface orea (searce kest) 53
Population dates by four expects into 1539

Economic	indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate partened carrier, Consenier partenatant (1990–100). Trenst anivola (1900–100). Trenst anivola (1900–100). GOP fuch carrier carrier USS). GOP fuch capita carrier USS). Employment in agricultural social fundamental partenatant (190–100). Trespondent in agricultural social fundamental partenatant (1931–193). Material social fundamental social fundamental social fundamental social, con 1 000 interbirational social soci	per USS)*  of 6DF5 **  (%) or (%) (%) 1991 100) or (%) or (%) control (%) or (%)	1 (ii) 1157 2544 32051 12 4 9 2 1 5 65 85 331 2 73 7 4 2	1 (9° 129° 300° 3529° 44753° 19 4° 95° 1 4° 73 78 350 0° 85 9° 30 0°
Lasquat export orderation	Major pading particle		5005
Participants	(Seed exports)	1500	d enports#
1.0		USA Geesti	76 5

	JK.
Social indicators	1995-2003
Regulascia growth rate 2,600 ZGG5 (% per accusa)	0.7
Parado tara peraddi Marcare F.A	200
Population again 0.14 years (Su) Population again CD) years (women and man, Sunt total	16 0/13 0
Charles and Company of the Company o	107*
tide inque tax, y at fauth 2000 T005 (waxana and race, y)	mms) 1 EE71
Tend femily rate 2000 THE (batta per warms)	70 . 4
1250 1CH y lake 2000 and a paragraph paragraph	100
Ultim propolation (CA) Ultim propolation providente 2000-2005 (Septembria)	0.0
Pasal population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per assemb	
Comment of the Color of the Col	4.17.77
Foreign from (%) Government edicration experience (% of GNP)	3.3
Newsgraper car datas (par 1,000 calcinapts)	272
Environment	1995-2003
	47
Transferred species Forested asea (% of lead)	
CD cassessas (000s Mcpcs ragsta)	492/570
Eastly esterophistips ( sista (klogragis od cquv )	2456
THE PART WAS A CONTRACT OF THE PARTY OF THE	THE RESERVE THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 2 IS NOT THE OWNER.

a 2001. In Batta refer to more consequently refer to detailed from the Operational Batta. of Exchange for Case of National Programmes in September 2007, it 2000, in Guesa constat Separation if Distanctor to Called your hopesting it April of 1996 in 1997 in 1994 | 1990

#### Bhutan

Region South central Asia Largest edica egglam (pop. 000s). Thimphe (32) \* Cerronay regulation Population in 2003 (pre; . 000s) - 2257 Serfero ciea (square kins) 47000 Population dessity (per espaire kin) 40

	r (perespeke kar) - 40 sember-Equative - 21 Sc	sitember 1971	
	conomic indicators	1995	2002
Exclusive rate instance	cerroisty per USS) *	35 13	45 324
Camazhar puz e dalex (1)	030 160)	170	5609
Tourist parisals (900s)		5	8.
LIEP Insultion current USS		310	511*
ETP (per capita cereat l	155)	171	241.
Guas Excel capital forms		44.6	43.5*
rational force portugianto			
Liber face participate		90.4	
For Comment in Extention For Comment in Comments		94.21	
A parateral production of		115	96
Familiatorisation makes (1		115	96
Principle esterny products		1(1)	101*
Telephone lines (per 100		0.9	25*
Egrant users, extension		0.5	100
raginal export outration	Major tradicty p	setacts	2002
and the second s	xperts) a (% to ex	outsia (S)	d ampartate
Color resemble teres	41 bula	94 bata	75
(Summais	12 Bangladash	4 Singapore	13
Connectal merecular	11	Jagan	- 3
	ocial indicators		995-2003
Fajoration growth rate 2		n)	3.0
Equiation agod 0-14 yo		4 - 1 - 11	410
7, jedatovi ogod 60 i yea		01.1013/1	70.69
Cax ratio (women per 10			1111 1111
lide expositancy at both 2 lideat mortality rate 200	anne auco pantica ant O 2005 Iuna 1,000 banta	Here years)	05/62 54
Total fertiday rate 2000 2			5.0
Catagorizative use (% of			19*
thiss population (%)	Citationity incomes assume	,449	7
Using population growth	rase 2000-2005 PS, nee	necessal	5.9
Caral population growth			23
Resolution e decation e		12	2.4
That I level students (was		(1)	35/64
Television receivers (per			6
Substance and such such	rear and mon, "S of tota	164	9/91
	rvironment		995-2003
Elucationed species			42
Essected area (% of land			E4
uli crassions (600s Mt,			236, 19
Establishment bearing the pear	cazata (kdagraws est eg	97V.I	120

a 7901. b Gilteral rate le Octobra 2003 di Cramadica 2002, le 2000. F 1990. g. 1999. b 1954. (For all wemen of clabilicators age.) Date of clastica not available.

Region South America Largest urban agglorn (pop., 000s) La Paz (1499) \* Currency beliviano Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 8808 Surface area (square kms) 1098581 Population density (per square km) 8

Population density (per square km) B	1045	
United Nations membership date 14 November		
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per USS)	4 93	7 76*
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	176	252
Industrial production index (1995=100) *	100	102
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	36	74"
Balance of payments, current account (million USS)	-303	- 347
Tourist arrivals (000s)	284	306"
GDP (million current USS)	6715	7969
GDP (per capita current USS)	898	940*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 1	15.5	18 21
Labour force participation, adult female pop (%)	52 8	60 24
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)	75 ß	75 9*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	28 7	28 2*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	22	381
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	124	157
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	124	156
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	5217	5440*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	42 0	55 6*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	33	63*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	50	180 0*
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(%	of imports).
Mining quarry 38 Brazil 22	Argentina	17
	USA	17
Martin () 10 UCA 14		
	Brazil	16
Social indicators		1995-2003
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1 <u>995-2003</u> 1 9
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		1995-2003
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	o!)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 604 years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	o!)	1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% ner annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	o!)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0+14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yillinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	o!)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yillafant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently inarried women)	o!)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 604 years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently inarried women) Urban oppulation (%)	ni) years)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	ni) years)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+4 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	ni) years)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0 0 6
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0+14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yielden) infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum fereign born (%)	ni) years)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0 0 6 1 0 1
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of nurrently inarried women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	ni) years)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0 0 6 1 0* 370
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 604 years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently inarried women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (%) of GNP)	n) (cars) n)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0 0 6 1 0 <sup>4</sup> 370 4 8
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently inarried women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrollment ratio (w and m per	n) (cars) n)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0 0 6 1 0 <sup>1</sup> 370 48 98/100
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+4 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	n) (cars) n)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0 0 6 1 0* 370 4 8 98/100 55
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Intal ferulity rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total ferulity rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum fereign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	n) (cars) n)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0 0 6 1 0* 370 4 8 98/100 55* 115
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, %) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (women and men, %) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per women) Contraceptive use (% of currently inarried women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (%) of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	n) (cars) n)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0 0 6 1 0 4 8 98/100 55 115 19/82
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, %) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (women and men, %) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (%) of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	n) (cars) n)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0 0 6 1 0 370 4 8 98/100 55; 115 19/62 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently inarried women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	n) (cars) n)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0 0 6 1 0 6 370 48 98/100 555 115 19782 1995-2003
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Fural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per	n) years) n) 100)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0 0 6 1 0 <sup>4</sup> 370 98/100 55 <sup>1</sup> 115 19/82 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, % Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (bornen and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently inarried women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO-emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	n) years) n) 100)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0 0 6 1 0* 370 4 8 98/100 155 115 19/82 1995-2003 127 49 11073/133
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Fural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per	n) years) n) 100)	1995-2003 1 9 39 0 7 0/6 0 101 66/62 56 3 8 48 63 3.0 0 6 1 0 <sup>4</sup> 370 98/100 55 <sup>1</sup> 115 19/82 1995-2003

a 2001 in October 2003 in Urbaniareas in July 2003 in Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices, find quarter 2003 ig Persons aged 10 years and over. It 2000, i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1999, k 1992. l Estimated data, in Cochabamba.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*\*

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom, (pop., 000s) Sarajevo (552) \* Currency convertible mark Population in 2003 (proj. 000s) 4161 Surface area (square kms) 51197 Population density (per square km) 81 United Nations membership date 22 May 1992

United Nations membe	rship date 22 M	1 15	392		
Econon	nic indicatore			1995	2002
Exchange rate (national current	4 (2211 190 V		-	0.01	1 68
balance of payments, current a	ccount (million U	(25		1247	-2139
rounst arrivals (DDUS)				37	110
GDP (million current USS)				2043	4685
GDP (per capita current US\$)				597	1152
Labour force participation, adul	I female pop (%)			438	1134
Labour Force participation, adult	male non fe'l			747	
chip by ment in industrial sector	(25)			4751	
Employment in agricultural sect	or (%)			1131	
Primary energy production (DOOs	Mt cil equiv )			824	4587
Telephone tines (per 100 inhabit	lants)			60	11 1
internet users, estimated (0005)				05	45 0
raigest export industries	Major trailing pa	Tiller.	5		2002
(2) of experts)	(% of exp			195.0	f Enports)
	Serbia, Mitieg		Cmatia		7
	Cinatia	15	Germa	d. Historia	16
	Germany	13	Stever	ii)	12
Social in	licators		CHERCY		
repulation growth rate 2000-200	5 (% per angem)				195-2003
Falliantion affect U+14 veers teal					1 1 17 0
Fapiliation aged 60+ years (worn	en and men % n	tot:	21	1	8 0/13 0
TO A FARE DEVELOPED DET THE BROWN					102
are expectancy at birth 2000, 200	)5 (women and m	CU 7	(etcos		77/71
ment mortality rate 2000-2005 f	OFI   Will harther	,	(00,0)		14
man remain rate 2000-2005 dun	ils fier womant				13
utran population (%)					43
Urban population growth rate 200	30 2005 (% per al	RUST	n)		22
neral population growth rate 200	0 2005 tes per 20	กษาก	) i		03
northeres and others of concern t	O LINHUR		•		508450
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000	inhabitants)				1521
Tolevision receivers (per 1,000 inf	labitants)				102
Parliamentary seats (women and	men, % of total)				17/83
Environme	nt	-		199	5-2003
Threatened species					36
ferested area (% of land)					45
(ii) cmissions (000s Mt/per capit	n)			192	65/484
Facing consumption per capita (ki	lograms ed equiv	}			1434
rasspication (IIIII)					931
Average minimum and maximum t	emperatures (cer	tigra	nde) '	-4	4/25.7
a 2001. b Data refer to one commen	ial rates demont for		L. O.		-
and the total officer in the contract of the c	falliance as Detober	200	1 1 100	0 750	THRES
1990 of 1996. It Estimated data a San		21117	0 11 133	a CZU	10.1

For Par Av 1990 g 1996. h Estimated data. i Sara, evo.

12 3/18 6

Botswana	_			11:		
Largest urban agglom. (p	nn nn	Region Innast	Southern / Gaborone	4111C (186	a ) •	
	1.4	HIBBREA	puid		.T.	- 1
Population in 2003 (p Surface area (sq	roj.	, 000s) re kms)	1785 581730			- 1
n . Inting density Inor s	CILL	ATE KITI	-3	. 10	cc	- 1
United Nations membe	rsn	th nate	17 OCTOBE	er 19	1995	2002
Econor	T) I C	indica	COTS		2.82	4.63°
Exchange rate (national curren	CY	per US	1-		181	347ª
Consumer price index (1990=1	lat	nour for	e lar		21.51	15.8
Unemployment (percentage of Balance of payments, current	lar	ount Im	illion US\$)		300	517*
Balance of payments, current	000	ourt (iii			521	995
Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$)					4423	50251
CDD Inor capita cuttent USAL					2854	28721 26.68
Course fixed conital formation	(%	of GDP	P		25.6	
I about force participation 30	1111	ignidia	DOD. ( PO)		65.2	***
Labour force participation, du	LIL	mare pr	p. (%)		83.5 25.6	20.9
Employment in industrial sect	UI I	70			15.6	19.70
F I in agricultural SE	16.11	11 1 70 1	1 100\		112	93
Associational production index	112	כבו יכמ	[=100]		112	93
Cood production innex (1909-	133	11-100)			60.8	73.7 <sup>h</sup>
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inh	au	conte)			4.1	8.51
Telephone lines (per 100 inha	ne)	dittal			1.0	50.01
Internet users, estimated (00	uaj	Major	trading par	ners		2002
Largest export industries	100		(% of expo			imports)1
(% of expo			( to at expe	RR	S.Afr.Cus.Un	78
Isining doon!	85	UK	Cus.Un	6	UK	4
Basic metals			bwe	3	7imhabwe	3
Food, beverages, tobacco Socie					1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000	1.20	105 (%	ner annum)			0.9
						40.0
Population aged 60+ years (	WO	men an	d men, % c	of to	ial)	5.0/4.0
						41/39
Life augustaness of DICID /III	1 1-1	CITIZE FAA	omen and r	nen,	years)	57
Infant mortality (310 /IIIIII-/	4 14 17	THE L	UUU DII UI S			3.7
Total factility cate //	ווירו	onuis u	El Molliani			331
Contraceptive use 1% of cu	rrei	ttiy mai	Hen worke	11)		50
Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra	ita	2000-21	105 (% ner	ann	um)	1.4
Rural population growth ra	10	2000-20	05 1% per a	annu	m)	-0.3
Faraign horn (%)						2.2
Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of cor	nce	rn to Ul	NHCR			3783
					4001	6.9 98/96
				m p	er 100)	42/58
Third love students (WOM)	5 U.S	and niei	1, 70 01 1016	31)		27
Maurenapor circulation ine	r I.	DOM BILL	aminantal			19
T-I	P 81 1		llanis!	lle		17/83
Parliamentary seats (WOM	en	and me	11, 70 DI TOU	uil		1995-2003
Env	Ш	mment	7			14

CO; emissions (000s Mt/per capita) a 2002. b Official rate. c October 2003. d August 2003. e Persons aged 12 years and over. I Year beginning in August of year indicated. g 2000. h 1999. i 2001 j Data classified according to SNA 93. k Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. I 1988. m 1991.

#### Brazil

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sao Paulo (17962) \* Currency real Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 178470 Surface area (square kms) 8514215

Population density (per square km) 21

Hoited Nations membership date, 24 October	10/5	
United Nations membership date 24 October		2002
Economic indicators	1995 0.97	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	166	2.86° 318°
Consumer price index (1990=100) s	100	124•
Industrial production index (1995=100)	6.1	9.41
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) in	-18136	-7696
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1991	5313*
Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$)	704169	508994
	4386	29251
GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) (	20.5	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (94)	53.6	54.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.0	81.01
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.6	T. 202.
	26.1	20.61
Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	122	160
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	125	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	65315	103225*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	80.0	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5	21.8
Internet users, estimated (000s)	170.0	14300.0
		2002
Largest export industries Major trading partner		-
(% of exports) <sup>1</sup> (% of exports)	1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1	of imports)
	USA	22
	Argentina	10
	Germany	9
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.2
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		1.2 28.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to	al)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,		1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 6-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	years)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumentation married women)	years) m)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	years) m)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%)	years) m)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	years) m)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7 mm
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	years) m) n)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7*** 3743 4.7
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60-14 years (%) Population aged 60-14 years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	years) m) n)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7 m 3743 47 127/123
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu- Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu- Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	years) m) n)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7*** 3743 4.7 127/123 56/44
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu- Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu- Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	years) m) n)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7*** 3743 4.7 127/123 56/44 43
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 6-14 years (%) Population aged 6-04 years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annuforeign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	years) m) n)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7*** 3743 4.7 127/123 56/44 43 221
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	years) m) n)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7 3743 4.7 127/123 56/44 43 221
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60-14 years (%) Population aged 60-14 years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annuforeign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	years) m) n)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7 m 3743 4.7 127/123 56/44 43 221 19 9/91
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annulation population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annulation population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annulation born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Equironment	years) m) n)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7*** 3743 4.7 127/123 56/44 43 221 19 9/91
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu- Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu- Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 10,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	years) m) n)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7*** 3743 4.7 127/123 56/44 43 221 19 9/91 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 6-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annuforeign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	years) m) n) r 100)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7 <sup>m0</sup> 3743 4.7 127/123 56/44 43 221 19 9/91 1995-2003 663 64
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu- Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu- Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	years) m) n) r 100)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7 3743 4.7 127/123 56/44 43 221 19 9/91 1995-2003 663 64
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60-14 years (%) Population aged 60-14 years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annuforeign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv)	years) m) n) r 100)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7 m 3743 47 127/123 56/44 43 221 19 9/91 1995-2003 663 64 07743/179 717
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu- Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu- Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	years) m) n) r 100)	1.2 28.0 9.0/7.0 103 73/64 38 2.2 77 81 1.9 -1.9 0.7 3743 4.7 127/123 56/44 43 221 19 9/91 1995-2003 663 64

a 2000. b October 2003. c Index base: 1994=100. d August 2003. e September 2003. f Persons aged 10 years and over, g Sep. of each year, h Excl. rural population of Rondônia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá. i 2001. j Data classified according to SNA 93, k Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). | Conventional telephony terminals in service. m 1990. n Including refugees. o Brasilia.

22

3854/223

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land)

#### Brunei Darussalam

Mining quarry

United Nations membership date 21 September 1984 2002 Economic indicators 1.74 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.41 118 117 Consumer price index (1990=100) 498 984 Tourist arrivals (000s) 4252° 5217 GDP (million current US\$) 12435\* 17667 GDP (per capita current US\$) 6.51 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 46.7 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 83.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 64.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 2.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 144 346 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 349 145 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 19558° 18899 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 629.7 535.6 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 25.9 24.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 35.D\* 3.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2002 Major trading partners Largest export industries (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of exports)

Metal manufactures Textiles	6 Korea Rep 4 USA		Malaysia USA	17 15
Textiles	cial indicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth' Infant mortality rate 2000.' Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Government education of	1000-2005 (% per a ars (%) irs (women and me 0 men) 2000-2005 (womer 0-2005 (per 1,000 ) 2005 (births per wo h rate 2000-2005 (%	n, % of tot and men, pirths) man) % per annu per annu	years)	2.3 30.0 4.0/5.0 93 79/74 6 2.5 72 2.5 -0.1 29.2 2.3

86 Japan

53 Singapore

23

Hural population growth rate 2000-2003 (7a per amon)	29.2
Foreign born (%)	2.3
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	93/93
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	66/34
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	69
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	248
Environment	1995-2003
	134
Threatened species	84
Forested area (% of land)	6299/1886
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	7748
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2621
Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	22.6/32.4
Average minimizations make a construction and a con	4000 L 1001

a 2001. b October 2003. c December 2002. d 1994. e 2000. f 1984. g 1998. h 1991. i Bandar Seri Begawan. j Brunei airport.

## Bulgaria

Region Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sofia (1187) \*\*
Currency lev
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 7897
Surface area (square kms) 110912
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership data.

ı	Population	density (per sq	luare km)	71			
ı	United N	ations members	ship date	14 Decemb	er 1955		
ł		Econom	ic indicato	rs	1!	195	2002
ı	Exchange rate (n	ational currence	y per US\$}		0	.07	1.686
ı	Consumer price i	index (1990=100	)) c		37	722	39374
ı	Industrial produc				1	100	101*
ı	Unemployment (	percentage of la	abour force	) fa	1	5.7	17.6
ı	Balance of paym					-26	-679
ı	Tourist arrivals (	000s)			34	166	2785h
ı	GDP (million curr	rent US\$)			131	106	13557*
ŀ	GDP (per capita o	current US\$)			15	559	16884
ı	Gross fixed capit	tal formation (%	of GDP)		1	5.3	16.2h
ı	Labour force part	ticipation, adult	female por	p. (%)		8.2	46.1
ı	Labour force part					6.5	55.0
ı	Employment in ir	ndustrial sector	(%)		3	3.5	27.6
Į.	Employment in a	gricultural secto	or (%)		2	3.9	26.3*
ı	Agricultural prod	luction index (19	989-1991=1	00)		78	70
ı	Food production					81	71
ı	Primary energy p	roduction (000s	Mt oil equ	iv 1	99	128	9460°
l	Motor vehicles (r			03.06	22		313.5
ı	Telephone lines					0.5	35.9*
ı	Internet users, es					0.0	605.0°
ı	Largest export ind	dustries	Major trad	ng partners			2002
ı		(% of exports)		of exports)h		t% nf	imports)h
ı	Chemicals		Italy		Russian		24
ı	Textiles	20	Turkey		German		14
ı	1 20111		IUINUT	10	Comman	γ	
	Basic metals	18	Germany	Q	italy		9
ı	Basic metals		Germany	9	Italy	10	8
l		Social in	dicators		Italy	19	95-2003
ŀ	Population growt	Social in th rate 2000-200	dicators		Italy	19	95-2003 -0.9
ŀ	Population growt Population aged	Social in th rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%)	dicators 05 (% per a	nnum)			95-2003 -0.9 14.0
	Population growt Population aged Population aged	Social in th rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom	dicators 05 (% per a	nnum)			95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0
	Population growt Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (women	Social in th rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom n per 100 men)	licators 05 (% per a nen and me	nnum) n, % of tota	a1)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106
	Population growt Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a	Social in th rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom n per 100 men) at birth 2000-20	dicators 05 (% per a nen and me 05 (women	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y	a1)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67
	Population growt Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality re	Social in th rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom n per 100 men) at birth 2000-20 ate 2000-2005 (	dicators 05 (% per a nen and me 05 (women per 1,000 b	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y pirths)	a1)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15
	Population growt Population aged I Population aged I Sex ratio (work a Life expectancy a Infant mortality in Total fertility rate	Social in: th rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom n per 100 men) at birth 2000-20 ate 2000-2005 (bir 2 2000-2005 (bir	dicators 05 (% per a nen and me 05 (women per 1,000 b nths per wo	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y pirths) man)	a1)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1
	Population growth Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (women tife expectancy a Infant mortality in Total fertility rate Contraceptive us	Social in the rate 2000-20(0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-20 date 2000-2005 (bir e (% of current)	dicators 05 (% per a nen and me 05 (women per 1,000 b nths per wo	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y pirths) man)	a1)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1 86
	Population growt Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Contraceptive us Urban population	Social in: th rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom n per 100 men) at birth 2000-20 ate 2000-2005 (bir e 4% of current) 1 (%)	dicators 05 (% per a nen and me 05 (women per 1,000 b ths per wo y married v	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y pirths) man) vomen)	al) years)		95-2803 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70
	Population growth Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality in Total fertility rate Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Urban population	Social in the rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-20 ate 2000-2005 (bir e 2000-2005 (bir e (%) of current) (%) growth rate 20 growth rate 20 growth rate 2000-2005 (growth rate 20 growth rate 20	dicators 05 (% per a nen and me 05 (women per 1,000 b ths per wo y married v 100-2005 (%	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y pirths) man) vomen) 6 per annun	al) years) n)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9
The second secon	Population growth Population aged Population aged Population aged Formation (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality in Total fertility rate Contraceptive Urban population Urban population Rural population Rural population	Social in the rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-200 (bire 2000-2005) (bire 6 % of current) (%) 9 growth rate 200 growth rate 200 growth rate 200 10-14 (%)	dicators 05 (% per a nen and me 05 (women per 1,000 b ths per wo y married v 00-2005 (% 00-2005 (%	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y pirths) man) vomen) 6 per annun	al) years) n)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0
Control of the last of the las	Population growth Population aged Population aged Population aged Formation (women Life expectancy a Infant mortality in Total fertility rate Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Refugees and other Population Refugees Refug	Social in the rate 2000-20(0-14 years {%) 60+ years {women per 100 men} at birth 2000-20 ate 2000-2005 (bir e {% of currently (%) 1 growth rate 200 growth rate 200 press of concern	dicators 05 (% per a nen and me 05 (women per 1,000 b ths per wo y married v 00-2005 (% 00-2005 (% to UNHCR	nnum) n, % of total and men, y pirths) man) yomen) 6 per annum	al) years) n)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0 4798
	Population growth Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality rotal fertility rate Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Rural population Refugees and off Government educ	Social in the rate 2000-200 Co-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-20 date 2000-2005 (bire 1% of currenth 1%) a growth rate 20 growth rate 20 growth rate 20 growth rate 20 the rers of concernitation expendit	dicators 05 (% per a nen and me 05 (women per 1,000 b ths per wo y married v 000-2005 (% 00-2005 (% to UNHCR ure (% of G	nnum)  n, % of total and men, yorths) man) yomen)  per annum per annum	al) years) n)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0 4798 3.0
	Population growth Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population Rural population Refugees and off Government educ Primary-secondar	Social in the rate 2000-200 on 14 years (Woman per 100 men) at birth 2000-200 for e 2000-2005 (bir e (% of current) of growth rate 200 growth	dicators 05 (% per a men and me 05 (women per 1,000 to this per wo y married v 00-2005 (% 00-2005 (% to UNHCR ure (% of G ent ratio (w	nnum)  n, % of total and men, yoirths) man) yomen) 6 per annum per annum NP) r and m per	al) years) n)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0 4798 3.0 96/98
	Population growth Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality in Total fertility rate Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Refugees and off Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level studer	Social in the rate 2000-200   0-14 years (women per 100 men)   at birth 2000-200   ate 2000-2005 (bir e 2000-2005 bir e (% of current)   a growth rate 200   growth rate 300	dicators 15 (% per a 15 (% per	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y irths) man) vomen) be per annum per annum NP) r and m per f total)	al) years) n)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0 4798 30 96/98 57/43
	Population growth Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality in Total fertility rate Contraceptive Urban population Urban population Refugees and off Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level studer Newspaper circu	Social in the rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-200 (bir e 2000-2005) (bir e (%) of currentle (%) of years of concernation expendit ty gross enrollments (women and lation (per 1,000	diteators 15 (% per a 15 (% pe	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y irths) man) vomen) be per annum per annum NP) r and m per f total)	al) years) n)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0,190 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0 4798 3.0 96/98 57/43 116
	Population growth Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Information Population Population Population Urban population Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Inird-level studet Newspaper circu Television receivit	Social in the rate 2000-200 Co-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-200 de 2000-2005 (bir e (% of current) in (%) growth rate 200 years of concernication expenditary gross enrollmints (women and lation (per 1,000 in ser ser lper 1,000 in ser	dicators 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 16 (% per	nnum)  n, % of total and men, yorths) man) oper annum per annum NP) and m per total) ts)	al) years) n)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/190 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0 4798 3.0 96/98 57/43 116 400
	Population growth Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Bural population Rural population Rural population Rural population Fefugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level stude: Television receiving Intentional homic	social in the rate 2000-200 of 19 years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-200 of 2000-2005 (bire 1% of currently 1%) of growth rate 200 growth	dicators 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 16 (% per a 16 (% per a 16 (% per a 16 (% per w 16 (% per w 16 (% per a 16 (% per	nnum)  n, % of total and men, youths) man) yomen) 6 per annum per annum NP) r and m per f total) ts)	al) years) n)		95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0 4798 3.0 96/98 57/43 116 400 3
	Population growth Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Information Population Population Population Urban population Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Inird-level studet Newspaper circu Television receivit	social in the rate 2000-200 of 19 years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-200 of 2000-2005 (bire 1% of currently 1%) of growth rate 200 growth	ilicators 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 16 (% per a 16 (% per a 16 (% per ) 16 (% per w 16 (% per w 16 (% per a 16 (% pe	nnum)  n, % of total and men, youths) man) yomen) 6 per annum per annum NP) r and m per f total) ts)	al) years) n)	24	95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 1.0/19.0 1.06 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0 4798 3.0 96/98 57/43 116 400 3 26/74
	Population growth Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality in Total fertility rate Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level studes Newspaper circuit Television receipt Intentional homic Parliamentary sea	social in the rate 2000-200   0-14 years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir e 2000-2005 (bir e 4% of current)   or growth rate 200 gr	ilicators 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 16 (% per a 16 (% per a 16 (% per ) 16 (% per w 16 (% per w 16 (% per a 16 (% pe	nnum)  n, % of total and men, youths) man) yomen) 6 per annum per annum NP) r and m per f total) ts)	al) years) n)	24	95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0 4798 3.0 96/98 57/43 116 400 3 26/74
	Population growth Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Bural population Rural population Rural population Rural population Fefugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level stude: Television receiving Intentional homic	Social in the rate 2000-200 C-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-20 date 2000-2005 (bire 2000-2005 (bire 2000-2005) (bire 4 % of currently (%) growth rate 200 growth rate 200 growth rate 200 growth rate 200 errs of concern cation expenditry gross enrolments (women and lation (per 1,000 incides (per 100,01 ats (women and Environments) (women and ger 100,01 ats (women and Environments) error (per 1,000 incides (per 100,01 ats (women and Environments))	ilicators 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 16 (% per a 16 (% per a 16 (% per ) 16 (% per w 16 (% per w 16 (% per a 16 (% pe	nnum)  n, % of total and men, youths) man) yomen) 6 per annum per annum NP) r and m per f total) ts)	al) years) n)	24	95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 1.0/19.0 1.06 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0 4798 3.0 96/98 57/43 116 400 3 26/74
	Population growth Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Contraceptive us Urban population Bural population Hural Primary-secondar Third-level studen Newspaper circu Television receivint Intentional homic Parliamentary sea Threatened speciforested area (% CO2 emissions (00 CO2 emissions)	social in the rate 2000-200 (0-14 years (900 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-200 (0-2005)	ilicators 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 16 (% per a 16 (% per a 16 (% per ) 16 (% pe	nnum) n, % of total and men, y porths) man) vomen) 6 per annum per annum NP) r and m per i total) ts) nts)	al) years) n)	199	95-2003 -0.9 14.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 15.0 15.1 1.1 86.70 -0.9 -1.0 4798 37.0 96/98 57/43 116.4 400 3.26/74 45-2003 45
	Population growth Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Contraceptive us Urban population Bural population Hural Primary-secondar Third-level studen Newspaper circu Television receivint Intentional homic Parliamentary sea Threatened speciforested area (% CO2 emissions (00 CO2 emissions)	social in the rate 2000-200 (0-14 years (900 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-200 (0-2005)	ilicators 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 15 (% per a 16 (% per a 16 (% per a 16 (% per ) 16 (% pe	nnum) n, % of total and men, y porths) man) vomen) 6 per annum per annum NP) r and m per i total) ts) nts)	al) years) n)	199	95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0 4798 3.0 96/98 57/43 116 400 3 26/74 35-204 45 33
	Population growth Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality in Total fertility rate Contraceptive us Urban population Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level studen Newspaper circu Television receivit Intentional homic Parliamentary sea Threatened speciforested area (% CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (OC emissions) (Desergy consumpt Precipitation (mm	Social in the rate 2000-200   0-14 years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir e 2000	ilicators 15 (% per a 16 (% pe	nnum)  n, % of total and men, y inths) man) oper annum per annum NP) and m per if total) ts) il equiv.)	n) n) 100)	199	95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0 4798 3.0 96/98 57/43 116 400 3 26/74 35-2003 45 33 440/593
	Population growth Population aged Sex ratio (womer Life expectancy a Infant mortality in Total fertility rational fertility rational fertility rational population Urban population Bural population Rural population Rural population Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level studen Newspaper circuit Intentional homic Parliamentary sea Threatened speciforested area (% CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (00 Energy consumpt	Social in the rate 2000-200   0-14 years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir e 2000	ilicators 15 (% per a 16 (% pe	nnum)  n, % of total and men, y inths) man) oper annum per annum NP) and m per if total) ts) il equiv.)	n) n) 100)	19:	95-2003 -0.9 14.0 1.0/19.0 106 75/67 15 1.1 86 70 -0.9 -1.0 47.9 83.0 96/98 57/43 116 400 3 26/74 95-2003 45 3 40/593 2232

a 2001. b October 2003. c Base: 1995=100. d July 2003. e September 2003. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g June of each year. h 2000. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j Source: UNFCCC. k 1999. I Sofia.

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date
20 September 1960

Economic indicators

		c mulcators	-	1935	2002
Exchange rate (national cur				490.00	564.41°
Consumer price index (1990				136	174
Industrial production index	(199	5=100)		100	100*
Balance of payments, curre	nt ac	count (million US	<b>S</b> )	-392	-381
Tourist arrivals (000s)				124	1269
GDP (million current US\$)	n1			2216	2329*
GDP (per capita current US)		- COD		215	190*
Gross fixed capital formation	n 1%	of GDP)		20.4h	***
Labour force participation,	Bouit	remaie pop. (%)		76.8	
Labour force participation,	adult	male pop. (%)		90.4	***
Employment in industrial se				1.81	***
Employment in agricultural				92.41	177
Agricultural production inde				123 127	170
Food production index (198)				8	118
Primary energy production (	0005	ivit on equiv.)		5.31	4.0*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in Telephone lines (per 100 in	hahit	italitzi.		0.3	0.5
Internet users, estimated (C		ants)		0.1	19.04
	ousi	Main trading and			
Largest export industries		Major trading par			2002
(% of exp				And the second of the second o	imports)*
Agriculture	71	Switzerland		Côte d'Ivoire	20
Textiles		France		France	17
Metal manufactures	7	Côte d'Ivoire	- 8	Japan	12
		dicators		19	95-2003
Population growth rate 200		05 (% per annum)			3.0
Population aged 0-14 years	(%)	20 0240 0			49.0
Population aged 60+ years		nen and men, % o	f tot	al)	5.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 r					104
Life expectancy at birth 200			nen,	years)	46/45
Infant mortality rate 2000-2					93
Total fertility rate 2000-200			í.		6.7
Contraceptive use (% of cu	rrent	ly married women	H		12
Urban population (%)	- n	200 000E (N)			19
Urban population growth ra	12 91	JUU-2005 (% per a	เททบ	m)	5.1
Rural population growth rat	le Zu	00-2005 (% per a	nnun	n)	2.6 4.7
Foreign born (%)		to LIMILIOD			
Refugees and others of con		ID UINDUD			834
Government education expe					
Drimasi casaadani arace ar	endit	ure (% of GNP)	n no	100)	2.4
Primary-secondary gross er	endit trolm	ure (% of GNP) ent ratio (w and n		r 100)	23/33
Third-level students (wome	endit trolm n an	ure (% of GNP) ent ratio (w and n d men, % of total)		r 100)	23/33 23/77
Third-level students (wome Newspaper circulation (per	endit trolm n an 1,00	ure (% of GNP) ent ratio (w and n d men, % of total) O inhabitants)		r 100)	23/33 23/77 1
Third-level students (wome Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1,1	endit trolm n an 1,00	ure (% of GNP) lent ratio (w and n d men, % of total) O inhabitants) nhabitants)	'	r 100)	23/33 23/77 1 9
Third-level students (wome Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1, Parliamentary seats (wome	endit trolm n an 1,00	ure (% of GNP) ent ratio (w and n d men, % of total) 0 inhabitants) nhabitants) d men, % of total)	'	(2004)	23/33 23/77 1

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d June 2003. e June 2003. f 1996. g 2000. h 1993. i 1990. j Source. World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). k Including refugees.

#### Burundi

Region Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Eastern Africa Bujumbura (346) *
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	franc 6825
Surface area (square kms) Population density (per square km)	2783/

Consumer price indicators   1995   2002		Population density (per square km) 245		
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) * 277.92 1077.53   Consumer price index (1990=100)   Unemployment (percentage of labour force) * 166   Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   10		United Nations membership date 18 September	1962	
Consumer price index (1990–100) 166 433  Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 4  Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 10 -3  GDP (million current US\$) 1000 661*  GDP (per capita current US\$) 1000 661*  GDP (per capita current US\$) 1000 661*  Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 166  Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.1*  Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 82.7  Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 82.7  Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 93.2  Employment in industrial sector (%) 2.7*  Employment in agricultural sector (%) 14.8*  Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 95 94  Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 96 96  Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 14 13'  Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.3 0.3*  Internet users, estimated (000s) 1.8*  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  Agriculture 86 Switzerland 26 Tanzania 15  Food, beverages, tobacco 13 Belgium 13 France 13  UK 13 Belgium 12  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3 1  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/3 0  Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 104 years (%) 105  Internet users, estimated (000s) 105  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/3 0  Forcing horn (%) 68  Foreign born (%) 69  Fore		ECONOMIC Indicators		2002
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 4  Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 10  GDP (million current US\$) 10000 6614  GDP (per capita current US\$) 10000 6614  Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 166  Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.19  Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 82.77  Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 93.2  Employment in industrial sector (%) 27.19  Employment in agricultural sector (%) 27.19  Employment in industrial sector (%) 27.19  Employment in agricultural sector (%) 27.19  Food production index (1989-1991-100) 95 94  Food production index (1989-1991-100) 95 94  Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 33 1 2.59  Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 33 1 2.59  Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 33 1 2.59  Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 33 1 2.59  Agriculture 86 Switzerland 26 Tanzania 15  Food, beverages, tobacco 13 Belgium 13 France 13  Luk 13 Belgium 15  Food, beverages, tobacco 13 Belgium 13 France 13  Luk 13 Belgium 12  Social influenters 1995-2003  Population aged 60-14 years (%) 99  Population aged 60-14 years (%) 99  Fopulation aged 60-14 years (%) 99  Force and brint 2000-2005 (% per annum) 99  Under population (%) 99  Force and production of the force of ShPP 99  Force and production of the force of ShPP 99  Force of the force production of ShPP 99  Force		Exchange rate (national currency ner LISC) b		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		Consumer drice index (1990=100)		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  Tourist arrivals (D00s)  GDP (million current US\$)  GDP (per capital current US\$)  GDP (per capital current US\$)  GDP (per capital current US\$)  Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)  Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)  Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)  Employment in industrial sector (%)  Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)  Food production index (1989-1991=100)  Food production index (1989-1991=100)  Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Felephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)  Largest export industries  Major trading partners  WK  Major tradi		Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 4		
GDP (per capita current US\$)   1000   6614		baldice of payments, current account (million Lice)		
GDP (per capita current USS) GDP (per capita current USS) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) Lapour force participation index (1989-1991-100) Fimployment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1989-1991-100) Food production		TOURST ARRYAIS (DUDS)		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)  Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)  Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)  Employment in industrial sector (%)  Employment in industrial sector (%)  Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)  Food production index (1989-1991=100)  Food production index (1989-1991=100)  Food production index (1989-1991=100)  Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Itelephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)  Largest export industries  (% of exports)  (% of exports)  Agriculture  Food, beverages, tobacco  13 Belgium  13 France  13 Elgium  14 Erance  15 Erance  16 Switzerland  17 Erance  18 Social Indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 60-4 years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Theatened species  Forested area (% of land)  Co-emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Foreign born (mm)  Foreign born (mm)  Agriculture  Foreign born (mm)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  The primary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Theatened species  Forested area (% of land)  Co-emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Environment  Theatened species  Forested area (% of land)  Co-emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centiorade)  221/74 6		CDP (million current US\$)		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 82.7   Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 93.2   Employment in industrial sector (%) 2.7   Employment in agricultural sector (%) 14.8   Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 95 94   Food production index (1989-1991=100) 96 96 96 96 96   Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 14 13   Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 33 2 5   Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 0.3 0.3   Internet users, estimated (000s) 1.1   Agriculture users, estimated (000s) 1.2   (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports)   Agriculture users, estimated (000s) 1.3   Agriculture users, estimate		Gross fixed annital ( USS)	166	7.00 C
Employment in industrial sector (%) 14.8¹  Employment in agricultural sector (%) 14.8¹  Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 95 94  Food production index (1989-1991=100) 96 96  Frimary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 14 13¹  Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 3.3¹ 2.5°  Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 0.3°  Internet users, estimated (000s) 0.1° 6.0°  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  (% of exports)¹ (% of exports)¹ (% of imports)¹  Agriculture 86 Switzerland 26 Tanzania 15  Food, beverages, tobacco 13 Belgium 13 France 13  UK 13 Belgium 15  Food, beverages, tobacco 13 Belgium 13 France 13  Fopulation growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 31  Population aged 0-14 years (%) 460  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/3 0  Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 105  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 105  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 107  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 68  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 99  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Foreign born (%) 65  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 64  Rural population growth rate 2000		Labour force proteins formation (% of GDP)	21.19	.00
Employment in argicultural sector (%) 14.81 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 95 94 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 96 96 96 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 14 131 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 331 2.5° Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 0.3° Internet users, estimated (000s) 0.1° 6.00°  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports) Agriculture 86 Switzerland 26 Tanzania 15 Food, beverages, tobacco 13 Belgium 13 France 13 UK 13 Belgium 12  Social indicators 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1995-2003 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/3 0 Sax ratio (women per 100 men) 105 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 105 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 107 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 6.8 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 99 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural		Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	82.7	417
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 95 94 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 96 96 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 14 13' Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 33' 2.5° Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 0.3° Internet users, estimated (000s) 0.1° 6.0°  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  (% of exports)* (% of exports)* (% of imports)*  Agriculture 86 Switzerland 26 Tanzana 15 Food, beverages, tobacco 13 Belgium 13 France 13  UK 13 Belgium 12  Social indicators 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 31 Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/3.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 105 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 105 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 6.8 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 107 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 6.8 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 107 Government education growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rura		Employment in individual adult male pop. (%)	93.2	117
Agriculture Robustries Major trading partners 2002    Agriculture Robustries   Major trading partners   Major trading par		Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.7h	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)  Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)  It is per 1,000 inhabitants)  Telephone lines (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)  It is per 100 inhabitants)  It is per 100 inhabitants)  It is per 100 inhabitants  It		Agricultural production index (1999)	14.81	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)		Food production index (1989-1991=100)	95	94
Telephone lines (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)  Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)  Internet users, estimated (000s)  Largest export industries  (% of exports)*  (% of imports)*  Agriculture  86 Switzerland  26 Tanzania  15 France  13 Belgium  12 Social initiators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  20 Foreign to receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  18 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  Co2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Environment  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  Co2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Environment  Environment  15 (% of exports)*  (% of total)  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  6 4  8 2 2 1/24 6  2 2 4/24  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  15 838  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)		Primary energy production (1969-1991=100)	96	96
Internet users, estimated (000s)  Iargest export industries  Agriculture  86 Switzerland  86 Pegium  87 Spoons  87 Spoons  88 Switzerland  87 Spoons  88 Switzerland  89 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (w per annum)  88 Swerage minimum and maximum temperatures (centiorade)  89 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (w per annum)  80 Switzerland  80 Switzerla		Motor vehicles (per 1 000 inhabitants)		131
Internet users, estimated (000s)  Largest export industries  (% of exports)*  (% of exports)*  Agriculture Food, beverages, tobacco  13 Belgium  13 France  13 France  13 Belgium  14 France  15 France  16 France  17 France  18 Switzerland  18 France  19 France  18 France  19 France  19 France  19 France  10 WK  10 Belgium  10 France  11 France  12 Social indicators  19 France  10 WK  10 Belgium  10 France  11 France  12 France  13 France  14 60  5 Orition  10		Telephone lines (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.31	2.5
Largest export industries (% of exports)* (% of exports)* (% of exports)* (% of exports)* (% of imports)* (% of exports)* (% of exports)* (% of imports)* (% of exports)* (% of exports)* (% of imports)* (% of exports)* (% of exports)* (% of imports)* (% of exports)* (% of imports)* (% of exports)* (% of imports)* (% of imports)* (% of imports)* (% of exports)* (% of imports)* (% o		Internet users estimated (000a)	0.3	0.3*
(% of exports)* (% of exports)* (% of imports)*  Agriculture 86 Switzerland 26 Tanzania 15 France 13 WK 13 Belgium 13 France 13 Helgium 13 France 13 Helgium 13 France 13 Helgium 13 France 13 Helgium 12 Social indicators 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3 1 Helgium 12 Helgium 12 Helgium 14 Helgium 15 Helgium 16 Helgium 17 Helgium 17 Helgium 18 Helg			0.11	6.0
Agriculture 86 Switzerland 26 Tanzania 15 Food, beverages, tobacco 13 Belgium 13 France 13 Is Hull 13 Belgium 12 Social Indicators 14 Belgium 12 Social Indicators 15 Is Belgium 12 Is Hoppulation aged 0-14 years (%) 46 0 Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/3 0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 105 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 105 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 107 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 6.8 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 9' Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 7 2 6 Foreign born (%) 6.1 mm 105 Foreign born (%) 105 Foreign b				2002
Agriculture Food, beverages, tobacco 13 Belgium 13 France 13 UK 13 Belgium 15 France 16 UK 18 Belgium 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total ferrility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Foreign born (%) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Foreigntation (mm) Response of total (kilograms oil equiv.) Frecipitation (mm) Response of total (kilograms oil equiv.) Frecipitation (mm) Response of total (kilograms oil equiv.) Reverage minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)		(% of exports)* (% of exports)*	(% o	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Social indicators  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (bor 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Environment  Lever to the total of t		Agriculture 86 Switzerland 26 Tanz	ania	
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Infant population (%) Infant population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Infant population grow			re	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Infant population (%) Infant population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Infant population growth rate 2000-200		UK 13 Rela	ium	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Prmary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Responsions (2016 Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Responsions (2016 Mt/per capita)		SOCIAL Indicators		-
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 604 years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Iotal ferrility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Environment Environment Firecipitation (mm) Rass Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)  22 1/24 5		ropulation growth rate 2000-2005 (% per appum)		
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Iotal fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Ivban population (%) Ivban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Ivban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Iotal population growth rate 2000-2005 (		rupulation aged u-14 years (%)		
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per annum) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per annum)		ropulation aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Finerign to Mt/A and the secondary of the secondary of land)  Precipitation (mm)  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)		SEX LEUU (WULLELL DEL TITLI MEN)		
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Foreigntation (mm) Precipitation (mm) Refused Ref		Infant mortality and 2000-2005 (women and men, years)		
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 91 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.5 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 6.1 Refugees and others		moore mortality rate zuril-zinth inor 1 (iii) biethol		
Urban population (%)  Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  6.4  Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  6.5  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  7  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  7  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Foreign to Mt/Per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)  838  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)		Contracenting use (9) of successful per woman)		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Gereign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)  Response of the seat (women and men)  Response of the seat (women and men)  Base of the seat (wom		Idhan population (% or currently married women)		91
Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Research Refugers R		Ithan population groudh rate 2000 open to		9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Remary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Remary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Remary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Remary-secondary gross enrolment and men, % of total) Remary-secondary gross enrolment and men, % of total) Relevision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Reparliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Repa		Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		6.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Fareign consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Reserved R	i	Foreign horn (%)		2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Alfala Students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	ì	Refugees and others of concern to UNIVER		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)  34/43  29/11  18/80  18/80	l	Government education expenditure 194 of CAID		
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 29/71 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2° Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 4 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) ° 18/80  Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 1995-2003 Threatened species 18 Torested area (% of land) 4 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 4 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 242/4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 15 Precipitation (mm) 838 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22 1/24 5	l	Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (se and many 100)		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 18/80  Environment 1995-2003  Threatened species Forested area (% of land) 4 CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 15 Precipitation (mm) 838  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22 1/24 5	l	Third-level students (women and men % of total)		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   18/80  Environment  Environment  1995-2003  Threatened species Forested area (% of land)  CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)  838  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	l	isovopapei circulation (ner i ililli inhabitante)		
Iterates area (% of land)  Environment  Environment  Environment  Incatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)  18/80  1995-2003  18  4  242/4  5  838  4  221/74 5	l	relevision receivers (per 1.00) inhabitantel		
Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)  1995-2003 18 242/4 58 888 221/245	ŀ	Parliamentary seats (women and men % of total)		
Interatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) 838 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22 1/24 5	l	Environment	400	
Forested area (% of land)  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	ı	Threatened species	199	
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 242/4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 15 Precipitation (mm) 838 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22 1/24 5	l	Forested area (% of land)		
Precipitation (mm)  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)  221/245	1	CU <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/ner capital)		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 838	l	chergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil onus)		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22 1/24 5		recipitation (IIIII)		
a 2001 h Official rate of October 2002 A.D.:	ı	Average minimum and maximum temperatures (continuate)	22	
		a 2001 is Official and On a standard (Certifyrade)	22.	1/24.6

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Bujumbura. e 1999. f 2000. g 1992. h 1990. i 1991. j Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). k 1996. I 1987. m Including refugees. n Estimated data. o 1993.

12

26

30

1030/9

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

#### Cambodia

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Phnom-Penh (1109) \* Currency riel Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 14144 Surface area (square kms) 78 Population density (per square km) 78 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

Economic	indicators	1995	2002	
Exchange rate (national currency		2526.00 3	998.00°	
Consumer price index (1990=100)	e	100	143 d	
Unemployment (percentage of la	hour force) •	200	1.8*	
Balance of payments, current acc	count (million US\$)	-186	-64	
Tourist arrivals (000s)		220	4661	
GDP (million current US\$)		3309	3413°	
GDP (per capita current US\$)		288	253°	
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP)	12.7	15.51	
Labour force participation, adult	female non (%)	82.6	73.40	
Labour force participation, adult	male non (%)	87 1	85 1°	
Employment in industrial sector	Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)			
Employment in agricultural sector	or (%)	75.0°		
Agricultural production index (19	189-1991=100)	126	142	
Food production index (1989-199	11=1001	126	144	
Primary energy production (000s	Mt oil equiv )	6	71	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabi	tantel	0.9	0.9	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabit	antel	0.1	0.21	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	ditest	0.71	30.0	
Internet users, estimated today	Major trading partners		2002	
Largest export industries	COLUMN TO THE PARTY OF THE PART		imports)1	
(% of exports)			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
***	USA 37	Thailand	16 P 12	
	Singapore 17	China, HK SA	R 12	

Singapore

	Handiu 10	Jillyapore
	Social indicators	1995-2003
P	opulation growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
P	nnulation aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
p	opulation aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	al) 6.0/3.0
S	ex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
ĭ	ife expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	years) 60/55
i	nfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	/3
Ϋ́	otal fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.8
ċ	ontraceptive use (% of currently married women)	241
ĭ	Irban population (%)	16
ř	Irban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	m) 5.5
è	lural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	n) 1.7
-	lefugees and others of concern to UNHCR	281
,	Sovernment education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.8
1	rimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	r 100) 59/71
1	hird-level students (women and men, % of total)	25/75
	Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2
	relevision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2 8
	Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90
	Environment	1995-2003
ų,	Environment	95

10 Singapore

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	95
Forested area (% of land)	53
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	532/4
COS SILISZINIES (nonz tout bei cabus)	14
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )	1613
Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) **	21.7/34 9
Average minimum and movement to the LA Japana - December	and 10 mages

a 2001 b October 2003 c Base 1995=100. d April 2003. e Persons aged 10 years and over, f 2000, g 1993, h Since 1994 WLL lines included, i 1997, j 1998, k Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current conraceptive method. I Phnom Penh-Pochentong. m Phnom Penh.

#### Cameroon

Region Middle Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Douala (1642) \* Currency CFA franc

Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 16018 Surface area (square kms) 475442 Population density (per square km) 34

United Nations mem	bership date 20 S	Septemb	er 1960	
	omic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national curre	ency per US\$) b		490.00	564.41°
Consumer price index (1990=	=100) d		109	142*
Industrial production index (			100	148 <sup>th</sup>
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million	US\$}	90	***
Tourist arrivals (000s)			100	135
GDP (million current US\$)			8945	89731
GDP (per capita current US\$)			667	5821
Gross fixed capital formation			13.5	13.51
Labour force participation, a			48.3	***
Labour force participation, a			86.0	***
Employment in industrial sec			8.9*	***
Employment in agricultural s			69.7*	
Agricultural production index			118	135
Food production index (1989			119	137
Primary energy production (0	OUS Mt oil equiv.)		5641	7510°
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inl			10.0	11.0
Telephone lines (per 100 inh			0.5	0.73
Internet users, estimated (00			1.0 <sup>n</sup>	45.01
Largest export industries	Major trading			2002
(% of expor		exports)1		of imports)
Mining quarry	46 Italy		France	24
	22 Spain		Nigeria	14
	15 France	11	USA	8
	l indicators			995-2003
Population growth rate 2000		ım)		1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (		00 W/A 04		42.0
Population aged 60+ years (v		% of tota	1)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 m				101
Life expectancy at birth 2000			rears)	47/45
Infant mortality rate 2000-20				88
Total fertility rate 2000-2005				4.6
Contraceptive use (% of curr	ently married wor	nen)		19
Urban population (%)	- 2000 200E (0/ -		-1	49
Urban population growth rat				3.6
Rural population growth rate	2000-2003 (% pe	annum	ų.	0.6 2.4 mm
Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc	orn to HMILICD			63596
	nditure (% of GNP		10010	2.3
	nditure (% of GNP olment ratio (w ar	d m per	100)°	2.3 53/63
Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1	nditure (% of GNP olment ratio (w ar and men, % of to	d m per	100) °	2.3 53/63 14/86
Newspaper circulation (per 1	nditure (% of GNP olment ratio (w ar and men, % of to 1,000 inhabitants)	d m per	100)°	2.3 53/63 14/86 7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0)	nditure (% of GNP olment ratio (w ar and men, % of to 1,000 inhabitants) 30 inhabitants)	d m per tal)	100) °	2.3 53/63 14/86 7 32
Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0) Parliamentary seats (women	nditure (% of GNP olment ratio (w ar and men, % of to 1,000 inhabitants) 00 inhabitants) and men, % of to	d m per tal)		2.3 53/63 14/86 7 32 9/91
Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0) Parliamentary seats (women Enviro	nditure (% of GNP olment ratio (w ar and men, % of to 1,000 inhabitants) 30 inhabitants)	d m per tal)		2.3 53/63 14/86 7 32 9/91 995-2003
Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0l Parliamentary seats (women Environmentary seats)	nditure (% of GNP olment ratio (w ar and men, % of to 1,000 inhabitants) 00 inhabitants) and men, % of to	d m per tal)		2.3 53/63 14/86 7 32 9/91 995-2003 257
Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0) Parliamentary seats (women Environmentary Seats) Parliamentary Seats (women Environmentary Seats) Prested area (% of land)	nditure (% of GNP olment ratio (w ar and men, % of to 1,000 inhabitants) 30 inhabitants) and men, % of to onment	d m per tal)		2.3 53/63 14/86 7 32 9/91 995-2003 257 51
Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0) Parliamentary seats (women Environmentary seats) (women Environmentary seats	nditure (% of GNP ofment ratio (w ar and men, % of to ,000 inhabitants) on inhabitants) and men, % of to onment capita)	d m per tal)		2.3 53/63 14/86 7 32 9/91 995-2003 257
Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0) Parliamentary seats (women Environmentary seats (women Environmentary seats (women Environmentary seats (women Environmentary seats (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per Energy consumption per cap	nditure (% of GNP olment ratio (w ar and men, % of to ,000 inhabitants) 00 inhabitants) and men, % of to onment capita)	d m per tal)		2.3 53/63 14/86 7 32 9/91 995-2003 257 51 6545/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0) Parliamentary seats (women Environmentary seats) (women Environmentary seats	nditure (% of GNP olment ratio (w ar and men, % of to ,000 inhabitants) 30 inhabitants) and men, % of to onment capita) ita (kilograms oil e	d m per tal) tal)		2.3 53/63 14/86 7 32 9/91 995-2003 257 51 6545/43 82

a 2000, b Official rate ic October 2003 id Base 1994=100, e February 2003 if Base: 1990 = 100. g Figures relate to 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. h 1st quarter 2003, i 1998, j 2001, k Data classified according to SNA 93, I Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July in 1990, in Including refugees, o 1994 in Yaounde.

Region Northern America
Largest urban aggloin (pop., 000s) Toronto (4752) \*

Currency dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 31510
Surface area (square km) 9970610
Population density (per square km) 3
United Natinis membership date 9 November 1945

United Nations m	ember:	ship date	э 9 Мочел	nhe	r 1945		
E	conom	ic indic	ators		1	995_	2002
Exchange rate (national o	urrenc	y per US	S)		1	37	1 32
Consumer price index (19	90-100	])			9	112	132*
Industrial production inde	x (199	5=100)			3	100	125°
Unemployment (percenta	ge of la	abour fo	rce) *			95	77
Balance of payments, cui				)	- 4:	328	14909
Tourist arrivals (000s)					169	932	19663*
GDP (million current US\$	)				581	564	694478*
GDP (per capita current U	(\$21				198	316	22385*
Gross fixed capital forma	tion (%	of GDP	11		1	79	20 1 *
Labour force participation					6	85	71 5*
Labour force partic:pation					8	30	83 5*
Employment in industrial					2	19	22.70
Employment in agricultur						41	290
Agricultural production in			1=1003		Ť	112	116
Food production index (1)	989 19	91=100)				111	116
Primary energy production			entiiv l		358		355209°
Motor vehicles (per 1,00)			ordon t			56	581 6
Telephone lines (per 100						16	67.6*
aternet users, estimated						0 0	15200 0
Largest export industries	TOO		trading part	חחני		.00	2002
Les of C	voorte)	-	(% of expo		,	195.	of unports)
	A second			-2.5	110.4	179	- 1
Metal manufactures	44	USA			USA		63
Mining quarry	11	Japan		2	China		5
Chemicals		UK		1	Japan		4
		dicator				-	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2		U5 (%) P	er ammun)				80
Population aged 0-14 year					16		18 0
Population aged 60+ year		nen and	men, % or	101	G		19 0/16 0
Sex ratio (women per 10					SCOOL POST OF BUILDING		102
life expectancy at birth 2				en,	years)		82/77
Infarit mortality rate 200							. 5
Total fertility rate 2000 2							1.5
Contraceptive use (% of	current	ly marro	ed wamen)				75
Urban population (%)			E 10:				77
Urban population growth							1.1
Rural population growth	rate 20	100 2005	(% per an	[1][1]	n)		-02
Foreign born (%)							17.5
Refugees and others of o							182711
Government education o					E 37		641
Primary secondary gross				DC	r 100)		103/103
Third level students (wo							56/44
Newspaper circulation (r	er 1,00	10 mhab	itants)				159
Television receivers (per	1,000	nhahita	nts)				718
Intentional horneides (pe							1
Parkamentary seats (wo	nen an	dinen, "	% of total)				21/79
E	wironr	nent			illi i		1995-2003
Threatened species							64
Forested area (% of land	)						27
CO, emissions (000s Mt/						57	1427/1857
Energy consumption per	capita	(ki ogra	ns oil equi	1.)			7817
Precipitation (mm)							8321
Average minimum and ri	axımı	n tempe	ratures (ce	1111	trade) i		7 3/26 4

a 2000 b October 2003 c September 2003 d Persons aged 15 years and over e 2001 if Data classified according to SNA 93 ig Estimated data in 1994. | Source UNFCCC, | Torosto.

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## Cape Verde

Region Wostern Africa
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s)
Currency escudo
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 463
Surface area (square kms) 4033
Population density (per square km) 115
Light Mations membershy data 16 September 103

United Nations membership date 16 September	0.1312	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per USS) b	77 46	96 61 °
Consumer price index (1990=100)	133	1734
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-62	-72
Tourist arrivals (000s)	28	83*
GDP (million current USS)	491	560*
GDP (per capita current USS)	1254	1259*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	38 8	
Labour force participation, adult female pop (%)	43 7	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89 0	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	29 4	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	31.01	-
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	124	145
Food production index (1989 1991=100)	124	145
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	25 6	398
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	56	143*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	101	160
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)* (% of exports)*		t imports}*
Textiles 92 Portugal 79	Portugal	46
Metal manufactures 3 USA 17		9
	Japan	6_
Social indicators	1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		20
Population aged 0.14 years (%)		39 0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	)	8 0/5 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		109
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye	eare)	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	our of	73/67
	20131	30
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2013)	30 33
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	Jul 37	30 3 3 53
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)		30 3 3 53 62
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	)	30 33 53 62 39
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	)	30 33 53 62 39
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%)	)	30 33 53 62 39 -12 13
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Fureign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	)	30 33 53 62 39 12 13' 39
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (briths per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrulment ratio (w and in per	)	30 33 53 62 39 -12 13' 39 108/109
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per Television receivers (per 1,000 (inhabitants))	)	30 33 53 62 39 -12 13' 39 108/109 4
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per Television receivers (per 1,000 (inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Intal)	)	30 33 53 62 39 12 13 39 108/109 4 11/89
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrulment ratio (w and in per Television receivers (per 1,000 (shabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	)	30 33 53 62 39 -12 13 39 108/109 4 11/89 995-2003
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	)	30 33 53 62 39 12 13' 39 108/109 4 11/89 995-2003
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Fureign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per Television receivers (per 1,000 whebitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	)	30 33 53 62 39 -12 13' 39 108/109 4 11/89 995-2003
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Fureign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per Television receivers (per 1,000 whabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO_em:ssions (000s Mi/per capita)	)	30 33 53 62 39 -12 13 <sup>†</sup> 108/109 4 11/89 995-2003 20 139/32
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Fureign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per Television receivers (per 1,000 whebitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	)	30 33 53 62 39 -12 13' 39 108/109 4 11/89 995-2003

a 2001, b Official rate ic September 2003, d June 2003, e 2000, f 1990, g 1999 b Sal

Central African Republic

Region Middle Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bangui (666) \* Currency CFA franc Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 3865 Surface area (square kms) 622984 Population density (per square km) 6 United Nations membership date 20 September 19

United Nations membership date 20 Septeml	per 1960	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	490.00	564.41
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	139	167*
Industrial production index (1995=100) f	100	850
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-25h	-
Tourist arrivals (000s)	26	101
GDP (million current US\$)	1065	914*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	318	242*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.81	11.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop (%)	68.8	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.2	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	3.5*	727
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	80.21	305
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	113	143
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	115	148
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	7	71
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.7	3.14
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.2
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.19	3.0*
Largest export industries Major trading partner		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(% o	f imports)
Mining quarry 60 Belgium 72	France	36
	Cameroon	13
Metal manufactures 14 Portugal 4	Japan	12
Social indicators	1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		
		1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		43.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	al)	43.0 7.0/5.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	•	43.0 7.0/5.0 106
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	•	43.0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	•	43.0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	•	43.0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	•	43.0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4.9 15
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	years)	43.0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4.9 15 41
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	years)	43.0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4.9 15 41 2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	years)	43 0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4.9 15 41 2.8 0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%)	years)	43 0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4.9 15 41 2.8 0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	years)	43 0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4.9 15 41 2.8 0.8 2.0 tm
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	years) m)	43 0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 49 15 41 28 0.8 2.0 56081
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	years) m)	43 0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 49 15 41 28 08 2.0 km 56081 1.6 26/43
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	years) m)	43 0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 49 15 41 28 0.8 2.0 56081
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	years) m)	43 0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4.9 15 41 2.8 0.8 2.0 56081 1.6 26/43 16/84
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	years) m)	43 0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4 9 15 41 2 8 0 8 2.0 tm 56081 1.6 26/43 16/84 2
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	m) n) r 100) "	43 0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4.9 15 41 2.8 0.8 2.0 56081 1.6 26/43 16/84
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	m) n) r 100) "	43 0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4 9 15 41 2 8 0 8 2 0 m 56081 16/84 2 7/93 995-2003
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	m) n) r 100) "	43 0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4 9 15 41 2 8 0 8 2 0 m 56081 1.6 26/43 16/84 2 5/93 995-2003
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	m) n) r 100) "	43 0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4 9 15 41 2 8 0 8 2 0 tm 56081 1.6 26/43 16/84 2 5 7/93 28 3995-2003
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	m) n) r 100) "	43 0 7.0/5.0 106 41/39 100 4 9 15 41 2 8 0 8 2 0 m 56081 1.6 26/43 16/84 2 5/93 995-2003

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Excluding Rent. e April 2003. f Base: 1990 = 100. g 1996. h 1994. i 1999. j 1988. k 1990. l 2000. m Including refugees n 1991.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

#### Chad

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date

Region
Middle Africa
Ndjamena (735)
CFA franc
1284000
1284000
1284000
20 September 1960

United Nations membership date 20 September	960	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	490.00	564.41°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	143	200 <sup>d</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-38*	0.00
Tourist arrivals (000s)	19	541
GDP (million current US\$)	1442	1484
GDP (per capita current US\$)	214	183*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.81	46
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.7	444
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.4	714
Employment in industrial sector (%)	4.2	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	83.21	911
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	116	148
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	118	156
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.11	11.0
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.1*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.14	4.0
Social indicators	1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	620	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	rs)	46/44
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		115
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		6.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		4
Urban population (%)		24
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		34540
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		1,3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10	U)	23/47
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		15/85
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		5
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		6/94
Environment	1	995-2003
Threatened species		24
Forested area (% of land)		10
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		125/2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		5
Precipitation (mm)		510 <sup>k</sup>
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrad	(e)	20.8/35.8
	/ maan	

a 2001. b Official rate. c July 2002. d February 2003. e 1994. f 2000. g Gross capital formation. h 1993. i 1990. j Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). k Ndjamena.

25.1/27.4

China<sup>a</sup>

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Currency peso Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 15805
Surface area (square kms) 756626
Population density (per square km) 21
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Economic indicators

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	407.13	628.10°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	191	269€
Industrial production index (1995=100) d	100	132°
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) **	4.7	7.8
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1350	-553
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1540	1742h
GDP (million current US\$)	72065	66450°
GDP (per capita current US\$)	5071	4310*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.9	21.91
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.9	34.9*
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.2	72.6*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	26.1	23.9
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	15.7	13.5
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	126	142
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	127	143
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	4847	4326h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	110.2	135.0
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	12.7	23.3*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	50.0	3102.2*
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)* (% of exports)*		of imports)
	Argentina	20
	USA	17
Mining quarry 14 UK 7	Brazil	10
Social indicators	DIGEN	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1 -	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		27.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	al)	12.0/10.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	(ears)	79/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	burej	12
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		301
Urban population (%)		86
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	nl	1.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum		-0.7
Foreign born (%)	1	0.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		431
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		3.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	94/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	7007	47/53
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		981
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		215
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		3=
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		13/88
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		95
Forested area (% of land)		21
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		59543/391
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1402
Precipitation (mm)		313n
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centiq	rade) *	8.3/22.5
		,

a 2001. b Principal rate, c October 2003. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices, e September 2003. f Persons aged 15 years and over, g Fourth quarter of each year, h 2000. i 1999. j 1990. k 1992. I Estimated data, m 1994, n Santiago.

	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Shanghai (10836) h
Currency	yuan
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1304196
Surface area (square kms)	9596961
Population density (per square km)	136
The state of the s	24 0-4-1-4045

United Nations membership date 24 October  Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	8.32	8.284
Consumer price index (1990=100)	193	211*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 1	29	4.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1618	
	20034	31229*
Tourist arrivals (000s)	700253	
GDP (million current US\$)	584	
GDP (per capita current US\$)		918
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	34.7	35.8h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.7	119
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.6	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.1	17.5*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	48.6	46.9°
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	137	185
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	140	192
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	870259	716442°
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	8.2	10.21
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	13.7
Internet users, estimated (000s)	60.0	15100.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLUM	2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(%	of imports)
Metal manufactures 48 USA 22	Japan	18
Textiles 23 China, HK SAR 18	Korea Rep.	10
Chemicals 10 Japan 15	USA	9
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		23 0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	all	11.0/10.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	1	95
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	rears)	73/69
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	(Curo)	37
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.8
		84
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		32
Urban population (%)		1273
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annul	n)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun	1)	-0.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		297284
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		2.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	83/94
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) !		33/67
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		421
Tologician recoiumen (par 1 000 inhabitante)		322
TELEVISION TELEVERS TOEL LOUD IMPADITALIST		20/80
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		1995-2003
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment	1.11	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	200	422
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	27	18
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	27	422 18 92482/219
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	27	422 18 92482/219 561
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		422 18 92482/219

a For statistical purposes the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China, except in statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. b 2001. c Principal rate. d October 2003. e 2000. f Unemployed in urban areas. g Data classified according to SNA 93. h 1999. i 1998. j 1993. k Estimated data. I 1990. m Beijing.

## China, Hong Kong SAR<sup>a</sup>

Region Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Hong Kong (6961) b
Currency dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 7049
Surface area (square kms) 1075
Population density (ner square km) 6746

Population density (p	ier sq	uare kn	6746				
Eco	mom	ic indic	ators		1	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cu	rrency	per US	SS)			7 73	7 80
Consumer price index (1990=100) 157						154	
Industrial production index (1995=100) • 100							721
Unemployment (percentag	e of la	abour fo	rce) o			32	73
Balance of payments, curre	ent ac	count (r	million US	S)		1904	
Tourist arrivals (000s)					10	1200	13059
GDP (million current US\$)					141	709	163995
GDP (per capita current US	\$)				22	821	23499
Gross fixed capital formati	on (%	of GDF	?)		,	306	26 3
Labour force participation,	adult	female	pop (%)			47 6	52 0
Labour force participation,	adult	male p	op (%)			766	72 5
Employment in industrial s	ectar	(%)	G-19 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)			27 0	195
Employment in agricultural	secti	or (%)				0.6	0.2
Agricultural production ind			1=100)			56	28
Motor vehicles (per 1,000)	nhab	itants)				70.8	70.1
Telephone lines (per 100 in						53.2	58.0
Internet users, estimated (					2	000	2918 B
Largest export industries		Major	trading pa	rtners	;		2002
(% of exp	orts)		(% of exp	orts)		(%	of imports)
Metal manufactures	53	China		39	China		44
Textiles	23			21			11
Other manufactures	-	Japan		5			6
		dicator	5			į.	1995-2003
Population growth rate 200				1			1.1
Population aged 0-14 years		oo t io p	Or Gilliani				15 0
Population aged 60+ years		nen and	men % (	if tot	all		15 0/14 0
Sex ratio (women per 100					0.1		104
Life expectancy at birth 20		กร (พก	men and n	กกก	vearst		83/77
Infant mortality rate 2000-					(Caro)		4
Total fertility rate 2000-20							10
Contraceptive use (% of cu				n)			86
Urban population (%)		iy incarre	Cu monio	17			100
Urban population growth r	ate 21	ann. 2 <b>a</b> n	15 (% net :	ากกรเ	ml		1 2
Rural population growth ra							P 44
Foreign born (%)		00 200.	2 ( 70 JAN 0	, 111,411			39.7
Refugees and others of co	BUCKE	to UNE	ICR				1722
Government education exp							28
Primary secondary gross e				ים חבי	1001		84/80
Third level students (wom					(00)		43/57
Newspaper circulation (pe				,			786
Television receivers (per 1							286
Intentional homicules (per							1
	ironn		in territoristy			2	1995-2003
Threatened species		, , , , , ,					25
CO emissions (000s Mt/p	er car	utal				1	33092/486
Energy consumption per ca			ns nil enu	iv I		3	1565
Precipitation (mm)			on equ	17.7			2215
Average minimum and ma	xttmir	n temor	eratures le	entir	rade)		13 6/31 5
				21.11	, 300		0, 01 0

a Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong King to the Pouple's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997, the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereighty over the territory with effect from that date b 2001 is July 2002 if August 2003 is Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices if 2nd quarter 2003 ig Persons aged 15 years and over in 1998 is 2000 ig 1999 is 1992 if 1993, in Estimated data.

## China, Macao SAR<sup>a</sup>

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Macao (444) b Currency Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 467 c Surface area (square kms) 18

Population density (	per sq	uare km)	25775				
Ec	onomi	c indica	tors		1	995	2002
Exchange rate (national cu	ntency	per USS	() d			02	8 00 •
Consumer price index (199	30=100	)) <sup>fg</sup>				1451	92h
Unemployment (percentag	je of la	bour for	ce) ii			36	63
Tourist arrivals (000s)						202	51971
GDP (million current US\$)						946	6199b
GDP (per capita current U		v 4	10.1			970	14281
Labour force participation						90	57 5
Labour force participation			p. (%)			29	76 7ª
Employment in industrial:						20	30 6
Employment in agricultura			100)			0 2 103	0 1° 155°
Agricultural production in			=100)			8 8	130 9
Motor vehicles (per 1,000						17 4	39 4
Telephone lines (per 100 i listernet users, estimated		antsi				12	1150
Largest export industries	(Occa)	Major tr	ading partne	212		14	2002
(% of ex	totton		% of exports	-		ivs of n	nports)
Textiles		USA		35	Oluna	139 01 11	42
Metal manufactures		China				HK SAR	
(hemicals		German			anna, Japan	III JAII	7
1.044		dicators		Z) 190	napian	100	5-2003
Population growth rate 20						. 133	0.9
Population aged 0-14 year		na ( 70 po	Lumany				190
Population aged 60+ year		nen and r	nen % of t	otal	1	10	0/90
Sex ratio (women per 100				010	,		110
Life expectancy at birth 20		05 (wom	en and mer	n. vc	earst		81/77
Infant mortality rate 2000					6		9
Total fertility rate 2000 20	005 (b:	rths per v	woman)				1.1
Urhan population (%)							99
Urban population growth	rate 20	000-2005	(% per ann	lifill.	)		09
Rural population growth r	ate 20	00 2005	(% per aniii	um)			-03
Foreign born (%)							59 9 h
Primary secondary gross (				)C1 ]	100)		94/94
Third level students (worr							45/55
Newspaper circulation (pe							455
Television receivers (per 1							115
Intentional homicides (pe			manisi		4	9.00	4n = 2002
Threatened spenies	vironn	Ha n I			(6)	155	5-2003 4
CO, emissions (000s Mt/r	or can	utali				16	35/364
Energy consumption per o			ร คะใ คะเมเง ใ	ì		10.	1229
Average minimum and ma					ade)	15	1/28 5
A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR				-	-	-	

a Persuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date is 2001, it 1999. If Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes e October 2003 if Excluding Rent ig Base: 1998–100 h September 2003 if Persons agod 14 years and over if Feb, May, August and November k 2000. I 1991 in Deimer in 1994, o Based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Region South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bogotá (6957) \*
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms) 1138914
Population density (per square km) 39

		uare Killij 39	mmho.	1045	
United Nation:		hip date 5 No	vernoel		2002
Contract of the Contract		c indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (nation				987.65	2884.17
Consumer price index				302 100	796° 79°
Industrial production i	ndex (1995	)= 100) -		8.7	15.7
Unemployment (perce	ntage of ia	sount force) •	1001	-4527	-1644
Balance of payments,		count (minion c	1991	1399	557h
Tourist arrivals (000s)				92503	82415*
GDP (million current L				2400	1924*
GDP (per capita currer Gross fixed capital for	motion (9)	of CDD) I		22.4	13.21
Labour force participa	tion adult	fomale pen 19/	3	45.7	60.0
Labour force participa	tion, adult	male pop (%)	21	80.1	79.2h
Employment in indust				31.5	18.4*
				1.0	22.2*
Employment in agricu Agricultural production	nuiai seul	000.1001_1001		110	116
Food production index	/1000_100	31_100)		114	123
Primary energy produ	rtion (MAR)	Mt oil pouiv )		54276	69685*
Motor vehicles (per 1,	OOO inhahi	itantel		29.2	
Telephone lines (per	On inhahit	antel		10.0	17.2°
Internet users, estima				68.6	1982.0
Largest export industri		Major trading	partners		2002
	of exports)	(% of e	-		of imports)
Mining quarry	31	USA		USA	32
Chemicals		Venezuela		Venezuela	6
Agriculture		Ecuador		Mexico	5
	Social in	dicators			1995-2003
		dicators 05 (% per annu	m)		1995-2003 1.6
Population growth rat	e 2000-20		m)		
Population growth rat Population aged 0-14	e 2000-20 years (%)	05 (% per annu			1.6 32.0
Population growth rat Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won	05 (% per annu			1.6
Population growth rat Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men)	05 (% per annu nen and men, %	6 of tat	al)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0
Population growth rat Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-20	05 (% per annu nen and men, % 005 (women and	6 of tot d men,	al)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102
Population growth rat Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 2	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-20	05 (% per annu nen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth	6 of tot d men, is)	al)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69
Population growth rat Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-20 2000-2005 00-2005 (bi	05 (% per annumen and men, %) 005 (women and (per 1,000 birthinths per woman	6 of tot d men, as)	al)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26
Population growth ral Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Total fertility rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population (%)	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-20 2000-2005 00-2005 (bi of current	05 (% per annu nen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth rths per woman (y married wom	6 of tot d men, is) n) nen)	al) years)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6
Population growth ral Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Total fertility rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population (%) Urban population gro	te 2000-20: years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-20: 2000-2005 00-2005 (bi of current	05 (% per annu nen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth riths per woman (y married wom 000-2005 (% pe	6 of tot d men, ns) n) nen) er annu	al) years) m)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 77
Population growth ral Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Total fertility rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population (%) Urban population gro	te 2000-20: years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-20: 2000-2005 00-2005 (bi of current	05 (% per annu nen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth riths per woman (y married wom 000-2005 (% pe	6 of tot d men, ns) n) nen) er annu	al) years) m)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5
Population growth rat Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population (%) Urban population gro Bural population gro Foreign born (%)	te 2000-20; years (%) years (%); years (won 100 men) th 2000-20; 2000-2005 (bit of current with rate 20; years (%)	05 (% per annumen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth rths per woman fy married wom 000-2005 (% per 100-2005)	6 of tot d men, ns) n) nen) er annu	al) years) m)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 77 74 2.3
Population growth rat Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bit Infant mortality rate 200 Contraceptive use (% Urban population gro Hural population gro Hural population gro Foreign born (%) Refugees and others	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-20 2000-2005 (bi of current with rate 20 of concern	05 (% per annumen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth riths per woman and menried wom 000-2005 (% per 100-2005 (% per 1	of tot d men, as) n) nen) er annur	al) years) m)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5 0.3 im
Population growth rat Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population (%) Urban population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others Government education	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-20 2000-2005 00-2005 (bi of current with rate 20 of concern on expending	05 (% per annumen and men, %) 005 (women and (per 1,000 birthinths per woman and married wom 000-2005 (% per 100-2005 (% per 1	of tot d men, ns) nen) er annur	al) years) m) n)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5 0.3 950238 3.2
Population growth rat Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population (%) Urban population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others Government education Primary-secondary grows	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-205 00-2005 00-2005 (bi of current with rate 20 of concern in expenditions enroling	05 (% per annumen and men, % ) 05 (women and (per 1,000 birth riths per woman fly married wom ) 000-2005 (% per ) 100-2005 (% per ) 100-2005 (women and )	of tot d men, is) n) nen) er annur r annur	al) years) m) n)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5 0.3 im 950238 92/89
Population growth rat Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population (%) Urban population gro Bural population gro Foreign born (%) Refugees and others Government educatic	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-205 00-2005 00-2005 (bi of current with rate 20 of concern in expenditions enroling	05 (% per annumen and men, % ) 05 (women and (per 1,000 birth riths per woman fly married wom ) 000-2005 (% per ) 100-2005 (% per ) 100-2005 (women and )	of tot d men, is) n) nen) er annur r annur	al) years) m) n)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5 0.3 km 950238 3.2 92/89 52/48
Population growth rai Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population (%) Urban population grov Foreign born (%) Refugees and others Government educatic Primary-secondary gr Third-level students ( Newspaper circulatic	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-2020 (bit of current with rate 20 of concern mexpendid wos enrolling with rate 20 min expendid wos enrolling word (per 1,00 years (%)).	05 (% per annumen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birthinths per woman fly married wom 000-2005 (% per 100-2005 (% per 100-2005 (% per 1 ratio (w and d men, % of to 00 inhabitants)	of tot d men, is) n) nen) er annur r annur	al) years) m) n)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5 0.3 lm 950238 3.2 92/89 52/48 46*
Population growth rat Population aged 01-14 Population aged 604- Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population gro Hural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others Government education Primary-secondary grow Third-level students (Newspaper circulation Television receivers (Secondary Grows)	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-20 2000-2005 (bi of current with rate 20 years (won or concern on expendit oss enrolin women an in (per 1,000 per 1,000 in)	nen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth riths per woman (y married wom 000-2005 (% per 100-2005 (% per 1 to UNHCR ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and d men, % of to 00 inhabitants)	of tot d men, n) nen) er annur annur d m pe tal)	al) years) m) n)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5 950238 3.2 92/89 52/48 115
Population growth rai Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population (%) Urban population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others Government educatic Primary-secondary grow Third-level students (Newspaper circulatic Television receivers (Intentional homicides	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) 100 men) 100 men) 100-20 2000-2005 10-2005 (bi of current with rate 20 with rate 20 of concern in expendit oss enroln women an in er 1,000 per 1,000 is (per 1000 is (per 1000)	nen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth riths per woman (ymarried wom 000-2005 (% per 100-2005 (% per 1 to UNHCR (ture (% of GNP)) tent ratio (w and men, % of to 00 inhabitants) 000 inhabitants)	of tot d men, n) nen) er annur annur d m pe tal)	al) years) m) n)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5 950238 950238 3.2 92/89 52/48 46° 115 61
Population growth rat Population aged 01-14 Population aged 604 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population gro Hural population gro Foreign born (%) Refugees and others Government education Primary-secondary gra Third-level students ( Newspaper circulation Television receivers (	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) 100 men) 100 men) 100-200-2005 2000-2005 2000-2005 30-2005 (bi of current with rate 20 of concern on expendit oss enroln women an or (per 1,000 of (per 1,000 of (per 1,000 of (per 1,000)	nen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth riths per woman (ly married wom 000-2005 (% per 1 to UNHCR (ture (% of GNP)) tent ratio (w and men, % of to 100 inhabitants) 1000 inhabitants) 1000 inhabitants d men, % of to 100 inhabitants (when the contraction (we have th	of tot d men, n) nen) er annur annur d m pe tal)	al) years) m) n)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5 0.3 lm 950238 3.2 92/89 52/48 46" 115 61 12/88
Population growth rai Population aged 0-14 Population aged 604 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population (%) Urban population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others Government education Primary-secondary grainty-secondary grainty-se	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) 100 men) 100 men) 100-20 2000-2005 10-2005 (bi of current with rate 20 with rate 20 of concern in expendit oss enroln women an in er 1,000 per 1,000 is (per 1000 is (per 1000)	nen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth riths per woman (ly married wom 000-2005 (% per 1 to UNHCR (ture (% of GNP)) tent ratio (w and men, % of to 100 inhabitants) 1000 inhabitants) 1000 inhabitants d men, % of to 100 inhabitants (when the contraction (we have th	of tot d men, n) nen) er annur annur d m pe tal)	al) years) m) n)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5 0.3 km 950238 3.2 92/89 52/48 46" 115 61 12/88
Population growth rai Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population (%) Urban population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others Government education Primary-secondary growthister education Television receivers (Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (Marchael 1997)	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-20 2000-2005 (bi of current with rate 20 of concern me expendif oss enrolin women an on (per 1,000 per 1,000 per 1,000 is yen ran Environn	nen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth riths per woman (ly married wom 000-2005 (% per 1 to UNHCR (ture (% of GNP)) tent ratio (w and men, % of to 100 inhabitants) 1000 inhabitants) 1000 inhabitants d men, % of to 100 inhabitants (when the contraction (we have th	of tot d men, n) nen) er annur annur d m pe tal)	al) years) m) n)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5 0.3 km 950238 3.2 92/89 52/48 46° 115 61 12/88 1995-2003
Population growth rai Population aged 01-14 Population aged 604 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population gro Hural population gro Foreign born (%) Refugees and others Government education Primary-secondary ground-level students (Newspaper circulation Television receivers Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats ( Threatened species Forested area (% of	te 2000-20 years (%) years (%) years (%) years (%) years (won 100 men) th 2000-20 2000-2005 00-2005 00-2005 00-2005 00-2005 00-2005 year year year year year year year year	nen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth riths per woman (y married wom 000-2005 (% per 100-2005 (% per 1 to UNHCR (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and d men, % of to Unhabitants) 000 inhabitants d men, % of to ment	of tot d men, n) nen) er annur annur d m pe tal)	al) years) m) n)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5 3.2 950238 3.2 92/89 52/48 115 61 12/88 1995-2003
Population growth rai Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population (%) Urban population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others Government educatic Primary-secondary growsparent educatic Primary-secondary growsparent educatic Television receivers (Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (%) Threatened species Forested area (% of CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) 100 men 100 me	nen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth rths per woman (ymarried wom 000-2005 (% per 100-2005 (% per 10	6 of tot d men, is) n) nen) er annur r annur d m pe tal)	al) years) m) n)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5 0.3 lm 950238 3.2 92/89 52/48 46° 115 61 12/88 1955-2003 376 48 58502/139
Population growth rail Population aged 60+4 Population aged 60+5 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at bir Infant mortality rate 20 Contraceptive use (% Urban population growth population gr	te 2000-20 years (%) years (won 100 men) 100 men 100 me	nen and men, 9 005 (women and (per 1,000 birth rths per woman (ymarried wom 000-2005 (% per 100-2005 (% per 10	6 of tot d men, is) n) nen) er annur r annur d m pe tal)	al) years) m) n)	1.6 32.0 8.0/7.0 102 75/69 26 2.6 2.6 77 74 2.3 -0.5 3.2 950238 3.2 92/89 52/48 115 61 12/88 1995-2003

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d Low income group, e Manufacturing only, f March 2002, g Persons aged 12 years and over, h 2000, i Data classified according to SNA 93, j 1999, k Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois), I 1990, m Including refugees, n Estimated data, o Bogota.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) .

#### Comoros

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Moroni (49) \* Currency franc Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 768 Surface area (square kms) 2235

Population density (per square km) 344

United Nations membership date 12 November 1975 Economic indicators 1995 2002 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b 423.315 367.50 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -19Tourist arrivals (000s) 23 24ª GDP (million current US\$) 215 201° GDP (per capita current US\$) 278° 352 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 12.30 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 63.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 86.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 9.41 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 77.31 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 113 133 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 115 136 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10.39 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 120 0.7 32 Internet users, estimated (000s) Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002 (% of exports) (% of exports)d (% of imports)¢ Agriculture 89 France 43 S.Afr.Cus.Un 54 Chemicals 6 USA 16 France 19 Other manufactures 3 Singapore 16 Pakistan 7 Social indicators 1995-2003 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.8 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 42.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/4.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 62/59 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 67 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 49 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 21 Urban population (%) 33 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 7.21 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) h 44/54 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) 42/58 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 25 Forested area (% of land) 4 CO<sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 81/11 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 38 Precipitation (mm) 27001 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1 21 2/29 5

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d 2000, e 1991, f 1990, g 1987, h 1993,

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Brazzaville (1360) \*
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 3724
Surface area (square kms) 342000
Population density (per square km) 11
United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995_	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per USS) b	490 00	564.41*
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	154	203*
Balance of payments, current account (million USS)	-625	-34
Tourist arrivals (000s)	37	191
GDP (million current USS)	2116	2758*
GDP (per capita current USS)	721	779
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.4	
Labour force participation, adult female pop (%)	58 4	1.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.1	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	14 7ª	10
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	48 7 h	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	114	132
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	114	133
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	9404	133771
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	15.5	14.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	0.7*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.11	1.0*
Social indicators	1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		26
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		47 0
Population agod 60 upage (women and mon % of total)		5.0/4.0

300101 11101041013	
Population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annum)	26
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47 0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5 0/4 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	50/47
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	84
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	63
Urban population (%)	63
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	40
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Foreign born (%)	5.91
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	112579
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	59
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	67/75
Third-level students (women and men. % of total)	24/76
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	8
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/92
F	1005 2002

Environment	1222-ZUUJ
Threatened species	62
Forested area (% of land)	65
CO: emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1811/53
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	135
Precipitation (mm)	1371
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	21 7/26 2
poper trouble transfer of the popular affects	2002 (2000 -

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d African families, e March 2003, f 2000, g 1989, h 1990, i 1996, j Including refugees, k Estimated data.

#### Cook Islands

Region Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population (proj., 000s)

Population density (per square km) 78					
Economic indicators 1995	2002				
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.53					
Consumer price index (1990=100) 122					
Tourist arrivals (000s) 49	73				
GDP (million current US\$) 102	80*				
GDP (per capita current US\$) 5366	4388*				
Employment in industrial sector (%) 4.8					
Employment in agricultural sector (%) 6.3					
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 77	97				
Food production index (1989-1991=100) 77	97				
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 27.1	29.5				
Internet users, estimated (000s) 0.2	32				
Largest export industries Major trading partners	2002				
(% of exports) (% of exports) (%	of imports)				
Agriculture 95 Japan 44 New Zeala	nd 74				
Other manufactures 3 Australia 24 Australia	12				
New Zealand 14 Japan	3				
Social indicators .	1995-2003				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)	0.2 36.0				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	0.2 36.0 8.0/8.0				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	0.2 36.0 8.0/8.0 90				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	0.2 36.0 8.0/8.0 90*				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	0.2 36.0 8 0/8.0 90° 19° 3.5				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	0.2 36.0 8 0/8.0 90* 19* 3.5/				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	0.2 36.0 8.0/8.0 90* 19* 3.5/ 63 59				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2 36.0 8.0/8.0 90° 19° 3.5 63 59				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0 2 36 0 8 0/8 0 90° 19° 3 5 63 59 0 9				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60-14 years (%) Population aged 60-14 years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%)	0.2 36.0 8.0/8.0 90° 19° 3.5/ 63 59 0.3 23.4°				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Poreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	02 36.0 8 0/8.0 90° 19° 3.5' 63 59 0.9 0.3 23.4° 77/78				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0 2 36 0 8 0/8 0 90° 19° 3 5 J 63 59 0 9 0 3 23 4° 77/78				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Environment	02 36.0 8.0/8.0 90° 19° 3.5/ 63 59 0.9 0.3 23.4° 77/78 106				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Environment Threatened species	0 2 36 0 8 0/8 0 90% 19% 3.5i 63 59 0 9 0 3 23.4k 77/78 106 1995-2003				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Environment	02 36.0 8.0/8.0 90° 19° 3.5/ 63 59 0.9 0.3 23.4° 77/78 106				

a 2001 b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes, c September 2002 d 1st quarter 2003, c 2000 f 1993, g 1996 h Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths i Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence j Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990, k 1990

Region Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) San José (983) \*\*
Currency colón
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 4173
Surface area (square km) 51100
Population density (per square km) 82
United Nations membership date 2 November 1945

United Nations men	nbership date 2 Noven	nber 1945	-3
	nomic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national curr	rency per US\$)	194.90	412.15
Consumer price index (1990	241		
Industrial production index	100	1641	
Unemployment (percentage	5.2	6.1	
Balance of payments, curre			
Tourist arrivals (000s)	in doctor (minor eac	785	
GDP (million current US\$)		11716	
GDP (per capita current USS	(2)	3372	
Gross fixed capital formation		19.0	
Labour force participation, a	adult female non 1941	34.9	
Labour force participation, a		81.8	
Employment in industrial se		24.1	
Employment in agricultural		21.6	
		121	
Agricultural production inde		125	
Food production index (198)	000e Mar oil coulur 1	716	
Primary energy production (	bobitestal		
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in	mantants)	114.0	
Telephone lines (per 100 in	nantants)	14.4	
Internet users, estimated (0	- I - AFFE CARRY	14.5	- Addition of the last of the
Largest export industries	Major trading part		2002
(% of expo			of imports)
Metal manufactures	38 USA	51 USA	52
Agriculture	25 Netherlands	6 Mexico	5
Chemicals	12 Guatemala	5 Japan	4
CHEIIICAIS	12 GERCHICH	u uupun	- 24
	al indicators	о обран	1995-2003
Soci	al indicators	o oupun	The second second second
Soci Population growth rate 200	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum)	o oopan	1995-2003
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%)	6 83	1995-2003 1.9
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of	6 83	1995-2003 1.9 30.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 m	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen)	total)	1.9 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 604 years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m	total)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-2	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 2005 (per 1,000 births)	total)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman)	total) en, years)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cur	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman)	total) en, years)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 604 years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cul Urban population (%)	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman) rrently married women	total) en, years)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3 75 <sup>t</sup>
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 604 years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cut Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 2005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman) strently married women)	f total) en, years) nnum)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3 75 <sup>t</sup> 48 2.9
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cut Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Bural population growth rat	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 2005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman) strently married women)	f total) en, years) nnum)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3 75 <sup>8</sup> 48 2.9 0.7
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cul Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Rural population growth rat Foreign born (%)	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 2005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman) rrently married women) ate 2000-2005 (% per an	f total) en, years) nnum)	1995-2003 1.9 30 0 9 0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3 75 <sup>1</sup> 48 2.9 0.7 18.6
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 604 years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Total fertility rate 2000-2 Contraceptive use (% of cu	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 0005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman) reently married women) ate 2000-2005 (% per an te 2000-2005 (% per an	f total) en, years) nnum)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3 75 <sup>1</sup> 48 2.9 0.7 18.6
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 604 years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cul Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of con Government education exp	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman) reently married women) ate 2000-2005 (% per and te 2000-2005 (% per and te and turne (% of GNP)	total) en, years) ) nnum) inum)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3 75 <sup>5</sup> 48 2.9 0.7 18.6 <sup>6</sup> 12519 4.4°
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 604 years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cui Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of con Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 2005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman) strently married women) ate 2000-2005 (% per an	total) en, years) ) nnum) inum)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3 75* 48 2.9 0.7 18.6* 12519 4.4* 86/85
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 604 years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cut Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of con Government education expending the service of th	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 2005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman) strently married women ate 2000-2005 (% per an ate 2000-2005 (% per an ate and ture (% of GNP) profiment ratio (w and m 1,000 inhabitants)	total) en, years) ) nnum) inum)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3 75 <sup>t</sup> 48 2.9 0.7 18.6 <sup>th</sup> 12519 4.4 <sup>th</sup> 86/85 94
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+1 years Population aged 60+1 years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Rural population growth rat Poreign born (%) Refugees and others of con Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1,4)	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman) 15 (births per woman) 16 (2000-2005 (% per an nee 2000-2005 (% per an neern to UNHCR) 16 enditure (% of GNP) 17 (1000 inhabitants) 1000 inhabitants)	total) en, years) ) nnum) inum)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3 75 <sup>1</sup> 48 2.9 0.7 18.6 12519 4.4 <sup>4</sup> 86/85 94 144
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 604 years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Total fertility rate 2000-2 Total fertility rate 2000-0 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Poreign born (%) Refugees and others of con Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1,/ Intentional homicides (per	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 0005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman) reently married women) ate 2000-2005 (% per an acern to UNHCR enditure (% of GNP) rrolment ratio (w and m 1,000 inhabitants) 000 inhabitants)	total) en, years) ) nnum) inum)	1995-2003 1 9 30 0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2 3 75 48 2 9 0 7 18.6 12519 4 4° 86/85 94 144
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 604 years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Total fertility rate 2000-2 Total fertility rate 2000-0 Contraceptive use (% of cul Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Pefugees and others of con Government education experimary-secondary gross er Newspaper circulation (per Pervision receivers (per 1, Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wome	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of men) 00-2005 (women and men) 00-2005 (women and men) 05 (per 1,000 births) 05 (births per woman) orrently married women) ate 2000-2005 (% per and men) occur to UNHCR enditure (% of GNP) orrolment ratio (w and men) 1,000 inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) on and men, % of total)	total) en, years) ) nnum) inum)	1995-2003 1 9 30 0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2 3 75 48 2 9 0 7 18.6 12519 4 4* 86/85 94 144 5 35/65
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 604 years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cul Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of con Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Newspaper circulation (per 1, Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wome	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 0005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman) reently married women) ate 2000-2005 (% per an acern to UNHCR enditure (% of GNP) rrolment ratio (w and m 1,000 inhabitants) 000 inhabitants)	total) en, years) ) nnum) inum)	1995-2003 1 9 30 0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2 3 75* 48 2 9 0 7 18.6* 12519 4 4* 86/85 94 144 5 35/65 1995-2003
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 604 years Population geven for a fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cut Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of con Government education expt Primary-secondary gross er Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1, Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wome	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of men) 00-2005 (women and men) 00-2005 (women and men) 05 (per 1,000 births) 05 (births per woman) orrently married women) ate 2000-2005 (% per and men) occur to UNHCR enditure (% of GNP) orrolment ratio (w and men) 1,000 inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) on and men, % of total)	total) en, years) ) nnum) inum)	1995-2003 1.9 30 0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3 75 <sup>1</sup> 48 2.9 0.7 18.6 <sup>1</sup> 12519 44.4 <sup>1</sup> 86/85 94 144 55/65 1995-2003
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Poreign born (%) Refugees and others of con Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1, Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wome Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of nen) 00-2005 (women and m 005 (per 1,000 births) 15 (births per woman) 15 (births per woman) 16 (2000-2005 (% per an nee 2000-2005 (% per an nee 2000-2005 (% per an neern to UNHCR enditure (% of GNP) 10 (1) (wand more) 11 (wand more) 12 (wand more) 13 (wand more) 14 (wand more) 15 (wand more) 16 (wand more) 17 (wand more) 18 (wand more) 18 (wand more) 19 (wand more) 19 (wand more) 19 (wand more) 19 (wand more) 10 (wand more) 10 (wand more) 10 (wand more) 11 (wand more) 11 (wand more) 12 (wand more) 13 (wand more) 14 (wand more) 15 (wand more) 16 (wand more) 16 (wand more) 17 (wand more) 17 (wand more) 18 (wand more) 18 (wand more) 19 (wand more)	total) en, years) ) nnum) inum)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3 75 <sup>1</sup> 48 2.9 0.7 18.6 <sup>1</sup> 12519 4.4° 86/85 94 144 5 35/65 1995-2003
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 604 years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Total fertility rate 2000-2 Total fertility rate 2000-2 Total fertility rate 2000-0 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate population growth rate population growth rate population growth rate programment education experimary-secondary gross er Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1,4 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women per per 1,4 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women per 1,5 Intentional homicides (per 1,5 Intentional hom	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of men) 00-2005 (women and men) 15 (births per woman) 16 (women and men) 17 (women and men) 18 (women and men) 18 (women and men) 18 (women and men) 19 (women) 19	i total) en, years) nnum) num)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3 75 <sup>5</sup> 48 2.9 0.7 18.6 12519 4.4° 86/85 94 144 5 35/65 1995-2003 166 39 5427/138
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Poreign born (%) Refugees and others of con Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1, Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wome Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	al indicators 0-2005 (% per annum) (%) (women and men, % of men) 00-2005 (women and men) 15 (births per woman) 16 (women and men) 17 (women and men) 18 (women and men) 18 (women and men) 18 (women and men) 19 (women) 19	i total) en, years) nnum) num)	1995-2003 1.9 30.0 9.0/7.0 97 81/76 10 2.3 75 <sup>1</sup> 48 2.9 0.7 18.6 <sup>1</sup> 12519 4.4° 86/85 94 144 5 35/65 1995-2003

a 2001. b October 2003. c Central area. d July 2003. e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. f 2nd quarter 2003. g Persons aged 12 years and over. h July of each year. i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k 1992/93. i 1990. m Including refugees. n 1991. o Juan Santamaria. p Puntarenas.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) P

## Côte d'Ivoire

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Abidjan (3956) \*
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 16631
Surface area (square kms) 322463
Population density (per square km) 52

ropulation density (per square km) 52		
United Nations membership date 20 Septemb	er 1960	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	490.00	564.41°
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	1354	124
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	1161
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-492	767
Tourist arrivals (000s)	188	301
GDP (million current US\$)	11105	10501
GDP (per capita current US\$)	773	652*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.2	31.5h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5	\$11.00
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.7	+14
Employment in industrial sector (%)	96'	144
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	60.01	444
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	115	125
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	123	127
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	543	31091
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11.3 <sup>k</sup>	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	1.8*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	<	90.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	1%	of imports)
	France	21
	Nigeria	14
Chemicals 16 Nigeria 9 5	Singapore	5
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	)	5.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		96
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye	ears)	41/41
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		101
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		4.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		15
Urban population (%)		46
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum,	)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%)		1.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		29.3 llm
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		145891
Primary spragdary gross appalment to the level of the	001	4.5
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	UU)	41/58
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		26/74
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		17
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		60
Environment	-	9/92
Threatened species	!	995-2003
Forested area (% of land)		146
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		22
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1	0483/66 174
a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d Base, 1996=100, e	1004 / 1 /	
2 2001 - D OLITICIA LATE C OCCUDEL 2003 G B926 1939=100 6	VIDE 1 PEEL	2002 g

a 2001. b Official rate, c October 2003, d Base; 1996=100, e 1994. f July 2002. g 1998. b 1997. i 1990. j 2000. k Source; World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). Based on citizenship or nationality, in Including refugees

21.9/35.2

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s) Zagreb (1081) \*
Currency kuna
Population in 2003 (proj , 000s) 4428
Surface area (square kms) 56538

Population density (per square km) 78
United Nations membership date 22 May 1992

United Nations member	ers	inip date 22 May	199	12		
Econo	mi	c indicators		- 6	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per USS)					5 32	6 12
Consumer price index (1990=100)					6251	77974
Industrial production index (1995=100)					100	140
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)					145	22 3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)					1592	- 1606
Tourist arrivals (000s)					1485	5831
GDP (million current USS)					8811	19534
GDP (per capita current USS)					4225	4394
Gross fixed capital formation					15.7	21.9
Labour force participation, ad-					48 2	43 9
Labour force participation, ad-					68 7	58 7
Employment in industrial sect					42.5	
Employment in agricultural se					529	10000
Agricultural production index					60	67
Food production index (1989-1					60	67
Primary energy production (00	ÜS	Mt oil cdniv )			4358	3475*
Motor vehicles (per 1 000 inha	2DI	itants)		1	177.0	3126
Telephone lines (per 100 inha		ants)			28 3	36 5*
Internet users, estimated (000	ls)				24 0	7890
Largest export industries	_	Major trading part	iners	S		2002
(% of export	s)	(% of expo			(%)	of imports)
Metal manufactures 3	38	Italy	23	Italy		17
		Bosnia/Herzeg		Germ		16
Textiles 1	6	Germany	12	Slove	nia	8
Social	in	dicators				1995-2003
Social Population growth rate 2000-	in 20	dicators				1995-2003 02
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (%)	in 201 6)	dicators 05 (% per annum)				1995-2003 02 17.0
Social Population growth rate 2000-7 Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w	in 20 6) on	dicators 05 (% per annum)				1995-2003 0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0
Population growth rate 2000- Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me	(n) (a) (a) (n)	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % o	f tot	al)		1995-2003 0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000	(a) (a) (b) (c) (c) (c) (d)	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % o 05 (women and m	f tot	al)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200	(a) (b) (c) (c) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % o 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births)	f tot	al)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005	(a) (b) (c) (c) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % o 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births)	f tot	al)		1995-2003 0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6
Population growth rate 2000-2009 Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000 2005 Utban oppulation (%)	(b)	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % o 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman)	f tot	al) years)		1995-2003 0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58
Population growth rate 2000-; Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%)	200 6) 6) 6) 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per a	f toti en,	al) years) m)		1995-2003 0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8
Population growth rate 2000: Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate	200 6) 6) 6) 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per a	f toti en,	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 1.0
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Bural population growth rate Foreign born (%)	20(6) (6) (7) (7) (8) (8)	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per ar	f toti en,	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (9) Population aged 60+ years (w) Sex ratio (women per 100 me) Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce	20(6) (6) (7) (7) (7) (8) (8)	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per a 00-2005 (% per ar to UNHCR	f tot en, rinu	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 6 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0 10 2 <sup>3</sup>
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Total fertility rate 2000 2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Primary-secondary gross enro	20(6) 6) 6) 70(1) 20(1) (b) 20(2)	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per a 00-2005 (% per ar to UNHCR ent ratio (w and m	f tot en, rinui	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0 10 2 <sup>b</sup> 49133 85/84
Population growth rate 2000-; Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Primary-secondary gross enco Third level students (women a	200 (6) (6) (7) (7) (7) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per a 00-2005 (% per a to UNHCR cent ratio (w and m d men, % of total)	f tot en, rinui	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0 10 2 <sup>3</sup> 49133 85/84 53/50
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Bural population growth rate Bural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Primary-secondary gross enro Third level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1	200 6) 6) 200 (b) 200 ern dim	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per a 00-2005 (% per a rtto UNHCR cent ratio (w and m d men, % of total) 0 inhabitants)	f tot en, rinui	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0 10 2 <sup>h</sup> 49133 85/84 53/50 115
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Bural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Primary secondary gross enro Third level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1, Television receivers (per 1,00)	200 (6) (6) (7) (7) (7) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per ar 00-2005 (% per ar to UNHCR cent ratio (w and m d men, % of total) 0 inhabitants) nhabitants)	f tot en, rinui	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17 0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0 10 2 <sup>h</sup> 49133 85/84 53/50 115 277
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (9 Population aged 60+ years (9 Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortafity rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Primary-secondary gross enro Third level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1.00) Intentional homicides (per 100)	200 (6) (6) (7) (7) (8) (8) (8) (8) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and me) (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per ar to UNHCR cent ratio (w and m d men, % of total) 0 inhabitants) 100 inhabitants)	f tota en, rinui nnun	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0 10 2 <sup>h</sup> 49133 85/84 53/50 115 277 3
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Primary-secondary gross enro Third level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1, Television receivers (per 1,00) Intentional homicides (per 10) Parliamentary seats (women a	20(6) (6) (7) (7) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per a 00-2005 (% per ar to UNHCR ent ratio (w and m d men, % of total) 0 inhabitants) 10 inhabitants) 10 men, % of totals)	f tota en, rinui nnun	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0 10 2* 49133 85/84 53/50 115 277 3 21/80
Population growth rate 2000-; Population aged 0-14 years (9) Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Primary-secondary gross enro Third level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1, Television receivers (per 1,00) Intentional homicides (per 100) Parliamentary seats (women a	20(6) (6) (7) (7) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per a 00-2005 (% per ar to UNHCR ent ratio (w and m d men, % of total) 0 inhabitants) 10 inhabitants) 10 men, % of totals)	f tota en, rinui nnun	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0 10 2 49133 85/84 53/50 115 277 3 21/80 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000: Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000 2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Primary secondary gross enro Third level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1) Television receivers (per 100 Intentional homicides (ger 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Enviro Threatened species	20(6) (6) (7) (7) (8) (8) (8) (8) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per a 00-2005 (% per ar to UNHCR ent ratio (w and m d men, % of total) 0 inhabitants) 10 inhabitants) 10 men, % of totals)	f tota en, rinui nnun	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0 10 2 <sup>b</sup> 49133 85/84 53/50 115 277 3 21/80 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000: Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Bural population growth rate Bural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Primary-secondary gross enro Third level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1.00 Intentional homicides (per 10 Parliamentary seats (women a Enviro Thireatened species Forested area (% of land)	200 (6) (7) (8) (8) (8) (9) (9) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per ar 00-2005 (% per ar to UNHCR ent ratio (w and m d men, % of total) 0 inhabitants) nhabitants) 1 men, % of total) 1 men, % of total)	f tota en, rinui nnun	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17 0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0 10 2 <sup>b</sup> 49133 85/84 53/50 115 277 3 21/80 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000: Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Primary-secondary gross enro Third level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1, Television receivers (per 1,00) Intentional homicides (per 10) Parliamentary seats (women a Enviro Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per of	2006) 6) 000 10) 20 20 20 20 0 10 20 0 10 20 0 10	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per a 00-2005 (% per a to UNHCR ent ratio (w and m d men, % of total) 0 inhabitants) 10 inhabitants) 10 men, % of total) 1 men, % of total)	f tota	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0 10 2* 49133 85/84 53/50 115 277 3 21/80 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000: Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Primary secondary gross enro Third level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1, Television receivers (per 1,00) Intentional homicides (per 10) Parliamentary seats (women a Enviro Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per o Energy consumption per capit	2006) 6) 000 10) 20 20 20 20 0 10 20 0 10 20 0 10	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per a 00-2005 (% per a to UNHCR ent ratio (w and m d men, % of total) 0 inhabitants) 10 inhabitants) 10 men, % of total) 1 men, % of total) 1 men, % of total) 1 men, % of total)	f tota	al) years) m)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0 10 2 <sup>3</sup> 49133 85/84 53/50 115 277 3 21/80 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000: Population aged 0-14 years (9 Population aged 60+ years (9 Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Primary-secondary gross enro Third level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1, Television receivers (per 1,00) Intentional homicides (per 10) Parliamentary seats (women a Enviro Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per of	200 (6) (6) (7) (7) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8	dicators 05 (% per annum) nen and men, % of 05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per ar 00-2005 (% per ar to UNHCR cent ratio (w and m d men, % of total) 0 inhabitants) 10 inhabitants) 10 inhabitants) 11 men, % of total) 12 inhabitants) 13 men, % of total) 15 inhabitants) 16 men, % of total) 16 inhabitants) 17 inhabitants) 18 inhabitants)	f tot en, rinui nnun n pes	r 100)		1995-2003 -0 2 17.0 25 0/18 0 108 78/70 8 1.6 58 0 8 -1.0 10 2* 49133 85/84 53/50 115 277 3 21/80 1995-2003

a 2001 h December 2003 c July 2003 d September 2003, c 2000 f Data classified according to SNA 93, g 1993, h 1991, i Zagreb

#### Cuba

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Havana (2268) \*

Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 11300
Surface area (square kms) 110861

Population density (per square km) 102 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Office Nations fre			JUET	-		
Eco	пот	ic indicators		1	995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *					00	1.00€
Tourist arrivals (000s)					742	1741
GDP (million current US\$)					737	28589
GDP (per capita current USS)					383	2544*
Gross fixed capital formation	m (%	of GDP)			78	10 8 <sup>d</sup>
Labour force participation, a				4	68	18.8
Labour force participation,				7	69	
Employment in industrial so					57	23 9*
Employment in agricultural					32	24 2*
Agricultural production inde					55	71
Food production index (1989)					54	70
Phinary energy production (				1.	195	3241
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 ii					09	3241
Telephone lines (per 100 in	anhi	tantal			3.2	5.1*
Internet users, estimated (0						120 0*
	uus	all and the same a			<	
Largest export industries		Major trading par	-	_	101	2002
(% of expe						if imports)*
Food, beverages, tobacco		Russian Fed	24	Venezu	c a	20
Basic metals		Netherlands	20	Spain		15
Agriculture	8	Canada	14	China		11
Soci	al in	dicators			- 1	995-2003
Population growth rate 200	0.20	05 (% per annum)				0.3
Population aged 0-14 years	(%)					20 0
Population aged 60+ years (	WOR	nen and men. % o	f tot	al)		16 0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 n	nent			1.0		100
Life expectancy at birth 200		05 (women and m	en.	vearsl		79/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-2	005	(per 1,000 burths)		, ,		7
Total fertility rate 2000-200	5 (bi	rths per woman)				1.5
Contraceptive use (% of cur			1			701
Urban population (%)		,,	,			75
Urban population growth ra	to 21	000-2005 (% nor a	nne	la		0.5
Rural population growth rat						-04
Foreign born (%)	0 20	oo roos ( se per di	111011	"		0.6 ph
Refugees and others of con	corn	to HMHCB				1008
Government education expe						6.7
Primary secondary gross en			001	1001		93/93
Third-level students (women				100)		61/39
Newspaper circulation (per	1 00	O inhahitantel				1181
Television receivers (per 1.0						238
Intentional homicides (per 1						_
Partiamentary seats (women						20,004
Control of the Contro		The State of the Owner, where the Parket of the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Owner			100	36/64
Threatened engines	(HIII+	ent				995-2003
Threatened species						225
Forested area (% of land)		uta)			200	21
CO: emissions (000s Mt/per			1		- 31	936/276
Energy consumption per car	) tal	k: ugrams on equi	V.J			723
Precipitation (inm)	-			I-VI		1189)
Average minimum and maxi	_	The second second				8 6/31 6
a 2001 h Data refer to non er	******	transport of the same	1	M - O		-I D-t

a 2001 b Data refer to non commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes is October 2003 id 2000 is 1988 if 1937 ig 1990 is including refugees it Estimated data it Hayana

Region Western Asia
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Nicosia (206) \*
Currency Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 802
Surface area (square kms) 97
United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

Economic indicators 2002 0.46 0 500 Exchange rate (national currency per USS) 1 Consumer price index (1990=100) 126 1611 100 1150 Industrial production index (1995=100) 26 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) . 3.1 517 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 164 2100 2686 Tourist arrivals (000s) 8856 91201 GDP (million current US\$) 115521 GDP (per capita current US\$) 11907 18 21 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 192 47 G 50 9h Labour force participation, adult female pop (%) 74 24 773 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 253 23 34 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 107 474 121 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 116 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 115 121 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 4363 5162 55 2 63.1ª Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) \* Internet users, estimated (000s) 30 2100 Mainr trading partners 2002 Largest expert industries

Laidest Cythol Climanactics		tarrates commercial	Was Fritter	1000	
t% of expur	(s)	{% of e	(ports)	1	(% of imports)*
11,011, 1101010300, 111110000		UK		USA	9
STATE AND STATE OF THE STATE OF		Russian Fed.	20.000	Greece	9
011111111111111111111111111111111111111		-	- 8	Italy	1995,2003
011111111111111111111111111111111111111		Greece	8	lta!y	

Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Population arted I)-14 years (%)	22 0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	18 0/15 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per weman)	19
Urban population (%)	57
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	12
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-03
Fereign born (%)	7.51
Refunees and others of concern to UNHCR	2216
Government education expendature (% of GNP)	4 1
Primary secondary griss enrelment ratio (w and in per 100)	95/95
Third-level students (women and men. % of total)	57/431
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	111
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	325
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened engines	16

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

Environment

Environment

1995-2003

Threatened species

16
Forested area (% of land)

19
CO<sub>2</sub> crisissions (000s Murper capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Precipitation (mm)

320°
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) °

7 3/32 3

a 2002, b Official rate ic October 2003 id September 2003 id Persons aged 15 years and over if The data relate to the government controlled areas ig 2000 ib 2001, 11999. J Excluding 8 950 main lines in the occupied areas ik 1992. I Expenditure of the Office of Greek Education only, in Net racteding Turkish institutions in Lamaca. In Lamaca, or Lamaca areas airport.

Czech Republic

Constitution agod 0.14 years 1%)

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) (

Precipitation (mm)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*\*

Region Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Prague (1202)\*
Currency koruna
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 10236
Surface area (square kms) 78866
Population density (por square km) 130

United Nations membership date 19 January 1993					
Economi	c indicators		1995	2002	
Exchange rate (national currency	per USS) <sup>6</sup>		26 60	27 56°	
Consumer price index (1990=100	252	374 d			
Industrial production index (1993)	100	133*			
Unemployment (percentage of la	40	73			
Balance of payments, current ac	count (million US	<b>S)</b>	-1374	-4485	
Tourist arrivals (000s)			3381	4666 h	
GDP (million current US\$)			52035	57190*	
(GDP (per capita current US\$)			5037	5576*	
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP) I		32 0	28 3 h	
Labour force participation, adult			64 9	63 8*	
tabour force participation, adult	male pop. (%)		82 0	80 0*	
Employment in industrial sector			42.2	40 4*	
Employment in agricultural sector	or (%)		66	48*	
Agricultural production index (19			80	77	
Fond production index (1989-199			80	77	
Primary energy production (000s	Mt oil equiv )		31135	27899 <sup>h</sup>	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabit	itants)		348 8	394.8	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabit			23 6	37.8*	
Internet users, estimated (000s)			150 0	1500 0°	
Largest export industries	Major trading par	tners	5	2002	
(% of exports)	(% of exp	orts)	1%	of imports)	
Motal manufactures 61	Germany	36	Germany	32	
Chemicals 11	Stovakia	8	Italy	5 5	
Textiles 6	UK	6	Slovakia	5	
Social in	dicators			1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-20	05 (% per annum)	1		-01	

Population aged 0-14 years (%)	130
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	22 0/16 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	79/72
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	12
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	691
Urban population (%)	75
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	~
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-03
Foreign born (%)	451
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	8953
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	44
Primary-secondary pross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	99/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	254
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	530
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	40
Forested area (% of land)	34

a 2001 b Official rate ic October 2003, d June 2003, e September 2003, f Persons aged 15 years and over ig Excl. persons on child care leave actively seeking a job. h 2000, i Data classified according to SNA 93, j 1993, k 1991, I Source: UNFCCC, m Prague.

127902/1246

3821

5 4/23 3

526m

## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date
United Nations membership date

United Nations membership date 20 September 196	en.	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.15	340.00
Tourist arrivals (000s)	35	1034
GDP (million current US\$)	5637	4526°
GDP (per capita current US\$)	127	91*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.6	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.0	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	13.41	200
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	67.81	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	93	83
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	93	85
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1673	1841
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6.41	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	<
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.19	6.0°
Social indicators	1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)		43/41
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		120
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		6.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		84
Urban population (%)		30
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.6
Foreign born (%)		2.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		355864
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		1.01
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		41/62
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		3"
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		140
Environment	1	995-2003
Threatened species		179
Forested area (% of land)		60

a 1999. b July 2002. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d 2000. e 2001. f 1990. g 1996. h 1991. i Based on citizenship or nationality. j Including refugees k 1985. I 1994. m Estimated data.

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

Precipitation (mm)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

#### Denmark

Region Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date
United Nations membership date

Surface area (square kms) 43094		
Population density (per square km) 125		
United Nations membership date 24 October 1	10/15	
		2502
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	5.55	6.40°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	110	132
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	128*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d	7.0	4.7
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1855	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2124*	
GDP (million current US\$)	180238	159233°
GDP (per capita current US\$)	34476	29833*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.6	20.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.6	75.9°
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.5	84.5°
Employment in industrial sector (%)	27.4	25.4
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.4	3.3*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	107
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	107
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	14190	255681
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) hi	387.7	430.6
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	61.1	72.2*
	200.0	2500.0
Internet users, estimated (000s)		
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(%	of imports)
Metal manufactures 40 Germany 18	Germany	22
Chemicals 16 Sweden 11	Sweden	12
Food, beverages, tobacco 16 UK 9	THY	9
	UK	J
Social indicators		1995-2003
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1995-2003 0.2
Social Indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		1995-2003 0.2 19.0
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total		1995-2003 0.2 19.0 23.0/18.0
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	al)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 23.0/18.0 102
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	al)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 23.0/18.0 102 79/74
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	al)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 23.0/18.0 102 79/74 5
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	al)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 23.0/18.0 102 79/74 5 1.8
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	al)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 23.0/18.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)	al) /ears)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 23.0/18.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78 <sup>8</sup> 85
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	al) /ears)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 23.0/18.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78 <sup>a</sup> 85
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth	al) /ears)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 23.0/18.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78 <sup>*</sup> 85 0.2 0.2
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%))	al) /ears)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 23.0/18.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78, <sup>a</sup> 85 0.2 0.2 4.3 <sup>1</sup>
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	al) /ears)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 19.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78 85 0.2 0.2 4.3 <sup>1</sup> 79665
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Urban population (%) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	ol) /ears) n)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78/8 85 0.2 0.2 4.3' 79665''' 7.7
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	ol) /ears) n)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 10.2 79/74 5 1.8 78 85 0.2 0.2 4.3 <sup>1</sup> 79665 <sup>m</sup> 7.7
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years (women and men, years (women and men, years)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	ol) /ears) n)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 23.0/18.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78 85 0.2 0.2 4.3 <sup>1</sup> 79665 7.7 112/111 55/45
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primarly-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	ol) /ears) n)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 23.0/18.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78 85 0.2 0.2 4.3' 79665 " 7.7 112/111 55/45 283
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years (women and men, years (women and men, years)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	ol) /ears) n)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 23.0/18.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78 85 0.2 0.2 4.3 <sup>1</sup> 79665 7.7 112/111 55/45
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Urban population (%) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	ol) /ears) n)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 85 0.2 0.2 0.2 4.3' 79665 " 7.7 112/111 55/45 283 592 1
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	ol) /ears) n)	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78, 85 0.2 0.2 4.3' 79665, 7, 7 112/111 55/45 283 592
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Urban population (%) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	n) (ears) n) 100} "	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 23.0/18.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78 85 0.2 0.2 4.3'' 79665''' 7.7 112/111 55/45 283 592 1 38/62 1995-2003
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	n) (ears) n) 100} "	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 10.2 79/74 5 1.8 85 0.2 0.2 0.2 4.3 <sup>1</sup> 79665 <sup>m</sup> 7.7 112/111 55/45 283 592 1 38/62
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	n) n) 100) "	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78, 85 0.2 0.2 0.2 4.3 79665 m 7.7 112/111 55/45 283 592 1 38/62 1995-2003 27 11
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years (women and men, years (women and men, years (women and men, years (women and men, years) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Urban population (%) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species	n) n) 100) "	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 19.0 19.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78 85 0.2 0.2 0.2 4.3'' 79665''' 7.7 112/111 55/45 283 592 1 38/62 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	n) n) 100) "	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 102 79/74 5 1.8 78, 85 0.2 0.2 0.2 4.3 79665 m 7.7 112/111 55/45 283 592 1 38/62 1995-2003 27 11
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Urban population (%) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) **	n) n) 100) "	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 10.2 79/74 5 1.8 85 0.2 0.2 0.2 4.3' 79665" 7.7 112/111 55/45 283 592 1 38/62 1995-2003 27 11:2852/993
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) * Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	n) 100} "	1995-2003 0.2 19.0 19.0 10.2 79/74 5 1.8 85 0.2 0.2 0.2 4.3' 79665''' 7.7 112/111 55/45 283 592 1 38/62 1995-2003 27 11 12852/993 2859

a 2001. b October 2003. c September 2003. d Persons aged 15 to 66 years. e 1994. f 2000. g Data classified according to SNA 93. h Including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations. i Excluding Faeroe Islands. j 1988. k For all sexually active women of childbearing age. I 1991. m Estimated data. n See technical note for this series. o Source: UNFCCC. p Copenhagen.

2732/6

26

1371

Region Eastern Africa
Largest orban agglein (pop. 0.00a) Digbesti (542) \*
Corrency
Population in 2003 (pic., 0.00a) 7/03

Sortan agglein (population) 27/03

Surface area (speare kind) 23/200
Population density (per supare kin) 30
United Nations reembership date 20 Sessenther 1977

Есолот	ic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national carrent		177.72	177 724
Patem e of payments, current as	reset (melboa USS)	23	
Toesist arrivals (800s)		21	214
GEP (mallow cerrent USS)		510	574*
GDP (per capita cement USS)		E37	042*
Gross fixed capital fermation (S)	of GOP5	10.9	23 24
Employment in agree obtaral seed	a (%)	23*	
Agricultural production index (1)		65	63
Food psedschon cakes (1981) 19	H 10G)	65	13
Mater vehicles (per 1,000 miss):	teata)	30.01	
Folophore Energiper 100 scholes	(aats)	1.3	15+
Internet recas, estimated (00%s)		0.1	4.5
Latipat expert adestries	Major trading portions.		2002
tha of exports)	(% of experts)	(Sec.)	.000,000 lbg 0
		100% (5	26

Ethogea .

13

205/58

25 9/33 9

.193

163

	Saleti Aretna 8
Social Indicators	1995-2003
Fegelation growth rate 2000 (1065 (% per assess)	ŧ (i
Papelatem aged () 14 years (%)	43.0
Pepelation aged 60% years (wanter and men. % of total	:0 6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (weinson par 100 man)	101
Life expectabley of Earth 2000-2005 (waster and incolly	ASES) 47/45
Is last mortality rate 2000-2665 (per 1,009 harles)	102
Total fortility rate 2000 2005 (Earths per wastes)	5.7
Calabo pepedation (%)	123
Ublass population growth rigo 2000-2005 Culpor caseso	n) 1.3
Resal pagadation growth rate 2000-2005 (% per avaem	0.3
Referense and efficies of concern to UNIA.R	22104
Generalism education expendation (Caref GMP)	3.6*
Propary secendary grass cardinant ratio (w and repor-	1000 25,35
Third level stratents (warmen and man 35 of tetal)	44/56
Television receivers (per 1 000 rate(etents)	AG:
Parkementery seats (women and man, % of rotal)	
Environment	1995-2003
Threatestal species	21
Forested area (% of land)	, ,

a 2001 b Official rate is Occabe: 2003 at 1990 is 1991 it 1991 ij 1999.

Average receives and resonant temperatures (continuets)

Energy consumption per capita (kingman) of eggs (

CO, excessions (000s Mt/per capita).

Processates bank

#### Dominica

Regain Caribbean
Largest eilen agglem (pop., 000a) Roseca (26)\*
Carrency FC dollar
Population in 2003 (pop., 000a) 79
Serface accidegace kins) 751
Population decayly (per separe kin) 165
United Nations useabsorbin date: 18 December 18

United Nate		hardate 19	Decemb	* 1970	
90	100000	ic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate from	ыны жылыны	y per USSI b		2.70	270"
Essenier proce adex (1920 105) 4			115	101*	
Calabre of payment			(CZU)	41	691
Fourist annuals (008	(5)			60	691
GUP (million carrest	(USS)			219	2034
GCP Inch capita con	rest US\$1			2919	3357*
Gress fixed capital a	lumation (3	of GDP)		40.24	
Employment in indu				21 6	18 2h
Employment in agric ofteral souter (%)			30.8*	23.7h	
Agricultural product	tion andex (1)	889 1991 40	OH	763	400
Food production and	ex (1989 19	01 100)		77	70
Enchary calcagy pend	Section (DDG:	: Mit o cogas	()	2	34
Mater vehales (per	1,000 misds	itasits) i		*{} #	
Telephane loses (po	: 100 adata.	tards)		24 1	29.9*
satemet occas, esta	nated (Otilis)			0.4	12.5
Lagratiesort mass	tics	Major trada	guartier	5	2002
(3)	ad exports)	[56	Lexports)	the of	imports)
Chemicals Acrosofters		UK Jeneraka		USA Treated Tho	37

Total, hewesters telesco	5 USA	9 UK	9
	ial indicators		1995-2003
Equilation growth rate 200	10 2005 (% per au	1.00)	113
Population agod 0.14 years			33.0
Pagedatus reged 60 ryears	(wenter and men,	% of total)	14 0/12 ()
Sex ratio (winner per 100)	mena)		97*
Infant mortality rate 2000 (	2005 (per 1,000 ta)	ths)	161
Contraceptive one (% of ne	snently macroal wa	sman)	50 <sup>M</sup>
Urban population (%)			71
Utican population growth ra	ate 2000-2005 (%)	per awasini	() 4
Geral population gaswith in			13
Foresan bern 4953		and the same of th	3.5*
Government education exp	custing (% of GN	C)	5.0*
Participantary scale (works			19:31
Env	ironment	Carridon Problem 15	1995-2003
Harcateaged species			30
Forested area (% of land)			- 61

a 2001 la Official rate o Occober 2003 id Beginsang 7001 loose 2001 100 le December 2002 if 2000 ig 1991, la 1997 ir biologing large peldic service excavatios cald transfer degans. I Data tabelatest by date of registration ratios there are success k 1997. I fai ladagy vastery users on 1990 in 1903 le Metvelle Half airport.

103/132

216/305

514

2575\*

LO, encessoras (000s Mt/per rapata).

Prorquitation (man)

Energy consumption per capata (integrants of equiv.)

Average in cinean and neuronami temperatures (centigrade) \*

### Dominican Republic

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglem. (pop., 000s) Santo Dominigo (2629) \* Currency Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 8745

Surface area (square kms) 45511 Population density (per square km) 179

United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Economi	c indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national certent)	13 45	33 00 °	
Consumer price radex (1990-10)	))	197	3394
Industrial production index (1995)	5 100) *	100	1521
Unemployment (percentage of la	chaur force)	15 8	15.91
Balance of payments, current ac	coent (million USS)	183	075
Tourist arrivals (000s)		1776	2972
GDP (million current USS)		15418	21329
GDP (per capita cerrent USS)		2006	2514
Gress fixed capital formation (%	of GDP) *	16.1	17.3
Labour force participation, adult	female pop (%)	35.4	40.0
Labeur force participation, adult	male pop. (%)	83.0	69.2
Employment in industrial sector	(%)	24 ()	23 0 •
Employment in agricultural secto	or (%)	24 8i	
Agricultural production index (19	389 1991 100)	97	103
Food production index (1989-199	1 100)	99	112
Primary energy production (000s	Mt mt cquiv )	144	600
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhah)	37.7	99 7	
Telephone Lines (per 100 inhabit	7.5	11 ()*	
hiterant isces, estimated (000s)		1 4	186 0*
Largest export cidestries	Major tradag partiscis		2002
(% cf exports)*	(% of exports)*	1% 6	imports)*

33 USA

23 Betginin

59 USA

8ª Venezuela

45

13

Basic metals	11 Haiti	<ol><li>Mexico</li></ol>	7
	Social indicators	300310	1995-2003
Population growth ra	te 2000-2005 (% per ar	າກປະກາ)	15
Population age:(1) 14	Lyears (%)		32 0
Population aged 60+	years (women and men	i, % of total)	7 0/7 0
Sex ratio (women po	(100 mcn)		97
Life expectancy at hi	rth 2000-2005 (women	and men, years)	69/64
Infant mortality rate	2000-2005 (per 1,000 b	irths)	35
Total fertility rate 20	00-2005 (births per wor	nan)	27
Contraceptive use (S)	of currently married w	/nimen)	69
Urban population (%			65
Urban population gro	with rate 2000-2005 (%	per annum)	24
Rural population gro-	wth rate 2000-2005 (%	per amusn)	0.3
Foreign born (%)			2.5
Refugees and others	of centern to UNHCR		535
Government education	in expenditure (% of GN	NP)	2.1
Primary secondary gr	oas enrelment ratio (w	and miper 100)	94/89
Third level students	women and men. % of	total)	58/43
Newspaper circulate	in (per 1,000 inhabitant	(5)	27

Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27
Television receivers (per 1,000 ciliabitants)	97
Padiamentary scats (women and men, % of total)	17/83
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	73
Forested area (% of land)	28
CO: emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	25150/301
Energy consumption per capita (kdograms oil equiv.)	895
Precipitation (mm)	1021
Average maximum and maximum temperatures (centificade) *	19 6/33 3

a 2001 ib Principal rate ic October 2003 il Janeary 2003 il Base il 1990 il 100 il 1999 ig 2000 in Data classified according to SNA 93 il 1996 ig 1990 ik 1995. Il Includes Luxembourg ira Including refugees in Saptrago

#### Ecuador

Largest urban agglom (por Population in 200° Surface air Population dense United Natio	
He atral Amo	aica
Largest urban agg!om (por Salvado	or (1381) *
Population in 2007	
Surface are	
Population dense	
United Natio	1945
	1995 2002
Exchange rate (nations). Consumer price index (19).	
Industrial production indust (	\$ 183 239° \$ 100 139°
Unemployment (percentage of Is	(중 100 139' 영화 77 62
Balance of payments, current accou.	384
Tourist arrivals (000s)	235 795
GDP (million current USS) GDP (per capita current USS)	13739
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	5 2176° 17.0°
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	386
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	692
Employment in industrial sector (%)	€ 236
Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production ordex (1980-1991-100)	₹\$ 21.B•
Food production index (1990-1991=100)	132 110
AN AMERICAN AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND A	21209 110 277h
Mister vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	43 6 5
Telephone lates (per 100 inhabitants)	01 10, 20
Internet users, estimated (000s)	5.0 503.3
Largest export ordestries Major trading particles (% of exports) (% of exports)	2002
Mining quarry 37 USA 41 USA	(% charpats)
Agriculture 37 Feru 7 Celon	
Fend, heverages, tehaci n 12 Colombia 7 Brazi	
Social indicators	1995-2003
Fopulation growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annem)	15
Population aged B 14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (warner and men, % of total)	33 0 0 0/7 0
Sex ratio (werren per 100 mcn)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	74/03
luteat mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 tirtlis)	41
fotal fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wamin) Centraceptive use (% of currently married willings)	2.8 68
Urbon population (%)	C5
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	24
Reral population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	48.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	0344
Primary accordary gross enrefment ratio (w and m per 100)	3 2 97/37
Third fevel students (wirmen and men. % of total) 1	49/69
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	96
Television receivers (per 1.000 inhalistants)	131
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	14
Parkamentary seats (whiten and men, % of total)  Environment	16/84 1995-2003
Threatened species	114()
Forested area (% of land)	38
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	25469/205
Friergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	597
Precipitation (min)	1026

a 2000 h Principal rate ic October 2003 id July 2003 ie Manufacturing only if Base 1990 = 100, g 1999, h Persons aged 10 years and over ii 2001 ij 1990 ik Including refugees ii 1997

Textiles

Metal manufactures

### Dominican Republic

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Santo Domingo (2629) 
Currency peso
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 8745

Economic indicators

Surface area (square kms) 48511
Population density (per square km) 179
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

	conomic in	dicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national	currency per	USS) *		13 46	38 00°
Consumer price index (1				197	3394
Industrial production ind	ex (1995=10	0) •		100	1521
Unemployment (percent:	age of labou	r force)		158	15 91
Balance of payments, cu	rrent accour	it (million US	S)	-183	-875
Tourist arrivals (000s)				1776	29729
GDP (million current US)				15418	21329*
GDP (per capita current l		W-1802-1-100-1		2006	2514*
Gross fixed capital form:				16 1	17 31
Labour force participation				35 4	40 0
Labour force participation		e pop (%)		83 0	69 2°
Employment in industria				240	23 O*
Employment in agricultu				24 81	
Agricultural production i				97	109
Food production index (1				99	112
Primary energy production				144	80.
Motor vehicles (per 1,00				37.7	99.7
Telephone lines (per 100		)		75	11 0*
Internet users, estimater	1 (000s)			1.4	186 0°
Largest export industries	Ma	or trailing par	tners		2002
(% 01 0	exports)*	(% of expo	orts)*	(% 0	imports)*
Textiles	38 USA	4	59 USA		45
Metal manufactures	23 Belo	3ium	81 Ven	ezuela	13
Basic metals	11 Hair	i	5 Mex	ico	7
	ocial indica			1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2	2000-2005 (%	6 per annum)			1.5
Population aged 0-14 ye	ars (%)				32 0
Population aged 60+ yea	irs (women a	ind men, % o	f total)		7.0/70
Sex ratio (women per 10					97
Life expectancy at birth:			en, years	)	69/64
Infant mortality rate 200					36
Total fertility rate 2000 2					27
Contraceptive use (% of	currently ma	irried women	)		69
Urban population (%)					65
Urban population growth					24
Rural population growth	rate 2000-21	005 (% per ar	mum)		-03
Foreign born (%)					2 5 Ja
Refugees and others of a					535
Government education o					2.1
Primary secondary gross					94/89
Thered loved excelente have		o af tatall			FOLAS

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) n 19 6/33 3 a 2001. b Principal rate ic October 2003. d January 2003. e Base 1990 = 100. f 1999. g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1996. j 1990. k 1995. l Includes Luxembourg, m Including refugees. n Santiago

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )

Environment

Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Threatened species

Precipitation (mm)

Forested area (% of land)

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

### Ecuador

Hegion South America Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s) Guayaquil (2118) • Currency sucre

Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 13003 Surface area (square kms) 283561 Population density (per square km) 46

United Nations membership date 21 December 1945

	er 1945	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	2923 50	25000 00°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	522	57594
Industrial production index (1995-100) of	100	1429
(Inemployment (percentage of labour force) h	69	93
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1000	-1222
Tourist arrivals (000s)	440	615*
GDP (million current US\$)	20196	21024
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1771	16661
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	186	16.20
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48 2	59.81
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)	80 5	85 81
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21 9	24 31
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	62	771
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	130	152
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	132	155
Pranary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv )	21209	22534*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	43.6	47.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	61	10.4
Internet users, estimated (000s)	5.0	503 3
Eargest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)		of imports)
	USA	
Agriculture 37 Peru 7		23 14
	Brazil	7.00
Social indicators		6
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	11/8	1995-2003
		15
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		
	-11	33 0
Pupulation aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	ol)	8 0/7 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		8 0/7 0 99
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and inen-		8 0/7 0 99 74/68
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births)		8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman)		8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and inen, lifant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fortility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Tutal fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	years)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and inen, infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Tutal fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur	vears)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and inen, infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Tutal fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	vears)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and inen, Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use {% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born {%})	vears)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and inen, Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	vears)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6 0 8* 8944
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	n)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6 0 8# 8944 3 2
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annum foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	n)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6 0 8* 8944 3 2 87/87
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and imen, infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000 5005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000 5005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000 5005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000 5005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000 5005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000 5005 (% per annur Bural Supplied for Suppli	n)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6 0 8# 8944 3 2 87/87 40/60
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and imen, infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Tutal fortility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>1</sup> Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	n)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6 0 8* 8944 3 2 87/87 40/60 96
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use {% of currently married women} Urban population {%} Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born {%}) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) \(^1\) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	n)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6 0 8 8944 3 2 87/87 40/60 96 131
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use {% of currently married women) Urban population {%} Urban population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Bural population growth ra	n)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6 0 8* 8944 3 2 87/87 40/60 96 131
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use {% of currently married women) Urban population {%} Urban population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Bural population growth ra	(ears) (n) (100)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6 0 8* 8944 3 2 87/87 40/60 96 131 14 16/84
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and imen, infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use {% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annum foreign born {%}) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>1</sup> Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment	(ears) (n) (100)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6 0 8* 8944 3 2 87/87 40/60 96 131 14 16/84
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and imen, infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Tutal fortility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>1</sup> Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	(ears) (n) (100)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6 0 8* 8944 3 2 87/87 40/60 96 131 14 16/84
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and inen, Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>1</sup> Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Theatened species Forested area (% of land)	(ears)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6 0 8 8944 3 2 87/87 40/60 96 131 14 16/84 1140 38
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use {% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Foreign born {%}) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) ¹ Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	(ears)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6 0 8* 8944 3 2 87/87 40/60 96 131 14 16/84 1140 38 5469/205
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (women and inen, Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>1</sup> Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Theatened species Forested area (% of land)	(ears)	8 0/7 0 99 74/68 41 2 8 66 65 2 4 0 6 0 8 8944 3 2 87/87 40/60 96 131 14 16/84 1140 38

a 2000. b Principal rate c October 2003. d July 2003. e Manufacturing only. I Base: 1990 = 100. g 1999. h Persons aged 10 years and over. i 2001. j 1990. k Including refugees. I 1987.

58/43

17/83

1995-2003

25150/301

27

97

73

28

895

1021"

Region Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Cairo (9586) 

Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 71931
Surface area (square kms) 1001449
Population density (per square km) 72
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Er	onomi	c indic			1995_	2002
Exchange rate (national c	urrency	per US	(\$) b		3.39	6.14°
Consumer price index (19	90=100	)			179	244
Industrial production inde	x (1995	=100) 4	h .		100	1321
Unemployment (percentage	ge of la	bour fo	rce) an		11.3	9.21
Balance of payments, cur	rent ac	count (r	million US	\$)	254	622
Tourist arrivals (000s)					2871	51161
GDP (million current US\$)					67626	96074*
GDP (per capita current U	S\$)				1097	1390*
Gross fixed capital forma	tion (%	of GDF	71		17.9k	
Labour force participation	, adult	female	pop. (%)		21.6	***
Labour force participation	ı, adult	male p	op. (%)		73.4	
Employment in industrial	sector	(%)			21.9	21.3
Employment in agricultur	al secti	or (%)			34.0	29.61
Agricultural production in					123	155
Food production index (19	189-199	31=100)			126	158
Primary energy production	n (000s	Mt ail	equiv.)		60437	60454
Motor vehicles (per 1,000	linhab	itants)			28.9	35.4
Telephone lines (per 100	inhabit	ants)			4.7	10.4
Internet users, estimated	(000s)				20.0	600.0
			100			
Largest export industries			trading pa			2002
Largest export industries (% of e	xports)	Major	trading pa (% of exp	orts)	(%	of imports)
Largest export industries (% of e Chemicals	xports) 39	Major		orts) 11	USA (%	of imports)
Largest export industries (% of e Chemicals Other manufactures	xports) 39 14	Major Italy India		orts) 11 9	USA Germany	of imports) 13 7
Largest export industries (% of e Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles	xports) 39 14 12	Major Italy India USA	(% of exp	orts) 11 9	(% USA Germany Italy	of imports) 13 7 5
Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles	39 14 12 cial in	Major Italy India USA	(% of exp	orts) 11 9 8	(% USA Germany Italy	of imports) 13 7 5 1995-2003
Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles Population growth rate 2	xports) 39 14 12 cial in 000-20	Major Italy India USA	(% of exp	orts) 11 9 8	(% USA Germany Italy	of imports) 13 7 5 1995-2003 2.0
Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles  Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year	xports) 39 14 12 cial in 000-20 ars (%)	Major Italy India USA diestor 05 (% p	(% of exp	orts) 11 9 8	(% USA Germany Italy	of imports) 13 7 5 1995-2003 2.0 35.0
Largest export industries  (% of export industries)  Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles  So Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year	39 14 12 cial in 000-20 ars (%)	Major Italy India USA diestor 05 (% p	(% of exp	orts) 11 9 8	(% USA Germany Italy	of imports) 13 7 5 1995-2003 2.0 35.0 7.0/6.0
Largest export industries  (% of export industries)  Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles  So Population growth rate 22 Population aged 0-14 yea Sex ratio (women per 10)	39 14 12 cial in 000-20 ars (%) rs (worn	Major Italy India USA dicator 05 (% p	(% of exports of annum of the second of the	orts) 11 9 8	USA Germany Italy	of imports) 13 7 5 1995-2003 2.0 35.0 7.0/6.0 100
Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles So Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10) Life expectancy at birth 2	xports) 39 14 12 cial in 000-20 ars (%) rs (won 0 men)	Major Italy India USA dicator 05 (% p	(% of export of	orts) 11 9 8 ) of tot	USA Germany Italy	of imports) 13 7 5 1995-2003 2.0 35.0 7.0/6.0 100 71/67
Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles Sopolation growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (women per 10) Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2001	xports) 39 14 12 cial in 000-20 ars (%) rs (worn 0 men) 2000-20	Major Italy India USA director 05 (% p	(% of exposer annum of men, % of men and room of the contract	orts) 11 9 8 ) of tot	USA Germany Italy	of imports) 13 7 5 1995-2003 2.0 35.0 7.0/6.0 71/67 41
Largest export industries  (% of export industries)  Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles  So Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Total fertility rate 2000-2	xports) 39 14 12 cial in 000-20 ars (%) rs (worn 0 men) 000-20 0-2005 005 (bi	Major Italy India USA dicator 05 (% pmen and 005 (wo (per 1,0 rths pe	(% of export of	orts) 11 9 8 ) of tot	USA Germany Italy	of imports) 13 7 5 1995-2003 2.0 35.0 7.0/6.0 100 71/67 41 3.3
Largest export industries  (% of export industries)  Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles  Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Contraceptive use (% of	xports) 39 14 12 cial in 000-20 ars (%) rs (worn 0 men) 000-20 0-2005 005 (bi	Major Italy India USA dicator 05 (% pmen and 005 (wo (per 1,0 rths pe	(% of export of	orts) 11 9 8 ) of tot	USA Germany Italy	of imports) 13 7 5 1995-2003 2.0 35.0 7.0/6.0 100 71/67 41 3.3 56
Largest export industries  (% of export industries)  Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles  So Population growth rate 2 Population aged 00-14 year Population aged 60-14 year Sex ratio (women per 10) Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-7 Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%)	xports) 39 14 12 cial in 000-20 ars (%) rs (won 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 (b) current	Major Italy India USA dienton 05 (% p nen and 005 (wo (per 1,0 rths pe	(% of exp ser annum d men, % o men and r 1000 births) r woman) ied wome	orts) 11 9 8 ) of tot	USA Germany Italy al)	of imports) 13 7 5 1995-2003 2.0 35.0 7.0/6.0 100 71/67 41 3.3 56 45
Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles  Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth	xports) 39 14 12 cial in 0000-20 ars (%) rs (wor 0 men) 0000-20 0-2005 005 (bi current	Major Italy India USA dientor 05 (% pmen and 005 (wo (per 1,0 rths per ly marri	(% of exp ser annum d men, % o men and d 100 births) r woman) ied women	orts) 11 9 8 ) of tot men, annu	USA Germany Italy al) years)	of imports) 13 7 5 1995-2003 2.0 35.0 7.0/6.0 100 71/67 41 3.3 56 45 1.8
Largest export industries  (% of export industries)  Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles  Soft Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (women per 10) Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Bural population growth	xports) 39 14 12 cial in 0000-20 ars (%) rs (worn 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 005 (bi current	Major Italy India USA director 05 (% ponen and 005 (wo (per 1,0 rths per ly marri 000-200	(% of exp ser annum I men, % o men and o 000 births) r woman) ied wome 05 (% per a	orts) 11 9 8 ) of tot men, annu	USA Germany Italy al) years)	of imports) 13 7 5 1995-2003 2.0 35.0 7.0/6.0 100 71/67 41 3.3 56 45 1.8 1.6
Chemicals Other manufactures Textiles  Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth	xports) 39 14 12 cial in 000-20 ars (%) rs (worn 0 men) 000-20 0-2005 005 (bi current	Major Italy India USA dicator 05 (% p nen and 005 (wo (per 1,0 rths pe ly marri 000-200 00-200 to UNI	(% of exp ser annum I men, % o men and r 1000 births) r woman) ied wome 15 (% per 5 (% per 4 dCR	orts) 11 9 8 ) of tot men, annu	USA Germany Italy al) years)	of imports) 13 7 5 1995-2003 2.0 35.0 7.0/6.0 100 71/67 41 3.3 56 45 1.8

Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	20
Urban population (%)	45
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	92588
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	89/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) in	42/58
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	31
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	120
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	2/98
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	42
Forested area (% of land)	<
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	142329/210
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	683

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d May 2003. e Base: 1990 = 100. f 1997. g Persons aged 15 to 64 years. h May and November of each year. i 2000. j Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July. k 1991. I Universities and equivalent degreegranting institutions only. m Not including Al Azhar university.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

#### El Salvador

Region Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) San Salvador (1381) 
Currency colón
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 6515
Surface area (square kms) 21041
Population density (per square km) 310

United Nations membership date 24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	8.76	8.75*
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	183	239*
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	1391
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	7.7	6.2
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-262	-384
Tourist arrivals (000s)	235	795h
GDP (million current US\$)	9496	13739*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1675	2176*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.7	17.0h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.B	38.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.8	69.2*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	26.3	23.6*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	27.0	21.8*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101 103	99 110
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	507	7771
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	57.1	63.5
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5.0	10.2
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	261	300.0
Internet users, estimated (000s)  Largest export industries Major trading partners	2.0	2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(% (	of imports)
Chemicals 23 Guatemala 28 US		34
	temala	11
Textiles 14 Honduras 14 Me		8
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		
		1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		1.5 35.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		35.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	s)	35.0 8.0/7.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	s)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	s)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	s)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	s)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	s)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	s)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%)	s)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	s)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.51 84
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.5 <sup>1</sup> 84 2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10		35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.51 84 2.2 82/82
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.5 <sup>1</sup> 84 2.2 82/82 55/45
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.5 84 2.2 82/82 55/45
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.51 84 2.2 82/82 55/45 28 679
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.5 <sup>1</sup> 84 2.2 82/82 55/45 28 679 46 <sup>8</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	D)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.5 <sup>1</sup> 84 2.2 82/82 55/45 28 679 46 <sup>1</sup> 11/89
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	D)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.5 <sup>1</sup> 84 2.2 82/82 55/45 28 679 46 <sup>8</sup> 11/89
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	D)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.5 <sup>1</sup> 84 2.2 82/82 55/45 28 679 46 <sup>1</sup> 11/89
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	D)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.5 84 2.2 82/82 55/45 28 679 46* 11/89
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	D)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.5 <sup>1</sup> 84 2.2 82/82 55/45 28 679 46 <sup>1</sup> 11/89 37 66670/107
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	D)	35.0 8.0/7.0 104 74/68 26 2.9 60 47 3.5 -1.1 0.5 84 2.2 82/82 55/45 28 679 46* 11/89

a 2001, b Principal rate, c October 2003, d Urban areas, e February 2003, f 3rd quarter 2002, g Persons aged 10 years and over, h 2000, i 1996, j 1992, k 1993. I San Salvador.

16.3/32.2

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1

Precipitation (mm)

### **Equatorial Guinea**

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date
12 November 1968

Officed Nations membership date 12 November 1966	
Economic indicators 19	995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b 490	.00 564.41°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	344 d
GDP (million current US\$)	163 1724°
GDP (per capita current US\$)	108 3680*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 1	8.41
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 4	4.5
	0.9
Employment in industrial sector (%)	5.30
	4.80
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99 98
	108 113
	340 5911
	0.6 1.5
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.24 1.7
Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	51/48
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	101
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.9
Urban population (%)	48
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	0.8
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.71
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	79/92
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 9	13/87
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	51
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10
Parl amentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5/95
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	57
Forested area (% of land)	63
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	205/45
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	119

a 1999. b Official rate, c October 2003. d 1996. e 2001. f 1991. g 1990. h 2000. i 1997. j Based on citizenship or nationality, k 1993. I Estimated data.

### Eritrea

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Asmara (503) 

Currency nakfa
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 4141
Surface area (square kms) 117600
Population density (per square km) 35
Ligited Nations membership date 28 May 1993

United Nations mem	pers	ship date	28 May	199	3	
		c indica			1995	2002
Exchange rate (national curre					6.32	13.79°
Balance of payments, curren	t ac	count (n	nillion US\$	)	-32	$-105^{d}$
Tourist arrivals (000s)					315	704
GDP (million current US\$)					574	681 °
GDP (per capita current US\$)					179	177
Labour force participation, a	dult	female	pop. (%)		75.2	444
Labour force participation, a			p. (%)		86.8	200
Employment in industrial sec					5.0	111
Employment in agricultural s	ecti	or (%)			80.5*	4.07
Agricultural production index	(11	389-199	1=100)		107	107
Food production index (1989	199	J1=1UU)			108	108
Telephone lines (per 100 inh	abit	antsi			0.5	0.8*
Internet users, estimated (00	ins)			la va	Act.	9.0
Largest export industries	_		rading part	-		2002
(% of expo	ts		(% of expo	COLUMN TO A		imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	71				Untd Arab Err	
Agriculture	13			3	Italy	13
Textiles		Israel		2		13
		dicators			19	95-2003
Population growth rate 2000	-20	05 (% pa	er annum)			3.7
Population aged 0-14 years					W.	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (v		nen and	men, % of	tota	al)	4.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 m	en)					101
Life expectancy at birth 2000	J-ZL	105 (wor	nen and m	en,	years)	54/51
Infant mortality rate 2000-20						73
Total fertility rate 2000-2005	(0)	inns bei	woman			5.4
Contraceptive use (% of curr	ent	ly marrie	ed women	1		8
Urban population (%)	-	000 000	r (n/		-1	19
Urban population growth rat	e Z	UUU-ZUU	5 (% per a	nnui	TI)	6.3
Rural population growth rate	I ZU	UU-ZUU2	176 per an	ITUT	1)	3.7 23400
Refugees and others of cond	ern	to UNH	CH CND			1.4
Government education expe	ndii	ure (% (	OT GIVE)		100)	
Primary-secondary gross en	OILL	ient ratio	n one wy	pei	100)	39/49
Third-level students (women	an	a men,	% or total)			12/88
Television receivers (per 1,0	UU I	nnaoitai	nts)			22/70
Parliamentary seats (women			% or total)			22/78
Envir	onr	nent			1:	995-2003 36
Threatened species						
Forested area (% of land)	TA.	(Lilensen	na ait acui	. 1		14 3321
Energy consumption per cap	ıta	knogran	us on equi	V.)		533h
Precipitation (mm)		m tempo	enturna las	mtie	# Inhau	B.9/23.2
Average minimum and maxi					CHARLES AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE PART	

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003. d 2000. e 1990. f Not including expenditure on tertiary education. g 1994. h Asmara

3200 3000 200 000 000 000 000 000 000 00	
Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tallin (401) *
Currency	kroon
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1323
Surface area (square kms)	45100
Population density (per square km)	29
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Econor	nic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national curren	cy per US\$) b	11.46	13.45°
Consumer price index (1990=10		4252	129*
Industrial production index (19)		100	187*
Unemployment (percentage of	labour force) *	9.7	10.3
Balance of payments, current a	account (million US\$)	-158	-802
Tourist arrivals (000s)		530	1240
GDP (million current US\$)		3567	5498
GDP (per capita current US\$)	A CONTRACTOR	2467	4065*
Gross fixed capital formation (		25.9	25.4
Labour force participation, adu		58.8	52.2*
Labour force participation, adu		74.0	66.8*
Employment in industrial sector		34.2	33.0*
Employment in agricultural sec		10.5	6.9*
Agricultural production index (		53	41
Food production index (1989-19	391=100)	53	41
Primary energy production (000		2935	27249
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inha		315.4	359.4
Telephone lines (per 100 inhab		27.7	35.4*
Internet users, estimated (000s		40.0	560.0
Largest export industries	Major trading partner		2002
(% of exports			of imports)
Metal manufactures 41		Finland	16
Chemicals 12	! Sweden 12	Russian Fed	
	Russian Fed, 10		11
	ndicators	- 24	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2			-1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%			16.0
Population aged 60+ years (wo		iai)	26.0/17.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men			117
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2		years)	77/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005	(per 1,000 births)		9
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (b	irus per womani		1.2
Contraceptive use (% of current	tiy married women)		70"
Urban population (%)	2000 2005 10/		69
Urban population growth rate 2			-1.1
Rural population growth rate 2		11)	-1.3
Refugees and others of concern		C 7850 CO. L. C.	17
Government education expend		. 100)	6.4
Primary-secondary gross enrole		1100)	96/98
Third-level students (women as			57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1,0			174
Television receivers (per 1,000 Intentional homicides (per 100,			430
Parliamentary seats (women at			16/01
Environ			19/81 1995-2003
	res ra mail		
Threatened species	ment		
	ment	3	13
Forested area (% of land)	co wa		13 49
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per ca	pita) <sup>I</sup>		13 49 849/1232
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per ca Energy consumption per capita	pita) <sup>I</sup>		13 49 849/1232 53
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per ca	pita) <sup>(</sup> (kilograms oil equiv.)	16	13 49 849/1232

a 2001. b Official rate, c October 2003. d Base: 1997=100. e September 2003. f Persons aged 15 to 74 years. g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1994. J For all sexually active women of childbearing age. k From 1995, change in the classification of one or more national programmes of education. I Source: UNFCCC. m Tallinn.

### Ethiopia

	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Addis Ababa (2753) •
Currency	birr
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	70678
Surface area (square kms)	1104300
Population density (per square km)	
United Nations membership date	

United Nations mem	bers	ship date 13	Novemb	er 194	5	
Ecor	iom	ic indicator:	S		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national curr	6.32	8.61°				
Consumer price index (1990)	=100	) def			184	124
Industrial production index (	100	1431				
Balance of payments, currer			in US\$)		39	-150
Tourist arrivals (000s)			Mark Colonia.		103	1361
GDP (million current US\$)					5502	6051*
GDP (per capita current US\$	1				96	90*
Gross fixed capital formation		of GDP) N			16.4	20.81
Labour force participation, a			(%)		58.4	
Labour force participation, a					84.7	
Employment in industrial se			,01		2.6m	
Employment in agricultural s					93.0	
Agricultural production inde			ากง		118	149
Food production index (1989			,01		119	152
Primary energy production (	nnne	Mt oil gour	43		128	1481
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in	hah	itantel n			1.5	1.7
Telephone lines (per 100 inh					0.2	0.4*
Internet users, estimated (0)					<	50.0
	uuaj	777	na podpos			2002
Largest export industries	-1-1	Major tradii			(0/ -/	
(% of expo			of exports)			imports)
Agriculture	74	Djibouti		China	1	9
Textiles	16	Germany	12	Italy		9
Food, beverages, tobacco	9	Italy	10	USA		8
Socia	al in	dicators			19	95-2003_
Population growth rate 2000		05 (% per ar	num)			2.5
Population aged 0-14 years	(%)					46.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)						5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 m	en)					101
Life expectancy at birth 200	0-20	05 (women	and men,	years)		46/45
Infant mortality rate 2000-2	005	(per 1,000 bi	irths)	*		100
Total fertility rate 2000-200	5 (bi	rths per wor	nan)			6.1
Contraceptive use (% of cur						8
Urban population (%)			MODEL ENGINEER #4			18
Urban population growth ra	te 21	000-2005 (%	per annu	m)		4.6
Rural population growth rat						2.0
Refugees and others of con-						133172
Government education expe			NP)			2.7
Primary-secondary gross en				1001		35/52
Third level students (women				,		20/80
Newspaper circulation (per						<
Television receivers (per 1,0			01			5
Parliamentary seats (women			total)			8/92
Envi			totory		10	995-2003
Threatened species	101111	IGIG				78
Forested area (% of land)	-					4
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per	car	ital				5581/9
Energy consumption per car			Lydung li			29
Precipitation (mm)	nta l	knogranis ui	admia)			1055°
Average minimum and maxi	mir	n tomporati	roe Icontic	Inhere	0 1	5.9/23.2
	200	- AND AND		1000	annual franchis	
a 2001, b Official rate ic Augu	IST Z	uus, d exclud	ing Hent e	Rase:	199/=10	U. T

a 2001, b Official rate c. August 2003, d Excluding Hent, a Base; 1997=100, f Beginning 2001 base; 2001=100 g July 2003, h Base; 1990=100, i 1999, j 2000, k Gross capital formation. I Data refer to fiscal year ending 7 July, m 1994, n Data refer to fiscal years ending 7 July, o 1997, p Addis Ababa. Region Oceania Melanesia
Largest urban aggloin, (pop., 000s) Greater Suva (203) \*\*
Currency dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 839
Surface area (square kins) 16274
Population density (per square kin) 46
United Nations membership date 13 October 1970

Economi	c indicators_	1995_	2002		
Exchange rate (national current)	1 43	1 80°			
Consumer price index (1990=100	Consumer price index (1990=100)				
ladustrial production index (1995)		100	115*		
Unemployment (percentage of la	bour force) <sup>†</sup>	54			
Balance of payments, current ac	count (million USS)	-113	130		
Tourist arrivals (000s)		318	294 h		
GDP (million current USS)		1990	1683*		
GDP (per capita current US\$)		2592	2046		
Gross fixed capital formation (%		12.5	9 9 %		
Labour force participation, adult	32 0				
Labour force participation, adult	male pop. (%)	826			
Employment in industrial sector (%)		38.1	33.8		
Employment in agricultural sector	or (%)	24	1 90		
Agricultural production index (19		103	97		
Food production index (1989-199		103	97		
Primary energy production (000s	Mt oil equiv )	37	37h		
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabit	tents)	126 64	126 11		
Telephone lines (per 100 mbabit	84	11 20			
Internet users, estimated (000s)	40000000000000000000000000000000000000	0.1	22 0		
Largest export industries	Major trading partners	116	2002		
(% of exports)	(Pa of exports)	1% of	emports)		

rount, beverages, tubaretr		Maaiidiid		Manney	3.7
Textiles	24	USA	19	New Zealand	20
Chemicals	20	UK	14	Singapore	6
Soci	al ir	dicators		1!	995-2003
Population growth rate 200	0 20	05 (% per ann	aura)		1.0
Population aged 0-14 years	(%)				32 0
Papulation aged 60+ years	(wo	nen and men,	% of tot	al)	7.0/6 ()
Sex ratio (women per 100 i	nen)				97
Life expectancy at birth 200	10-20	005 (women a	nd men.	years)	72/63
Infant mortality rate 2000-2	2005	(per 1,000 bir)	hs)		18
Total fortday rate 2000-200	15 (b	irths per wom	3:1)		29
Contrarentive use (% of cu	(Cil	ly married wo	men)		4()k
Urban population (%)					49
Urban population growth re	nte 2	000 2005 (%)	oct anna	(11)	2.5
Bural population growth ra	te 20	100 2005 (% p	er annen	(1)	-05
Fereign born (%)					171
Government education exp	endr	ture (% of GNI	?)		52"
Primary secondary gross er	ire!n	sent ratio (w a	ad in pe	r 100)	95/32
Third level students (wome	ะก อก	dinien. % of t	otal) nop		33/67
Newspaper circulation (per	1.00	10 inhabitants	-		46
Television receivers (per 1,	000	inhabitants)			27
Parl:amentary seats (womo	in an	d men, % of t	stal)		6/94

32 Australia

Food, beverages, tubarco

36 Australia

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	101
Forested area (% of land)	45
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	726/89
Energy consumption per capita (kdograms oil equiv.)	319
Precipitation (mm)	30409
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 4	20 4/31 0
2004 ( /// : 4	- 0000

a 2001 b Official rate ic October 2003 id September 2003 ie 3rd gearter 2002 if Persons aged 15 years and over ig 1999 is 2000 is 1998 ig 1996 k 1996 if 1990 im 1992, in Not including students carolled in second or further degrees at tertiary level, o 1988, p Universities and equivalent degree granting institutions only ig Laucala Bay.

#### **Finland**

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom (pop., 100s) Helsinki (936) \* Currency curo b Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 5207 Surface area (square kms) 333145

Population density (per square km) 15 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

Chillest Wateris Intal		c indicators			2002
Exchange rate (national curr			8	4.36	
Consumer price index (1990	112				
Industrial production index (	100				
Unemployment (percentage	of la	hour force) h		15.2	
Balance of payments curren	11 20	count (mall:or	US\$I	5231	
Tourist arrivals (000s)				177	
GDP (million current USS)				129695	
GDP (per capita current US\$	)			25392	
Gross fixed capital formatio	11 (%	of GDP) i		160	
Labour force participation, a	delt	female non.	(%)	63.9	
Labour force participation, a	dult	male non (%	1	75 6	
Employment in industrial se				27 3	
Employment in agricultural:				80	
Agricultural production inde	x (15	89 1991=100	))	9	
Food production index (1989				9	95
Primary energy production (	1003	Mt ell enuiv	1	8160	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 iii	hah	tauts)		423	485.7
Telephone lines (per 100 in				54 3	54.8*
internet users, estimated (0				710 (	2650.0
Largest export midustries		Major tradin	a partner		2002
(% of expo	atcl		exports)		5 of imports)
Metal manufactures		Germany		Germany	100
Paperand products	21			Sweden	11
Chemica's		USA		Russian F	
	_	dicators		THESS GITTE	1995-2003
Population growth rate 200					0.2
Population aged 0 14 years		Data her om	icin)		18 0
Papulation aged 60) years (		non and mon	P/ of tot	all	24 0/17 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 m	(11)	105			
Life expectancy at birth 200		OS (servinos) a	ad mon	vontel	82/74
lafant mortality rate 2000 2				Account	4
Total fertility rate 2000 200					17
Centraceptive use (% of cur					771
Urban population (%)	16,111	ly manifed we	Jinony		67
Urban population growth ra	to 21	000 2005 (%	ner annu	in)	0 1
Rural population growth rat					0 1
Foreign born (%)	0 20	00 2003 ( 10 ]	Cr Gillia.	-1	121
Refugees and others of con	ceen	to LINHCR			15816**
Government education expo			P)		7.0
Primary secondary gress on	rola	ent ratio (w :	and mine	r 100)	117/111
Third level students (wome	000	timen % of	otal)		54/46
Newspaper enculation (per					445
Television receivers (per 1,0					622
Intentional homicides (per 1	00 0	00 inhabitan	ts)		3
Parliamentary seats (wome	n an	d men. % of t	lotal)		38/63
Envi					1995-2003
Threatened species					19
Forested area (% of land)					72
CO: emissions (000s Mt/pc	r car	oita) *			62305/1203
Energy consumption per cap	nita	ki ograms od	equiv.)		4913
Precipitation (mm)	nesettisi				651°
Average minimum and max	imur	n temperatur	es (centio	rade) °	-9.3/21.B
a 2001 is Brost to 1 January 1					, 2003 o Euro

a 2001 b Prior to 1 January 1999, markka c Official rate, d December 2003, e Euro per US dollar if July 2003 ig September 2003, h Persons aged 15 to 74 years i 2000, j Data classified according to SNA 93 k 1989 | 1990, m Estimated data in Source UNFCCC, d Helsinki Vantaa

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Paris (9658) *
Currency	euro <sup>6</sup>
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	60144
Surface area (square kms)	551500
Population density (per square km)	109
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Surface area (square kms) 551500		
Population density (per square km) 109	1045	
United Nations membership date 24 October		
Economic indicators	1995	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	4.90	
Consumer price index (1990=100)	112	1.5.55
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) of	11.6	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10840	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	60033	
GDP (million current US\$)	1553131 26714	
GDP (per capital current US\$)	18.8	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	60.2	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.4	Company of the compan
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	27.0	
Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1.6	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	118377	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	524 2	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	56.0	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	950.0	
Largest export industries Major trading partner		2002
(% of exports)* (% of exports)		6 of imports)*
	Germany	17
	Italy	9
	USA	ĕ
Social indicators	00/1	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to	tal)	23.0/18.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	years)	83/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	•	5
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		75*
Urban population (%)		76
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	im)	0.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu-		
Forcian ham 19/1	m)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	m)	10.4"
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	m)	10.4° 136770
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	- 1.T.A	10.4° 136770 5.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	- 1.T.A	10.4* 136770 5.6 107/107
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	- 1.T.A	10.4* 136770 5.6 107/107 54/46
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	- 1.T.A	10.4** 136770 5.6 107/107 54/46 218**
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	- 1.T.A	10.4" 136770 5.6 107/107 54/46 218" 594
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	- 1.T.A	10.4* 136770 5.6 107/107 54/46 218* 594
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	- 1.T.A	10.4" 136770 5.6 107/107 54/46 218" 594 1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment	- 1.T.A	10.4" 136770 5.6 107/107 54/46 218" 594 1 12/88
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	- 1.T.A	10.4" 136770 5.6 107/107 54/46 218" 594 1 12/88 1995:2003
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of fand)	er 100)	10.4* 136770 5.6 107/107 54/46 218* 594 1 12/88 1995-2003 110 28
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	er 100)	10.4* 136770 5.6 107/107 54/46 218* 594 1 12/88 1995-2003 110 28 401923/678
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of fand)	er 100)	10.4* 136770 5.6 107/107 54/46 218* 594 1 12/88 1995-2003 110 28

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 

9 0.9/24.0 a 2001. b Prior to 1 January 1999, franc. c December 2003. d Euro per US dollar. e October 2003. f September 2003. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h March of each year. i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k Includes Monaco. I Including ISDN channels. m 1994. n 1990. o Estimated data. p Source: UNFCCC. g Paris.

### French Guiana

Region South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Cayenne (53) 
Currency euro 
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 178
Surface area (square kms) 90000
Population density (per square km) 2

rupulation density (per square kin) 2		
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	4.90	0.79*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	111	122°
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	9.6	444
GDP (million current US\$)	1675	1308*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	12091	7737
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	47.8	30.81
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	127	117
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	127	117
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	248.9	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	27.9	26.8
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5	3.2*
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		35.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		6.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		94
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years	s)	78/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		14
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		33
Urban population (%)		78
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.7
Foreign born (%)		49.11
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		10
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		202
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		46
Forested area (% of land)		90
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		914/556
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1793
Precipitation (mm)		3675**
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade	] =	21,7/31,7
2004 I D :		

a 2001. b Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc. c December 2003. d Euro per US dollar. e September 2003, f Persons aged 16 years and over. g Cayenne and Kourou. h 1991. i 1992. j Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois), k 1996. I 1990. m Cayenne/Rochambeau.

Region Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population of the population

Population density (per	SO	uare km) 61			
		ic indicators		1995	2002
Consumer price index (1990=	10	0)		107	1186
Tourist arrivals (000s)				172	252°
GDP (million current US\$)				4112	3292*
GDP (per capita current US\$)				19150	13891
Gross fixed capital formation				19.9	16.2
Employment in industrial sect				15.5	16.5°
Employment in agricultural se				2.8	4.8
Agricultural production index	10	389-1991=100		102 102	101
Food production index (1989-	יתר	Manil oquiv		11	101
Primary energy production (00 Telephone lines (per 100 inha	JU3	tantel		22.3	22.3
Internet users, estimated (00)	Uel	rancol		0.2	
Largest export industries	031	Major trading pa	urtners		2002
(% of export	tel	(% of exp		-	of imports)
	77	Japan	31		46
		China, HK SAR		USA	9
Food, beverages, tobacco	7	USA		Australia	9
	_	dicators	10	7100170110	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-			)		1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (		out to bot a			29.0
Population aged 60+ years (w	VOI	nen and men, %	of tot	al)	8.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)					
Life expectancy at birth 2000	-20			years)	76/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-20	05	(per 1,000 births	)		9
Total fertility rate 2000-2005	(bi	rths per woman)			2.4
Urban population (%)	_				53
Urban population growth rate	3 2	000-2005 (% per	annu	m)	1.6
Rural population growth rate	ZU	100-2005 (% per a	annun	n)	1.6
Foreign born (%)	4:6	TO SECULO			13.11
Government education expen			m no	- inni h	8.9° 103'/95
Primary-secondary gross enro	On	d man of the	m pe	r ruu) "	50/50
Third-level students (women			η.		112
Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,00					180
Enviro					1995-2003
Threatened species	ш	iiciit		- 5/4	112
Forested area (% of land)					29
COz emissions (000s Mt/per	car	oita)			562/241
Energy consumption per capi	ta	(kilograms oil egi	(.viu		819
Precipitation (mm)					1761
Average minimum and maxin	וטח	n temperatures (	centio	grade) <sup>1</sup>	20.5/30.8
		1.000 1000		100111	000 : 0

a 2001. b September 2003. c 2000. d 1993. e 1996. f 1990. g 1984. h 1992. i See technical note for this series. j 1991. k Estimated data, I Tahiti-Faaa.

#### Gabon

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Libreville (573) \*
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 1329
Surface area (square kms) 267668

Population density (per square km) 5 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

	Econon	nc ind	icators		199	5 2002
Exchange rate (nation	nal current	cy per l	JS\$) b		490.0	
Consumer price index	(1990=10	)0) <sup>d</sup>	2598		133	
Industrial production	index (199	95=100	}		100	0 1301
Unemployment (perce	entage of	labour	force) a		18.	)h
Balance of payments	current a	ccount	(million	US\$)	465	5 3901
Tourist arrivals (000s	)				125	5 1551
GDP (million current (	JS\$}				4959	9 4334*
GDP (per capita curre	nt US\$)		223110		4470	3379
Gross fixed capital fo	rmation (9	6 of GD	)P) *		23.3	31
Labour force participa	ition, adul	t femal	le pop. (9	6)	62.8	3
Labour force participa	ition, adul	t male	pop. (%)		83.6	
Employment in indust	rial sector	(%)			15.8	m
Employment in agricu	Itural sect	or (%)			51,6	jm
Agricultural production	in index (1	989-19	91=100)		108	5 120
Food production index	(1989-19	91=100	3)		105	
Primary energy produc	ction (000)	s Mt ai	l equiv.)		19262	
Motor vehicles (per 1,	000 inhab	itants)			29.8	
Telephone lines (per 1	UU inhabi	tants)			3.0	3.0*
Internet users, estima					-	25.0
Largest export industri			trading p	partner	S	2002
(% (	of exports)		(% of ex	xports)	(%	of imports)
9 1/		USA		63	France	44
Agriculture	12	China			USA	11
Chemicals	2	Austra	alia	6	Netherland	
	Social in	dicato	rs		**	1995-2003
Population growth rate	e 2000-20	05 (% )	per annui	m)		1.8
Population aged 0-14	years (%)					41.0
Population aged 60+ y	ears (won	nen and	men, %	of tot	al)	7.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per	100 men)					101
Life expectancy at birt	h 2000-20	05 (wa	men and	men,	years)	58/56
Infant mortality rate 2	000-2005 (	per 1.0	000 births	s)	V) 11 12	57
Total fertility rate 200	J-2005 (bi	rths pe	r woman	)		4.0
Contraceptive use (%	of currentl	y marri	ed wome	en)		33
Urban population (%)						81
Urban population grov	rth rate 20	100-200	)5 (% per	annur	n)	3.4
Rural population grow	th rate 201	00-200	5 (% per	аппип	1)	-2.0
Foreign born (%)						12.5 ho
Refugees and others o	f concern	to UNF	ICR			19136
Government education	expendite	re (%	of GNP)			2.20
Primary-secondary gro	ss enrolm	ent rati	o (w and	m per	100)	102/105
Third-level students (w	romen and	men, '	% of tota	al)		36/64
Newspaper circulation	(per 1,000	) inhab	itants)			29
Television receivers (p	er 1,000 ir	nhabita	nts)			54
Parliamentary seats (w	omen and	men,	% of tota			9/91
	Enviranm	ent				1995-2003
hreatened species						103
orested area (% of lar	nd)					85
O₂ emissions (000s M	t/per capi	ta)				3502/278
nergy consumption pe	er capita (k	ilogran	ns oil equ	uiv.)		1200
recipitation (mm)		150				2044

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1991=100. e April 2003. f 2nd quarter 2003. g Persons aged 10 years and over. h 1993. i 1999. j 2000. k Gross capital formation. I 1989. m 1990. n Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). o De jure. p Not including expenditure on tertiary education.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

2841

23.3/28.6

Precipitation (mm)

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Banjul (418) 4 Currency dalasi Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 1426 Surface area (square kms) 11295 Population density (per square km) 126

United Nations membership date 21 September 1965	
Economic indicators 1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 9.64	18.84 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (1990=100) 138	168°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -24 <sup>d</sup>	***
Tourist arrivals (000s) 45	91*
GDP (million current US\$) 367	405*
GDP (per capita current US\$) 330	300*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 1 27.11	***
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 70.3	***
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 90.3	
Employment in industrial sector (%) 7.64	***
Employment in agricultural sector (%) 82.01	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 88	90
Food production index (1989-1991=100) 88 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 8.9	91
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 8.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1.8	2.6*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	18.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners	2002
	of imports)*
Agriculture 71 Senegal 40 Germany	22
Food, beverages, tobacco 11 Guinea-Bissau 12 Côte d'Ivoire	
Chemicals 10 Belgium 10 UK	В
The second State of the se	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	56/53
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	81
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	121
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Foreign born (%)	11.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	12120
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	57/68
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	23/77
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/87
	995-2003
Threatened species	19
Forested area (% of land)	48
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	271/21
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	65
Precipitation (mm)	977=
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) **	19 9/32.0

a 2001, b May 2002, c June 2002, d 1997, e 1999, f Gross capital formation, g Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July. h 1993. i 1990. j Excluding public call offices. k 2000. I Based on citizenship or nationality. m Banjul.

### Georgia

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tbilisi (1406) \* Currency lari Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 5126 Surface area (square kms) 69700 Population density (per square km) 74 United Nations membership date 31 July 1992

Offited Nations membership date 31 July 1992		
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	1.23	2.18
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	100	221
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)  Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		12.3
Tourist arrivals (000s)	-5140	+251
GDP (million current US\$)	85	387
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2841	3192
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	531	611
Labour force participation, adult female non 1961	19.3 55.4	17.6
Labour Torce participation, adult male non 1941	73.4	58.2*
employment in industrial sector (%)	31.4	75.9
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	26.01	9.3° 52.7°
Agricultural production index (1989-1991-100)	75	64
1000 production index (1989 1991=100)	85	75
Frimary energy production (none Mt oil equit )	538	673h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	86.9	62.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	10.2	17.40
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.6	73.5
Largest export industries Major trading partners	2	2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(% of i	mports)
Metal manufactures 38 Tur	kev	15
rood, beverages, tobacco 70	ssian Fed	13
willing quarry 11	erbaijan	11
Social indicators		5-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-09
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	22	0/16.0
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years		109
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	S)	78/70
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		18
CONTraceptive use (% of currently married women)		1.4
Urban population (%)		411
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per appum)		61
rundi population ulowin fare /iliti-/iliti (% per appum)		-0.1 -1.1
nerugees and others of concern to LINHCR	26	55875
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		4.31
rilliary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		80/82
mild level Students (women and men % of total)		49/51
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		483
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		7/93
Threatened species	1995	-2003
Forested area (% of land)		40
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) =		44
	6175	/117
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil a		532
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)		498

Region Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Essen (6531) \*\*
Currency euro \*
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 82476
Surface area (square kms) 357022

Population density (per square km) 231 United Nations membership date 18 September 1973

Eco	nomi	ic indicat	ors	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cu	rrency	y per US\$		1 43	0.79
Consumer price index (199	0=100	3) 1		115	1289
Industrial production index	(1999	5=100)		100	1218
Unemployment (percentage	e of la	abour forc	e) <sup>M</sup>	10.1	8.7
Balance of payments, curre	ent ac	count (mi	llion US\$)	-26966	46586
Tourist arrivals (000s)				14847	18983*
GDP (million current US\$)				2458277	
GDP (per capita current US		0.000-0.000		30103	225071
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *			22.4	20.3	
Labour force participation,	adult	female p	op. (%)	61.5	64.41
Labour force participation,	adult	male pop	(%)	80.2	80.3
Employment in industrial s				36.3	32.5
Employment in agricultural			assassas.	3.1	261
Agricultural production ind			:100)	89	95
Food production index (198	9-19	91=100)		89	95
Primary energy production	(000s	Mt oil ec	uiv.)	139408	127300*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000)	nhab	itants)		528.5	580.5
Telephone lines (per 100 m				51.3	63.41
Internet users, estimated (	000s)			1500.0	35000.0
Largest export industries			iding partners		2002
(% of exp	orts)	(%	6 of exports)	(%	of imports)
Metal manufactures	60	France		France	9
Chemicals		USA		USA	8
Other manufactures	6	UK	8	Netherland	
		dicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 200			annum)		0.1
Population aged 0-14 year			0.20	0.000	15.0
Population aged 60+ years		nen and m	en, % of tot	a1)	27.0/21.0
Sex ratio (women per 100					105
Life expectancy at birth 20	00-20	005 (wome	en and men,	years)	81/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-					5
Total fertility rate 2000-20	05 (bi	rths per v	roman)		1.4
Contraceptive use (% of cu	urent	ly married	(namow		751
Urban population (%)	_				88
Urban population growth r	ate 2	000-2005	(% per annu	m)	0.2
Rural population growth ra	ite ZU	100-2005 (	% per annur	n)	-1.5
Foreign born (%)			n		6.4m
Refugees and others of co	ncern	TO UNHU	CNID		953000
Government education exp	rongit	THE I'VA DE	I-MPI		4.4

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \* -2 7/23 3 a 2000. b Data refer to Rhein. c Prior to 1 January 1999, deutsche mark. d December 2003. e Euro per US dollar. f Base: 1991=100. g September 2003. h Persons a dever i April of each year. j 2001. k Data classified according to SNA 93. I 1992. m 1990. n Based on citizenship or nationality. o Source: UNFCCC, p Berlin.

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)

Environment

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)

Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Threatened species

Precipitation (mm)

Forested area (% of land)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) \*

#### Ghana

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom, (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date
March 1957

United Nations membership date 8 March 1957	ř.	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per LISQL®	1449 28	8753.86°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	323	15124
Industrial production index (1995=100) #	100	1719
Balance of payments, current account (million Lice)	-145	-31
Tourist arrivats (DUUS)	286	3991
GDP (million current US\$)	6458	5301*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	369	265•
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	20.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	81.3	20.0
Labour Torce Darricination adult male non 1941	82.5	- 415
Employment in industrial sector (%)	10 11	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	62 21	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	138	198
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	138	198
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	530	580*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.84	105
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	12*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1	40.5
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports). (% of exports).	1% of	imports)*
Agriculture 36 Switzerland 21 Mil	noria .	
food, beverages, tobacco 14 UK 19 UK	jena	11 10
Chemicals 13 USA 7 US		7
Social indicators		95-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per appum)	13	2.2
reputation aged 0-14 years (%)		40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women her fill men)		101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	s)	59/57
"" Out The Landy (dec Zille-Zille) (not 1 like births)	-,	58
rotal tertility rate 2000-2005 (hirths per woman)		4.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		22
Urban population (%)		38
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.1
nuidi population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per appum)		1.7
Foreign born (%)		0.9 lm
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		42277
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		4.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		55/63
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		25/75
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		14
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		94
ramamentary seats (wonten and men, % of total)		9/91
Threatened species	199	5-2003
Forested area (% of land)		147
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		28
Energy consumption per capita (kilossesses)	59	00/30
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv ) Precipitation (mm)		120
Average minimum and maximum tomporeture	_	807"
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	<u>"</u> 23.4	1/30.8
a 2001. b Principal rate c October 2003. d April 2002. e Base: 19 lated by the Statistics Division of the United Abril 2002.	190 = 100. f	Calcu-

a 2001. B Principal rate. c October 2003. d April 2002. e Base: 1990 = 100. f Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. g 1997. h 2000. i 1996. j 1992. k Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). I 1990. m Including refugees. n Accra.

100/101

47/53

305

567

32/68

71

31

3837

584

1995-2003

857908/1043

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Athens (3120) \* Currency euro b Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 10976 Surface area (square kms) 131957 Population density (per square km) 83

United Nations m	the shi	hio data 25	October	10/15	
A COLOR DE LA COLO	THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF	ACCUPATION OF THE PARTY OF THE	W. C.		2002
		c indicators		1995 237.04	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)					
Consumer price index (19				191	
Industrial production inde				100	12000
Unemployment (percenta	ige of la	Dour torce)	LICES	10.0	
Balance of payments, cur	rrent ac	count (million	0221	-2864	
Tourist arrivals (000s)				10130	
GDP (million current US\$				117563	
GDP (per capita current L	1221	10001		11246	
Gross fixed capital forma	ition 1%	of GUP)	or I	18 6	
Labour force participation				45.3	
Labour force participation			)	80.0	
Employment in industrial				23.2	
Employment in agricultur	al secto	or (%)		20.4	
Agricultural production in	ndex (15	189-1991=100	1]	110	0 556%
Food production index (1)	989-199	31=100)		108	
Primary energy production	in (UUUS	IMI OII Edrin	)	8333	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000	U innabi	tants)		297.8	
Telephone lines (per 100	innabit	ants)		49.4	
Internet users, estimated	(UUUS)			80 (	100
Largest export industries		Major trading			2002
(% of e	xports)•	(% of	exports)	{9	6 of imports).
Chemicals	21	Germany	11	Germany	14
Textiles	18	Italy	8	Italy	12
A A-A-I	15	I IIV	0	France	6
Metal manufactures	13	UK	D	ridine	0
		dicators	B	ridike	1995-2003
Sc	ocial in	dicators		ridike	1995-2003 0.1
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year	ocial in 2000-200 ars (%)	dicators 05 (% per ann	ium)	*	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year	ocial in 2000-200 ars (%)	dicators 05 (% per ann	ium)	*	1995-2003 0.1
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10	cial in 2000-200 ars (%) ars (won 0 men)	dicators 05 (% per and nen and men,	num) % of tot	al)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10	cial in 2000-200 ars (%) ars (won 0 men)	dicators 05 (% per and nen and men,	num) % of tot	al)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200	2000-200 ars (%) ars (won 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005	dicators 05 (% per ann nen and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir	num) % of tot nd men, ths)	al)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2	2000-200 ars (%) ars (won 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005	dicators 05 (% per ann nen and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir	num) % of tot nd men, ths)	al)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Urban population (%)	2000-200 ars (%) ars (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (br	dicators 05 (% per and nen and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom	wm) % of tot nd men, ths) an)	al) years)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth	2000-200 ars (%) ars (won 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (br	dicators 05 (% per and nen and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 000-2005 (%)	num) % of tot nd men, ths) an)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yer Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Urban population (%)	2000-200 ars (%) ars (won 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (br	dicators 05 (% per and nen and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 000-2005 (%)	num) % of tot nd men, ths) an)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yer Population aged 60+ yer Sepulation aged 60+ yer Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200-2 Total fertility rate 2000-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%)	ocial in 2000-201 ars (%) urs (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi 1 rate 20	dicators 05 (% per ann men and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 000-2005 (% p 00-2005 (% p	num) % of tot nd men, ths) an)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3.2
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200-7 Total fertility rate 2000-7 Urban population growth Bural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of 6	ocial in 2000-200 ars (%) urs (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi rate 20 concern	dicators 05 (% per ann men and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 1000-2005 (% p 10 UNHCR	wm) % of tot nd men, ths) an) per annun	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3.2 <sup>3</sup> 4526
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yer Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of a Government education e	ocial in 2000-201 ars (%) urs (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi 1 rate 20 concern expendit	dicators 05 (% per and nen and men, 105 (women a 10er 1,000 bir rths per wom 1000-2005 (% p 100-2005 (% p 10 UNHCR ure (% of GN	word tot mod men, ths) an) per annur	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3 2 <sup>9</sup> 4526 2.2 <sup>1</sup>
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of of Government education e Primary secondary gross	ocial in 2000-201 ars (%) urs (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (br 1 rate 20 concern expendit enrolm	dicators 05 (% per and men and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 1000-2005 (% p 100-2005 (% p 100 UNHCR ure (% of GN ent ratio (w a	word not men, this) and men, this per annur	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3.2 4526 4526 99/98
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200-7 Total fertility rate 2000-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary secondary gross Third-level students (wo	ocial in 2000-201 ars (%) urs (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (br 1 rate 20 concern expendits enrolmmen an	dicators 05 (% per and men and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 1000-2005 (% p 100-2005 (% p 100 UNHCR ure (% of GN lent ratio (w a d men, % of t	w of tot of men, ths) an) per annumer er annumer p) and m per otal)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3.2 <sup>3</sup> 4526 2.2 <sup>1</sup> 2.99/98 50/50
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of of Government education Primary secondary gross Third level students (wo Newspaper circulation (g	ocial in 2000-201 ars (%) ars (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi a rate 20 concern expendit s enrolm men an per 1,00	dicators 05 (% per ann men and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 000-2005 (% p 00-2005 (% p to UNHCR ure (% of GN uent ratio (w a d men, % of t 10 inhabitants	w of tot of men, ths) an) per annumer er annumer p) and m per otal)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3.2 4526 2.2 99/98 50/50 153
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000- Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of a Government education e Primary secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (F Television receivers (per	pocial in 2000-200 ars (%) urs (worn 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi 1 rate 20 rate 20 concern expendit s enrolam men 1,000 i	dicators 05 (% per and men, and men, 05 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 000-2005 (% p 00-2005 (% p to UNHCR ure (% of GN ent ratio (w a d men, % of t 10 inhabitants)	word tot mod men, ths) an) per annur er annur P) and m per otal)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3.2 4526 2.2 99/98 50/50 153 239
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c Government education e Primary secondary gross Third level students (wo Newspaper circulation of Television receivers (per Intentional homicides (pi	ceial in 2000-20( ars (%) irs (won 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi rate 20 concern expendit e enrolm men an per 1,00,0	dicators 05 (% per and men and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 1000-2005 (% p 100-2005	word tot mod men, ths) an) per annun er annun P) and m per otal)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3.2 <sup>3</sup> 4526 50/50 153 239 1
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of of Government education e Primary secondary gross Third level students (wo Newspaper circulation (y Television receivers (per Intentional homicides (p) Parliamentary seats (wo	ceial in 2000-200 ars (%) irs (worn 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi rate 20 concern expendit a enrolm men an per 1,00 er 100,0 men an	dicators 05 (% per and nen and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 1000-2005 (% p 100-2005	word tot mod men, ths) an) per annun er annun P) and m per otal)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3 2 <sup>3</sup> 4526 2 2' 99/98 50/50 153 239 1 9/91
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of a Government education e Primary secondary gross Third level students (wo Newspaper circulation ( Television receivers (por Intentional homicides (po Parliamentary seats (wo	ceial in 2000-20( ars (%) irs (won 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi rate 20 concern expendit e enrolm men an per 1,00,0	dicators 05 (% per and nen and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 1000-2005 (% p 100-2005	word tot mod men, ths) an) per annun er annun P) and m per otal)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3 2 <sup>3</sup> 4526 2.2 <sup>1</sup> 99/98 50/50 153 239 9/91 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yes Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of a Government education e Primary secondary gross Third level students (wo Newspaper circulation ( Television receivers (per Intentional homicides (p) Parliamentary seats (wo	ceial in 2000-20 ars (%) ars (%) 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi 1 rate 20 concern expendit 5 enrolm men an per 1,000 i er 100,0 men an	dicators  15 (% per and  105 (women a (per 1,000 bir  105 (women a (per 1,000 bir  100-2005 (% p  100-2005 (% p  100-2005 (% p  100-2005 (w of GN	word tot mod men, ths) an) per annun er annun P) and m per otal)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3.2 <sup>3</sup> 4526 2.2 <sup>1</sup> 99/98 50/50 153 239 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yer Population aged 0-14 yer Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000- Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of of Government education e Primary secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation ( Television receivers (per Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wo  Threatened species Forested area (% of land	perial im 2000-20( ars (%) urs (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 (but 1 rate 20 concern expendit 6 enrolmmen and per 1,000 in er 100,0 men and er 100,0	dicators 05 (% per and men and men, 05 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 000-2005 (% ) 00-2005 (% ) to UNHCR ure (% of GN ent ratio (w a d men, % of t of the contract of t	word tot mod men, ths) an) per annun er annun P) and m per otal)	al) years) m) n) r 100)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3 2 <sup>3</sup> 4526 2.2 <sup>1</sup> 99/98 50/50 153 239 1 9/91 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+1 yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c Government education e Primary secondary gross Third level students (wo Newspaper circulation (pr Intentional homicides (p) Parliamentary seats (wo Threatened species Forested area (% of fanc CO2 emissions (000s Mt,	perial int 2000-201 ars (%) urs (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bin rate 20 concern expendit s enrolmmen and per 1,00 inter 100,0 men and per 100,0 men and per 100,0 men and per 100,0	dicators 05 (% per and men, and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 1000-2005 (%) 100-	w of tot nd men, ths) an) per annun er annun P) and m per otal) )	al) years) m) n) r 100)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3.2 <sup>3</sup> 4526 50/50 153 239 9/91 1995-2003 66 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yer Population aged 0-14 yer Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000- Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of of Government education e Primary secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation ( Television receivers (per Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wo  Threatened species Forested area (% of land	perial int 2000-201 ars (%) urs (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bin rate 20 concern expendit s enrolmmen and per 1,00 inter 100,0 men and per 100,0 men and per 100,0 men and per 100,0	dicators 05 (% per and men, and men, 105 (women a (per 1,000 bir rths per wom 1000-2005 (%) 100-	w of tot nd men, ths) an) per annun er annun P) and m per otal) )	al) years) m) n) r 100)	1995-2003 0.1 15.0 26 0/22.0 103 81/76 6 1.3 60 0.5 -0.6 3 2 <sup>3</sup> 4526 2.2 <sup>1</sup> 99/98 50/50 153 239 1 9/91 1995-2003

a 2001 b Prior to 1 January 2001, drachma. c December 2003 d August 2003 e July 2003, f Persons aged 15 years and over, g Second quarter of each year, h. 2000 i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1990. k Based on citizenship or nationality, I 1991, m Source: UNFCCC, n Athens.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) "

#### Grenada

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s) St George's (36) \* Currency EC dollar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 80 Surface area (square kms) 344 Population density (per square km) 233

United Nations membership date 17 September 1974

Office (valions mem			lem	Der 1974	
		ic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b			2.70	2 70°	
Consumer price index (1990=				115	132
Balance of payments, current	t a	count (million US:	\$)	-41	-79°
Tourist arrivals (000s)				108	129*
GDP (million current US\$)				240	378*
GDP (per capita current US\$)				2883	4682°
Gross fixed capital formation				32 41	1.0
Employment in industrial sec				22.40	23.9
Employment in agricultural se				19.40	13.8
Agricultural production index				95	94
Food production index (1989-				95	94
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inh				134.9	246.9°
Telephone lines (per 100 inha				26.0	32.8
Internet users, estimated (00)	Os)			99	6.5
Largest export industries	_	Major trading part	lner:	5	2002
(% of export	ls)	(% of expo	rts)	(%)	of imports)
	50	USA	29	USA	44
	18	Netherlands		Trinidad Tbg	21
		Saint Lucia	8	UK	6
Social	in	dicators		1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-	20	05 (% per annum)			-0.3
Sex ratio (women per 100 me		6			102*
Infant mortality rate 2000-200	15	per 1,000 births)			179
Contraceptive use (% of curre	nti	y married women			54 u
Urban population (%)	~			120	38
Urban population growth rate	Zl	100-2005 (% per ai	nnur	n)	1.7
Rural population growth rate	ZU	JU-2005 (% per an	nun	1)	-0.6
Foreign born (%)			<u>.</u>		4.6k
Third-level students (women :	and	men, % of total)	m,		55/45
Parliamentary seats (women					27/73
Enviro	Ш	ent		1	995-2003
Threatened species					21
Forested area (% of land)					15
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per c	ap	ita)			213/263
Energy consumption per capit	a (i	kitograms oil equiv	1.)		707

a 2001. b Official rate c October 2003 d December 2002 e 2000. f 1992 g 1994 h 1998 | 2001 | Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence, k 1990 Hacluding visiting unions. m 1983.

5.2/33.5

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Pointe-à-Pitre (20) \*\*
Currency euro \*\*
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 440

Surface area (square kms) 1705 Population density (per square km) 258

r operation deficitly (por odder o latt) 200		- 100
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	4.90	0.79
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	112	126°
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	19.9h	11.
Tourist arrivals (000s)	640	8071
GDP (million current US\$)	4439	4460
GDP (per capita current US\$)	10850	10323
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.81	114
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.8	1000
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.5	1727
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.4	12.5
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	6.9k	1360
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	83	114
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	83	114
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	307.81	345.14
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	39.0	45.7
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1	
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	100 page 100	8.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		15.0/12.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		107
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	(2	82/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	-,	7
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.1
Urban population (%)		100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-9.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100	no (	106/102
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	"	81
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		283
Environment	1	995-2003
Threatened species	- 5.	30
Forested area (% of land)		49
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		1532/0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1186
Precipitation (mm)		1779
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade	al P	19.9/31.6
2001 b Pring to 1 January 1000 Franch france a Describer 2		

a 2001, b Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc. c December 2003, d Euro per US dollar, e Urban areas, f August 2003, g Persons aged 16 years and over, h 1991, i 2000, j 1992, k 1990, I Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois), m 1996, n 1993, o See technical note for this series, p Le Raizet.

#### Guam

Region Oceania-Micronesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Agana (2) • Currency US dollar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 163 Surface area (square kms) 549 Population density (per square km) 301

opulation density their square king sort		
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Consumer price index (1990=100)	162	177
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	5.54	1912
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1362	1287*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	14.6	9.4
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	111	129
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	111	129
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	789.7	466.3
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	48.2	50.9°
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0	48.0
Social indicators	1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		9 0/8 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		92
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)		77/72
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		10
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.9
Urban population (%)		39
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.6
Foreign born (%)		52.21
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		83
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ™		59/41
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		178
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		709
Environment	1	995-2003
Threatened species		20
Forested area (% of land)		38
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		4078/0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		8782
Precipitation (mm)		2313
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	1	23.7/30.9

a 2001 b 3rd quarter 2002. c Persons aged 16 years and over, d 1993. e 2000, f 1990. g 1985. h Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only, i 1988.

Region Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Guatemala City (3366) 

Currency quetzal
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 12347
Surface area (square kms) 108889

Population depoity (per square km) 113

Population density (per square km) 113
United Nations membership date 21 November 1945
Economic indicators

Economic	indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency	6.04	7.80	
Consumer price index (1990=100)		206	358⁵
Industrial production index (1995)		100	125°
Unemployment (percentage of lat	bour force)	3.2	1.8
Balance of payments, current acc	count (million US\$)	-572	-1193
Tourist arrivals (000s)	563	8261	
GDP (million current US\$)		14656	201314
GDP (per capita current US\$)		1469	1717*
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP)	14.5	15.7
Labour force participation, adult I	female pop. (%)	32.0	
Labour force participation, adult i	male pop. (%)	88.2	***
Employment in industrial sector (	%)	17.5 <sup>h</sup>	20.0
Employment in agricultural sector	r (%)	30.21	38.7
Agricultural production index (19)	89-1991=100)	113	128
Food production index (1989-199)	1=100)	120	140.
Primary energy production (000s	Mt oil equiv.)	641	12761
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabit	tants)	***	61.8
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabita	ants)	2.9	6.5
Internet users, estimated (000s)	7.0	0.3	200.0
Largest export industries	Major trading partners		2002
(0) -(	(0) -6	10/ 0	[ impactal:

Largest export industries		Major trading par	tner	5	2002
(% of exp	orts)	(% of expo	rts)		(% of imports)
Agriculture		USA		USA	36
Food, beverages, tobacco	22	El Salvador		Mexico	10
Chemicals	18	Honduras	11	Japan	- 6
Soc	ial in	dicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 200	0-20	05 (% per annum)			2.5

rupulation growth rate 2000-2005 ( to per aiman)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	69/63
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	41
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	38
Urban population (%)	40
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Foreign born (%)	2.94
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	743
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	71/78
Alexander of the second of the	331
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	61
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91
the state of the s	1005 2002

61
9/91
1995-2003
128
26
9893/87
282
1186
16.3/19.6

a 2001. b July 2002. c February 2003. d Base: 1990 = 100. e 1996, f 2000. g 1998. h 1990. i 1991. j Including refugees. k Estimated data. I Guatemala City.

## Guinea

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Conakry (1272) \*
Currency franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 8480
Surface area (square kms) 245857
Population density (per square km) 34

United Nations	member	ship date	12 Dece	emb	er 1958	
	Econon	ic indica	tors	77110	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national	currenc	y per USS	5)		997.98	
Consumer price index (1					164	
Balance of payments, cu	irrent a	ccount (m	illion USS	3)	-216	-46
Tourist arrivals (000s)						334
GDP (million current US:					3729	
GDP (per capita current	US\$)				509	
Labour force participation	ou' sqni	t temale p	op. (%)		78.1	
Labour force participation	n, adul	i male po	0. (%)		87.2	
Employment in industria					1.9	
Employment in agricultu	rai sect	01 (%)	1001		87.2	
Agricultural production i	000 10	969-1991	=100)		128	
Food production index (1 Primary energy production	203-13	Menil o	-ula 1		130	
Motor vehicles (per 1,00	n iobab dedai N	itantel	frin.)		16	
Telephone lines (per 100					4.9 0.2	
Internet users, estimated					0.1	
Largest export industries	40000/		ading part	ner		2002
A STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS	exports)		% of expor			of imports)*
Mining quarry	7	France			France	17
Chemicals		USA			Belgium	13
Paperand products		Ireland		11	Côte d'Ivoi	
Sc	ocial in	dicators				1995-2003
Population growth rate 2	000-20	05 (% per	annum)			1.6
Population aged 0-14 year	ars (%)	32. 2				44.0
Population aged 60+ year	rs (won	nen and m	en, % of	tota	al)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 10	0 men)					99
Life expectancy at birth 2	2000-20	05 (wome	en and me	n.	rears)	50/49
Infant mortality rate 200	0-2005 (	per 1,000	births)			102
Total fertility rate 2000-2	(UU5 (bii	ths per w	roman)			5.8
Contraceptive use (% of	currenti	y married	women)			6
Urban population (%)		00 0000				33
Urban population growth	rate Zu	00-2005	% per an	กมา	n)	3.1
Rural population growth	rate zut	JU-ZUU5 (1	% per ann	lum	)	0.8
Refugees and others of c	oncem	TO UNHU	1		1001	182530
Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor	SIII OIII	ent ratio (	m ons w	per	100)	25/45
Television receivers (per	1 000 %	habitante	or totall			12/88
Parliamentary seats (wor	ii uuu,i hac aaa	mon %	of total)			10/01
	vironm		ui tutai)	47		19/81
Threatened species	· ·	GIII			-	1995-2003 55
Forested area (% of land)						28
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/	per cani	ta)				1294/16
Energy consumption per o	capita (	alograms	oil equiv	1		48
Precipitation (mm)			135			3776
Average minimum and ma	aximum	tempera	tures (cen	tigi	ade) a	22.9/29.9
				_		

a 2001. b July 2003. c March 2003. d 2000. e 1990. f Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). g Conakry/Gbessia.

#### Guinea-Bissau

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bissau (292) \*
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 1493
Surface area (square kms) 36125
Population density (per square km) 41

United Nations membership date 17 September 1974

Economic indicators	1995	2002
	337.37	564.41
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-41	-304
GDP (million current US\$)	245	244
GDP (per capita current US\$)	206	174
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	26.51	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.6	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.7	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	1.90	***
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	85.3	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	112	141
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	112	141
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6.0	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	1.01
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.24	4.0*
Social indicators		995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years	5)	47/44
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		120
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		7.1
Urban population (%)		24
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.2
Foreign born (%)		1.81
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		7679
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	i 1	2.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100	1}.	27/50
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		16/84
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		8/92
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		18
Forested area (% of land)		61
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		264/19
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		73
Precipitation (mm)	31	1756
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade	11,	19.7/32.1

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d 1997, e Gross capital formation f 1992, g 1990, b 1984, i 1988, j Bissau.

### Guyana

Region South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Georgetown (280) 
Currency dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
Population density (per square km)

Population density (per square km) 4 United Nations membership date 20 Septemb	or 1966
Economic indicators	1995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	140.50 195.25
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	174" 264
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-135 -111
Tourist arrivals (000s)	106 105
GDP (million current US\$)	622 713
GDP (per capita current US\$)	839 9364
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) h	45.4 38.54
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	20.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84 3
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.91
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	29.41
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	180 180
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	180 181
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10.1 10.1*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.4 9.2*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.51 95.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners	
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco 33 USA 26	USA 35
	Trinidad Tbg 16
	Neth.Antilles 12
Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	51
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	23
Urban population (%)	38
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun	n) 1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	
Foreign born (%)	0.4
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100) 87/85
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	47
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	61
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	58
Forested area (% of land)	79
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1599/211
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	686
Precipitation (mm)	2262
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigr	ade) 23.5/30.8

a 2001. b Principal rate. c September 2003. d Base: 1994=100. e Index base: 1991=100. f June 2003. g 2000. h Gross capital formation. i 1992. j 1996. k 1990.

Region
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date

Carribbean
Port-au-Prince (1838)

8326
8326
32750
300
40 Cotober 1945

Eco	imoni	c indicat	ors	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cui	rrency	per USS	b	16.16	41.96
Consumer price index (199)	0=100	) d		228	182*
Industrial production index	(1995	=100) 4		100	121
Unemployment (percentage	e of la	bour force	e) '	12 21	23 9₺
Balance of payments, curre	ent ac	count (mil	lion US\$)	-38 <sup>k</sup>	
Tourist arrivals (000s)				145	1401
GDP (million current US\$)				2458	3623
GDP (per capita current US	(2)			328	447
Gross fixed capital formati	on (%	of GDP)	nn	13.8	13.1*
Labour force participation,	adult	female p	op (%)	57.2	714
Labour force participation,	adult	male pop	(%)	82.2	766
Employment in industrial s	ector	(%)		8.8°	10.7
Employment in agricultural	secto	or (%)		67 8°	50.6
Agricultural production ind	ex (19	389-1991±	100)	88	100
Food production index (198	39-199	91=100)		89	102
Primary energy production	(000s	Mt oil eq	uiv.)	19	231
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 i	nhabi	tants)		10 4	19.3
Telephone lines (per 100 in		ants)		08	1.04
Internet users, estimated (	000s)			0.64	80.0
Largest export industries		Major tra	ding partners		2002
(% of exp	orts)	(9	6 of exports)	(% of	imports)
Textiles	62	USA	86		
Agriculture	15	France	5		
Metal manufactures	6	Belgium	4*		
Soc		dicators		15	95-2003
Population growth rate 201	00-20	05 (% per	annum)	11-323	1.3
Population aged 0-14 year		35.84 5			38.0
Population aged 60+ years	(won	nen and m	en, % of total)		6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100	men)				103
Life expectancy at birth 20	00-20	05 (wome	en and men, ye	ars)	50/49
Infant mortality rate 2000-	2005	(per 1,000	births)		63
Total fertility rate 2000-20	05 (bi	rths per v	/oman)		4.0
Contraceptive use (% of co	urrent	ly married	wamen)		28 <sup>t</sup>
Urban population (%)					36
Urban population growth r	ate 2	000-2005	(% per annum)		3.3

Government education expenditure (% or GIVP)	(.5'
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) P	35/37
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) "	26/74
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4/96
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	69
Forested area (% of land)	3
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1423/18
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )	63
a 2001, b Principal rate, c October 2003, d Base: 1997=100, e Decen	nber 2002. f

Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)

a 2001, b Principal rate, c October 2003, d Base; 1997=100, a December 2002, f Figures relate to 12 months ending 30 September of the year stated, g Manufacturing only h 1st quarter 2003, i Persons aged 10 years and over, j 1993, k 1998, I 2000, m Gross capital formation, n Data refer to fiscal year ending 30 September, o 1999, p 1990, q 1996, r 1997, s Includes Luxembourg, t Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method, u 1985.

### **Honduras**

Region Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
112088

Population density (per square km) 62
United Nations membership date 17 December 1945

United Nations membership date 17 December 1	945	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	10.34	17.64°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	254	690°
Industrial production index (1995=100) d	100	145*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	3.2h	4.21
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-201	-266
Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$)	271	471
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3960	6358*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	703	960*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	24.0	27.21
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	34.7 86.4	42.5
Employment in industrial sector (%)	24 2	85.0
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	37.2	20.9° 32.8°
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	115	134
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	114	128
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil enuiv.)	180	2431
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	16.4	11.71
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	27	4.84
internet users, estimated (000s)	2.1	200.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	{% o	l imports)
Agriculture 49 USA 47 US		39
	atemala	8
Chemicals 8 Guatemala 7 Me	XICO	6
Social indicators	1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.3
Population aged 604 years (%)		40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		40.0 6.0/5.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	-1	40.0 6.0/5.0 98
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	s)	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year: Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	s)	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	s)	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	s)	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62*
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	s)	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	s)	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%)	s)	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	s)	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0 0.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0 0.3 5.7 m
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrollment ratio (w and m per 100)		40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0 0.3 5.7 lm 34
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Thurd-level students (women and men, % of total) °		40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0 0.3 5.7 Im 34 35
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100 Thurd-level students (women and men, % of total) * Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0 0.3 5.7 lm 34 3.5 80/74 44/55 55P
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) * Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0 0.3 5.7 lm 34 35 80/74 44/55 55° 96
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) * Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	) <b>a</b>	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0 0.3 5.7 lm 3 5 80/74 44/55 55° 96 6/95
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Farliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	) <b>a</b>	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0 0.3 5.7 lm 34 35 80/74 44/55 55° 96 6/95
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ° Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	) <b>a</b>	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0 0.3 5.7 m 34 35 80/74 44/55 55° 96 6/95 98 2003
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100 Thurd-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	19	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0 0.3 5.7 m 34 3.5 80/74 44/55 96 6/95 95-2003
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	19	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0 0.3 5.7 m 34 3.5 80/74 44/55 96 6/95 148 48 4792/74
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capital (kilograms oil equiv)	19	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0 0.3 5.7 lm 34 35 80/74 44/55 55° 96 6/95 148 48 4792/74 258
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	19	40.0 6.0/5.0 98 71/67 32 3.7 62* 53 4.0 0.3 5.7 m 34 3.5 80/74 44/55 96 6/95 148 48 4792/74

a 2001 b Principal rate. c October 2003 d Base: 1990 = 100. e 1999 f Persons aged 10 years and over g March of each year. h May, i Sept. 2001 j 2000. k 1998. I 1990. m Including refugees. n 1991. o 1994. p Estimated data. q Tegucigalpa.

0.5

0.31

Foreign born (%)

Hungary

Transfer J		F .	Contra		- 1
	Reg	gion Easte	m Europi	2\ •	- 48
Largest urban agglo	m. (pop., v	ency forint	1621 (10)	-1	- 38
Population in 20	N3 (nrni D	00s) 9877			- 11
Surface are	ea Isquare I	kms) 9303	2		- 41
Deputation density	ner square	km) 106		0222	- 48
United Nations M	embership	03te 14 Dt	ecember	1955	9000
Ec	conomic in	dicators		1999	2002
Exchange rate (national c	urrency per	r US\$} *		139.47 310	222.70° 753°
Consumer nrice index (13	30=1001			100	212*
leductrial production inde	)) =CEE(1 X	JU)		10.2	5.8
Unemployment (percenta	ge or labou	at (million I	(22)	-1617	-2644
Balance of payments, cui	IBIN accou	nte (minition )	304)	19620	15571
Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$	1			44669	51833
CDP (nor canita current l	1831			4373	52001
Grace fixed capital forma	ation 1% of	GDP)		20.0	24.3 <sup>a</sup> 52.6 <sup>a</sup>
Labour force participation	n anuit lei	HOIS DOD. I	6)	50.7 68.5	68.1*
l about force participatio	n, adult me	ale hoh. I vol		32.6	34.74
Employment in industria	Sector (76)	L		8.0	6.2
Employment in agricultu	rai sector (	70] -1991-1001		71	75
Agricultural production i Food production index (1	090_1001	100)		71	75
Primary energy producti	nn (000s M	t oil equiv.)		13890	11434 <sup>k</sup>
Motor vehicles (per 1,00	0 inhabita	nts)		253.6	305.2
Telephone lines (per 10)	J innabitan	ts)		21.1	37.5
Internet users, estimate	d (uuus)			70.0	1600.0
Largest export industries	N	Najor trading	partners		2002
1% of	exports)	(% of	exports)	1.00	of imports)
Metal manufactures	65 G	ermany		Germany	24
Chemicals		ustria		Italy	8 7
Textiles	6 lt		b	Austria	1995-2003
	ocial indi	cators	lam.		-0.5
Population growth rate	2000-2005	1% per ani	lum)		16.0
Population aged 0-14 y Population aged 60+ ye	ears (70)	nem hne n	% of tot	al)	24.0/16.0
Carrantia fundamon por	IIII meni				110
Life expectancy at hirth	1 /1100-/00	5 (women a	ind men,	years)	76/68
Infant mortality rate 7	100-ZUU5 (D	er l'ann mi	uisi		9
Total factility rate 2001	1-7111th ID IT	ns der wur	Idili		1.2 77ª
Contraceptive use (%	of currently	married wi	(nemo		64
11-b manufation (%)				lmi	-0.1
Urban population (76)  Hural population grow	nn rate zut	n. 2005 (%)	ner annu	m)	-1.3
Hural population grow	ui rate zoo	0-2003 (70 )	per anna	,	0.3
Foreign born (%) Refugees and others o	of concern t	to UNHCR			7148
C		(0/ of GN	JP1	11.	4.9 100/99
Drimant-secondary off	TIDOGOVO	110 (70 UI UI	41.1		1111/99
The allered students is	ss enrolme	ent rado (w	allu III pi	er 100)	EA/AG
Inito-level students (v	n expenditu ess enrolme vomen and	men, % of	total)	er 100)	54/46
Movement circulation	n expenditu ess enrolme women and n iner 1.000	men, % of inhabitant	total)	er 100)	54/46 465
Newspaper circulation	n expenditu ess enrolme vomen and n (per 1,000 ner 1,000 in	ant ratio (w   men, % of   inhabitant   thabitants	total)	er 100)	54/46 465 436
Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p	n expenditu ess enrolme vomen and n (per 1,000 per 1,000 ir fner 100.0	ent ratio (w I men, % of D inhabitant Thabitants) OO inhabita	total)	er 100)	54/46 465 436 3
Newspaper circulation Television receivers ( Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (	n expenditu ess enrolme vomen and n (per 1,000 ir (per 100,0 women and	ent ratio (w I men, % of D inhabitant (habitants) OO inhabita I men, % of	total)	er 100)	54/46 465 436 3 10/90
Newspaper circulation Television receivers ( Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (	n expenditu ess enrolme vomen and n (per 1,000 per 1,000 ir fner 100.0	ent ratio (w I men, % of D inhabitant (habitants) OO inhabita I men, % of	total)	er 100)	54/46 465 436 3 10/90 1995-2003
Newspaper circulation Television receivers ( Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats ( Threatened species	n expendituess enrolme women and n (per 1,000 in (per 1,000 in (per 100,0 women and	ent ratio (w I men, % of D inhabitant (habitants) OO inhabita I men, % of	total)	er 100)	54/46 465 436 3 10/90 1995-2003 52
Newspaper circulation Television receivers ( Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats ( Threatened species Forested area (% of 1)	n expenditu pas enrolme women and n (per 1,000 ir (per 100,0 women and Environni and)	I men, % of D inhabitant habitants) 00 inhabita d men, % of tent	total) s) nts) total)		54/46 465 436 3 10/90 1995-2003 52 20 59445/594
Newspaper circulation Television receivers ( Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats ( Threatened species Forested area (% of 1)	n expenditu pas enrolme women and n (per 1,000 ir (per 100,0 women and Environni and)	I men, % of D inhabitant habitants) 00 inhabita d men, % of tent	total) s) nts) total)		54/46 465 436 3 10/90 1995-2003 52 20 59445/594 2352
Newspaper circulation Television receivers ( Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats ( Threatened species Forested area (% of It CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Energy consumption)	n expendituoss enrolme oss enrolme n (per 1,000 ir (per 100,0 (per 100,0 women and Environni and) Mt/per cap	ant fatto (w) I men, % of D inhabitants) Onhabitants) I men, % of J men of the control of the	total) (s) (nts) (total) (itotal)		54/46 465 436 3 10/90 1995-2003 52 20 59445/594 2352
Newspaper circulation Television receivers ( Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats ( Threatened species Forested area (% of 1)	n expenditues on expenditues on expenditues on consideration of the cons	ant fatto (w I men, % of D inhabitants) OO inhabitants I men, % of D inhabitants OO inhabitants I men, % of D inhabitants I men, % of D inhabitants OO inhab	total) s) nts) total) itotal)		54/46 465 436 3 10/90 1995-2003 52 20 59445/594 2352 516 -4.0/26.5

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d July 2003. e September 2003. f Persons aged 15 to 74 years. g Estimates based on the 2001 Population Census results. h 2000. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1992/93. k Respondents whose contraceptive status is unknown are considered non-users of contraception. The percentage of respondents in this category is 4.1 in Hungary. I 1990. m Based on citizenship or nationality, n Source: UNFCCC, o Budapest.

# Iceland

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Reykjavik (175) 

Currency króna Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 290 Surface area (square kms) 103000

Population density (per square km) 3

Population density (pe	1 SH	nais mili	3	0000	220	
United Nations mem	per	ship date	19 Novem	oer 194	16	
		ic indicate			1995	2002
Exchange rate (national curre	enc	y per US\$)	b		65.23	76.13°
Consumer price index (1990=	:100	0)	2 6		119	157*
Unemployment (percentage of					4.9	3.3
Balance of payments, curren	t ac	count (mil	lion US\$)		52	23
Tourist arrivals (000s)					190	3031
GDP (million current US\$)					6836	7603°
GDP (per capita current US\$)					25568	26686*
Gross fixed capital formation	11%	of GDP)			16.7	23.81
Labour force participation, as	dult	female po	p. (%)		84.4	85.7
Labour force participation, at	dult	male pop	. (%)		93.9	94.7*
Employment in industrial sec	tor	(%)			24.7	22.5°
Employment in agricultural s	ect	or (%)			9.5	7.8*
Agricultural production index	(19	989-1991=	100)		96	106
Food production index (1989-	-199	91=100)			97	107
Primary energy production (0	00s	Mt oil eq	uiv.)		652	1146
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inf	nab	itants)			506.4	639.7
Telephone lines (per 100 inha	abit	lants) h			55.5	66.4
Internet users, estimated (00	10s)				30.0	175.0
Largest export industries		Major tra	ding partner	S		2002
(% of expor	ts)		of exports		(%	of imports)
Agriculture	47	Germany	18	USA		11
Basic metals	21	UK	17	Gern	nany	11
Food, beverages, tobacco	18	USA	11	Denr	nark	8
	PER ST					
Socia	lin	dicators				1995-2003
			annum)			1995-2003 0.8
Population growth rate 2000	-20		annum)		·	8.0
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (	-20 %)	05 (% per		tal)		0.8 23.0
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years (v	-20 %) von	05 (% per		tal)	·	0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years (v Sex ratio (women per 100 mi	-20 %) von en)	05 (% per nen and m	en, % of to			0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years (v Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000	-20 %) won en) 0-20	05 (% per nen and m 105 (wome	en, % of to n and men,			0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years (vomen per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20	-20 %) won en) 1-20	05 (% per nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000	en, % of to n and men, births)			0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005	-20 %) won en) 1-20	05 (% per nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000	en, % of to n and men, births)			0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years (v Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%)	-20 %) won en) 0-20 105 i (bi	05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w	en, % of to n and men, births) oman)	years		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat	20 %) won en) 0-20 105 i (bi	05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w 000-2005 (	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per anni	years)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Bural population growth rate	20 %) won en) 0-20 105 i (bi	05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w 000-2005 (	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per anni	years)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%)	-20 %) won en) 0-20 105 i (bi	05 (% per nen and m 05 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w 000-2005 (9	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu % per annu	years)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 3.5
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc	20 %) won en) 0-20 105 i (bi e 20 ern	05 (% per nen and m 05 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w 000-2005 (9 to UNHCF	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu % per annu	years)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 2.29
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education exper	200 %) won en) 1-20 105 i (bi e 20 ern ern	05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w 000-2005 ( 00-2005 ( to UNHCF ure (% of	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu % per annu } GNP)	years m)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 3.5 <sup>1</sup> 229 <sup>1</sup>
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m) Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary-secondary gross enr	200 %) (b) (c) (d) (d) (d) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e	05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w 000-2005 ( 00-2005 ( to UNHCF ure (% of the contraction)	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu 6 per annu ( GNP) w and m pe	years m)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 3.51 2291 45 107/104
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 ms Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women	%) won en) 0-20 105 i (bi e 20 ern dit olm	05 (% per nen and men	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu % per annu d GNP) w and m pe of total)	years m)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 3.5 229 4.5 107/104 62/38
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1	20: %) won en) 0-20 105 i (bi e 20 ern dit olm	05 (% permen and miles (per 1,000 rths per w 000-2005 (% of UNHCF ure (% of 1 lent ratio (% of men, % of inhabita	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu % per annu ( GNP) w and m pe of total)	years m)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 3.5 229 4.5 107/104 62/38 336
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary-secondary gross em Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,00)	200 %) won en) 0-20 105 is (bi e 20 ern dit olm and	05 (% per nen and m not good to go of the per 1,000 rths per w not go of the	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu % per annu } GNP) w and m peo of total) nts)	years m)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 3.5 229 4.5 107/104 62/38 336 359
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,00 Parliamentary seats (women	20: %) won en) 0-20 005 i (bi e 20 ern dit olm and 1,00 00 i	05 (% per nen and m not work (per 1,000 rths per w not 2005 ( not	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu % per annu } GNP) w and m peo of total) nts)	years m)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 3.5 229 45 107/104 62/38 336 359 30/70
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Foreign born (%) Befugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1,00 Parliamentary seats (women Environment Environment	20: %) won en) 0-20 005 i (bi e 20 ern dit olm and 1,00 00 i	05 (% per nen and m not work (per 1,000 rths per w not 2005 ( not	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu % per annu } GNP) w and m peo of total) nts)	years m)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 3.5; 229; 107/104 62/38 336 359 30/70
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 ms Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,00 Parliamentary seats (women Nemapor) Figure 1,00 Parliamentary seats (women Nemapor) Figure 2,00 Parliamentar	20: %) won en) 0-20 005 i (bi e 20 ern dit olm and 1,00 00 i	05 (% per nen and m not work (per 1,000 rths per w not 2005 ( not	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu % per annu } GNP) w and m peo of total) nts)	years m)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 3.5; 229; 107/104 62/38 336 359 30/70 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 ms Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Foreign born (%) Parliamentary secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,00 Parliamentary seats (women Enviro	wonen) 0-20 005 i (bi e 20 ern ern dit olm and 1,00 00 i	05 (% per men and min men and men men and men	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu % per annu } GNP) w and m peo of total) nts)	years m)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 3.5 229) 4.5 107/104 62/38 336 359 30/70 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,00 Parliamentary seats (women Invitation) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per	wonen) 0-20 005 i (bi e 20 ern ndit olm and 1,00 00 i	05 (% permen and mooth of the permen and permen a	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu % per annu ( GNP) w and m peo of total) nts) of total)	years m)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 3.5 229 4.5 107/104 62/38 336 359 30/70 1995-2003 5
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Foreign born (%) Befugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,00 Parliamentary seats (women Environment education exper Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO, emissions (000s Mt/per Energy consumption per capi	wonen) 0-20 005 i (bi e 20 ern ndit olm and 1,00 00 i	05 (% permen and mooth of the permen and permen a	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu % per annu ( GNP) w and m peo of total) nts) of total)	years m)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 3.51 2291 45 107/104 62/38 336 359 30/70 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,00 Parliamentary seats (women Invitation) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per	-20 %) yound 1-20 105 i (bi e 20 ern dit olm and 1,00 i (and cap	05 (% per nen and miner and miner and miner and miner 1,000 (per 1,000 rths per with 1	en, % of to n and men, births) oman) % per annu % per annu (GNP) w and m pe of total) of total)	years(m) m)		0.8 23.0 17.0/14.0 99 82/78 3 2.0 93 0.8 -1.4 3.5 229 4.5 107/104 62/38 336 359 30/70 1995-2003 5

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d April and Nov. of each year, e Persons aged 16 to 74 years, f 2000, g Data classified according to SNA 93. h Including PABX, i 1990, j Estimated data, k Source: UNFCCC.

Region South central Asia Largest urban agglom (pop. 000s) Bombay (16086) a Currency Population in 2003 (proj. 000s) 1065462 Surface area (square kms) 3287263 a Population density (per square km) Linited Nations membership date 30 October 1945

United Nations mer	nber	ship date 30 Oct	ober	1945	
Eco	nom	ic indicators		19	395 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per USS)					18 45.324
Consumer price index (1990	1=10	Ď)		1	68 2684
Industrial production index	(199)	5=100) •			00 148'
Balance of payments, curre	nt ac	count (million US	SS)	-55	663 4656
Tourist arrivals (000s)					2649*
GDP (million current US\$)				3663	864 482765
GDP (per capita current US)					893 467
Gross fixed capital formation	n (%	of GDP) *		_	44 219
Labour force participation,	adult	t female pop. (%)			13
Labour force participation,	adult	male pop (%)			5.5
Employment in industrial so					29 .
Employment in agricultural					6.7
Agricultural production indi					15 129
Food production index (198	9 19	91=100)			15 130
Primary energy production	0009	Mt oil equiv )		2198	322 257503
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 ii					02 129
Telephone lines (per 100 in	hab	tants)			13 38
Internet users, estimated ((	100s			25	0.0 7000 00
Largest export industries		Major trading pa	rtners	5	2002
{% of exp	orts)	(% of exp	orts)		(% of imports)
Textiles		USA		USA	7
Chemicals		Untd Arab Em	7.7	Belgium	
Mining quarry		China, HK SAR		China	5
		dicators	J	Gillia	1995-2003
Population growth rate 200			1		1.5
Population aged 0-14 years		on the best attribute	1		33 0
Population aged 60+ years		on and mon %	of tot	all	8 0/7 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 r		nen anu men, 10 t	טו וטו	aij	94
Life expectancy at birth 200		MS (women and r	non	vearel	65/63
Infant mortality rate 2000-2				yearay	64
Total fertility rate 2000 200					30
Contraceptive use (% of cu			nl		48
Urban population (%)		ly mantou wome	01		28
Urban population growth ra	10 2	000-2005 (% ner	ລດຄະເ	ml	23
Rural population growth ra	0 20	100 2005 (% per a	annin	n)	12
Foreign born (%)	1 W . G L	od Edda (10 per e	,,,,,	.,,	1.0*
Refugees and others of cor	cem	to UNHCB			169356
Government education exp					33
Primary secondary gross er			יים מו	1001	62/81
Third-level students (wome				100)	36/64
Newspaper circulation (per			*		60
Television receivers (per 1.					65
Parliamentary seats (worner			l¥.		9/91
Envi			_		1995-2003
Threatened species	rone	nent			
	ronn	nent			
Forested area (% of land)	ronte	nent			482
Forested area (% of land) CO emissions (000s Mt/or					482 22
CO: emissions (000s Mt/pc	r car	oita)	av I		482 22 1071638/105
CO: emissions (000s Mt/pc Fnergy consumption per ca	r car	oita)	nv)		482 22 1071638/105 318
CO: emissions (000s Mt/pc	r cap pita i	oita) (kilograms oil equ		nrade) !	482 22 1071638/105

a 2000-b including data for the Indian held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined in October 2003 d August 2003 e Figures relate to 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated if September 2003, g 2001, in Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 April, i 1998, j 1990-k Including refugees. I New Delhi.

### Indonesia

Region South-eastern Asia Jakarta (11429) \* Currency Population in 2003 (proj. 000s) 219883 Surface area (square kms) 1904569

Population density (per square km) 115 United Nations membership date 28 September 1950

United Nations n	rembe	rshin date 2	8 Senter	her 1950	
E	conor	nic indicator	S		995 2002
Exchange rate (national)	curren	cv per US\$)		2308	
Consumer price index (19	390=10	00)			53 459¢
Industrial production indi	ex (199	35=100) <sup>d</sup>			00 89
Unemployment (percenta	ige of	labour force)	fg .		40 91
Balance of payments, cur	rent a	ccount (millio	on USS)	-64	31 7450
Tourist arrivals (000s)				43	124 5064
GDP (million current USS				2021	
GDP (per capita current L	1221	/ - ( CDO)			25 678
Gross fixed capital forma Labour force participation	HOD (5	(OT GUP)	10:1		34 2431
Labour force participation	1, auui	t remaie pop	1761	5,	2.8
Employment in industrial	sprint	turgis hob (	70.		23
Employment in agricultur	al sect	Or (9%)			37 170° 31 438°
Agricultural production in	dex (1	989-1991-10	រារ		61 438° 25 123
Food production index (19	189-19	91=100)	101		26 124
Primary energy production	1000	Mt nil equiv	/ 1	1802	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000	inhat	itants)			0 276
Telephone lines (per 100	inhahi	tants)			7 35
Internet users, estimated	(000s)		_		4000 0
Largest export industries		Major tradii			2002
1% of ex			exports)		(% of imports)
Mining quarry		Japan	21	Japan	14
Metal manufactures	21	USA	13	Japon	re 13
Textrles	14	Singapore	9	USA	8
Population growth rate 20	OU SU	dicators			1995-2003
Population aged 0-14 year	00-20	us (% per ani	num)		13
Population aged 60+ year:	2 ( 70)	one and man	0/ of tot	oll.	30 0
Sex ratio (women per 100	men)	ich and men,	/0 UI (U(	dil	9 0/7 0
Life expectancy at birth 20	000-20	05 (women a	nd men	noate)	100 69/65
intent mortality rate 2000	2005	per 1,000 bir	ths	ycurst	42
Total Tertility rate 2000-20	105 (bi	rths per worn	anl		23
Contraceptive use (% of c	urrentl	y married wo	men)		57
Urban population (%)					41
Urban population growth i	ate 20	000 2005 (%)	per annur	n)	36
Rural population growth ra	ate 200	00·2005 (% p	er annum	1)	0.6
Foreign born (%)					01
Refugees and others of co	ucern	to UNHCH			28833
Government education exp	enmu	ire (% of GNI	۲) .		0.6
Primary secondary gross of Third-level students (wom	ULONIN	ent ratio (w a	nd in per	100)	83/84
Newspaper circulation (pe	r 1 000	inch, % of the	0101)		35/65
Television receivers (per 1	ייי טטני	ninaunanns, habitantel	,		23
Parliamentary seats (women	n and	men % of to	ntal)		68 8/92
Env	ironm	ent	reary		1995-2003
Threatened species					794
Forested area (% of land)					58
CO; emissions (000s Mt/pe	er capi	ta)			269764/128
Energy consumption per ca					
QUOTION TO DIDION IN AND THE	pita (k	alograms oil	equiv)		421
Average minimum and max	amum	temperature	equiv ) s (cent gr	ade) I	421 25 0/31.8

a 2001 b October 2003, c June 2003 d Manufacturing only le 1st quarter 2003 f Persons aged 15 years and over ig May of each year in 1996, i 2000 ij 1990 k Including refugees, I Jakarta

### Iran, Islamic Republic of

Region South-central Asia Teheran (7038) Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) Surface area (square kms) Population density (per square km) United Mations membership date 24 October 1945

Population density (per square km) 42		
United Nations membership date 24 October 19		1.5
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	1747.50	8384.16°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	353	1286 <sup>a</sup>
Industrial production index (1995=100) *	100	180*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	(1	12.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3358	12645h
Tourist arrivals (000s)	452	1342h
GDP (million current US\$)	101810	108009*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1632	1606*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.3	27.1 <sup>th</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	25.3	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.2	***
Employment in industrial sector (%)	31.4	30.7₺
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	22.1	23.01
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	132	160
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	133	161
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	222570	245672
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	22.61	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.6	16.9*
Internet upon petimated (000c)	2.6	1005.0
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.0	
Largest export industries Major trading partners	101	2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)		of imports)
	Germany	17
Textiles 4	Switzerland	9
Chemicals 4	Untd Arab (	
Chemicals 4 Social indicators	Untd Arab (	1995-2003
Chemicals 4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	Untd Arab (	1995-2003
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)	Untd Arab (	1995-2003
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	Untd Arab (	1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	Untd Arab (	1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	Untd Arab (	1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.4 +-0.6
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.4
Chemicals  Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born {%})	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.4 +-0.6
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, you Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.4 -0.6 6.2
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, you Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.4 -0.6 6.2 <sup>m</sup> 1307798
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years (mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.4 -0.6 6.2
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.4 0.6 6.2 <sup>M</sup> 1307798 3.3 79/84
Chemicals  Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.4 0.6 6.2 m 1307798 ° 3.3 79/84 44/56
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.4 -0.6 6.2 m 3.3 79/84 44/56 28
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yearst mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.4 -0.6 6.2 1307798* 3.3 79/84 44/56 28 72 4/96
Chemicals  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, you Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.40.6 6.2 13077984 44/56 28 72 4/96 1995-2003
Chemicals  Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.4 -0.6 6.2 1307798* 3.3 79/84 44/56 28 72 4/96
Chemicals  Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.4 -0.6 6.2 1307798 3.3 79/84 44/56 28 72 4/96 1995-2003
Chemicals  Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	Untd Arab (	1995-2003 1.2 32.0 6.0/6.0 97 72/69 33 2.3 73 62 2.40.6 6.2 1307798 3.3 79/84 44/56 28 72 4/96 1995-2003

a 2001, b Principal rate, c October 2003, d April 2003, e Manufacturing only, f Base: 1990 = 100, g 1998, h 2000, i Data classified according to SNA 93, j Data refer to fiscal year beginning 21 March, k 1996, I Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois), m 1990, n Including refugees, o 2.0 million Afghans, p Tehran,

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) P

#### Iraq

Region Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Baghdad (4958) Currency dinar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 25175
Surface area (square kms) 57
United Nations membership date 21 December 1945

United Nations membership date 21 December 15	140	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	0.31	0.31
Tourist arrivals (000s)	61	784
GDP (million current US\$)	10395	21032°
GDP (per capita current US\$)	514	881°
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	6.0	7.3ª
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	16.6	845
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.7	***
Employment in industrial sector (%)	17.5	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	16.1	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	79
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	80
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	30231	130654d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	49.5	47.2
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.2	2.9
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		97
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	s)	62/59
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		83
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		4.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		14 sh
Urban population (%)		77
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		135882
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	201	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100	))	58/73
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		34/66
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		19
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		82
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		8/92
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		29
Forested area (% of land)		2
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		76391/329
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1060

a 2001, b Principal rate, c June 2003, d 2000, e Gross capital formation, f 1990, g 1989, h Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding, i 1988.

230

-1.1/36.8

Precipitation (mm)

Chemicals

Metal manufactures Food, beverages, tobacco

Threatened species

Precipitation (mm)

Forested area (% of land)

CO: emissions (000s Mt/per capita) \*

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*

United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

Economi	c indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency	per US\$)	0.62	0.79
Consumer price index (1990=100	)}	113	145
Industrial production index (1995)	5=100)	100	2471
Unemployment (percentage of la	ibour force) 🖈 💮 💮	12.2	4.6
Balance of payments, current ac	count (million US\$)	1721	-925
Tourist arrivals (000s)		4818	67491
GDP (million current US\$)		66468	102441*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	25724 2770 28729	18418	26503*
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP) i	17.2	23.6
Labour force participation, adult	female pop. (%)	47,9	56.5*
Labour force participation, adult	male pop. (%)	78.5	81.1
Employment in industrial sector	(%)	28.3	29.1
Employment in agricultural sector	or (%)	11.7	7.0
Agricultural production index (19	389-1991=100)	103	104
Food production index (1989-199	31=100)	103	105
Primary energy production (000s	Mt all equiv.)	4403	2263
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabi		318.7	422.B
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		36.3	48.5*
Internet users, estimated (000s)		40.0	1065.0
Largest export industries	Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% c	of imports)

43 UK

43 USA

7 Belgium

24 UK

18 USA

14 Germany

36

15

6

17

10

3726

2.5/18.9

733

43925/1150

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	17.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	80/74
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.9
Urban population (%)	59
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	7.01
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	12347
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.7
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) *	113/109
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	150
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	399
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/87
Environment	1995-2003

a 2001, b Prior 1 January 1999, pound, c December 2003, d Euro per US dollar, e July 2003, f September 2003, g Persons aged 15 years and over, h March-May of each year, i 2000, j Data classified according to SNA 93, k De jure, I Estimated data in See technical note for this series, in Source: UNFCCC, o Dublin.

#### Israel

Region Western Asia
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Tel-Aviv-Yafo (2001) 

Currency new sheqel
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 6433
Surface area (square kms) 22145

Economic indicators

Population density (per square km) 291 United Nations membership date 11 May 1949

Economic malcators	1993	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	3,13	4.49
Consumer price index (1990=100)	183	2485
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	1104
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) •	6.91	10.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4647	-1226
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2215	2417
GDP (million current US\$)	95108	116866#
GDP (per capita current US\$)	17779	18930*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) h	24.0	19.1*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.71	48.40
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.81	60.7
Employment in industrial sector (%)	28.7	23.7
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.9	18.5
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	108	112
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	108	115
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv )	258	234*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	260.6	295.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	41.7	46.6
Internet users, estimated (000s)	50.0	2000 0
	30.0	
Largest export industries Major trading partners	10/	2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)		of imports)
	USA	19
	Belgium	9
	Germany	7
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	501	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	1)	15.0/11.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	ears)	81/77
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		6
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.7
Urban population (%)		91
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum		2.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	ŀ	0.3
Foreign born (%)		30.91
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		4883
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		6.9
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100}	103/104
	1001	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	100)	57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	100,	57/43 290*
	1007	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	100)	290 k
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	100)	290 h 299
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		290 k 299 1 l

a 2000. b October 2003. c September 2003. d August. 2003. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f Revised definitions of labour force characteristics. g 2001. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1994. j 1990. k Estimated data. I Based on 30 or fewer deaths. m Tel Aviv.

6

2978

9.6/30.2

63144/1045

Forested area (% of land)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centiorade) \*\*

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Milan (4251) Currency euro b Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 57423 Surface area (square kms) 301318 Population density (per square km) 191 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

Economic	c indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency	per US\$)	1584.72	0.79≈
Consumer price index (1990=100)	) •	128 <sup>t</sup>	1570
Industrial production index (1995	=100)	100	54h
Unemployment (percentage of la	bour force) 1	11.3	9.0
Balance of payments, current acc	count (million USS)	25076	-6741
Tourist arrivals (000s)		31052	411814
GDP (million current US\$)		1097208	1088751
GDP (per capita current US\$)		19148	189281
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP) *	18.3	19.81
Labour force participation, adult	female pop (%)	42.8	47.81
Labour force participation, adult	male pop. (%)	74.8	75.6
Employment in industrial sector (	(%)	34 1	32.1
Employment in agricultural sector	ır (%)	7.5	5.31
Agricultural production index (19	(89-1991=100)	99	100
Food production index (1989-199	11=100)	100	100
Primary energy production (000s	Mt oil equiv ) 1	30066	28242*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabi	tants)	576.1	641.11
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabita	Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		47.11
Internet users, estimated (000s)	3	300 0	17000 0
Largest export industries	Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(%	of imports)1

48 Germany

15 France

15 LICA

14 Germany

10 Notherlands

12 France

18

11

6

463381/805

2923 7334

Metal manufactures

Precipitation (mm)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) P

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Textiles

Unemicals	12 D2A	IU Wellella	ius 0
-0.000000	Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth	rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	um)	-0.1
Population aged 0-	14 vears (%)		14.0
Population aged 60	+ years (women and men,	% of total)	28.0/22.0
Sex ratio (women o	er 100 men)		106
life expectancy at	birth 2000-2005 (women a	nd men, years)	82/76
Infant mortality rat	e 2000-2005 (per 1,000 bir	ths)	5
Total fertility rate 2	2000-2005 (births per wom	an)	1.2
Contracentive use	% of currently married wo	men)	60 <sup>m</sup>
Urban population (		21a)	67
Urban population of	rowth rate 2000-2005 (%)	per annum)	0.1
Bural population of	owth rate 2000-2005 (% p	er annum)	-0.6
Foreign born (%)			2.7"
Refugees and othe	rs of concern to UNHCR		15852°
Government educa	tion expenditure 1% of GN	P)	46
Primary secondary	gross enrolment ratio (w a	and m per 1001	97/99
Third-level student	s (women and men, % of t	otal)	55/45
Newspaper circula	tion (per 1,000 inhabitants	1	104
Television receiver	s (per 1,000 inhabitants)	•	527
Intentional homicis	les (per 100.000 inhabitan	ts)	1
Parliamentary seat	s (women and men, % of t	otal)	12/89
	Environment		1995-2003
Threatened specie	S		104
Forested area 1% 0			34

3.7/28.7 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 4 a 2000, b Prior to 1 January 1999, lire, c December 2003, d Euro per US dollar, e Excluding tobacco. f Series linked to former series. g October 2003. h August 2003, i Persons aged 15 years and over j 2001, k Data classified according to SNA 93. I Includes San Marino. m Including some cases of sterilization for noncontraceptive reason, n 1990, o Estimated data, p Source UNFCCC, q Rome,

#### Jamaica

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kingston (672) \* Currency dollar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 2651 Surface area (square kms) 10991 Population density (per square km) 241

United Nations membership date 18 Septemb	er 1962	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	39.62	60 26 b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	530	1121°
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d	16.2	16.0°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-99	-1119
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1147	13231
GDP (million current US\$)	5692	7784°
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2303	2990°
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 9	31.1	28.2h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.4	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81 0	111
Employment in industrial sector (%)	20.2	18.5h
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	23.2	21.4h
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	124	128
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	125	128
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	10	121
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	61.9	74.8*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	11.8	20.5
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.7	100.0*
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)* (% of exports)*		f imports)f
	USA	45
Food, beverages, tobacco 14 UK 11	Trinidad Tbg	
Textiles 12 Netherlands 11	Japan	6
Social indicators	1	995-2003_
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		
		0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		30.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	al)	30.0 10.0/9.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		30.0 10.0/9.0 103
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year)		30.0 10.0/9.0 103 78/74
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, lifant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		30.0 10.0/9.0 10.3 78/74 20
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		30.0 10.0/9.0 10.3 78/74 20 2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		30.0 10.0/9.0 10.3 78/74 20 2.4 66
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use {% of currently married women} Urban population {%}	rears)	30.0 10.0/9.0 10.3 78/74 20 2.4 66° 56
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	rears)	30.0 10.0/9 0 103 78/74 20 2.4 66 <sup>1</sup> 56 1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, lifant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	rears)	30.0 10.0/9.0 103 78/74 20 2.4 66 <sup>1</sup> 56 1.8 -0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%)	rears)	30.0 10.0/9.0 103 78/74 20 2.4 66 56 1.8 -0.3 0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	rears)	30.0 10.0/9 0 103 78/74 20 2.4 66 <sup>1</sup> 56 1.8 -0.3 0.7 <sup>1</sup> 39
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	rears) n)	30.0 10.0/9 0 10.3 78/74 20 2.4 66 <sup>3</sup> 56 1.8 -0.3 0.7 <sup>1</sup> 39 6.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	rears) n)	30.0 10.0/9.0 10.3 78/74 20 2.4 66 56 1.8 -0.3 0.7 39 6.8 93/92
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use {% of currently married women} Urban population {%} Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born {%} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	rears) n)	30.0 10.0/9 0 103 78/74 20 2.4 66 <sup>1</sup> 56 1.8 -0.3 0.7 <sup>1</sup> 39 6.8 93/92 65/35
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annual Rural population (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	rears) n)	30.0 10.0/9 0 103 78/74 20 2.4 66 <sup>1</sup> 56 1.8 -0.3 0.7 39 6.8 93/92 65/35 62 <sup>4</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	rears) n)	30.0 10.0/9 0 103 78/74 20 2.4 66 <sup>1</sup> 56 1.8 -0.3 0.7 <sup>1</sup> 39 6.8 93/92 65/35
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annual Rural population (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	n) 100)	30.0 10.0/9 0 103 78/74 20 2.4 66 <sup>1</sup> 56 1.8 -0.3 0.7 <sup>1</sup> 39 6.8 93/92 65/35 62 <sup>1</sup> 183
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	n) 100)	30.0 10.0/9 0 103 78/74 20 2.4 66 <sup>1</sup> 56 1.8 -0.3 0.7 <sup>1</sup> 39 6.8 93/92 65/35 62 <sup>4</sup> 183 12/88
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	n) 100)	30.0 10.0/9 0 103 78/74 20 2.4 66 <sup>1</sup> 56 1.8 -0.3 0.7 39 6.8 93/92 65/35 62 <sup>1</sup> 183 12/88 995-2003 254 30
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	n) 100)	30.0 10.0/9 0 103 78/74 20 2.4 66 <sup>1</sup> 56 1.8 -0.3 0.7 <sup>1</sup> 39 6.8 93/92 65/35 62 <sup>8</sup> 183 12/88 995-2003 254 30 0787/418
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Roreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	n) 100)	30.0 10.0/9 0 103 78/74 20 2.4 66 <sup>1</sup> 56 1.8 -0.3 0.7 <sup>1</sup> 39 6.8 93/92 65/35 62 <sup>8</sup> 183 12/88 995-2003 254 30 0787/418 1295
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	rears) n) 100)	30.0 10.0/9 0 103 78/74 20 2.4 66 <sup>1</sup> 56 1.8 -0.3 0.7 <sup>1</sup> 39 6.8 93/92 65/35 62 <sup>8</sup> 183 12/88 995-2003 254 30 0787/418

a 2001 b October 2003, c May 2003, d Persons aged 14 years and over, e 1996, f 2000 g Data classified according to SNA 93, h 1998, i Including visiting unions, i 1990. k Estimated data. I Kingston

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom (pop. 000s) Tokyo (26546) . Currency yen Population in 2003 (proj. 000s) 127654 Surface area (square kms) 377829 Population density (per square km) 338 United Nations membership date 18 December 1956

Economic	c indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency	102.83	108.76 <sup>b</sup>	
Consumer price index (1990=100)		107	107°
Industrial production index (1995=100)		100	107*
Unemployment (percentage of la	bour force) d	32	5.4
Balance of payments, current acc	count (million USS)	111044	112447
Tourist arrivals (000s)		3345	4757
GDP (million current US\$)		5303791	4175594
GDP (per capita current US\$)		42271	32809*
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP) 1	27 8	26.3
Labour force participation, adult	female pop. (%)	623	64.3
Labour force participation, adult	male pop. (%)	90 9	92.2
Employment in industrial sector	(%)	33 6	30.5
Employment in agricultural sector	or (%)	57	49.
Agricultural production index (19	389-1991=100)	97	91
Food production index (1989-199	31=100}	97	92
Primary energy production (000s	Mt oil equiv )	93115	100099°
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabi	tants)	5209	5668
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		496	58.6*
Internet users, estimated (000s)		2000 0	57200.0
Largest export industries	Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(%	of imports)

29 China

10 USA

18

17

Metal manufactures

Chemicals

75 USA

11 China

Chemicais	ti Gillia	10 001	- 12
Other manufactures	5 Korea Rep.	7 Korea	
Se	ocial indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2	2000-2005 (% per annu	m)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 ye	ars (%)	5765	14.0
Population aged 60+ year	ers (women and men. 9	6 of total)	28 0/22 0
Sex ratio (women per 10	(O men)		105
Life expectancy at birth	2000-2005 (women an	d men, years)	85/78
Infant mortality rate 200	0.2005 (per 1.000 birt)	is)	3
Total fertility rate 2000	2005 (births per woma	n)	13
Contraceptive use (% of	currently married won	nen)	59
Urban population (%)	containing management		79
Urban population growth	h rate 2000-2005 (% pr	er annum)	0.3
Rural population growth	rate 2000-2005 (% pe	r annum)	-0.6
Foreign born (%)	10. 2000 100-100 100	•	0.7
Refugees and others of	concern to UNHCR		2973
Primary secondary gross	s enrolment ratio (w ar	d m per 100)	102/101
Third level students (wo	men and men. % of to	tal)	45/55
Newspaper circulation (	ner 1 000 inhabitants)	10001	578
Television receivers (pe	r 1 000 inhabitants)		686
Intentional homicides (p	er 100 000 inhabitants	1	<
THE THOMAS TO THE GOOD IN	0/ -/	1-11	7/02

Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	686
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	<
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	177
Forested area (% of land)	64
CO; emissions (000s Mt/per capita) *	1237107/974
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )	3730
Precipitation (mm)	1467
Average minimum and max mum temperatures (centigrade)	2.1/30.9
a 2001 h October 2003 c September 2003 d Persons aged 15 year	ars and over e

2000 f Data classified according to SNA 93 g 1994 h 1990 i Based on citizenship or nationality | Including refugees k Source UNFCCC | Tokyo

### Jordan

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Amman (1181) \* Currency dinar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 5473 Surface area (square kms) 89324

Population density (per square km) 61 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

United Nations membership date 14 December 1955	
Economic indicators 1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b 0.71	071°
Consumer price index (1990=100) 123	150⁴
Industrial production index (1995=100) 100	123*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -259	468
Tourist arrivals (000s) 1074	14271
GDP (million current US\$) 6815	8947
GDP (per capita current US\$) 1604	1726*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 29.2	22.80
Labour force participation, adult female pop (%) 21.9	11.6*
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%) 76.2	63 6 <sup>4</sup>
Employment in Industrial sector (%) 23.61	
Employment in agricultural sector (%) 6 04	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 151	163
Food production index (1989-1991=100) 151	167
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv ) 213	221
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 62 3	98.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 7 4	12.9
Internet users, estimated (000s) 1.0	234 0*
Largest export industries Major trading partners	2002
	of imports)
Chemicals 24 Iraq 22 Iraq	15
Metal manufactures 21 USA 16 Germany	9
Textiles 16 India 8 USA	7
	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38 0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5 0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	92
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	73/70
Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births)	24
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	531
Urban population (%)	74
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	30
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2 2
Foreign born (%)	26.4 hu
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4987
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	70/68
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51/49"
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	75
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	109
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/95
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	26
Forested area (% of land)	1
	15561/309
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	969
Precipitation (mm)	269"
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	3 6/32 4

a 2001, b Official rate ic October 2003 id August 2003, e September 2003 if 2000 g 1998. h 1990 i 1993 j Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding, k Based on citizenship or nationality. I Including refugees in East Bank only, in Amman.

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Almaty (1130) a Currency tenge Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 15433 Surface area (square kms) Population density (per square km) 6 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992

211/100/1101		c indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (nation	onal currency	per US\$) b		63.95	148.03°
Consumer price ind	ex (1990=100	) d		38389	100073
Unemployment (per	centage of la	bour force) *		2.1	2.6
Balance of payment	ts, current ac	count (million L	JS\$)	-213	-696
GDP (million curren	t US\$)			16640	22153
GDP (per capita cur				1005	1426*
Gross fixed capital	formation (%	of GDP) h		23.1	17.0
Labour force partici	pation, adult	female pop. (%	5)	60.0	***
Labour force partici	pation, adult	male pop. (%)		76.4	***
Employment in indu	istrial sector	(%)		26.5	18.31
Employment in agri	cultural secto	or (%)		22.21	22.01
Agricultural produc	tion index (19	89-1991=100		64	77.
Food production inc	lex (1989-199	1=100)		64	80
Primary energy pro-	duction (000s	Mt oil equiv.)		63471	79399*
Motor vehicles (per	1,000 inhabi	tants)		86.1	86.8
Telephone lines (pe	r 100 inhabit	ants)		11.9	12.1
Internet users, esti-	mated (000s)			1.8	150.0
Largest export indus		Major trading	partners		2002
10	% of exports)	(% of e:	xports)	(% 0	f imports)*
Mining quarry	55	Russian Fed.	20	Russian Fed.	49
Basic metals	26	Bermuda	15	Germany	7
Agriculture	7	Italy	10	USA	5

Agriculture	7 Italy		USA	5
rigineeriare	Social indicators			1995-2003
Population growth ra	te 2000-2005 (% per an	num)		-0.4
Population aged 0-14	years (%)			25.0
Population aged 60+	years (women and men	, % of tot	al)	14.0/9.0
Sex ratio (women pe	r 100 men)			108
Life expectancy at bi	rth 2000-2005 (women a	and men,	years)	72/61
Infant mortality rate	2000-2005 (per 1,000 bi	rths)		52
Total fertility rate 20	00-2005 (births per won	nan)		2.0
Contraceptive use (9	6 of currently married w	omen)		66 k
Urban population (%				56
Urban population gro	owth rate 2000-2005 (%	per annu	m)	-0.3
Rural population gro	wth rate 2000-2005 (%	per annur	n)	-0.4
Refugees and others	of concern to UNHCR			103813
Government educati	on expenditure (% of GN	VP)		4.6
Primary-secondary g	ross enrolment ratio (w	and m pe	r 100)	91/93
Third-level students	(women and men, % of	total)		54/46
Television receivers	(per 1,000 inhabitants)			240
Intentional homicide	s (per 100,000 inhabitar	its)		8
Parliamentary seats	(women and men, % of	total)		10/90
	Environment			1995-2003

Threatened species	47
Forested area (% of land)	5
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	121363/776
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )	2541
Precipitation (mm)	641
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1	-11.1/29.7

a 2000. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base:1992=100. e August 2003. f 31st Dec. of each year. g 2001. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1999. j 1990. k Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current conraceptive method. I Almaty.

## Kenya

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nairobi (2343) 

Currency shilling
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 31987
Surface area (square kms) 580367
Population density (per square km) 55

Population density (per square km) 55	THE CO.	
United Nations membership date 16 Decemb	er 1963	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	55.94 7	8.45°
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	297	467°
Industrial production index (1995=100) **	100	136*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-400	-2381
Tourist arrivals (000s)	896	8991
GDP (million current US\$)	9047 1	1396*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	330	367*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.4	13.9*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.4	-
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.1	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.8	19.51
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	18.9	18.61
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	106	124
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	124
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	518	4501
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	12.3	16.74
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	1.0*
Internet users, estimated (000s)		00.0
Largest export industries Major trading partner	3	2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(% of imp	orts)
Chemicals 35 Uganda 22	UK	9
	Untd Arab Em	8
Food, beverages, tobacco 10 Tanzania 8	S.Afr.Cus Un	7
Social indicators	1995-	2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot		0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	vears) 4	6/44
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	,,	69
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		4.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		39
Urban population (%)		33
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	m)	4.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annua		0.4
Foreign born (%)		0.7H
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	236	6089
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		6.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100) 6	8/69
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		2/68
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		9
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		25
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	2	7/93
Environment	1995-	
Threatened species	1000	220
Forested area (% of land)		30
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	936	1/31
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	350	97
Precipitation (mm)	8	1024*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centic		23.4

a 2001 b Official rate, c October 2003, d Low income group, e August 2003, f Base: 1990 = 100, g Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices, h 1998, i 2000, j 1999, k 1990, I Including refugees, m Nairobi/Dagoretti. Urban population (%)

Region Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tarawa (32) a
Currency Australian dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 88
Surface area (square kms) 726
Population density (per square km) 121
United Nations membership date 14 September 1999

United Nations m	embers	ship date 14 Se	eptemb	er 1999	
Ec	conami	ic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national c	urrency	y per US\$) b		1.34	1.42°
Consumer price index (19				1276	***
Balance of payments, cur	rent ac	count (million L	JSS)	11	
Tourist arrivals (000s)				3	10
GDP (million current US\$)	1			46	40*
GDP (per capita current U	S\$)			592	468*
Employment in industrial	sector	(%)		6.4	***
Employment in agriculture	al secti	or (%)		6.2	*14
Agricultural production in	dex (19	989-1991=100)		109	131
Food production index (19	389-199	91=100)		109	131
Telephone lines (per 100				2.6	4.2*
Internet users, estimated	(000s)			0.5h	2.0
Largest export industries		Major trading p	partners	S	2002
(% of e	xports)	(% of ex	xports)	(% 0	f imports)1
Agriculture	93	Bangladesh	52	Australia	44
Other manufactures	7		16	Fiji	19
		Marshall	12	Japan	15
12		Islands			
So	cial in	dicators		1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2					1.4
Population aged 60+ year			of tot	al)	6.01/
Sex ratio (women per 100	) men)				103 <sup>k</sup>
Life expectancy at birth 2				years) <sup>1</sup>	63/58
Total fertility rate 2000-2	005 (bi	irths per womar	1)		3.81
Contraceptive use (% of	current	ly married wom	en)		37h

Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	3.51
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	11.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5/95
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	10
Forested area (% of land)	38
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	26/31
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	98
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	27 6/28 1

Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)

## Korea, Democratic People's Republic of

Region Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom, (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
Listed Nations membership data
Listed Nations membership data

United Nations membership date 17 September 1	991	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	2.06	146.81°
Tourist arrivals (000s)	128	130 <sup>d</sup>
GDP (million current US\$)	5244	11022*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	245	492*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.4	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.4	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	***
Employment in industrial sector (%)	31.5*	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	38.0	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	62598	46150'
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	2.1*
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		26.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		12.0/10.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		100
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years	i)	66/61
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		45
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		62
Urban population (%)		60
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-01
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) h		34/66
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		1991
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		55
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		20/80
Environment Threatened environment		995-2003
Threatened species		41
Forested area (% of land)	40	68
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	18	8995/849
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )		2317
Precipitation (mm)		1001

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003. d 1998. e 1990. f 2000. g 1990/92. h 1987. i Estimated data

39

2.4

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d 1997, e Average of the first three quarters f 1994, g 2000, h 1998, i 1999, j 1990, k 1995, 1 Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990.

## Korea, Republic of

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop , 000s) Seoul (9862) \* Currency won Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 47700 Surface area (square kms) 99268 Population density (per square km) 482

Population density (				1004		
United Nations me					Adventure of	-
			ors	19		2002
Exchange rate (national cu				774		83 10
Consumer price index (199					35	182*
Industrial production index			A -		00	1724
Unemployment (percentag					2.0	3.1
Balance of payments, curre	ent ac	count (mil	lion US\$	-85		6092
Tourist arrivals (000s)					53	53221
GDP (million current USS)				4892		27235*
GDP (per capita current US	(2)			108		9063
Gross fixed capital formati	on (%	of GDP)			5.7	28.0
Labour force participation,	adult	female po	op (%)		39	55 91
Labour force participation,	adult	male pop	(%)		20	80 6°
Employment in industrial s	ector	(%)		33	3.3	27.4
Employment in agricultura	secti	or (%)			2.4	10.3
Agricultural production ind	lex (19	389-1991=	100)	1	13	130
Food production index (198	39-199	91=100)		1	13	132
Primary energy production	(000s	Mt oil eq	( עוני	205	39	307891
Motor vehicles (per 1,000	inhab	itants)		187	73	293 2
Telephone lines (per 100 in	nhabit	iants) h		41	1.7	48 6
Internet users, estimated (	000s)			368	6.0 28	270.0
Largest export industries			ding partners	5		2002
(% of exp	ports	-	of exports)		(% of in	nports)
Metal manufactures	65			Japan		20
Chemicals	15		15	USA		15
Textiles		Japan	9			12
ALTERNATION AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE					1995	NAME AND ADDRESS OF TAXABLE PARTY.
Soc	ial in	dicators			1995	-2003
Population growth rate 20	ial in 00-20	dicators			1995	0.6
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year	ial in 00-20 s (%)	dicators 05 (% per	annum)		77.27	0.6 20.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (won	dicators 05 (% per	annum)		77.27	0.6 20.0 3/10.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (won men)	dicators 05 (% per nen and m	annum) en, % of tot	al)	14 (	0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (won men) 100-20	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome	annum) en, % of tot en and men,	al)	14 (	0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (won men) 100-20 2005	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births)	al)	14 (	0.6 20.0 0/10.0 99 79/72
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000-20	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (worn men) 000-20 2005 (bi	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) roman)	al)	14 (	0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of co	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (worn men) 000-20 2005 (bi	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) roman)	al)	14 (	0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-Total fertility rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of course) Urban population (%)	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (won men) 000-20 2005 05 (bi	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 05 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) roman) women)	al) years)	14 (	0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth r	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (won men) 00-20 2005 05 (bi urrent	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) roman) women)	al) years) m)	14 (	7-2003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Bural population growth ra	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (won men) 100-20 2005 05 (bi urrent	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 05 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 000-2005 (	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) roman) women) % per annum	al) years) m)	14 (	7-2003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Refugees and others of co	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (won men) 100-20 2005 05 (bi urrent ate 20 ncern	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 000-2005 ( to UNHCF	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) roman) women) % per annum % per annum	al) years) m)	14 (	7-2003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7 89
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cut Urban population (%) Urban population growth raural population growth rate of contraction growth rate agent population growth rate agent population growth rate agent population growth rate growth rat	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (won men) 100-20 2005 05 (bi urrent rate 20 ncern pendit	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 05 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w dy married 000-2005 ( 00-2005 ( to UNHCF ure (% of	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) roman) women) (% per annum the per annum	al) years) m)	14 (	7-2003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7 89 3.5
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 0-14 year Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of courtraceptive use (% of courtraceptive use) (%) Urban population growth rate 1000-200 Population growth rate 1000-200 Population growth rate 1000 Population growth rate 2000 Popul	ial in 00-20 s (%) (won men) 100-20 2005 05 (bi urrent) ate 20 ncern pendit enrolm	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 000-2005 ( 00-2005 ( to UNHCF ure {% of lent ratio (	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) women) % per annum % per annum g GNP) w and m per	al) years) m)	14 (	7-2003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7 89 3.5 98/97
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary secondary gross e Third level students (women	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (won men) 100-20 2005 (bi urrent rate 20 ncern pendit en and	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 000-2005 ( 00-2005 ( to UNHCF ure (% of lent ratio ( d men, %	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) roman) women) % per annum % per annum gen) wand m per of total)	al) years) m)	14 (	2003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7 89 3.5 98/97 35/65
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Refugees and others of co Government education experiments elevel students (wom Newspaper circulation (pe	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (won men) 100-20 2005 05 (bi urrent rate 20 ncern pendit en ander 1,00	dicators 05 (% per men and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 1000-2005 ( 100-	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) women) % per annum g per annum GNP) w and m per of total)	al) years) m)	14 (	-2003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7 89 3.5 <sup>1</sup> 98/97 35/65 393 <sup>1</sup>
Population growth rate 20 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+1 year Population aged 60+1 years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of court of countraceptive use (% of court of countraceptive use) Urban population growth in Rural population	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (won men) 000-20 2005 05 (bi urrent ate 20 ncern pendit en and er 1,00 ,000 i	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 000-2005 ( 00-2005 ( to UNHCF ure (% of lent ratio ( d men, % 10 inhabitants	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) roman) women) (% per annum ger annum GNP) w and m per of total) nts)	al) years) m)	14 (	2003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7 89 3.5 98/97 35/65 393i 347
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of course) Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary secondary gross e Third level students (wom Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per	ial in 00-20 (constant) (constant	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 000-2005 ( 000-2	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) women) (% per annum ger annum	al) years) m)	14 (	2003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7 89 3.5 98/97 35/65 3936 347 2
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of course) Urban population growth rate pop	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (%) s (%) s (%) men) 00-20 05 (bi urrent) ate 20 ncern endit nrolm en an (7,000 in 100,000 in 100,000 in an	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 000-2005 ( 00-2005 ( to UNHCF ture (% of lent ratio ( d men, % 10 inhabitat habitats 100 inhabit d men, %	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) women) (% per annum ger annum	al) years) m)	141	2003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7 89 3.5 98/97 35/65 393/65 347 2 6/94
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population growth rate populati	ial in 00-20 (constant) (constant	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 000-2005 ( 00-2005 ( to UNHCF ture (% of lent ratio ( d men, % 10 inhabitat habitats 100 inhabit d men, %	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) women) (% per annum ger annum	al) years) m)	141	2003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7 89 3.5 98/97 35/65 3936 347 2 6/94 3-2003
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Refugees and others of co Government education experimenty secondary gross e Third level students (wom Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wom Threatened species	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (%) s (%) s (%) men) 00-20 05 (bi urrent) ate 20 ncern endit nrolm en an (7,000 in 100,000 in 100,000 in an	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 000-2005 ( 00-2005 ( to UNHCF ture (% of lent ratio ( d men, % 10 inhabitat habitats 100 inhabit d men, %	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) women) (% per annum ger annum	al) years) m)	141	2003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7 89 3.5 98/97 35/65 393/ 347 2 6/94 5-2003
Population growth rate 20 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of courbing the contraceptive use (% of courbing the cour	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (%) s (%) s (%) s (%) f (wormen) 100-20 005 (bit with the 20 mother than 20	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 005 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 000-2005 ( 00-2005 ( to UNHCF ure (% of lent ratio ( d men, % 10 inhabitants 100 inhab	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) women) (% per annum ger annum	al) years) m)	1995	72003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2 0 81 82 1 3 -2.7 89 3 5/ 98/97 35/65 393/ 347 26/94 5-2003 46 63
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of course) Urban population (%) Urban population growth in Rural population growth in Rural population growth ro Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third level students (wom Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wom Env Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/p	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (%) s (%) s (%) s (%) s (won men) o (00-20 05 05 (bit arrent) at a 20 (bit arrent) arrent arrend arr	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 000-2005 ( 00-	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) women) (% per annum % per annum GNP) w and m per of total) ents) s) lants) of total)	al) years) m)	141	72003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7 89 3.5 98/97 35/65 393/3 347 2 6/94 3-2003 4/912
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of course) Urban population growth rate pop	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (%) s (%) s (%) s (%) s (won men) o (00-20 05 05 (bit arrent) at a 20 (bit arrent) arrent arrend arr	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 000-2005 ( 00-	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) oman) women) (% per annum % per annum GNP) w and m per of total) ents) s) lants) of total)	al) years) m)	1995	2003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7 89 98/97 35/65 393/ 347 2 6/94 5-2003 463 4/912 3284
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of course) Urban population (%) Urban population growth in Rural population growth in Rural population growth ro Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third level students (wom Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wom Env Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/p	ial in 00-20 s (%) s (%) s (%) s (%) s (%) s (%) o (%) s (%) o (%)	dicators 05 (% per nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w (ly married 000 2005 (* 00-2005 (* to UNHCF ure (% of lent ratio ( d men, % 0 inhabitants 100 inh	annum) en, % of tot en and men, births) roman) women) % per annum % per annum % per annum of total) mts) s) tants) of total)	al) years) m) n)	1995 42732	72003 0.6 20.0 3/10.0 99 79/72 5 2.0 81 82 1.3 -2.7 89 3.5 98/97 35/65 393/3 347 2 6/94 3-2003 4/912

a 2001 b October 2003 c August 2003. d September 2003 e Persons aged 15 years and over if 2000, g Data classified according to SNA 93, h Telephone subscribers | 1993 | Estimated data, k Seoul.

### Kuwait

Region Western (pop., 000s) Kuwait C	Asia	
	ity (888) •	
TOPOIGHOU III ZOUN (Droi DODA) DEDA		
United Nations membership date 14 May 1	1000	
		0000
EXCHIGING FOR LIGHTING CHILDREN DOS FICE P	1995	2002
Consumer mice maex (1990-100) a	0 30	0 29*
Inemployment (percentage of Jahous 4	126	142*
Balance of payments, current account (million USS)	2.1	4400
100121 01114012 (0002)		4192
GDP (million current USS)	69	790
GDP (per capita current USS)	26554	32793*
Gross fixed capital formation to or copy	15660	13935*
Langui Torce Darricination, adult famata	13 9	11.10
Lauvui ivitti partitipatitii Amili mala ee- 1011	43 5	
EMBIOANIEM IN MICOSTRAL SECTOR IN A	83 6	
Employment in agricultural sector (b) i	25 21	
Addicultural production index (1000, 1001, 100)	1.2*	
# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	123	242
Primary energy production inone Mt ail and a little	125	244
WILLIAM VEHILLES IDEL I ULUI INDANITANTAL	113964	112998
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	481 4	399 9
Internet users, estimated (000s)	21 2	20.8
	35	200.0°
tel at a least trading partn	ers	2002
	(% 0	f imports))
Mining quarry 50 Saudi Arabia	1 Japan	13
7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7	USA	12
	Germany	8
Social indicators		995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		35
Population aged 60: veges (%)		26.0

Sacial: 1: definiali	/ 0
Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	35
	26.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	3 0/3 0
	66
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	79/75
	11
	27
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	50 4
	98
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6
italia population growth rate ZUUL ZIII5 (% por appum)	0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	71.7™
UDVERNMENT EQUESTION expenditure to -t cases	139706
FIDIGIV SECURICALY HIUSS EDFORMANT	4.3"
	66/65
	68/32
relevision receivers ther I fill to be but	374
DIGITIONAL DOMNICIOES INC. 100 000 L	478
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	1.0
Environment	-/100
Threatened species	1995-2003
Forested area (% of land)	15
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	<
Energy consumption per capita)	47923/2133
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )	9630
Precipitation (mm)	107

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d Base, 1989=100, e January 2003, f Persons aged 15 to 64 years. g 2000 h 1990 i Part Neutral Zone j 1999. k Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current conraceptive method. I Households of nationals of the country, m Based on citizenship or nationality, n 1985, o Based on 30 or fewer deaths.

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7 2/44 6

### Kyrgyzstan

Region South-central Asia Bishkek (782) \* Currency Currency Population in 2003 (proj , 000s) Sourface area (square km) Population density (per square km) United Nations membership date 2 March 1992

Economic indicators
Consumer price index (1990=100)   d   d   d   d   d   d   d   d   d
Balance of payments, current account (million USS)   -235   -85     Tourist arrivals (000s)   36   991     GDP (million current USS)   327   3061     GDP (per capita current USS)   327   3061     Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   20 4   18 0
Tourist arrivals (000s)   36   99!
GDP (million current USS)
GDP (per capita current USS) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 9 20 4 18.04 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 59.5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.6 Employment in industrial sector (%) 16.7 11.64 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 47.2 52.44 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 80 121 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 87 137 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv ) 1236 14164 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 7.9 7.81 Internet users, estimated (000s) 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.81 Internet users, estimated (000s) 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.81 Internet users, estimated (000s) 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   20 4   18 0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)   59.5     Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   73.6     Employment in industrial sector (%)   16.7   11.6     Employment in agricultural sector (9%)   47.2   52.4     Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)   80   121     Food production index (1989-1991=100)   87   137     Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)   1236   1416     Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)   43.3   37.2     Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)   7.9   7.8     Internet users, estimated (000s)   3.5   152.0     Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002     We of exports   (% of exports)   (% of imports)     Agriculture   28   Switzerland   21   Russian Fed   20     Metal manufactures   23   Russian Fed   17   Kazakhstan   20     Chemicals   16   Untd Arab Em   15   Uzbekistan   10     Social indicators   1995-2003     Population aged 0+14 years (%)   32.0     Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   10 0/7 o     Sex ratio (women per 100 men)   102*     Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)   37     Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)   37     Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)   2 6     Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)   12     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   33     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   1.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   73.6
Employment in industrial sector (%) 16.7 11 6¹ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 47.2 52 4¹ Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 80 121 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 87 137 Primary energy production (100s Mt oil equiv ) 1236 1416⁴ Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 43 3 37.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 7.9 7.8¹ Internet users, estimated (000s) 35 ¹ 152.0 Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002 (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of exports) 152 0 Exports (% of exports) 152 0 Exports (% of exports) 152 0 Exports (% of exports) 153 0 Exports (% of exports) 154 0 Exports (% of exports) 154 0 Exports (% of exports) 155 0 Exports (% of exports) 15
Employment in agricultural sector (%)         47.2         52.4¹           Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)         80         121           Food production index (1989-1991=100)         87         137           Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)         1236         1416*           Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants).         43.3         37.2           Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants).         7.9         7.8¹           Internet users, estimated (000s).         3.5*         152.0           Largest export industries.         Major trading partners.         2002           47. Gold exports.         (% of exports.)         (% of imports.)           Agriculture.         28. Switzerland.         21. Russian Fed.         20.02           Metal manufactures.         23. Russian Fed.         17. Kazakhstan.         20.0           Chemicals.         16. Unitd Arab Em.         15. Uzbekistan.         10.0           Chemicals.         16. Unitd Arab Em.         15. Uzbekistan.         10.0           Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum).         1.4         10.07.0           Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total).         32.0         10.07.0           Sex ratio (women per 100 men).         10.2*         10.2*           <
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)   80   121
Food production index (1989-1991=100)   87   137     Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv )   1236   1416     Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)   43   37.2     Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)   7.9   7.8     Internet users, estimated (000s)   3.5   152.0     Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002     Russian Fed   2002   2002     Gw of exports   6 witzerland   21     Russian Fed   20     Metal manufactures   23   Russian Fed   17     Kazakhstan   20     Chemicals   16   Untd Arab Em   15   Uzbekistan   10     Social indicators   1995-2003     Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   1 4     Population aged 0+14 years (%)   32 0     Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   100 /7 0     Sex ratio (women per 100 men)   102*     Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)   37     Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)   37     Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)   2 6     Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)   3     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   1.2     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   1.2
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv )   1236   1416
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)   43 3 37.2     Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)   7 9 7 81     Internet users, estimated (000s)   3 5 152.0     Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002     (% of exports)   (% of exports)   (% of imports)     Agriculture   28   Switzerland   21   Russian Fed.   20     Metal manufactures   23   Russian Fed.   17   Kazakhstan   20     Chemicals   16   Unid Arab Em   15   Uzbekistan   10     Social indicators   1995-2003     Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   1 4     Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   32 0     Description (women per 100 men)   100 / 7 0     Sex ratio (women per 100 men)   102     Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)   37     Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)   2 6     Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)   60     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   1,2     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   1,2     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   1,2     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   1,2     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   1,2
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)   7.9   7.81     Internet users, estimated (000s)   3.5
Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002
Largest export industries         Major trading partners         2002           (% of exports)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Agriculture         28         Switzerland         21         Russian Fed.         20           Metal manufactures         23         Russian Fed.         17         Kazakhstan         20           Chemicals         16         Untd Arab Em         15         Uzbekistan         10           Population growth rate 2000-2005 (indicators         1995-2003           Population aged 0+14 years (%)         32         0           Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         10         0/7           Sex ratio (women per 100 men)         102*         102*           Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         72/65           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)         37           Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         2           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         60           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         1,2
Agriculture         28 Switzerland         21 Russian Fed.         20 Metal manufactures         28 Russian Fed.         27 Kazakhstan         20 Kazakhstan         20 Team           Chemicals         16 Untd Arab Em         15 Uzbekistan         10 Uzbekistan
Metal manufactures         23 Russian Fed. 17 Kazakhstan 16 Untd Arab Em         17 Kazakhstan 15 Uzbekistan         20 Uzbekistan           Social indicators         1995-2003           Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         1 4 Population aged 0-14 years (%)         32 0           Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         10 0/7 0           Sex ratio (women per 100 men)         102*           Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         72/65           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)         37           Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         2 6           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         60           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         1,2
Chemicals         16 Untd Arab Em         15 Uzbekistan         10           Social indicators         1995-2003           Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         1 4           Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         32 0           Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         10 0/7 0           Sex ratio (women per 100 men)         102*           Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         72/65           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)         37           Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         2 6           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         60           Urban population (%)         33           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         1.2
Social indicators   1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1 4 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 32 0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 10 0/7 0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 102* Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 72/65 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 37 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2 6 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 60 Urban population (%) 33 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)   32 0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  12
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 102  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 72/65 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 37  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 26 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 60 Urban population (%) 33 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1,2
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 37 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 26 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 40 Urban population (%) 33 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 32
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)         37           Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         2 6           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         60           Urban population (%)         33           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         1,2
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)         37           Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         2 6           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         60           Urban population (%)         33           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         1,2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 60 Urban population (%) 33 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2
Urban population (%) 33 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 8362
Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.1
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 91/92
Third level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 11
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 45
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 10/90
Environment 1995-2003
Threatened species 17
Forested area (% of land) 5
CO: emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 4642/94
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv ) 553
Precipitation (mm) 442
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) —8 6/31.4

a 2002 b Official rate c October 2003, d Base 1992=100, e February 2003 f 2001, g Data classified according to SNA 93 h 2000 i 1999 j Passenger-cars only k 1998

### Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Vientiane (663) \*
Currency kip
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms) 236800
Population density (per square km) 24

United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

Officed Nations member				2002
	ic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currence			923.00	10630.00
Consumer price index (1990=10)		-	100€	5194
Balance of payments, current at	count (million U	22)	-346	-1214
Tourist arrivals (000s)			_60	191*
GDP (million current US\$)			1764	1750*
GDP (per capita current US\$)			376	324*
Labour force participation, adult	female pop 1%	)	746	
Labour force participation, adult	male pop (%)		89 2	
Employment in industrial sector	(%)		6.31	
Employment in agricultural sect	or (%)		78.11	
Agricultural production index (1)			109	184
Food production index (1989-19)			113	192
Primary energy production (000s			87	102*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabit			0.4	1.0*
Internet users, estimated (000s)			0.5	15.0
Largest export industries	Major trading p	artnore		2002
(% of exports)	(% of ex	-		of imports)*
	Thailand		Thailand	69
***	France	15	Singapore	6
	Germany		Viet Nam	6
Social in		- 11		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-20		n)	The state of the s	23
	no tao her gringi	11)		42 0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	non and man 0/	06 101	-11	6 0/5 0
Population aged 60+ years (wor	nen and men, %	UI LUL	alj	100
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	OF (			
Life expectancy at birth 2000-20			years)	56/53
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005				88
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (b)				48
Contraceptive use (% of current	ly married wome	en)		32
Urban population (%)			7	24
Urban population growth rate 2				46
Rural population growth rate 20		annun	n)	1.7
Government education expendit				1.8
Primary secondary gross enrolm	ent ratio (w and	m pe	100)	67/82
Third-level students (women an		al)		34/70
Newspaper circulation (per 1,00	00 inhabitants)			4
Television receivers (per 1,000 i				11
Parliamentary seats (women an		al)		23/77
Environr	nent			1995-2003
Threatened species				87
Forested area (% of land)				54
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per car	nital			414/8
Energy consumption per capita		niv 1		43
Precipitation (mm)	anogrania on ca	Civ.1		1660
Average minimum and maximum	n temperatures	centu	rade)	16 5/31.9
Average minumum and maximum	ii temperatures	count	ji dde j	10 0/01.0

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Riga (756) \* Currency lats Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 2307 Surface area (square kms) 64600 Population density (per square km) 36 United Nations membership date 17 September 1991

		omp dute		001 1331	
Er Er	опоп	nic indicato	rs	1995	
Exchange rate (national c	urrend	y per US\$) s		0.54	0.56°
Consumer price index (19	90=10	(U) °		3735	
Industrial production inde	X (195	30=100)	and the same of th	100	1.00
Unemployment (percenta	ge or	abour force	No. 110001	6.6	0.0
Balance of payments, cur Tourist arrivals (000s)	ent a	ccount (milli	on 022)	-16	911
GDP (million current US\$)				539	400
GDP (per capita current U	Cel			4415	
Gross fixed capital format	291	of CDD/I		1768	2561
Labour force participation	2011 (7	t fomale per	In/ t	15.1	
Labour force participation	, adul	t remaie pur	1 (70)	61.9	
Employment in industrial:	, duui	t male bob (	70)	76.2	
Employment in agricultura	Leact	(70)		28.0	
Agricultural production in	tov (1	000 1001-1	201	17.4	
Food production index (19	20.10	303-1331≡11 01_1001	נטטן	56	
Primary energy production	1000	o Mar oil coui		56	45
Motor vehicles (per 1,000	inhah	tantel	V.1	331	2581
Telephone lines (per 100 i	nhahi	tantel		166.9	
Internet users, estimated	UUUG	tantsj		27 9	30.74
Largest export industries	0003		no nadaou	20.0	-
(% of ex	nortel	Major tradi			2002
			of exports)		of imports)
Wood and products	28			Germany	17
Metal manufactures	17		15		10
Textiles	15	Sweden	11	<b>Aussian Fe</b>	<u>t.</u> 9
Soc	ial in	dicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 20	00-20	05 (% per ar	inum)		-0.9
Population aged 0-14 year	s (%)			100	16.0
Population aged 60+ years	(won	nen and men	, % of tota	al)	27.0/17.0
Sex ratio (women per 100	menj	05 /			118
Life expectancy at birth 20	2005	U5 (women	and men, y	(ears)	76/66
Infant mortality rate 2000-	2005	iper 1,000 bi	rths)		14
Total fertility rate 2000-20	10) CU	rins per won	nan)		1.1
Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%)	menu	y married w	amen)		48
Urban population growth r	ata 20	nn anne ini			69
Rural population growth ra	10.20	100-2003 (% 10 2005 10/	per annun	Ú)	-0.6
Refugees and others of col	COLD	**************************************	per annum	1	-0.6
Government education exp	onditi	TO UNITED	IDI		19
Primary secondary gross e	nrolm	ent ratio lui	and m nor	100)	6.1
Third-level students (wome	n and	man % of	totall	100)	94/93
Newspaper circulation (per	1 000	nichahitant	10101)		63/41
Television receivers (per 1,	OOO ir	habitante)	9)		135 501
Intentional homicides (per	100 0	M inhahitan	tel		
Parliamentary seats (wome	n and	men % of	intall		12 21/79
	ronm		iotaly		1995-2003
Threatened species	. Cillia	- iii			
Forested area (% of land)					19 47
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/pe	r can	ta) I			6847/289
Energy consumption per ca	pita (I	ilograms oil	equiv l		1065
Precipitation (mm)	(1	ogrania dii	odnis 1		633ª
Average minimum and max	imum	temperatur	es (cention	ade) =	-7.8/21.7
a 2001 b Official rate c Octo					

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003 d Base: 1991=100. e September 2003 f June 2003, g 31st Dec. of each year, h Age limits vary according to the year, i 2000, j Data classified according to SNA 93, k 1996. I Source: UNFCCC, m Riga.

### Lebanon

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Beirut (2115) \* Currency pound Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 3653 Surface area (square kms) 10400 Population density (per square km) 351 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Economic indicators

		Indicators	-	1596.00	1507.50°
Exchange rate (national curre	ency	ber 0221		413	447°
Consumer price index (1990:	FIUU	l <sub>e</sub>		450	742ª
Tourist arrivals (000s)				10965	17995*
GDP (million current US\$)	ı.			3481	5087
GDP (per capita current US\$	10/	of CDPI ·		36.3	000
Gross fixed capital formation labour force participation, a	dult	male non 1%)		76.1	-111
Employment in industrial sec	rtor i	%)		31 01	
Employment in agricultural s	ecto	r (%)		73*	
Agricultural production inde	x /19	89-1991=100)		126	108
Food production index (1989	199	1=100)		124	104
Primary energy production (C	ากกร	Mt oil equiv )		63	394
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in	hahi	tants)		407.0	416.5
Telephone lines (per 100 int	ahit	ants)		11.0	22.14
Internet users, estimated (0)	00s)	51110)		25	400.0
Largest export industries		Major trading par	rtners		2002
(% of expo	risla				of imports)*
		Saudi Arabia		Italy	10
Metal manufactures Chemicals		Untd Arab Em			9
Other manufactures				France	8
		dicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 200			)		1.6
Population aged 0-14 years	1%)	oo ( to per attended			29.0
Population aged 60+ years	wor	nen and men, %	of tot	al)	9.0/8.0
Sov ratio (women ner 100 n	nen)				104
Life expectancy at birth 200	10-20	05 (women and a	nen,	years)	75/72
Infant mortality rate 2000-2	2005	(per 1,000 births)	1		17
Total fertility rate 2000-200	15 (b	rths per woman)			2.2
Contraceptive use (% of cu	rrent	ly married wome	n)		61
Hithan nonulation (%)					90
Urban nonulation growth ra	ate 2	000-2005 (% per	annu	m)	1.9
Rural population growth ra	te Zl	100-2005 (% per a	annur	n)	-1.5
Refunees and others of cor	cerr	to UNHUR			2982
Government education exp	endi	ture (% of GNP)		100)	2.1
Primary secondary gross et	nroln	nent ratio (w and	m pe	r 100)	89/87
Third-level students (wome	en ar	nd men. % of tota	1)		52/51 107°
Newspaper circulation (per	r 1,0	00 inhabitants)			358
Television receivers (per 1.	UUU.	inhabitants)	11		2/98
Parliamentary seats (women	en ar	nd men, % of tota	111		1995-2003
Env	iron	ment	-,-		23
Threatened species					4
Forested area (% of land)		nisal			15173/436
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/pr	El ra	(kiloarame oil aa	l viu		1314
Energy consumption per ca	phira	(knograms on eq	mia.1		825
Precipitation (mm)	202	1 0000 m C	nitel	formation f t	990 a
a 2001 b October 2003 c 19	19/	i zuuu. e Gross ca	hirat	ionilation, i	550. g

Estimated data

Region Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s) Maseru (271) \*\*
Currency loti
Population in 2003 (proj , 000s) 1802
Surface area (square kms) 30355
Population density (per square km) 59
United Nations membership date 17 October 1966

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	3.65	6.91
Consumer price index (1990=100)	185	3564
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-323	
	87	-119
Tourist arrivals (000s)	933	186*
GDP (million current US\$)		752
GDP (per capita current US\$)	554	419
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 1	61.2	47.01
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.7	444
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)	85.0	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	27.9*	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	40 0 <sup>h</sup>	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	96	126
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	87	130
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11.41	1984
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	1.04
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.13	5.0*
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)* (% of exports)*	(% of	imports)4
	S. Afr. Cus Un	97
Food, beverages, tobacco 12 USA 33		
Metal manufactures 11 Belgium 8		***
Social indicators	10	95-2003
	2	PER ALLIA
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.1
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		0.1 40.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total		0.1 40.0 7.0/7.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	al)	0.1 40.0 7.0/7.0 115
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	al)	0.1 40.0 7.0/7.0 115 38/32
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	al)	0.1 40.0 7 0/7.0 115 38/32 92
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	al)	0.1 40.0 7 0/7.0 115 38/32 92 3.8
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	al)	0.1 40.0 7 0/7.0 115 38/32 92 3.8 23 <sup>8</sup>
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, winfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	al) years)	0.1 40.0 7 0/7.0 115 38/32 92 3.8 23 <sup>8</sup> 28
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, vinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumen)	al) years) n)	0.1 40.0 7 0/7.0 115 38/32 92 3.8 23 <sup>8</sup> 28 3.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	al) years) n)	0.1 40.0 7 0/7.0 115 38/32 92 3.8 23 <sup>11</sup> 28 3.4 -0.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%)	al) years) n)	0.1 40.0 7 0/7.0 115 38/32 92 3.8 23 <sup>8</sup> 23 <sup>8</sup> 28 3.4 -0.4 1.4 m
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	al) years) n)	0.1 40.0 7 0/7.0 115 38/32 92 3.8 23 <sup>18</sup> 28 3.4 -0.4 1.4 lm 6.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, vinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	al) years) n)	0.1 40.0 7 0/7.0 115 38/32 92 3.8 23 <sup>11</sup> 28 3.4 -0.4 1.4 <sup>11</sup> 6.4 86/80
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	al) years) n)	0.1 40.0 7.0/7.0 115 38/32 92 3.8 23 4 -0.4 1.4 hs 6.4 86/80 60/46
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	al) years) n)	0.1 40.0 7 0/7.0 115 38/32 92 3.8 23 <sup>8</sup> 23 <sup>8</sup> 3.4 -0.4 1.4 <sup>1</sup> 6.4 86/80 60/46
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	al) years) n)	0.1 40.0 7 0/7.0 115 38/32 92 3.8 23 <sup>8</sup> 28 3.4 -0.4 1.4 6.4 86/80 50/46
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, vinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	al) years) n) 100)	0.1 40.0 7 0/70 115 38/32 92 3.8 23 <sup>1</sup> 28 3.4 -0.4 6.4 86/80 60/46 8 <sup>1</sup> 31
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, vinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	al) years) n) 100)	0.1 40.0 7 0/70 115 38/32 92 3.8 28 3.4 -0.4 1.4 86/80 60/46 8° 31 12/88
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, vinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species	al) years) n) 100)	0.1 40.0 7 0/70 115 38/32 92 3.8 23 <sup>1</sup> 28 3.4 -0.4 6.4 86/80 60/46 8 <sup>1</sup> 31
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, vinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	al) years) n) 100)	0.1 40.0 7 0/70 115 38/32 92 3.8 28 3.4 -0.4 1.4 86/80 60/46 8° 31 12/88

a 2001, b Principal rate c October 2003 d September 2003 e 1998, f Data classified according to SNA 93 g 1999, h 1990, i 1987, j 1996, k For all women of childbearing age. I 1991/92, m Including refugees n Estimated data, o Source: UNFCCC, p 1994.

### Liberia

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Monrovia (491) \*
Currency dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 3367
Surface area (square kms) 111369
Population density (per square km) 30
United Nations membership date 2 November 1945

Officed Nations membership date 2 November 13	MJ	-
Economic indicators	1995_	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.00	42.50°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-145°	
GDP (million current US\$)	135	523*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	63	169*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.14	+++
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.7	10.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.0	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	5.5*	646
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	72.3°	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	15	171
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	13.2°	9.64
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.2*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.11	1.00
Social indicators	1!	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		4 0/3 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		100
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	ırs)	42/41
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		147
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		6.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		6
Urban population (%)		45
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		6.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		44
Foreign born (%)		5.0 *
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		390972
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		4.91
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		43/57
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		17 <sup>k</sup>
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		8/92
Environment	9	995-2003
Threatened species		84
Forested area (% of land)		31
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		400/14
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		51

a 2001. b October 2003 c 1987 d 1989. e 1990 f 2000 g Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois), h 1997. i Including refugees j 1980. k Estimated data.

# Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Region Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tripoli (1776) 
Currency dinar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 5551
Surface area (square kms) 1759540
Population density (per square km) 3
United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

United Nations	member	ship date	14 Dece	mb	er 1959	5	
		ic indica				1995	2002
Exchange rate (national	currenc	y per USS	S) b			0.35	1.35*
Balance of payments, c	urrent ac	count (m	illion USS	)		1650	1984
Tourist arrivals (000s)						56	174
GDP (million current US	S)				3	0847	29120*
GDP (per capita current	US\$)					6493	5453*
Gross fixed capital form	ation (%	of GDP)				19.71	
Labour force participation	on, adult	female	pop. (%)			22.8	***
Labour force participation	on, adult	male po	p. (%)			78.1	
Employment in industria	al sector	(%)				23.00	***
Employment in agricultu	ural sect	or (%)				10.9	
Agricultural production	index (1)	989-1991	=100)			119	134
Food production index (	1989-19	91=100)				120	135
Primary energy producti	on (000s	s Mt oil e	quiv)			5232	72292
Motor vehicles (per 1,0)	00 inhab	itants)			- 2	234.91	140.1
Telephone lines (per 10						59	10 9
Internet users, estimate	ed (000s)					-	20.0
Largest export industries		Major ti	ading part	ners	:		2002
1% of	exports)	-	% of expor	ts		(%	of imports).
Mining quarry	75	Italy		43	Italy		19
Chemicals		German			Germ	anv	12
Basic metals	2	Spain			Korea		
S		dicators			7077		1995-2003
Population growth rate	2000-20	05 (% pe	r annum)				1.9
Population aged 0-14 ye							31.0
Population aged 60+ ye	ars (won	nen and r	men, % of	tot	ai)		6 0/6 0
Sex ratio (women per 1)	00 men)						94
Life expectancy at birth	2000-20	005 (worn	en and me	en,	years)		75/71
Infant mortality rate 200	00-2005	(per 1,00	0 births)				21
Total fertility rate 2000	2005 (b)	rths per	woman)				3.0
Contraceptive use (% o	current	ly marrie	d women)				401
Urban population (%)							88
Urban population growt							2.5
Rural population growth	rate 20	00-2005	(% per an:	nun	٦)		-0.2
Foreign born (%)		000000000000000000000000000000000000000	223				12.3
Refugees and others of	concern	to UNHO	CR .				11696
Government education							7.71
Third level students (we							49/51
Newspaper circulation							14 <sup>m</sup>
Television receivers (pe			ts)				29
E	nvironn	nent					1995-2003
Threatened species							21
Forested area (% of lan						122	<
CO. emissions (000s Mi						57	167/1091
Energy consumption per	capita (	kılogram	s oil edain	1			2375
Precipitation (mm)					100		37"
Average minimum and i			-	_	_		10.4/28 8
							Cource

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003. d 1999 c 2000 f 1985. g 1990. h Source AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). i 1998. j Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding. k Based on citizenship or nationality. I 1986. m Estimated data. n Hon.

## Liechtenstein

Economic indicators

Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	1.15	1.35°
Tourist arrivals (000s)	59	62ª
GDP (million current US\$)	1326	1136*
GDP (ner capita current US\$)	43164	34449*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	91	91
food production index (1989-1991=100)	91	91
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	64.4	60 O*
Internet users, estimated (000s)		20.0
Social indicators		1995-2003
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		100°
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		181
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.6
Urban population (%)		23
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.8
Foreign born (%)		37.7 ph
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		237
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		602
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		148
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		12/88_
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		8
Forested area (% of land)		47
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) (		196/601
and the first standard from the	ho Onorat	innal Rates

a 2001 b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003 d 2000 e 1999. f Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. g 1990 h Based on citizenship or nationality. i Source: UNFCCC.

Region Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Vilnius (579) \*
Currency litas
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 3444
Surface area (square kms) 65200

Population density (per square km) 53 United Nations membership date 17 September 1991

	conomi	c indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national)	currency	per US\$) *		4 00	2 96€
Consumer price index (19	990=100	)) d		13749	19997•
Industrial production ind				100	2401
Unemployment (percenta	age of la	abour force) a	Latin Control of Control	17.1	13.8
Balance of payments, cu	rrent ac	count (million	USS)	-614	-721
Tourist arrivals (000s)				650	1083
GDP (million current USS	3)			6026	11998•
GDP (per capita current l				1691	3441
Gross fixed capital forma				23 0	19.4
Labour force participatio				58 6	54 8h
Labour force participation	n, adult	male pop (%	}	74 1	67.1
Employment in industrial				28 2	27 6
Employment in agricultur				238	16 3•
Agricultural production is	ndex (19	389-1991=100	1	62	66
Food production index (1				62	66
Primary energy production	on (000s	Mt oil equiv )		3292	2579
Motor vehicles (per 1,00				237 0	3757
Telephone lines (per 100	) inhabit	ants) i		25.4	31 3*
Internet users, estimated	d (000s)			10 01	250.0
Largest export industries		Major trading	partner	S	2002
(% of e	exports)	(% of	exports)	(%	of imports).
Chemicals	29	UK	14	Russian Fed	1 24
Metal manufactures	27	Latvia	13	Germany	19
Textiles	17	Germany	13	Poland	6
		dicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 2	2000-20	05 (% per anni	ម្សារ		0.6
Population aged 0-14 ye					19.0
Population aged 60+ year	its (won	nen and men, '	% of tot	al)	24 0/15 0
Sex ratio (women per 10					115
Life expectancy at birth:				years)	78/68
Infant mortality rate 200	0 2005	(per 1,000 birt	hs)		9
Total fertility rate 2000	2005 (bi	rths per woma	in)		1.3
Contraceptive use (% of	current	ly married wor	nen)		59
Urban population (%)					68
Urban population growth					<
Rural population growth			er annur	n)	-07
Refugees and others of	concern	to UNHCR			619

unia bobb	iation (frowth rate 2000-2005 (% per amain)	-07
	and others of concern to UNHCR	619
	at education expenditure (% of GNP)	56
	condary gress enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	97/98
	students (women and men, % of total)	60/40
Newspape	r circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29
	receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	482
Intentional	homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	9
Parliament	ary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89
*	Environment	1995-2003
Threatener	1 species	18
	rea (% of land)	32
	ons (000s Mt/per capita) 1	16694/477

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003 d Base 1991=100 e July 2003 f September 2003 g Persons aged 15 years and over h 2000 i Data classified according to SNA 93. j Excluding public call offices, k 1996 l Source UNFCCC in Vilnius.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*\*

### Luxembourg

Region Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Luxembourg (82) \*
Currency euro \*
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 453
Surface area (square kms) 2586
Population density (per square km) 175

United Nations members	ship date 24 October 19	345	
Econom	ic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currence	per US\$)	29.42	0 79≈
Consumer price index (1990=100	)) •	1151	1349
Industrial production index (1999)	5=100)	100	1311
Unemployment (percentage of la	abour force) !	30	3.0
Balance of payments, current ac	count (million US\$)	2426	1636
Tourist arrivals (000s)		768	8351
GDP (million current US\$)		18082	19760°
GDP (per capita current US\$)		44638	44783*
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP) *	21 7	21 31
Lahour force participation, adult	female pop (%)	49.5	
Labour force participation, adult		76 3	76 3°
Employment in industrial sector		27 6	23.6
Employment in agricultural sector		23	0.4
Primary energy production (000s	Mt oil equiv )	72	791
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabi		629 9	746.9°
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabit	ants)	57 1	78.01
Internet users, estimated (000s)		6.5	165 0
Largest export industries	Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)*	(% 0	imports)*
Metal manufactures 38	Germany 23 B	lelaum	33

(70 UI E	χρυιτό)* (70 UI	exports.	1% or unboursts
Metal manufactures Basic metals	38 Germany 25 France	23 Belgium 19 Germani	
Chemicals	15 Belgium	12 France	13
	cial indicators	TE TTOTALE	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2		(מונו)	13
Population aged 0-14 year		,	19.0
Population aged 60+ year		% of total)	21 0/16 0
Sex ratio (women per 10)			103
Life expectancy at birth 2	2000 2005 (women ar	nd men, years)	81/75
Infant mortality rate 2000	0-2005 (per 1,000 birt	hs)	5
Total fertility rate 2000 2	005 (births per woma	311)	1.7
Urban population (%)			92
Urban population growth			1.5
Rural population growth	rate 2000-2005 (% pe	er annum)	-31
Foreign born (%)	***************************************		31.5m
Refugees and others of c			2244
Government education es			37
Primary secondary gross			99/96
Newspaper circulation (p			332
Television receivers (per		-1	391 2*
Intentional homicides (pe Parliamentary seats (wor			17/83
	iviranment	Relli	1995-2003
Threatened species	Attoliment		8
CO, emissions (000s Mt/	ner canital		5399/1240
Energy consumption per		ominy )	6819
Precipitation (mm)	copina transfitants on t	odn., )	875
Average minimum and m	aximum temperature	s (centigrade)	-23/220

a 2001 b Prior to 1 January 1999, franc ic December 2003 il Euro per US dellar e Excluding tobacco, f Including Rent. g October 2003 il July 2003 il Persons aged 16 to 64 years il 2000 ik Data classified according to SNA 93. I Including digital lines im 1990, in Based on 30 or fewer deaths

Precipitation (mm)

1854

-87/221

683\*

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj , 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
30

United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

Economic indicators 2002 Exchange rate (national currency per USS) 6 3422 97 6117 45 Consumer price index (1990=100) d 283 500m Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 276 298 Tourist arrivals (000s) 75 160' GDP (million current USS) 3155 4569 GDP (per capita current US\$) 229 278 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) . 11.6h Labour force participation, adult female pop (%) 694 Labour force participation, adult male pop (%) 892 Employment in industrial sector (%) 681 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 78 21 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 106 115 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 108 117 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv ) 35 451 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1 18 49 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 03 0.4 Internet users, estimated (000s) 05 35.0 Larnest export industries Major trading partners 2002 1% of exports)m (% of exports)# (% of imports) Agriculture 38 France 38 France 21 Textiles 31 Singapore Iran 12 Mining quarry 10 Germany 6 Bahrain 9 Social indicators 1995-2003 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.8 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 45.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5 0/4.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 55/53 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 91 Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) 5.7

Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	19
Urban population (%)	30
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.9
Rural population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annum)	1,9
Foreign born (%)	0.3
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	20
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	51/51
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	45/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	22
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4/86
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	315
Forested area (% of land)	20
CO, emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	2270/14
Eriergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	41
Precipitation (mm)	1365*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	13 8/24 0

a 2001 b Official rate c September 2003 d Excluding Rent e March 2001 f 2000, g Gross capital formation in 1992 i 1990 j 1998 k Source World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois), I 1996, m 1999 in Antanana-rive/Ivato.

#### Malawi

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Lilongwe (523) \*
Currency kwacha
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 12105
Surface area (square kms) 118484
Population density (per square km) 102
Ligited Nations propership data 1 December 196

United Nations membership date 1 December	1964	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 6	15 30	108 09°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	404	2242ª
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	74*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-78	-201
Tourist arrivals (000s)	192	2281
GDP (million current USS)	1399	1963°
GDP (per capita current US\$)	139	169*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) •	119	11.2h
Labour force participation, adult female pop (%)	78 9	
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)	87.3	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	491	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	54 01	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	110	128
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	106	147
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv )	72	741
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.4	69*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	05.
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5	27 0
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
{% of exports}* (% of exports)*	(% 0	imports)*
Agriculture 65 USA 13	S.Afr Cus Un	43
	UK	8
Textiles 7 UK 10	Zimbabwe	6
Social indicators		95-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	/45-47	2.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0.14 years (%)		2.0 46.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		
Population aged 0.14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total		46.0
Population aged 0.14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	al)	46.0 5.0/5.0
Population aged 0.14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, )	al)	46.0 5.0/5.0 103
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, linfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	al)	46.0 5.0/5.0 103 38/37
Population aged 0.14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	al)	46.0 5.0/5.0 103 38/37 115
Population aged 0.14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, sinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	al)	46.0 5.0/5.0 103 38/37 115 6.1
Population aged 0.14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	ai) years)	46.0 5.0/5.0 103 38/37 115 6.1 31
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	al) years) m)	46.0 5.0/5.0 103 38/37 115 6.1 31 25
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	al) years) m)	46 0 5 0/5 0 103 38/37 115 6 1 31 25 4 6
Population aged 0.14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%)	al) years) m)	46 0 5 0/5 0 103 38/37 115 6 1 31 25 4 6 1.7
Population aged 0.14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	al) years) m)	46 0 5 0/5 0 103 38/37 115 6 1 31 25 4 6 1.7 12 1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	al) years) n)	46.0 5.0/5.0 103 38/37 115 6.1 31 25 46 1.7 12.1"
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum fural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	al) years) n)	46 0 5 0/5 0 103 38/37 115 6 1 31 25 4 6 1.7 12.1" 13234 4 4 94/106"
Population aged 0.14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total)	al) years) n)	46 0 5 0/5 0 103 38/37 115 6 1 31 25 4 6 1.7 12 1" 13234 4 4
Population aged 0.14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	al) years) n)	46 0 5 0/5 0 103 38/37 115 6 1 31 25 4 6 1 7 12 1" 13234 4 4 94/106" 30/70
Population aged 0.14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	n) (vears) n) 1)	46 0 5 0/5 0 103 38/37 115 6 1 31 25 4 6 1 7 12 1" 13234 4 4 94/106" 30/70 3 9/91
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	n) (vears) n) 1)	46 0 5 0/5 0 103 38/37 115 6 1 31 25 4 6 1.7 12 1" 13234 4 4 94/106" 30/70 30/70 9/91
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species	n) (vears) n) 1)	46 0 5 0/5 0 103 38/37 115 6 1 31 25 4 6 1 7 12 1" 13234 4 4 94/106" 30/70 3 9/91
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	n) (vears) n) 1)	46 0 5 0/5 0 103 38/37 115 6 1 31 25 4 6 1 7 12 1" 13234 4 4 94/106" 30/70 3 9/91 995-2003
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	n) (vears) n) 1)	46 0 5 0/5 0 103 38/37 115 6 1 31 25 4 6 1 7 12 1" 13234 4 4 94/106" 30/70 3 9/91 395-2003 41 27 766/7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	n) (vears) n) 1)	46 0 5 0/5 0 103 38/37 115 6 1 31 25 4 6 1 7 12 1" 13234 4 4 94/106" 30/70 3 9/91 995-2003
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	al) years) n) 100)	46 0 5 0/5 0 103 38/37 115 6 1 31 25 4 6 1 7 12 1" 13234 4 4 94/106" 30/70 3 9/91 3955-2003 41 27 766/7

a 2001, b Official rate ic September 2003 id May 2003 ie March 2003 if 2000 ig Gross capital formation ib 1996 il 1990 ij 1991 ik 1997, l Including refugees im See technical note for this series in Mauzu Region South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kuala Lumpur (1410) \*
Currency ringgit
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 24425
Surface area (square kms) 329758
Population density (per square km) 74
United Nations membership date 17 September 1957

	mhore	hin data 17	Sontomi	or 1057	
United Nations me		c indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cu			1	2 54	2002 3.80°
Consumer price index (199				121	1484
Industrial production index				100	163
Unemployment (percentag				2.8	3.8
Balance of payments, curre				-8644	7190
Tourist arrivals (000s)				7469	102224
GDP (million current US\$)				88833	88050*
GDP (per capita current US	(2)			4362	3748*
Gross fixed capital formati	on (%	of GDP)		43.6	25.68
Labour force participation,	adult	female pop	(%)	46.8	46.7*
Labour force participation,	adult	male pop (6	%)	80.9	83.3*
Employment in industrial s				32.3	32.2
Employment in agricultura				20.0	18.4
Agricultural production ind			U)	117	130
Food production index (198			1	125	147
Primary energy production			1.)	68837	77096
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 i				16.3	18.8
Telephone lines (per 100 in		dills)		16.6	19.8*
Internet users, estimated (	uuusi	Major tradic	o cortes	30.0	6500.0*
Largest export industries		Major tradir	and a		2002
(% of exp		1.75	exports)		of imports).
Metal manufactures		USA		Japan	19
Chemicals		Singapore	1/	USA	16
Mining quarry	O	Japan licators	13	Singapore	13
Population growth rate 200	00.200	IE 194 not an	numl		1995-2003 1.9
Population aged 0-14 years		o per an	ouncy		33.0
Population aged 60+ years		en and men	% of tot	al)	7.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100			, 10 01 101	4.7	
Life expectancy at birth 20					97
		05 (women a	and men.	vears)	97 76/71
initalit mortality rate 2000-				years)	97 76/71 10
Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000-20	2005 (	per 1,000 bi	rths)	years)	76/71
	2005 ( 05 (bir	per 1,000 bi ths per won	rths) nan)	years)	<b>76/71</b> 10
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%)	2005 ( 05 (bir ırrentl	per 1,000 bi ths per won y married w	rths) nan) omen)	*	76/71 10 2.9 55 <sup>1</sup> 57
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth r	2005 ( 05 (bir urrentl ate 20	per 1,000 bi ths per won y married w 100-2005 (%	rths) nan) omen) per annu	m)	76/71 10 2.9 551
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth r Bural population growth ra	2005 ( 05 (bir urrentl ate 20	per 1,000 bi ths per won y married w 100-2005 (%	rths) nan) omen) per annu	m)	76/71 10 2.9 55 <sup>1</sup> 57 2.9 0.1
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%)	2005 ( 05 (bir urrentl ate 20 ite 200	per 1,000 bi ths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 100-2005 (%	rths) nan) omen) per annu	m)	76/71 10 2.9 55 <sup>1</sup> 57 2.9 0.1 5.7
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co	2005 ( 05 (bir urrentli ate 200 ncern	per 1,000 bi ths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 10-2005 (% to UNHCR	rths) nan) omen) per annun per annun	m)	76/71 10 2.9 55' 57 2.9 0.1 5.7* 52183
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Bural population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education exp	2005 ( 05 (bir urrentl ate 200 nte 200 ncern penditi	per 1,000 biths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 100-2005 (% 100 UNHCR ure (% of GN	rths) nan) omen) per annur per annun	m) n)	76/71 10 2.9 55' 57 2.9 0.1 57* 52183 4.1
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Bural population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of con Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e	2005 ( 05 (bir urrentli ate 20 ate 200 ncern penditu nrolma	per 1,000 biths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 100-2005 (% 100 UNHCR une (% of GN ent ratio (w	rths) nan) omen) per annur per annur IP) and m per	m) n)	76/71 10 2.9 55' 57' 2.9 0.1 5.7' 52183 4.1 86/82
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use [% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education exp Frimary-secondary gross e Third-level students (wome	2005 ( 05 (bir urrentli ate 20 ate 200 ncern penditu nrolme en and	per 1,000 biths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 100-2005 (% to UNHCR are (% of GN ent ratio (w I men, % of	rths) nan) omen) per annur per annur IP) and m per total)  m	m) n)	76/71 10 2.9 55' 57 2.9 0.1 5.7* 52183 4.1 86/82 42/58
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education ex Primary secondary gross e Third-level students (wom Newspaper circulation (pe	2005 (bir 05 (bir urrentla ate 200 ncern penditumol nrol nen and r 1,000	per 1,000 biths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 100-2005 (% 100 UNHCR ure (% of GN ent ratio (w 1 men, % of D inhabitant	rths) nan) omen) per annur per annur IP) and m per total)  m	m) n)	76/71 10 2.9 55! 57 2.9 0.1 5.7 52183 4.1 86/82 42/58 158
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wom Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1)	2005 (bir 05 (bir urrentlate 200 ate 200 ncernal penditurolme en and r 1,000 ,000 ir	per 1,000 biths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 100-20	rths) nan) omen) per annur per annur IP) and m per total) Im	m) n)	76/71 10 2.9 55' 57 2.9 0.1 5.7* 52183 4.1 86/82 42/58 158
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%)) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education exprimary secondary gross e Third-level students (wom Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1 Parliamentary seats (woments)	2005 ( 05 (bir urrentlate 200 ate 200 ncern penditu nrolme en and r 1,000 ,000 ir en and	per 1,000 biths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 100-20	rths) nan) omen) per annur per annur IP) and m per total) Im	m) n)	76/71 10 2.9 55' 57 2.9 0.1 5.7 52.183 4.1 86/82 42/58 158 168 10/90
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (worm Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1 Parliamentary seats (worm	2005 ( 05 (bir urrentlate 200 ate 200 ncern penditu nrolme en and r 1,000 ,000 ir en and	per 1,000 biths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 100-20	rths) nan) omen) per annur per annur IP) and m per total) Im	m) n)	76/71 10 2.9 55; 57 2.9 0.1 57* 52183 4.1 86/82 42/58 158 168 10/90
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use [% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education exp Frimary-secondary gross e Third-level students (wom Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1. Parhamentary seats (wom Threatened species	2005 ( 05 (bir urrentlate 200 ate 200 ncern penditu nrolme en and r 1,000 ,000 ir en and	per 1,000 biths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 100-20	rths) nan) omen) per annur per annur IP) and m per total) Im	m) n)	76/71 10 2.9 55' 57 2.9 0.1 57* 52183 4.1 86/82 42/58 158 168 10/90 1995-2003
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (worm Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1 Parliamentary seats (worm	2005 (birurrentlurrentlurrentlurrentlure) ate 200 ncern penditu nrolme en and r 1,000 r en and ironn	per 1,000 biths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 100-20	rths) nan) omen) per annur per annur IP) and m per total) Im	m) h) : 100)	76/71 10 2.9 55; 57 2.9 0.1 57* 52183 4.1 86/82 42/58 158 168 10/90
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use [% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth r Rural population growth r Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (wom Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1 Parliamentary seats (wom Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	2005 ( 05 (birurrent) ate 200 ncern penditu nrolme en and r 1,000 ren and ironm	per 1,000 biths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 100-20	rths) nan) per annun per annun IP) and m per total) s)	m) h) : 100)	76/71 10 2.9 55' 57 2.9 0.1 5.7* 52183 4.1 86/82 42/58 158 10/90 1995-2003 828 59
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use !% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary secondary gross e Third-level students (wom Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1, Parliamentary seats (wom Env Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/pi	2005 ( 05 (birurrent) ate 200 ncern penditu nrolme en and r 1,000 ren and ironm	per 1,000 biths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 100-20	rths) nan) per annun per annun IP) and m per total) s)	m) h) : 100)	76/71 10 2.9 55' 57 2.9 0.1 57 P 52183 4.1 86/82 42/58 168 10/90 1995-2003 828 59 44518/628
Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (worm Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1 Parliamentary seats (worm Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/pi Energy consumption per ca	2005 ( 05 (birrent) ate 20 te 200 ncern oenditu en and r 1,000 ir en and ironm	per 1,000 biths per won y married w 100-2005 (% 100-20	rths) nan) omen) per annun per annun  IP) and m per total)  total)	m) h) : 100)	76/71 10 2.9 55' 57 2.9 0.1 57,7 52183 4.1 86/82 42/58 158 10/90 1995-2003 828 59 44518/628 2226

a 2001 b Official rate, c October 2003, d September 2003, e July 2003, f Persons aged 15 to 64 years, g 2000, h Excluding tractors, i 1994, Peninsular Malaysia only, j 1991, k Excluding self-emumerated areas, I 1989, m Not including some non-university institutions.

### Maldives

Region South-central Asia Male (84) 
Currency Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) Surface area (square km) Population density (per square km) 1068

United Nations me	mbers	ship date 21 Sep	temb	er 1965	
Eco	momi	ic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cu	rrency	per US\$)		11.77	12.80°
Consumer price index (199	0=100	))		176	195°
Balance of payments, curre	ent ac	count (million US	(\$)	-18	-44
Tourist arrivals (000s)				315	461 *
GDP (million current US\$)				401	584*
GDP (per capita current US	\$)			1600	1947 •
Gross fixed capital formati	on (%	of GDP)		39 5	4
Labour force participation,	adult	female pop. (%)		28.1	0.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)					
Employment in industrial sector (%)					19.0*
Employment in agricultural	secti	or (%)		22 2	13 7*
Agricultural production ind	ex (15	989-1991=100)		115	149
Food production index (198				115	149
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 i	nhab	itants)		0.8	0.7*
Telephone lines (per 100 in	nhabit	ants)		5.7	9.9*
Internet users, estimated (	000s)	ys. 4351 !			15.0
Largest export industries		Major trading pa	nners	3	2002
(% of exp	orts)	(% of exp	orts)	(%	of imports)
Metal manufactures	94	USA	38	Singapore	26
Chemicals	8	Sri Lanka	15	Sri Lanka	15
		Thailand		India	11
- 200	_				
Soc	ial in	dicators			1995-2003
			)		1995-2003 3.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years	00-20		)		
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years	00-20 s (%)	05 (% per annum		ai)	3.0 42.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years	00-20 s (%) (won	05 (% per annum		al)	3.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100	00-20 s (%) (won men)	05 (% per annum nen and men, % (	of tot	£5	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years	00-20 s (%) (wor men) 00-20	05 (% per annum nen and men, % i 105 (women and i	of tot nen,	£5	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-	00-20 s (%) (wor men) 00-20 2005	05 (% per annum nen and men, % i 105 (women and i (per 1,000 births)	of tot nen,	£5	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000-20	00-20 s (%) (wor men) 00-20 2005	05 (% per annum nen and men, % i 105 (women and i (per 1,000 births)	of tot nen,	£5	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000-20 Urban population (%)	00-20 s (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 05 (bi	05 (% per annum nen and men, % o 105 (women and i (per 1,000 births) rths per woman)	of tot nen,	years)	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38 5.3
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth r	00-20 s (%) (worn men) 00-20 2005 05 (bi	05 (% per annum nen and men, % i 105 (women and r (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per	of tot nen, annu	years) m)	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38 5.3 26
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-Total fertility rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth ratification growth gro	00-20 s (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 05 (bi ate 20	05 (% per annum nen and men, % i 105 (women and i (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per 00-2005 (% per a	of tot nen, annu	years) m)	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38 5.3 26 4.6
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-Total fertility rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rational population growth rat	00-20 s (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 05 (bi ate 20 sendit	05 (% per annum nen and men, % ( )05 (women and i (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per 00-2005 (% per aure (% of GNP)	of tot nen, annu	years) m) n)	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38 5.3 26 4.6 2.4
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-Total fertility rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth ratification growth gro	00-20 s (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 05 (bi ate 20 te 20 nendit	05 (% per annum nen and men, % ( 105 (women and i (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 1000-2005 (% per a 100-2005 (% per a	of tot nen, annu	years) m) n)	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38 5.3 26 4.6 2.4
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth r Rural population growth r Rural population growth r Government education exp Primary secondary gross e Newspaper circulation (pe	00-20 s (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 (b) ate 20 te 20 tendit nrolm r 1,00	05 (% per annum nen and men, % ( )05 (women and i (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) )000-2005 (% per 00-2005 (% per ure (% of GNP) ent ratio (w and 0 inhabitants)	of tot nen, annu	years) m) n)	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38 5.3 26 4.6 2.4 4.9 102/101
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Bural population growth ra Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e	00-20 s (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 05 (bi ate 20 tendit nrolm r 1,00 000 i	05 (% per annum nen and men, % i 105 (women and i (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 1000-2005 (% per 100-2005 (% per a 100-2005 (% per a 100-2005 (w and 100-2005 (w and 100-2005) 100-2005	of tot nen, annun nnun	years) m) n)	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38 5.3 26 4.6 2.4 4.9 102/101 12' 28
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-70 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth race a population growth race years Government education experimary-secondary gross e Newspaper circulation (per 1 Parliamentary seats (woments)	00-20 s (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 05 (bi ate 20 tendit nrolm r 1,00 000 i	05 (% per annum nen and men, % i (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per 00-2005 (% per a ure (% of GNP) ent ratio (w and 0 inhabitants) nhabitants) d men, % of total	of tot nen, annun nnun	years) m) n)	3.0 42 0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38 5 3 26 4 6 2 4 4 9 102/101 12'
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-70 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth race a population growth race years Government education experimary-secondary gross e Newspaper circulation (per 1 Parliamentary seats (woments)	00-20 s (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 05 (bi ate 20 tendit nrolm r 1,00 000 i	05 (% per annum nen and men, % i (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per 00-2005 (% per a ure (% of GNP) ent ratio (w and 0 inhabitants) nhabitants) d men, % of total	of tot nen, annun nnun	years) m) n)	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38 53 26 4.6 2.4 4.9 102/101 12' 28 6/94
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth ratural population receivers (per 1 Parliamentary seats (women threatened species CO2 emissions (000s Mt/p	00-20 s (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 05 (bi ate 20 te 20 endit r 1,00 000 i	05 (% per annum nen and men, % ( 105 (women and i (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 1000-2005 (% per oure (% of GNP) ent ratio (w and 0 inhabitants) of men, % of total annt ()	of tot men, annu mnum m per	years) m) n)	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38 53 26 4.6 2.4 4.9 102/101 12 <sup>†</sup> 28 6/94
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth ration receivers (per 1. Parliamentary seats (women population growth ration receivers (per 1. Parliamentary seats (women population growth ration ration receivers (per 1. Parliamentary seats (women population growth ration rati	00-20 s (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 05 (bi ate 20 te 20 endit r 1,00 000 i	05 (% per annum nen and men, % ( 105 (women and i (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 1000-2005 (% per oure (% of GNP) ent ratio (w and 0 inhabitants) of men, % of total annt ()	of tot men, annu mnum m per	years) m) n)	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38 53 26 46 2.4 4.9 102/101 12' 28 6/94 1995-2003 11 499/171 613
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Urban population growth rate appulation (per 12 Parliamentary secondary gross e Newspaper circulation (per 12 Parliamentary seats (women 13 Parliamentary seats (women 14 Parliamentary seats (women 15 Parliamenta	00-20 s (%) (women) 00-20 2005 (bi ate 20 endit nrolm r 1,00 000 i en an irona er cap	05 (% per annum nen and men, % i 105 (women and i (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 1000-2005 (% per 100-2005 (% per a 100-2005 (% per a 100-2005 (w and 100 inhabitants) 100 inhabitants) 100 inhabitants 10	of tot men, annun m per m per	m) n) r 100)	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38 53 26 46 2.4 4.9 102/101 12' 28 6/94 1995-2003 11 499/171 613 1901.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth ration receivers (per 1. Parliamentary seats (women population growth ration receivers (per 1. Parliamentary seats (women population growth ration ration receivers (per 1. Parliamentary seats (women population growth ration rati	00-20 s (%) (women) 00-20 2005 (bi ate 20 endit nrolm r 1,00 000 i en an irona er cap	05 (% per annum nen and men, % i 105 (women and i (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) 1000-2005 (% per 100-2005 (% per a 100-2005 (% per a 100-2005 (w and 100 inhabitants) 100 inhabitants) 100 inhabitants 10	of tot men, annun m per m per	m) n) r 100)	3.0 42.0 5.0/5.0 95 67/68 38 53 26 46 2.4 4.9 102/101 12' 28 6/94 1995-2003 11 499/171 613

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bamako (1161) *
Curroney	CEA franc

Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 13007 Surface area (square kms) 1240192 Population density (per square km) 10

United Nations me				temb	er 1960	
		c indicat			1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cu	irrency	per US\$	b		490.00	564.41
Consumer price index (199					1174	160*
Industrial production index	x (1995	5=100) 1			100	160
Balance of payments, curr	ent ac	count (mi	Ilion US	\$)	-178h	
Tourist arrivals (000s)					42	861
GDP (million current US\$)					2310	2453
GDP (per capita current US	S\$)				223	200°
Gross fixed capital format	ion (%	of GDP)			17.6	
Labour force participation	, adult	female p	op. (%)		72.3	
Labour force participation	, adult	male pop	. (%)		89.7	***
Employment in industrial s	sector	(%)			2.0₺	
Employment in agricultura	I secto	or (%)			85.8*	
Agricultural production inc	dex (19	389-1991=	:100)		116	148
Food production index (19)	89-199	91=100)			110	136
Primary energy production	(000s	Mt oil ed	uiv.)		19	201
Motor vehicles (per 1,000	inhab	itants)			1.3	4.1
Telephone lines (per 100 i	nhabit	ants)			0.2	0.5
Internet users, estimated	(000s)	1	-		0.21	30.0
Largest export industries		Major tra	nding pa	rtners	5	2002
(% of ex	ports)	1 (9	6 of exp	orts)*	(% 0)	imports)
Agriculture	94	Côte d'Iv	oire	63	Côte d'Ivoire	31
Chemicals	4	Senegal		30	France	21
Metal manufactures	. 1	Switzerla	and	3	Senegal	6
Sac	cial in	dicators			19	95-2003
Population growth rate 20	00-20	05 (% per	annum	}		3.0
Population aged 0-14 year						49.0
Population aged 60+ years	s (won	nen and m	ien. % (	of tot	all	4.0/3.0

Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	49.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	49/48
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	119
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	7.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	8.
Urban population (%)	30
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Foreign born (%)	1.2 tm
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9814
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	25/39
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	20/80
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	18
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90

t distancinally addits tribinos and man, so as totals	10,00
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	25
Forested area (% of land)	11
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	557/5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	18
Precipitation (mm)	991*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	21.3/35.0

a 2001, b Official rate ic October 2003 id 1994, e July 2003, f Base: 1990 = 100, g 4th quarter 1999, h 1997, i 2000, j 1992, k 1990, l 1996, m Including refugees, n Estimated data, o Bamako,

#### Malta

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Valletta (82) \* Currency lira Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 394 Surface area (square kms) 316 Population density (per square km) 1248

United Nations membershi	p date 1 Decer	nbei	1964		
Есолотіс	indicators			1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency p	er US\$) b			0.35	0.37 =
Consumer price index (1990=100)				118	141 <sup>d</sup>
Industrial production index (1995=1				100	1581
Unemployment (percentage of laboration	our force) oh			3.7	6.8
Balance of payments, current acco	unt (million US\$	3)	-	361	57
Tourist arrivals (000s)			1	116	12161
GDP (million current US\$)			3	245	3626°
GDP (per capita current US\$)	Description		8	588	9274
Gross fixed capital formation (% of	(GDP)			31.9	22.81
Labour force participation, adult fe	male pop. (%)			29.2	***
Labour force participation, adult m	ale pop. (%)			31.1	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (%				33.9 <sup>k</sup>	31,8*
Employment in agricultural sector (				2.5k	2.2
Agricultural production index (1989				120	115
Food production index (1989-1991=				120	115
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitar				35.2	713.2
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitant	(S)		1	159	53.0°
Internet users, estimated (000s)			_	0.9	99.0*
	ajor trading part				2002
(% of exports)*	(% of expor	ts):		(% of	imports}*
Metal manufactures 68 US	SA	20	taly		20
	ermany	13	France		15
Textiles 10 Si	ngapore	12	USA		12
Social indic	ators			15	95-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005	(% per annum)				0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)					19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women	and men, % of	tota	il)	2	0.0/15.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)					102
life expectancy at birth 2000, 2005	fundan and me	100	marel		D1 /7C

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	20.0/15.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.B
Urban population (%)	91
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-2.4
Foreign born (%)	1.1 lm
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	187 *
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/98
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49/51
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	133°
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	731
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2ª
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	16
Forested area (% of land)	10
torsered blog [10 to latita]	_

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 4 9.2/30.7 a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d June 2003. e Base: 1990 = 100. f 1996. g Persons aged 15 years and over, h Dec. of each year, i 2000, j 1999, k 1991, l 1990. m Based on citizenship or nationality, n Refers to end-2000, o Estimated data.

2816/724

2238

5534

p Based on 30 or fewer deaths, g Luga.

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

Precipitation (mm)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

### Marshall Islands

Region Oceania Micronesia
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Majuro (25) \*
Currency US dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 53
Surface area (square km) 181
Population density (per square km) 293
United Nations membership date 17 September 1991

Econom	ic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currence	y per US\$) b	1 00	1.000
Consumer price index (1990=10)	) a	119	
Tourist arrivals (000s)		6	54
GDP (million current US\$)		105	100*
GDP (per capita current US\$)		2202	19384
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabit	ants)	66	7.74
Internet users, estimated (000s)		1	0.9
Largest export industries	Major trading partners	100	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of	imports)•
		SA	61

Japan

24071

410	Australia	2
Social indicators	J. 100	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		12
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		49.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of the	total)	4.0/3.0
Sex rat o (women per 100 men)		971
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me	n, years) a	63/59
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	T0 0.00	271
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		37
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		271
Urban population (%)		72
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ani	num)	16
Foreign born (%)		3.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		3/97
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		12

a 2001 b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes c October 2003 d Base 1992=100 e 2000. f 1998 g 1989. h 2001. i 1985. j 1990. k Kwajalein.

Average min mum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k

### Martinique

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Fort-de-France (93) \*\*
Currency euro \*\*
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 393
Surface area (square kms) 1102
Population density (per square km) 356

Topological delisity (per sugare kiny 550	1995	2002
Economic indicators	4 90	0.79
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	116	130*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	457	526*
Tourist arrivals (000s)		
GDP (million current USS)	4838	4161*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	12961	10723°
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23 6	
Labour force participation, adult female pop (%)	55 3	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.5	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	17.01	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	7.3h	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	91	123
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	91	123
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	312.3	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	41.7	43.0*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2:01	40.0*
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		23.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		18 0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	12.7	109
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year,	s)	82/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		7
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		19
Urban population (%)		95
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-4.9
Foreign born (%)		0.9
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100	11	119/116
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		78
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		174
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		27
Forested area (% of land)		44
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		3039/788
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1530
Precipitation (mm)		2032*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade	e) k	21 3/30 7

a 2001, b Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc c December 2003 d Euro per US dollar, e August 2003, I 2000, g 1992, h 1990, i 1998, j See technical note for this series, k Le Lamentin.

Precipitation (mm)

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nouakchott (626) \* Currency ouquiva Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 2893 Surface area (square kms) 1025520

Population density (per square km) 3	
United Nations membership date 27 October 1961	1995 2002
The state of the s	7.11 264.20
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 13 Consumer price index (1990=100)	141 205°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	774
Tourist arrivals (000s)	24* 301
	058 961
GDP (per capita current US\$)	460 353
	17 08
	63.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86 3
construction between the contract of the contr	10.4h
	55.2h
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102 107
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102 107
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2 31
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4.71 11.20
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4 1.0*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.11 10.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)* (% of exports)*	(% of imports)*
Agriculture 49 Japan 21 France	39
Chemicals 46 Italy 16 Belgiu	
Food, beverages, tobacco 3 France 13 Algeri	
Social indicators	1995-2003
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)	3.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	3.0 43.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	3.0 43.0 6.0/5.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	3.0 43.0 6.0/5.0 102
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.0 43.0 6 0/5.0 102 54/51
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.0 43.0 6 0/5.0 102 54/51 97
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	3.0 43.0 6.0/5.0 102 54/51 97 5.8 8
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0 43.0 6 0/5.0 102 54/51 97 5 8 8* 58
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	3.0 43.0 6.0/5.0 102 54/51 97 5.8 8 5.1 -0.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%)	3.0 43.0 6.0/5.0 102 54/51 97 5.8 8 5.1 -0.4 3.3 hm
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	3.0 43.0 6.0/5.0 102 54/51 97 5.8 8 5.1 -0.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.0 43.0 6 0/5.0 102 54/51 97 58 58 5.1 -0.4 3.3 hm 29917 3.7
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	3.0 43.0 6 0/5.0 102 54/51 97 5.8 5.1 -0.4 3.3 to 29917 3.7 53/57
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	3.0 43.0 6.0/5.0 102 54/51 97 5.8 8 5.1 -0.4 3.3 tm 29917 3.7 53/57 16/84
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.0 43.0 6.0/5.0 102 54/51 97 5.8 5.1 -0.4 3.3 tm 29917 3.7 53/57 16/84
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.0 43.0 6 0/5.0 102 54/51 97 58 51 -0.4 3.3 29917 3.7 53/57 16/84
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3.0 43.0 6 0/5.0 102 54/51 97 5 8 5 1 -0.4 3.3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	3.0 43.0 6 0/5.0 102 54/51 97 58 58 5.1 -0.4 3.3 m 29917 3.7 53/57 16/84 1
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species	3.0 43.0 6 0/5.0 102 54/51 97 58 58 51 -0.4 3.3 m 29917 3.7 53/57 16/84 1 " 2 4/96
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	3.0 43.0 6 0/5.0 102 54/51 97 5.8 5.1 -0.4 3.3 29917 3.7 53/57 16/84 1" 26 4/96
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species	3.0 43.0 6 0/5.0 102 54/51 97 58 58 51 -0.4 3.3 m 29917 3.7 53/57 16/84 1 " 2 4/96

a 2001, b August 2003, c March 2003, d 1998, e 1999, f 2000, g 1988, h 1990, i Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois), i 1997, k 1996, I Includes Luxembourg, m 2000/01, n Including refugees o Estimated data.

#### Mauritius

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Port Louis (147) \* Currency rupee Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 1221 b Surface area (square kms) 2040 Population density (per square km) 599

United Nations membership date 24 April 1968 Economic indicators 1995 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 17.66 Consumer price index (1990=100) 141 51 -22

2002

1.0

91/93

46/54

20.2/26.9

119

28.20° 223d Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9.7 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 259 Tourist arrivals (000s) 422 656° GDP (million current US\$) 4042 4526° GDP (per capita current US\$) 3594 3779\* Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.2 23.01 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 38.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 80.1 Employment in industrial sector (%) 39.8 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 14.5 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 103 98 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 106 103 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv ) 12 80 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) b 78 2 113.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 13.2 25.74 Internet users, estimated (000s) 210 180.0 Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002

(% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports) Textiles 58 UK 30 S.Afr.Cus.Un 13 Food, beverages, tobacco 22 France 22 France 11 Metal manufactures 7 USA 20 China 8 Social indicators 1995-2003 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)

Population aged 0-14 years (%) 25.0₺ Population aged 60+ years (women and men. % of total) b 10.0/8.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 76/68 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 16 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 20 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 751 Urban population (%) 416 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.65 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 Foreign born (%) 0.81 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 33 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)

Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 224 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 3 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 6/94 Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 142 Forested area (% of land) 8 CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 2897/244 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 780 Precipitation (mm) 1793J Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) !

a 2001, b Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon, c October 2003, d July 2003. e 2000. f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1996. h 1991. i 1990. j Plaisance.

Textiles

Region Central America
Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (pro) , 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
53

United Nations membership date 7 November 1945

**Economic indicators** 1995 2002 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) \* 7.64 11.11 Consumer price index (1990=100) 225 6274 Industrial production index (1995=100) . 100 1371 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) \* 47 19 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -1576-14020Tourist arrivals (000s) 20241 20641 GDP (million current US\$) 286166 617181\* GDP (per capita current US\$) 3140 6144 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)1 162 20.9 Labour force participation, adult female pop (%) 40.1 41.60 Labour force participation, adult male pop (%) 904 89 9 Employment in industrial sector (%) 21.7 26 0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 247 1760 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 120 134 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 121 137 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv ) 210447 238549 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 129.7 185.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1 94 13 7\* 94.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 4663.4 Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002 (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports) Metal manufactures 68 USA 89 USA 63 Mining quarry 8 Canada Japan 6

TEXTILES	,	Ultild	- 4
,	Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growt	h rate 2000-2005 (% per a	annum)	1.5
Population aged (	0-14 years (%)		32.0
Population aged (	60+ years (women and me	en, % of total)	8.0/7.0
Sex ratio (womer	per 100 men)		104
Life expectancy a	it birth 2000-2005 (women	n and men, years)	76/70
Infant mortality ra	ate 2000-2005 (per 1,000	births)	28
Total fertility rate	2000-2005 (births per we	oman)	25
Contraceptive us	e (% of currently married	women)	67
Urban population	(%)		74
Urban population	growth rate 2000-2005 (	% per annum)	1.7
Rural population	growth rate 2000-2005 (9	6 per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)		5	0.85
Refugees and oth	ers of concern to UNHCR		12985
	cation expenditure (% of (		46
Primary secondar	ry gross enrolment ratio (v	w and m per 100)	95/94
Third-level stude	nts (women and men, % o	of total)	48/52
Newspaper circu	lation (per 1,000 inhabital	nts)	97
	ers (per 1,000 inhabitants		272
Intentional homic	ides (per 100,000 inhabit	ants)	14
Parliamentary se	ats (women and men, % o	of total)	23/77
\	Environment		1995-2003

China

4

542

29

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	0.3/200
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	6 5/26 6
Precipitation (mm)	848
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )	1446
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	424281/429
00 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	

a 2001, b Principal rate, c October 2003, d July 2003, e Including construction, f August 2003, g Persons aged 12 years and over in Second quarter of each year, i 2000, j Data classified according to SNA 93, k Lines in service, I 1990, m Including refugees, n Mexico City.

### Micronesia, Federated States of

Region Oceania Micronesia
Largest urban agglom (pop. 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj. 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
Lipited Natures membership date
17 September 1991

United Nations members	ship date	17 Septemb	er 1991		122
	ic indicat			995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency	ner US\$	8	1	1 00	1 000
Tourist arrivals (000s)	I Inno manage			27	33°
GDP (million current US\$)				215	238d
GDP (per capita current USS)			2	2009	2215°
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabit	ants)			7.4	874
Internet users, estimated (000s)				0.3*	500
Largest export industries		ading partners			2002
(% of exports)	(1)	of exports)		(% of	imports)*
	Japan	79	USA		47
700	Pares Inches	100	Japan		12
100			Austra		3
Social in	dicators		1,000	15	95-2003
Population growth rate 2000-20	05 (% per	annum)		- 400	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)					39 0
Population aged 60+ years (won	nen and n	en. % of tot	all		6 0/5 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)					98
Life expectancy at birth 2000-20	05 (wom	en and men.	vearst		69/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005			5.000 51		34
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (bit					38
Urban population (%)		**************************************			28
Urban population growth rate 2	000-2005	(% per annu	m)		36
Rural population growth rate 20	00-2005	% per annun	n) (n		0.1
Parliamentary seats (women an	d men, %	of total)			-/100
Environn				1:	995-2003
Threatened species					27

a Official rate, b October 2003, c 2000, d 2001, e 1996, f Source, UNFCCC

CO, emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 1

141/132

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land)

Region Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Monaco (34) \*
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date
28 May 1993

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	4 91	0880
Tourist arrivals (000s)	233	300+
GDP (million current US\$)	848	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	26715	22015
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	100.4	92.1*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	***	15.0*
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		12 01
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 4		25 0/19 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		106*
Urban population (%)		100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		09
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.
Foreign born (%)		67.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		251
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		21/79
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		9
CO: emissions (000s Mt/per capita) h		129/386

a 2001, b Prior to 1 January 2002 French franc c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Bates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes d October 2003 e 2000 f De jure population but including armed forces stationed in the area, g 1990 h Source UNFCCC

### Mongolia

Region Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s) Ulan Bator (781) \*\*
Currency tugrik
Population in 2003 (proj , 000s) 2594
Surface area (square kins) 1566500
Population density (per square kin) 2
United Nations membership date 27 October 1961

Economic indicators_	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per USS)	473.62	1153 00°
Consumer price index (1990=100) c	- 22	207
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	115*
Unemployment (percentage of latinur force) *	5.5	34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	39	-158
Tourist arrivals (000s)	108	158*
GDP (million current USS)	1235	1055*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	516	417*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	20 4 72 7	27 31
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	843	
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)	173	1/ 18
Employment in industrial sector (%)	44 6	14 1 ° 48 9 °
Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	84	93
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	79	93
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1730	15489
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	35	5.24
Internet users, estimated (000s)	02	40 0*
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(% 0	of imports)*
Textiles 44 Chma 45		35
	China	19
Fond, beverages, tobacco 9 Russian Fed. 10	Korea Rep.	9
Social indicators	1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		13
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		1 3 32 0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot		1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	a1)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	a1)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	a1)	13 320 60/50 100 66/62 58
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	a1)	13 320 60/50 100 66/62 58 24
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	a1)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	al) years)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu-	al) years) m)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64 1 3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Irban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annual Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annual	al) years) m)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64 1 3 1 0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	al) years) m)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64 1 3 1 0 87/77
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Primary secondary gross enrollment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total)	al) years) m)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64 1 3 1 0 87/77 64/36
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Primary secondary gross enrollment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	al) years) m)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64 1 3 1 0 87/77 64/36 27
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	al) years) m)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64 1 3 1 0 87/77 64/36 27 48
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	n) n) 100)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64 1 3 1 0 87/77 64/36 27 48 11/90
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Primary secondary gross enrelment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	n) n) 100)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64 1 3 1 0 87/77 64/36 27 48 11/90
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per arinur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per arinur Primary secondary gross enrelment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parhamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	n) n) 100)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64 1 3 1 0 87/77 64/36 27 48 11/90
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	al) years) m) 1) 100)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64 1 3 1 0 87/77 64/36 27 48 11/90 1995-2003
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitiants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitiants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of fand) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	al) years) m) 1) 100)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64 1 3 1 0 87/77 64/36 27 48 11/90 995-2003
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	al) years) m) 1) 100)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64 1 3 1 0 87/77 64/36 27 48 11/90 995-2003
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO: emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv)	n) n) 1) 100)	1 3 32 0 6 0/5 0 100 66/62 58 2 4 60 64 1 3 1 0 87/77 64/36 27 48 11/90 1995-2003 34 7 7502/300 846 216 <sup>1</sup>

a 2001 b July 2003 c Base 1996=100 d June 2003 e 2nd quarter 2003 f 31st Dec of each year, g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93 i 1998 j Ulaan-Baator.

Region Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Casablanca (3357) •
Currency dirham
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 30566
Surface area (square kms) 446550
Population density (per square km) 68

United Nations membership date 12 November 1956 Economic indicators 2002 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b 9.35 Consumer price index (1990=100) 134 1534 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) \* 1311 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) of 229 18.3 Balance of payments, current account (million USS) -12961472 Tourist arrivals (000s) 2602 4113\* GDP (million current USS) 32985 338761 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1229 11451 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 214 2431 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 30.5 75 4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 33.41 336 Employment in industrial sector (%) 571 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 63 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 74 110 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 74 111 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv ) 525 140 56 9 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 497 4.2 4.11 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 10 500.0 Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002 (% of exports). (% of exports)\* t% of imports)\* Textiles 37 France 34 France 24 13 Spain 10 UK Agriculture 17 Spain 10 Chemicals 16 UK 6 Social indicators 1995-2003 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 16 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 31 [ Population aged 60+ years (women and men. % of total) 70/60 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 71/67 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 42 28 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 50 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 56 29 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Foreign born (%) 0.44 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 2242 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 49 Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 54/71 Third level students (women and men, % of total) 42/58 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 28 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 112 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 47 Forested area (% of land) 7 CO emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 36575/126

a 2000. b Official rate, c October 2003, d July 2003, e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices: f 2nd quarter 2003, g Urban areas, h Persons aged 15 years and over, i 2001, j 1999, k 1994, l Based on 1 per cent of households, m Casablanca.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*\*

### Mozambique

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Maputo (1134) \*
Currency metical
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 18863
Surface area (square kms) 801590
Population density (per square km) 24

Population density (p					1075	
United Nations mer				emt		
		ic indicat			1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cur					10851.40	23750.30
Consumer price index (1990					62	1574
Balance of payments, curre	nt ac	count (mil	on US	5)	-445	-764°
GDP (million current US\$)					2247	3436*
GDP (per capita current US)					141	189*
Gross fixed capital formation					37.1	23.39
Labour force participation,					83.4	
Labour force participation,	aduli	t male pop	(%)		90.9	
Employment in industrial se	ector	(%)			8.0	11.0
Employment in agricultural	sect	or (%)			82.7°	
Agricultural production inde	ex (1	989-1991=	100)		109	133
Food production index (198					108	129
Primary energy production	000	Mt oil eq	uiv)		60	611*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 ii	nhab	itants)			2.6	87*
Telephone lines (per 100 in	habi	tants)			0.4	0.5*
Internet users, estimated ({					0.5	
Largest export industries	at his owner, and	Major tra	ding par	iners		2002
(% of exp	orts)	{%	of expo	rts}•	(%	of imports)*
Basic metals	55	S Afr Cus	Un	15	S Afr Cus U	n 40
Agriculture		Zimbabw			Portugal	8
Other manufactures		Japan			Pakistan	3
		dicators				1995-2003
Population growth rate 200			annum!			18
Population aged 0-14 years		op ( so he)	asii iui iii			44.0
Population aged 60+ years		non and m	on % o	ftat	all	6 0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 r		nen ana m	CII, 70 U	tuc	alf	108
Life expectancy at birth 200		05 (womo	n and m	on i	larcou	40/37
Infant mortality rate 2000-2				en,	yearsi	122
Total fertility rate 2000 200						5.6
Contraceptive use (% of cu				Υ.		6
	nem	iy mameu	WUITEII	J		40
Urban population (%)	10 2	000 200E I	0/ 001 0		-1	
Urban population growth ra						5.1
Rural population growth ra	10 20	00-2003 (	o her ar	HUH	4	0 1 Na
Foreign born (%)	0010	to LIMILICE	)			7200
Refugees and others of con						
Government education exp					1001	2.6
Primary-secondary gross er					100)	42/56
Third-level students (wome						24/76
Newspaper circulation (per						2
Television receivers (per 1,						5
Parliamentary seats (wome		the same of the same of	or total)			30/70
Envi	rani	nent				1995-2003
Threatened species						108
Forested area (% of land)		*20.4				39
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/pe				- 1		1181/7
Energy consumption per ca	pita	(kilograms	oil edni	V.)		53
Precipitation (mm)						814
Average minimum and max	ımur	n tempera	tures (ce	entig	rade) '	18.6/27.2

a 2001 b Principal rate ic October 2003. d December 2002. e 2000 f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1998. h 1990. i Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). j 1996. k Including refugees. I Maputo.

Precipitation (mm)

339

14 6/22.0

300m

Region South eastern Asia Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Yangon (4504) \* Currency kyat Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 49485 Surface area (square kms) 676578 Population density (per square km) 73 United Nations membership date 19 April 1948

Omited (valions intember		14()	
	ic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national current		5 78	5 94°
Consumer price index (1990=10	0)	330	3734
Industrial production index (199	5=100) 4	100	1451
Balance of payments, current a	count (million US\$)	-261	-2431
Tourist arrivals (000s)		117	291*
GDP (million current USS)		25066	34572*
GDP (per capita current US\$)		568	717*
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP) I	13.7	11.84
Labour force participation, adult	(female pop. (%)	66 0	
Labour force participation, adult		88 4	
Employment in industrial sector		11.2	12.21
Employment in agricultural sect		67.4	62.71
Agricultural production index (1)		131	181
Food production index (1989-19		132	182
Primary energy production (000s		2009	65111
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhab		47	5.7
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabit		0.4	0.6*
Internet users, estimated (000s)		0.7	10.0
Largest export industries		-	
	Major trading partner		2002
(% of exports)	1% of exports)	(% 0)	imports)!
100	India 19	Singapore	28

Singapore 11 Japan	11
Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32 0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	60/55
Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births)	83
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2 9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	33
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9
Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	0.2 m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	760
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	0.90
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and in per 100)	62/63
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	64/36
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	9
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6
Environment	1995-2003

China

12 Thailand

13

141

52

70

2681 P

9156/19

17 9/37 0

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d February 2003, e Base, 1997=100 f Base. 1990 = 100, g Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices, b 1996, i 2000, j Data refer to fisical year beginning 1 April, k 1998, i 1999, m 1990, n Based on citizenship or nationality, o 1994, P Yangon.

#### Namibia

Region Southern Africa Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s) Windhoek (216) • Currency dollar Population in 2003 (proj , 000s) 1987

Surface area (square kms) 824292
Population density (per square km) 2
United Nations membership date 23 April 1990

Economic ind	icators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per l			3 65	691°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	70-000-00		174	340⁴
Industrial production index (1995=100	)) •		100	115"
Unemployment (percentage of labour	force) 9		35 O*	33 81
Balance of payments, current account		)	176	97
Tourist arrivals (000s)			399	6141
GDP (million current US\$)			3503	3163*
GDP (per capita current USS)			2128	1639*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GI		22.2	22.2	
Labour force participation, adult fema			53 7	
Labour force participation, adult male			80 7	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	6 8 8 8		17.61	12 21
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1		49 11	31 11
Agricultural production index (1989-19			105	93
Food production index (1989-1991=10	10)		105	93
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)			50	64
Internet users, estimated (000s)			0.1	45 O*
Largest export industries Major	or trading part	ners		2002
(% nf exports)*	(% of expor	rts)•	(% of	imports)*
Mining quarry 41 UK		35	S.Afr Cus Un	86
Agriculture 27 S Af		31	Germany	2
Paperand products 11 Spai	n _	13	UK	1_
Social indicat			19	95-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (%	per annum)			1 4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)				43 0
Population aged 60+ years (women as	nd men. % of	tot	al)	6 0/5 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)				105
Life expectancy at birth 2000 2005 (w		en,	years)	46/43
Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1				60
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births p				46
Contraceptive use (% of currently ma	rried women)			29 m
Urban population (%)	_			31
Urban population growth rate 2000-2	005 (% per ar	ากนเ	m)	33
Bural population growth rate 2000 20	105 (% per an	ប្រា	1)	0.9
Refugees and others of concern to UI	VHCR			23430

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d September 2003, e Base, 1990 = 100, f 1994, g Persons aged 15 to 69 years, h 1997, i 2000, j 1998, k Data classified according to SNA 93, I 1990, m 1992.

8 5 95/92

19

34

46 10

55/45

26/74

1995-2003

1822/96

Government education expenditure (% of GNP)

Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

Third-level students (women and men. % of total)

Parliamentary scats (women and men, % of total)

Environment

Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)

Threatened species

Precipitation (mm)

Forested area (% of land)

CO, emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*

Region Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Nauru (13) °
Currency Australian dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 13
Surface area (square kms) 21
Population density (per square km) 622
United Nations membership date 14 September 1999

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	1.29	1.49
GDP (million current US\$)	41	31*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3772	2500*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	106	106
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	106	106
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	14.1	16.0°
Social indicators_	1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.3
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		25*
Urban population (%)		100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		_
Foreign born (%)		53.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		-/100
Environment Environment	1	995-2003
Threatened species		4
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1	36/1114
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )		3666
Precipitation (mm)		2236

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes, c October 2003. d Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths, e 1990.

# Nepal

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Currency Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) Surface area (square km) Population density (per square km) United Nations membership date South-central Asia Kathmandu (672) \* rupee 25164

Surface area (square km) 179

United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

		snip date		740			
	conomi	ic indicat	ors			1995	2002
Exchange rate (national	currency	per US\$	) b		5	6.00	73.79°
Consumer price index (1)	990=100	))				170	257 d
Balance of payments, cu	rrent ac	count (mi	Ilion US\$)			-356	-277°
Tourist arrivals (000s)						363	464*
GDP (million current USS	12				- 4	1224	5447°
GDP (per capita current l						202	226°
Gross fixed capital forma		of GDP)	t			22.1	21.29
Labour force participation						56.6	2112
Labour force participatio	n adult	male non	(%)			86.4	-
Employment in industria			( 101			5.5	
						78.5	990
Employment in agricultu			1001			113	120
Agricultural production i			100/				138
Food production index (1						113	139
Primary energy production			(uiv.)			82	120°
Motor vehicles (per 1,00						7.1	5.5
Telephone lines (per 100	inhabit	ants)				0.4	1.3*
Internet users, estimated	d (UUUs)					0.2	60.0
Largest export industries		Major tra	eding partne	ers			2002
(% of €	exports)	(%	6 of export	sle	9	(% o	f imports)*
Textiles	56	India	0.51		India		37
Other manufactures		USA			Switze	hacht	9
Chemicals		Germany			China	arano	8
		dicators		J	Gillia	- 1	995-Z003
Population growth rate 2						発	
		us (% per	annumj				2.2
Population aged 0-14 ye	ars (%)	- 10 - 51 			n.		40.0
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ year	ars (%) ers (won	- 10 - 51 		ota	11)		40.0 6.0/5.0
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10	ars (%) ers (won 10 men)	nen and m	nen, % of t				40.0 6.0/5.0 100*
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth	ars (%) ers (won 10 men) 2000-20	nen and m	nen, % of t en and mer				40.0 6.0/5.0 100* 60/60
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 200	ars (%) ars (won 10 men) 2000-20 10-2005	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000	nen, % of t en and mer ) births)				40.0 6.0/5.0 100* 60/60 71
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 200 Total fertility rate 2000-	ars (%) ars (won 10 men) 2000-20 10-2005 2005 (bi	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per v	nen, % of t en and mer ) births) voman)				40.0 6.0/5.0 100* 60/60 71 4.3
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of	ars (%) ars (won 10 men) 2000-20 10-2005 2005 (bi	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per v	nen, % of t en and mer ) births) voman)				40.0 6.0/5.0 100* 60/60 71 4.3 39*
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2007- Total fertility rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population {%}	ars (%) ars (won 10 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi current	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married	nen, % of t en and mer ) births) voman) I women)	n, y	ears)		40.0 6.0/5.0 100* 60/60 71 4.3 39* 12
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growtl	ars (%) ars (wom 10 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi current)	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married	nen, % of t en and mer ) births) voman) I women) (% per anr	n, y	ears)		40.0 6.0/5.0 100* 60/60 71 4.3 39* 12 5.1
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2007- Total fertility rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population {%}	ars (%) ars (wom 10 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi current)	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married	nen, % of t en and mer ) births) voman) I women) (% per anr	n, y	ears)		40.0 6.0/5.0 100* 60/60 71 4.3 39* 12 5.1 1.9
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%)	ars (%) ars (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi current) h rate 20	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 1000-2005 100-2005 (	nen, % of t en and mer ) births) voman) I women) (% per ann % per ann	n, y	ears)		40.0 6.0/5.0 100* 60/60 71 4.3 39* 12 5.1
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 200- Total fertility rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Bural population growth	ars (%) ars (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi current) h rate 20	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 1000-2005 100-2005 (	nen, % of t en and mer ) births) voman) I women) (% per ann % per ann	n, y	ears)		40.0 6.0/5.0 100* 60/60 71 4.3 39* 12 5.1 1.9
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%)	ars (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi current) h rate 20 rate 20	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 1000-2005 100-2005 (	nen, % of t en and mer ) births) voman) I women) (% per ann % per ann	n, y	ears)		40.0 6.0/5.0 100* 60/60 71 4.3 39* 12 5.1 1.9 2.4*
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e	ars (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi current) h rate 20 concern expendit	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 riths per w ly married 000-2005 ( to UNHC) ure (% of	nen, % of t en and mer ) births) voman) I women) (% per ann % per ann R GNP)	n, y nun	rears) n)		40.0 6.0/5.0 100* 60/60 71 4.3 39* 12 5.1 1.9 2.4* 132447
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education of Primary-secondary gross	ars (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi current) h rate 20 concern expendit s enrolm	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rihs per w ly married 200-2005 00-2005 ( to UNHC) ure (% of pent ratio	nen, % of the nender of the ne	n, y nun	rears) n)		40.0 6.0/5.0 100* 60/60 71 4.3 39* 12 5.1 1.9 2.4* 132447 2.0
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 200-Total fertility rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo	ars (%) ars (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi current) h rate 20 concern expendit s enrolm men an	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 riths per w ly married 200-2005 ( to UNHC) ure (% of lent ratio) d men, %	nen, % of the nand mere of the horizontal of the horizontal of the nandal nanda	n, y nun	rears) n)		40.0 6.0/5.0 100** 60/60 71 4.3 39** 12 5.1 1.9 2.4** 132447 2.0 78/95 24/76
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000-Total fertility rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (	ars (%) ars (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi current) h rate 20 concern expendit s enrolm men an per 1,00	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 100-2005 ( 100-2005	nen, % of the ment	n, y nun	rears) n)		40.0 6.0/5.0 100° 60/60 71 4.3 38° 12 5.1 1.9 2.4° 132447 2.0 78/95 24/76
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000-Total fertility rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (Television receivers (per 10 tirth per 10	ars (%) ars (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 0-2005 current h rate 20 concern expendit s enrolm men an per 1,000 i 1,000 i	nen and m 105 (women (per 1,000 riths per w ly married 1000-2005 ( 1000-2005	nen, % of t en and mer b births) voman) I women) (% per ann % per ann R GNP) (w and m p of total) h	n, y nun	rears) n)		40.0 6.0/5.0 100° 60/60 711 4.3 39° 12 5.1 1.9 9.2.4° 132447 2.0 78/95 24/76 111' 6
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (Television receivers (per Parliamentary seats (wo	ars (%) ars (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 0-2005 current h rate 20 concern expendit s enrolm men an per 1,000 i men an	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rihs per w ly married 1000-2005 ( to UNHC to UN	nen, % of t en and mer b births) voman) I women) (% per ann % per ann R GNP) (w and m p of total) h	n, y nun	rears) n)	1	40.0 6.0/5.0 100** 60/60 71 4.3 39** 112 5.1 1.9 2.4** 132447 78/95 24/76 11' 6 6/94
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (per Parliamentary seats (wo	ars (%) ars (wom 0 men) 2000-20 0-2005 0-2005 current h rate 20 concern expendit s enrolm men an per 1,000 i 1,000 i	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rihs per w ly married 1000-2005 ( to UNHC to UN	nen, % of t en and mer b births) voman) I women) (% per ann % per ann R GNP) (w and m p of total) h	n, y nun	rears) n)	1	40.0 6.0/5.0 100° 60/60 71 4.3 39° 12 5.1 1.9 2.4° 132447 20 78/95 24/76 11' 6/94 995-2003
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 200-Total fertility rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Frimary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (Television receivers (per Parliamentary seats (wo Threatened Species	ars (%) ars (wom 00 men) 20000-20 00-2005 2005 (bi current in rate 20 concern expendit s enrolm men an inper 1,00 in men an inviront	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rihs per w ly married 1000-2005 ( to UNHC to UN	nen, % of t en and mer b births) voman) I women) (% per ann % per ann R GNP) (w and m p of total) h	n, y nun	rears) n)	1	40.0 6.0/5.0 100° 60/60 71 4.3 39° 12 5.1 1.9 2.4° 132447 78/95 24/76 11' 6 6/94 995-2003 68
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000-Total fertility rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (Television receivers (per Parliamentary seats (wo Threatened species Forestad area (% of lances of the seat of the se	ars (%) ars (won 0 (men) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi current) in rate 20 concern expendit as enrolm men an per 1,000 i men an onviron 1)	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rths per w ly married 100-2005 ( 100-2005 (	nen, % of t en and mer b births) voman) I women) (% per ann % per ann R GNP) (w and m p of total) h	n, y nun	rears) n)	1	40.0 6.0/5.0 100° 60/60 71 4.3 38° 12 5.1 1.9 2.4° 132447 2.0 78/95 24/76 66/94 995-2003 68 27
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (Television receivers (per Parliamentary seats (wo Threatened species Forestad area (% of land CO2 emissions (000s Mt)	ars (%) ars (won one) one) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi current) h rate 20 concern expendit s enrolm men an oper 1,000 i men an oversity //per cap	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rihs per w ly married 1000-2005 ( 10 UNHC to UNHC to UNHC ure (% of lent ratio ( d men, % 10 inhabitan d men, % apple	nen, % of t en and mer ) births) voman)   women)   women) (% per ann % per ann R GNP) (w and m p of total) h ants) s)	n, y	rears) n)	- 1	40.0 6.0/5.0 100° 60/60 71 4.3 39° 12 5.1 1.9 2.4° 132447 2.0 78/95 24/76 6/94 895-2003 68 27 3403/14
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (Television receivers (per Parliamentary seats (wo Parliamentary seats (wo Etheresta) area (% of lanc CO2 emissions (000s Mt Energy consumption per	ars (%) ars (won one) one) 2000-20 0-2005 2005 (bi current) h rate 20 concern expendit s enrolm men an oper 1,000 i men an oversity //per cap	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rihs per w ly married 1000-2005 ( 10 UNHC to UNHC to UNHC ure (% of lent ratio ( d men, % 10 inhabitan d men, % apple	nen, % of t en and mer ) births) voman)   women)   women) (% per ann % per ann R GNP) (w and m p of total) h ants) s)	n, y	rears) n)	1	40.0 6.0/5.0 100° 60/60 71 4.3 39° 12 5.1 1.9 2.4° 132447 78/95 24/76 11' 66/94 995-2003 68 27 3403/14 49
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (Television receivers (per Parliamentary seats (wo Threatened species Forestad area (% of land CO2 emissions (000s Mt)	ars (%) ars (won ars (won ars (won ars (won ars (won ars (won ars) ars (won ars) ars (won ars) ars (won ars ars (%) ars	nen and m 105 (wome (per 1,000 rihs per w ly married 1000-2005 ( to UNHC) to UNHC to UNHC to UNHC to UNHC to Unhabitant d men, % 10 inhabitant d men, % applications	nen, % of the and mere births) woman) women) (women) (	n, y num um per	n) )	1	40.0 6.0/5.0 100° 60/60 71 4.3 39° 12 5.1 1.9 2.4° 132447 2.0 78/95 24/76 6/94 895-2003 68 27 3403/14

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d December 2002, e 2000, f Data refer to fiscal year ending 15 July, g 1998, h 1991, i Estimated data, j Kathmandu.

Region Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Amsterdam (1105) \*
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 16149
Surface area (square kms) 41526
Population density (per square km) 395
United Nations membership date 10 December 1945

United Nations mer				er 1945	
Eco	пот	iic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cur	rend	y per USS)		1.60	0.79∞
Consumer price index (1990				114	141*
Industrial production index				100	106'
Unemployment (percentage	of I	abour force) 9		7.0	2.3
Balance of payments, curre	nt a	ccount (million	n USS)	25773	10116
Tourist arrivals (000s)				6574	10003h
GDP (million current US\$)				2360	2546*
GDP (per capita current US)	S)			26832	24029°
Gross fixed capital formation	in (%	of GDP) '		20.3	22.7h
Labour force participation,	adul	t female pop.	(%)	59.3	66.4
Labour force participation,	aduli	t male pop (%	6)	81 6	84.3*
Employment in industrial se	ctor	(%)		22.5	21.2
Employment in agricultural	sect	or (%)		3.6	2.9*
Agricultural production inde	x (1	989-1991=100	))	188	163
Food production index (1989)	3-19	91=100)		103	97
Primary energy production (	0009	Mt oil equiv	)	71675	61622h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in				403 3	438.51
Telephone lines (per 100 in	habit	tants)		36.6	37.2
Internet users, estimated (0				1000 01	
Largest export industries		Major trading	partners	The second second	2002
(% of expo	orts)		exports)		of imports)
Metal manufactures	43			Germany	18
Chemicals	22	UK	11	Belgium	10
Food, beverages, tobacco		Belgium	. 11		10
		dicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 200			um)	10.0	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years		oo (10 por unii	ding		180
Population aged 60+ years (		nen and men	% of tota	al)	21.0/16.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 m	en)	ion and mon,	70 01 1011	usj	102
Life expectancy at birth 200	0-20	NS (women ar	nd mon	voorel	81/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2	005	per 1 000 him	hel	yeursy	5
Total fertility rate 2000-200	5 (hi	ths per woma	anl		1.7
Contraceptive use (% of cur	rentl	v married wo	men)		791
Urban population (%)		,	,,,,,		89
Urban population growth ra	e 20	000-2005 (% n	er annur	nl	0.5
Rural population growth rate	200	00-2005 (% ne	er annum	i)	-0.6
Foreign born (%)		110		,	7.8*
Refugees and others of con-	ern	to UNHCR			206521*
Government education expe	ndite	ure (% of GNF	)		4.9
Primary-secondary gross en	olm	ent ratio (w ar	nd m ner	1001	114/117
Third-level students (women	and	men. % of to	otall	.00,	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per	1.00	0 inhabitants			306
Television receivers (per 1,0	00 ir	habitants)			518
Intentional homicides (per 1	00.00	00 inhabitants	(2		1
Parliamentary seats (women	and	men. % of to	ital)		37/63
Envir					1995-2003
Threatened species		*			28
Forested area (% of land)					11
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per	capi	ita) °		173	527/1092
Energy consumption per cap	ita (I	alograms oil e	equiv.)		5243
Precipitation (mm)					780°
Average minimum and maxis	ทบท	temperature:	s (centigi	rade) p	0.2/21.8
a 2001, b Prior to 1 January 19					

a 2001, b Prior to 1 January 1999, guilder, c December 2003, d Euro per US dollar, e October 2003, f September 2003, g Persons aged 16 to 64 years, h 2000, i Data classified according to SNA 93, j 1999, k 1996, I 1993, m 1990, n Estimated data, o Source; UNFCCC, p Amsterdam (Schiphol).

### Netherlands Antilles

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Willemstad (125) 

Currency guilder
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 221
Surface area (square kms) 800

	er sq	uare km) 276			
Ecol		1995	2002		
Exchange rate (national curr	rency	per USS) b		1.79	1.79°
Consumer price index (1990	=100	)		1134	135*
Unemployment (percentage	of la	bour force) to		13.1	14.0h
Balance of payments, curre-	nt ac	count (million l	JSS)	128	56
Tourist arrivals (000s)				759	692 <sup>h</sup>
GDP (million current US\$)				414800	384043*
GDP (per capita current US\$	(8			11518	11725°
Gross fixed capital formation	n (%	of GDP)		18.51	1949
Labour force participation, a	dult	female pop (9	6)	48.0	53.1 h
Labour force participation, a	adult	male pop (%)		67.4	66 6 h
Employment in industrial se	ctor	(%)		21.5	18.0h
Employment in agricultural	sect	or (%)		0.8	1.1 <sup>h</sup>
Agricultural production inde	x (19	189-1991=100)		103	97
Food production index (1989)	9-199	31=100)		188	163
Telephone lines (per 100 in	habit	ants)		52.4	62.1
Largest export industries		Major trading	partners		2002
(% of expo	orts)i	(% of e	xports)	(% (	of imports)
Mining quarry	87	USA	22	Venezuela	60
Basic metals	4	Venezuela	10	USA	13
Metal manufactures	3	Bahamas	8	Netherlands	. 8
Soci	al in	dicators			995-2003
Population growth rate 200	0-20	05 (% per annu	m)		0.8
	INI				24.0
Population aged 0-14 years	(%)				
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years	(%) WOR	nen and men, 9	6 of tot	al)	14.0/11.0
Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 n	(won nen)				14.0/11.0 107
Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200	(won nen) 10-20	05 (women and	d men,		14.0/11.0 107 79/73
Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-2	(won nen) 10-20 1005	05 (women and per 1,000 birth	d men, s		14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13
Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200	(won nen) 10-20 1005	05 (women and per 1,000 birth	d men, s		14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0
Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Urban population (%)	(won nen) 10-20 1005 15 (bi	05 (women and (per 1,000 birth rths per woman	d men, ' is) n)	years)	14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0 70
Population aged 60+ years sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra	(won nen) 10-20 1005 15 (bi	05 (women and (per 1,000 birth rths per woman 000-2005 (% pe	d men, : is) n) er annui	years) m)	14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0 70
Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Urban population (%)	(won nen) 10-20 1005 15 (bi	05 (women and (per 1,000 birth rths per woman 000-2005 (% pe	d men, : is) n) er annui	years) m)	14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0 70 1.1 0.2
Population aged 60+ years to see ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Foreign born (%)	(won nen) 10-20 1005 15 (bi nte 20	05 (women and (per 1,000 birth oths per woman (00-2005 (% per (% per)	d men, : is) n) er annun r annun	years) n) ı)	14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0 70 1.1 0.2 22.5*
Population aged 60+ years to see ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Rural population growth rat Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross er	(won nen) 10-20 1005 15 (bi te 20 trolm	05 (women and (per 1,000 birth rths per woman 000-2005 (% per ent ratio (w an	d men, s is) n) er annun r annun d m per	years) n) ı)	14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0 70 1.1 0.2 22.5* 95/98
Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate foreign born (%) Primary secondary gross er Third-level students (wome	(won nen) 10-20 1005 15 (bi te 20 te 20 trolm	05 (women and per 1,000 birth rths per woman 000-2005 (% per ent ratio (w and d men, % of to	d men, s is) n) er annun r annun d m per	years) n) ı)	14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0 70 1.1 0.2 22.5* 95/98 56/44
Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Bural population growth rat Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross er Third level students (women Newspaper circulation (per	(wonnen) 10-20 1005 15 (bi te 20 trolm 1,00	05 (women and per 1,000 birth orths per woman 000-2005 (% per ent ratio (w and d men, % of to 0 inhabitants)	d men, s is) n) er annun r annun d m per	years) n) ı)	14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0 70 1.1 0.2 22.5* 95/98 56/44 334
Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross err Third level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1,1)	(won nen) 10-20 1005 15 (bi ite 20 irolm n and 1,00	05 (women and (per 1,000 birth orths per woman )00-2005 (% per ent ratio (w and d men, % of to 0 inhabitants)	d men, s is) n) er annun r annun d m per	years) n) 1) 100)	14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0 70 1.1 0.2 22.5* 95/98 56/44 329
Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Bural population growth rat Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross er Third level students (women Newspaper circulation (per	(wonnen) 10-20 1005 15 (bi 15 (bi 1000 1,00 1,00	05 (women and (per 1,000 birth orths per woman )00-2005 (% per ent ratio (w and d men, % of to 0 inhabitants)	d men, s is) n) er annun r annun d m per	years) n) 1) 100)	14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0 70 1.1 0.2 22.5* 95/98 56/44 334 329 1995-2003
Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Life expectancy at birth 200 Life expectancy at birth 200 Life and population (%) Urban population growth rate population growth rate population growth rate population growth rate primary secondary gross er Third level students (wome Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1,1 Threatened species	(wonnen) 10-20 1005 15 (bi 15 (bi 1000 1,00 1,00	05 (women and (per 1,000 birth orths per woman )00-2005 (% per ent ratio (w and d men, % of to 0 inhabitants)	d men, s is) n) er annun r annun d m per	years) n) 1) 100)	14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0 70 1.1 0.2 22.5* 95/98 56/44 329
Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 20 infant mortality rate 2000-2 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross er Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1,1 in Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	(wonnen) )0-20 )0-20 )0-20 ;0-20 ;5 (bi te 20 ;6 (bi responses to the control of the con	05 (women and (per 1,000 birth orths per woman )000-2005 (% per )00-2005 (% per )00-2005 (% per )00-2005 (% )00 inhabitants)00	d men, s is) n) er annun r annun d m per	years) n) n) 100)	14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0 70 1.1 0.2 22.5* 95/98 56/44 334 329 1995-2003
Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 20 infant mortality rate 2000-200 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate primary-secondary gross err Third level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1.1)  Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/pe	(wonnen) )0-20 :005 :5 (bi ite 20 :rolm n and 1,00 :rosh r cap	05 (women and per 1,000 birth orths per woman 000-2005 (% per ent ratio (w and men, % of to 0 inhabitants) ment (wand men, % of to 0 inhabitants)	d men, ( is) n) er annun r annun d m per tal)	years) n) n) 100)	14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0 70 1.1 0.2 22.5* 95/98 56/44 334 329 1995-2003 25 1937/4616
Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 20 infant mortality rate 2000-2 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross er Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1,1 in Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	(wonnen) )0-20 :005 :5 (bi ite 20 :rolm n and 1,00 :rosh r cap	05 (women and per 1,000 birth orths per woman 000-2005 (% per ent ratio (w and men, % of to 0 inhabitants) ment (wand men, % of to 0 inhabitants)	d men, ( is) n) er annun r annun d m per tal)	years) n) n) 100)	14.0/11.0 107 79/73 13 2.0 70 1.1 0.2 22.5* 95/98 56/44 334 329 1995-2003

a 2001. b Official rate ic October 2003. d Data refer to the index of the capital city. e December 2002 if Persons aged 15 years and over ig Curação. h 2000 i 1994 j 1998. k 1992. I Hato airport, Curação.

### New Caledonia

Region Oceania Melanesta
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Noumea (138) 

Currency CFP franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 228
Surface area (square kms) 18575
Population density (per square km) 12

Economic indicators	Population density (p	er so	juare km) 12			
Consumer price index (1990=100)   114   128¢   Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *   18.6°	Eco	nom	ic indicators		1995	2002
Consumer price index (1990=100)   114   128¢   Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *   18.6°	Exchange rate (national cur	renc	v per US\$)		88 00	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *   18.6f   110   100   110   100   110						
Tourist arrivals (000s)   86   110s   3628   3460s				Û		
GDP (million current US\$)   3628   3460					86	2010
Basic metals						
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   23 7 k		31			18792	
Employment in industrial sector (%)         49           Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)         117         131           Food production index (1989-1991=100)         118         132           Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv)         20         40°           Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)         368.9¹         413.4           Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)         22.8         23.1°           Internet users, estimated (000s)         24.9°           Largest export industries         Major trading partners         2002           (% of exports)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Basic metals         72         Japan         27         France         39           Mining quarry         20         France         21         Australia         17           Agriculture         4         Korea Rep.         9         Singapore         6           Social indicators         1995-2003           Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         19         90/8.0           Sex ratio (women per 100 men)         90/8.0         95           Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         78/73           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         25 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>of GDP)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			of GDP)			
Employment in agricultural sector (%)   4 9   Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)   117   131   131   132   132   132   134   132   134						91.
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 117 131 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 118 132 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv ) 20 40% Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 368 9 413 4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 22 8 23 1 Internet users, estimated (000s) 22 8 23 1 Internet users, estimated (000s) 22 9 23 1 Internet users, estimated (000s) 22 9 23 1 Internet users, estimated (000s) 20 6 (% of exports) 302 14 Internet users, estimated (000s) 302 14 Internet users, estimated (000s) 302 14 Internet users, estimated (000s) 302 15 Internet users, estimated (000s) 302 Internet users, estimated (000s) 302 Internet (000s) 302 Internet users, estimated (000s) 302 Internet users, estimat						
Food production index (1989-1991=100)				ומ		
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv )   368 9!   413 4				-		
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)   268 9 413 4   Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)   22 8 23 1 e   Internet users, estimated (000s)   < 24 9 e   25 0 e   26 1 0 e   27   27   20 0 e   27   27   27   27   27   28   29 0   27   28   29 0   28   29 0   28   29 0   29 0   20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0				1		
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)   12 8   23 1     Internet users, estimated (000s)   24 9     Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002     (% of exports)   (% of exports)   (% of imports)     Basic metals   72   Japan   27   France   39     Mining quarry   20   France   21   Australia   17     Agriculture   4   Korea Rep.   9   Singapore   6     Social indicators   1995-2003     Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   1 9     Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   90/8 0     Sex ratio (women per 100 men)   95     Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)   78/73     Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)   7     Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)   7     Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)   2 5     Urban population (%)   77     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   3 2     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   3 2     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   3 2     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   3 2     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   3 2     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   3 2     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   3 2     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   3 2     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   3 2     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   3 2     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   5 2 5     Foreign born (%)   2 1 9 4     Government education expenditure (% of GNP)   12 3 1     Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) m   102 m/99     Third-level students (women and men, % of total)   44/56     Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)   25     Environment   1995-2003     Threatened species   254     Foreign total (kilograms oil equiv.)   2651     Precipitation (mm)   1073				*		
Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002						
Largest export industries         Major trading partners         2002           {% of exports} (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of im						7 2000000000000000000000000000000000000
Social indicators	And the second s			g partner	5	No. of Concession, Name of Street, or other Publisher, Name of Street, or other Publisher, Name of Street, Nam
Basic metals   72 Japan   27 France   39		orts)	OCCUPATION AND DESCRIPTION ASSESSMENT	- CO.		
Mining quarry	Basic metals	72	Janan	27		1
Agriculture         4 Korea Rep.         9 Singapore         6           Social indicators         1995-2003           Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         1 9           Population aged 60-14 years (%)         29 0           Population aged 60-14 years (women and men, % of total)         90/8 0           Sex ratio (women per 100 men)         95           Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         78/73           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)         7           Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         2 5           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         25           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         3 2           Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         3 2           Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         -3 0           Foreign born (%)         21 9           Government education expenditure (% of GNP)         12 3¹           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) may 102m/99         12 3¹           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) may 102m/99         44/56           Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)         257           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         254<						
Social indicators   1995-2003						332
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 19 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 29 0 Population aged 60-14 years (women and men, % of total) 90/80 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 95 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 78/73 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 7 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 25 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 25 Urban population (%) 77 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 32 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -3 0 Foreign born (%) 21.9 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 12.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 102°/99 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 44/56 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 121° Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 257 Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 254 Forested area (% of land) 20 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 1751/0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2651 Precipitation (mm)					Uniqueore	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)         29 0           Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         9 0/8 0           Sex ratio (women per 100 men)         95           Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         78/73           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)         7           Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         25           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         25           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         3 2           Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         -3 0           Foreign born (%)         21.91           Government education expenditure (% of GNP)         12 3¹           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) m         102m/99           Third-level students (women and men, % of total)¹         44/56           Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)         257           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         254           Forested area (% of land)         20           C02 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         1751/0           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         2651           Precipitation (mm)         1073				numl		
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         9 0/8 0           Sex ratio (women per 100 men)         95           Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         78/73           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)         7           Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         2 5           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         25i           Urban population (%)         77           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         3 2           Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         -3 0           Foreign born (%)         21 9           Government education expenditure (% of GNP)         12 3¹           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) margorial         102m/99           Third-level students (women and men, % of total) developed         44/56           Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)         121°           Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)         257           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         254           Forested area (% of land)         20           C02 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         1751/0           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         2651           Precipitation (mm)			oo ( to per am	ding		
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)         95           Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         78/73           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)         7           Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         25           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         25           Urban population (%)         77           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         32           Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         -30           Foreign born (%)         21 9           Government education expenditure (% of GNP)         12 3¹           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) marginary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) marginary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) marginary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) marginary secondary gross enrolment marginary secondary gross enrolment grow in the per secondary gross enrolment s			nen and men	% of tot	all	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         78/73           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)         7           Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         25           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         25           Urban population (%)         77           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         3 2           Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         -3 0           Foreign born (%)         21 9           Government education expenditure (% of GNP)         12 3¹           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) may 102*/99         44/56           Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)         121*           Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)         257           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         254           Forested area (% of land)         20           C02 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         1751/0           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         2651           Precipitation (mm)         1073				10 01 101	,	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)         7           Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         2 5           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         25i           Urban population (%)         77           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         3 2           Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         -3 0           Foreign born (%)         21.9¹           Government education expenditure (% of GNP)         12 3¹           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) may 102°/99         102°/99           Third-level students (women and men, % of total)¹         44/56           Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)         121°           Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)         257           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         254           Forested area (% of land)         20           CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         1751/0           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         2651           Precipitation (mm)         1073			105 (women a	nd men	vears)	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)   2.5     Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)   25    Urban population (%)   77    Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   3.2     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -3.0     Foreign born (%)   21.9     Government education expenditure (% of GNP)   12.3     Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)   102*/99     Third-level students (women and men, % of total)   44/56     Newspaper circulation (per 1.000 inhabitants)   121°     Television receivers (per 1.000 inhabitants)   257     Environment   1995-2003     Threatened species   254     Forested area (% of land)   20     CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)   1751/0     Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)   2651     Precipitation (mm)   1073					,00.0,	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)   25j						
Urban population (%)         77           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         3 2           Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         -3 0           Foreign born (%)         21 9¹           Government education expenditure (% of GNP)         12 3¹           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) m         102*/99           Third-level students (women and men, % of total) d         44/56           Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)         121*           Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)         257           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         254           Forested area (% of land)         20           C02 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         1751/0           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         2651           Precipitation (mm)         1073						
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)       3 2         Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)       −3 0         Foreign born (%)       21.9¹         Government education expenditure (% of GNP)       12 3¹         Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) manual per 100? manual per 12.0°       44/56         Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)       121°         Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)       257         Environment       1995-2003         Threatened species       254         Forested area (% of land)       20         CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)       1751/0         Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)       2651         Precipitation (mm)       1073						
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) m  1027/99  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) m  1027/99  Third-level students (women and men, % of total) d  44/56  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  121°  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  257  Environment  1995-2003  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  C02 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  1751/0  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  2651  Precipitation (mm)		te 2	000-2005 (%	ner annu	m)	
Foreign born (%)         21.9¹           Government education expenditure (% of GNP)         12.3¹           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) m         102m/99           Third-level students (women and men, % of total)¹         44/56           Newspaper circulation (per 1.000 inhabitants)         121m           Television receivers (per 1.000 inhabitants)         257           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         254           Forested area (% of land)         20           CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         1751/0           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         2651           Precipitation (mm)         1073						
12 31   12 32   13   13   14   15   15   15   15   15   15   15						
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) m         102°/99           Third-level students (women and men, % of total) l         44/56           Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)         121°           Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)         257           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         254           Forested area (% of land)         20           C02 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         1751/0           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         2651           Precipitation (mm)         1073		endit	ure 1% of GN	Pl		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 1         44/56           Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)         121°           Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)         257           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         254           Forested area (% of land)         20           CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         1751/0           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv)         2651           Precipitation (mm)         1073					r 100) <sup>m</sup>	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)         121°           Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)         257           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         254           Forested area (% of land)         20           CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         1751/0           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv)         2651           Precipitation (mm)         1073					107000	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)         257           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         254           Forested area (% of land)         20           C0₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         1751/0           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         2651           Precipitation (mm)         1073						
Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         254           Forested area {% of land}         20           CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         1751/0           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         2651           Precipitation (mm)         1073				•		257
Threatened species 254 Forested area (% of land) 20 CO <sub>2</sub> emission (900s Mt/per capita) 1751/0 Finergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2651 Precipitation (mm) 1073						
Forested area (% of land) 20 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 1751/0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2651 Precipitation (mm) 1073	Threatened species		98064111935			
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 1751/0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2651 Precipitation (mm) 1073						
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2651 Precipitation (mm) 1073		r car	nita)			
Precipitation (mm) 1073				equiv.)		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (certificate) 17.2725.0		mur	n temperatur	es (centiq	grade)	17 2/29 0

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes, c September 2002 d September 2003 e Persons aged 14 years and over, f 1996, g 2000. h 1992, i Source World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois), j 1988, k 1990. I 1985 m 1991, n See technical note for this series, o Estimated data.

### New Zealand

Region Oceania
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
Population density (per square km)
Population density (per square km)

Economic indicators   1995   2002
Consumer price index (1990=100)
Consumer price index (1990=100)
Industrial production index (1995=100)   Industrial production (percentage of labour force)   Industrial production (percentage of labour force)   Industrial Scurrent account (million US\$)   Industrial Scurrent (percentage of labour force)   Industrial Scurrent US\$   Industri
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)
Balance of payments current account (million US\$)
Tourist arrivals (000s)
GDP (million current USS)
GDP (per capita current USS) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)  Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)  Labour force participation, adult female pop (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop (%) BS 3 85 5! Employment in industrial sector (%) BF 3 85 5! Employment in industrial sector (%) Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Friedphone lines (per 100 inhabitants) AG 3 632 3 Felephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Friedphone lines (per 100 inhabitants) AG 47 7' Internet users, estimated (000s)  Largest export industries Major trading partners Major trading partners Agriculture AG 4 Australia AG 5 USA AG 14 Metal manufactures AG 6 exports) Frod, beverages, tobacco A1 Australia AG 15 USA AG 14 Metal manufactures AG 14 Japan AG 15 USA AG 14 Metal manufactures AG 15 USA AG 14 Metal manufactures AG 16 Exports AG 17 O/15 0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Footal fartility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) AG 103 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Life population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) AG 6 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) AG 6 BG 103 Befugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) AG 2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   Primary server industries   Contrace type   Contr
Labour force participation, adult female pop (%) 66.4 69 4! Labour force participation, adult male pop (%) 85 3 85 5! Employment in industrial sector (%) 25 2 22 8! Employment in agricultural sector (%) 97 91! Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 113 128 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 117 139 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv) 11937 13871* Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 576 3 632 3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 47 3 47 7! Internet users, estimated (000s) 180 0 1908 0  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  {% of exports} {% of exports} {% of exports} {% of imports} Food, beverages, tobacco 41 Australia 19 Australia 23 Agriculture 14 USA 15 USA 14 Metal manufactures 11 Japan 12 Japan 12  Social indicators 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0 8 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 17 0/15 0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 163 Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fert
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)   85 3   85 5
Employment in industrial sector (%) 25 2 22 8f Employment in agricultural sector (%) 97 91 1 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 113 128 129 1200 117 139 13871 120 117 139 13871 120 117 139 13871 120 117 139 13871 1387
Employment in agricultural sector (%) 9 7 9 1     Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 113 128     Food production index (1989-1991=100) 117 139     Food production index (1989-1991=100) 117 139     Food production index (1989-1991=100) 117 139 13871     Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 576.3 632.3     Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 576.3 632.3     Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 47.3 47.7     Internet users, estimated (000s) 180.0 1908.0     Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002     (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports)     Food, beverages, tobacco 41 Australia 19 Australia 23     Agriculture 14 USA 15 USA 14     Metal manufactures 11 Japan 12 Japan 12     Social indicators 1995-2003     Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0 8     Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 17 0/15 0     Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103     Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)     Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) 6     Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2 0     Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 75     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9     Rural population
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 113 128 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 117 139 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv ) 11937 13871* Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 576,3 632,3 Telephone lines (per 1,000 inhabitants) 47,3 47,7 Internet users, estimated (000s) 180,0 1908,0  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  {% of exports} (% of exports) (% of imports) Food, beverages, tobacco 41 Australia 19 Australia 23 Agriculture 14 USA 15 USA 14 Metal manufactures 11 Japan 12 Japan 12  Social indicators 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0 8 Population aged 604 years (women and men, % of total) 17,0/15,0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 16 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2,0 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 75 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 86 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6 Foreign born (%) 21,3 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 6584 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6 9 Primary-secondary gross envolment ratio (w and m per 100) 108/105 Third level students (women and men, % of total) 59/41 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 362
Food production index (1989-1991=100)
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv) 11937 13871*  Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 576.3 632 3  Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 47 3 47 7'  Internet users, estimated (000s) 180 0 1908 0  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  {% of exports} (% of exports) (% of imports)  Food, beverages, tobacco 41 Australia 19 Australia 23  Agriculture 14 USA 15 USA 14  Metal manufactures 11 Japan 12 Japan 12  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0 8  Population aged 60+1 years (women and men, % of total) 17 0/15 0  Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 103  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 103  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 103  Life appulation (%) 20  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 20  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 20  Liban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 86  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 21  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 6584  Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6 9  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 108/105  Third level students (women and men, % of total) 59/41  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 362
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)   576.3   632.3     Felephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)   47.3   47.7     Internet users, estimated (000s)   1800   1908.0     Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002     (% of exports)   (% of imports)   (% of imports)     Food, beverages, tobacco   41   Australia   19   Australia   23     Agriculture   14   USA   15   USA   14     Metal manufactures   11   Japan   12   Japan   12     Social indicators   198-2003     Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.8     Population aged 60-14 years (women and men, % of total)   17.0/15.0     Sex ratio (women per 100 men)   103     Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)   103     Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)   103     Life infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)   6     Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)   2.0     Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)   75     Lirban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   6     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.9     Rural
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)
Internet users, estimated (000s)  Iargest export industries  (% of exports)  (% of imports)  23  Agriculture  14 USA  15 USA  14  Metal manufactures  11 Japan  12 Japan  12  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Baral population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  362
Targest export industries   Major trading partners   2002
1
Frond, beverages, tobacco
Agriculture 14 USA 15 USA 14  Metal manufactures 11 Japan 12 Japan 12  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0 8  Population aged 60+ years (%) 22 0  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 17 0/15 0  Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 16  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2 0  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 75  Liban population (%) 86  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9  Foreign born (%) 21.3  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 6584  Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6 9  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 108/105  Third level students (women and men, % of total) 95/941  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 362
Nevaspeper circulation growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   12
Social Indicators   1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  If expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Beture population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Proreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)
Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Liban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  22 0  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  20 0  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  21 0  22 0  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  23 0  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Liban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  103  103  104  105  107  108  108  108  108  108  108  108
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Fotal fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Liban population (%) Liban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  103 181/76 181/7
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2 0 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 75 Lirban population (%) 86 Lirban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0 9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) < Foreign born (%) 21.3 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 6584/ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6 9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 108/105 Third level students (women and men, % of total) 89/41 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 362
Infant mortality rate 2000 2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2 0 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 75 Urban population (%) 86 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0 9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) < Foreign born (%) 21.3 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 6584/ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6 9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 108/105 Third level students (women and men, % of total) 59/41 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 362
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Paural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  2 0  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  6 5844  6 9  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  108/105  362
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Aural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Soreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  75  66  86  87  108/105  108/105  362
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 21.3 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 362
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  0 9  6584  6584  6584  69  103/105  362
Rural population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  21.3  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  362
Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  362
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 6584 <sup>1</sup> Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6 9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 108/105 Third level students (women and men, % of total) 59/41 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 362
Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6 9 Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 108/105 Third level students (women and men, % of total) 59/41 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 362
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 108/105 59/41 362
Third level students (women and men, % of total) 59/41 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 362
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 362
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 523
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 28/72
Environment 1995-2003
Threatened species 133
Forested area (% of land)
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) \$ 30852/815
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv ) 4354
Precipitation (mm) 1120
Precipitation (mm) 1120 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 8.3/23.1

a 2000. b October 2003. c 2nd quarter 2003. d Figures relate to 12 months ending 31 March of the year stated. e Persons aged 15 years and over if 2001. g Data classified according to SNA 93. h Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 April, i Data refer to fiscal years ending 31 March. j Estimated data. k Source. UNFCCC.

Region Central America
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Managua (1039) 

Currency gold córdoba
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 5466
Surface area (square kms) 130000
Population density (per square km) 42
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

United Nations membership date 24 Uctober		VIVII
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	7.97	15.32¢
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	5421	10919
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	16.9	12.2
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-787	-888
Tourist arrivals (000s)	281	486
GDP (million current US\$)	1836	2561*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	415	492*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.6	35.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.4	47.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.5	70.7*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	13.6	14.7*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	40.5	43.4
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	111	146
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	116	160
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	503	(60305)
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)		495
	23.0	36.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	22	2.9
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.4	90 0
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(%	of imports)
Agriculture 38 USA 29	USA	28
	Costa Rica	9
	Venezuela	ğ
Social indicators	The second second	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-100	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	11)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	11	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	oard	72/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	carsi	36
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		3.8
Urban population (%)		COR
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun		69*
	-1	56
Rural population growth rate 2000 2005 (% per amign	ú)	56 3.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	n) )	56 3.3 1.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%)	n) )	56 3.3 1.7 2.5 <sup>N</sup>
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	n) )	56 3.3 1.7 2.5™ 345
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	)	56 3.3 1.7 2.5 345 2.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	)	56 3.3 1.7 2.5 <sup>M</sup> 345 2.6 <sup>I</sup> 84/80
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total)	)	56 3.3 1.7 2.5 <sup>M</sup> 345 2.6 <sup>I</sup> 84/80 51/49
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	)	56 3.3 1.7 2.5 <sup>M</sup> 345 2.6 <sup>I</sup> 84/80 51/49 30 <sup>L</sup>
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	)	56 3.3 1.7 2.5 <sup>M</sup> 345 2.6 <sup>I</sup> 84/80 51/49
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	)	3.3 1.7 2.5 M 3.45 2.6 l 84/80 51/49 30 l 68 6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	)	56 3.3 1.7 2.5 345 2.6 84/80 51/49 30 68
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	100}	3.3 1.7 2.5 M 3.45 2.6 l 84/80 51/49 30 l 68 6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	100}	56 3.3 1.7 2.5 345 2.6 84/80 51/49 30 68 68 6 21/79
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	100}	30 t 68 21/79 1995-2003
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	100}	56 3.3 1.7 2.5 345 2.6 84/80 51/49 30 68 6 21/79 1995-2003
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	100}	3.3 1.7 2.5 345 2.6 84/80 51/49 30 68 6 21/79 1995-2003
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	100}	56 3.3 1.7 2.5 345 2.6 84/80 51/49 30 <sup>1</sup> 68 6 21/79 76 27 3740/74
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	100)	56 3.3 1.7 2.5 345 2.6 84/80 51/49 30 <sup>k</sup> 68 6 21/79 1995-2003 76 27 3740/74

a 2001, b Principal rate, c September 2003, d Base; 1994±100, e July 2003, f
Persons aged 10 years and over, g 2000, h 1990, i Including refugees, j Not including expenditure on tertiary education, k Estimated data. I Juligalpa

### Niger

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Niamey (821) \*
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 11972
Surface area (square kms) 1267000
Population density (per square km) 9

United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

Owiten Marinis				PET 1300	
	Econom	ic indicator	'5	1995	2002_
Exchange rate (national	currence	y per US\$) 6		490.00	564.41°
Consumer price index (	1990=100	0) 4		136	171 er
Balance of payments, c	urrent ac	count (milli	on US\$)	-152	
Tourist arrivals (000s)				35	500
GDP (million current US	(2)			1672	1909°
GDP (per capita current				185	171*
Gross fixed capital form		of GDP)		11.7h	
Labour force participati			. (%)	69.7	
Labour force participati				93.2	
Employment in industria			, suf	3 9 1	
Employment in agricult				801	
Agricultural production			กกง	110	142
Food production index (			00)	110	142
Primary energy product			(r)	121	123*
Motor vehicles (per 1,0			A-1	381	8.9
Telephone lines (per 10				02	0.2
				0.1	12.0
Internet users, estimate					
Largest export industries		Major tradi			2002
(% of	exports)4	(%)	of exports)	(% 0	f imports)*
Mining quarry	57	Nigeria	37	France	19
Agriculture		France	36	Côte d'Ivoire	15
Metal manufactures		Japan		Nigeria	10
Contract of the Contract of th		dicators			995-2003
Population growth rate			nnuml		3.6
Population aged 0-14 y		oo t to per a	many		50.0
Population aged 60+ ye		nen and mei	% of tot	all	4 0/3 0
Sex ratio (women per 1		non and mo	, 70 01 101	0)1	98
Life expectancy at birth		NS Iwamen	and men	upare)	47/46
Infant mortality rate 20				Yearsi	126
Total fertility rate 2000					80
Contraceptive use (% o					8
Urban population (%)	Current	ry marricu v	rainen		21
Urban population grow	th rate 2	nnn 2nns (9/	nor annu	ml	60
Rural population growt					3.0
	II late 20	00-2003 (70	her gringir	4	1.5
Foreign born (%)		to LIMILICE			
Refugees and others of				1001	340
Primary secondary gros				100)	17/26
Third-level students (w					15/85
Newspaper circulation	(per 1,UU	innabitan	ES)		<
Television receivers (pe					13
Parliamentary seats (w			total)		1/99
The second secon	Environn	nent	- 950	1!	995-2003
Threatened species					17
Forested area (% of lan		52.74			1
CO2 emissions (000s M					1184/11
Energy consumption pe	r capita (	kilograms o	( vrupe li		33
Precipitation (mm)		950			541 m
Average minimum and	maximur	n temperatu	res (centig	rade) a 2	2 4/36 2
a 2001 h Official rate o				-	

a 2001. b Official rate c October 2003. d Excluding Rent e May 2003. f Base: 1991=100.g 2000. h 1990. i 1991. j Source, AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). k 1996. I 1989. m Niamey

Region Central America Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Managua (1039) • Currency gold cordoba

Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 5466 Surface area (square kms) 130000 Population density (per square km) 42

United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

		nic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cu	rrend	y per US\$) *		7.97	
Consumer price index (199	0 = 10	0) 4		5421	10919
Unemployment (percentage	e of I	abour force) '		16.9	
Balance of payments, curre	ent a	ccount (million	US\$)	-787	
Tourist arrivals (000s)				281	486*
GDP (million current US\$)				1836	25614
GDP (per capita current US				415	
Gross fixed capital formati	on (9	6 of GDP)		24.6	
Labour force participation,	adul	t female pop. (9	6)	33.4	
Labour force participation,	adul	t male pop. (%)		84.5	
Employment in industrial s	ector	(%)		13.6	
Employment in agricultural				40 5	
Agricultural production ind	ex (1	989-1991=100)		111	146
Food production index (198	9-19	91=100)		116	160
Primary energy production	(000:	Mt oil equiv )		503	4950
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 i				23.0	36.5
Telephone lines (per 100 in	habi	tants)		22	2.9
Internet users, estimated (I	000s			14	90.0
Largest export industries		Major trading			2002
(% of exp	orts)	(% of e	xports)	1%	of imports)
Agriculture		USA	29	USA	28
Food, beverages, tobacco	35	El Salvador	17	Costa Rica	9
Metal manufactures	8	Costa Rica	- 11	Venezuela	9
Soci	al in	dicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 200	0-20	05 (% per annu	៣)		24
Population aged 0-14 years	(%)				42.0
Population aged 60+ years	(won	nen and men, %	of tot	al)	5 0/4 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 r					101
Life expectancy at birth 200	00-20	105 (women and	men,	years)	72/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2	2005	(per 1,000 birth	s)		36
Total fertility rate 2000-200	)5 (b:	rths per woman	1)		3.8
Contraceptive use (% of cu	rrent	ly married wom	en)		69*
Urban population (%)			ISEN.		56
Urban population growth ra	ite 21	000-2005 (% pe	r annu	m)	3.3
Rural population growth rat	e 20	00-2005 (% per	annun	n)	1.7
Foreign born (%)				or.	2.5 <sup>N</sup>
Refugees and others of con					345
Government education expe	endit	ure (% of GNP)			261
Primary secondary gross en	rolm	ent ratio (w and	d m per	100)	84/80
Third level students (wome	n and	d men, % of total	al)		51/49
Newspaper circulation (per	1,00	0 inhabitants)			30*
Television receivers (per 1,0	000 0	nhabitants)			68
Intentional homicidae Ince 1					00

Partiamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21/79
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	76
Forested area (% of land)	27
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	3740/74
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	325
Precipitation (mm)	1147
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1	22.3/33.8
2001   0   1   2   1   2   1   2   1   2   1   2   1   2   1   2   2	

Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)

a 2001 b Principal rate ic September 2003 d Base: 1994=100, e July 2003 f Persons aged 10 years and over g 2000, h 1990, i Including refugees, i Not including expenditure on tertiary education. k Estimated data. I Juigalpa

### Niger

Mining quarry

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Niamey (821) \* Currency CFA franc

Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 11972 Surface area (square kms) 1267000 Population density (per square km) 9

United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 1995 2002 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b 490.00 564 41° 171 et Consumer price index (1990=100) d 136 Balance of payments, current account (million USS) -15235 500 Tourist arrivals (000s) 1909\* 1672 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 185 1710 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 11.7 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 69.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 932 Employment in industrial sector (%) 391 801 Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 110 142 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 110 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 121 3.81 890 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.2 0.20 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 011 120° Internet users, estimated (000s) Largest export industries 2002 Major trading partners 1% of exports)\* (% of exports) (% of imports)\*

57 Nigeria

19

33

541m

22 4/36.2

37 France

Municipal dogs A		raigeria		THATICE	13
Agriculture	40	France	36	Côte d'Ivoire	
Metal manufactures	2	Japan	16	Nigeria	10
Sı	ocial in	dicators		2	995-2003
Population growth rate 2	2000-20	05 (% per a	nnum)		3.6
Population aged 0-14 ye	ars (%)		000000000000000000000000000000000000000		50 0
Population aged 60+ year			n. % of tot	all	4.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 10			,		98
Life expectancy at birth	2000-20	005 (women	and men.	vears)	47/46
Infant mortality rate 200					126
Total fertility rate 2000					8.0
Contraceptive use 1% of					8
Urban population (%)					21
Urban population growth	rate 2	000-2005 (%	per annu	m)	6.0
Rural population growth	rate 20	100-2005 (%	per annur	n)	3.0
Foreign born (%)		THE WAS A STATE OF		**. <b>5</b> .	1.51
Refugees and others of	concern	to UNHCR			340
Primary-secondary gross	enrolm	nent ratio (w	and m pe	r 100)	17/26
Third-level students (wo	men an	d men, % of	f total) I	27. W.	15/85
Newspaper circulation (					<
Television receivers (per	1,000	inhabitants)	223. <b>7</b> 73		13
Parliamentary seats (wo	men an	d men, % o	f total)		1/99
	nvironr				995-2003
Threatened species					17
Forested area (% of land	th				1
CO2 emissions (000s Mt		osta)			1184/11

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003 d Excluding Rent e May 2003 f Base: 1991=100 g 2000. h 1990 i 1991 j Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). k 1996. I 1989. m Niamey

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*\*

Precipitation (mm)

6

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Lagos (8665) \*
Currency naira
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 124009
Surface area (square kms) 923768
Population density (per square km) 134
United Nations membership date 7 October 1960

Population density (per square km) 134		
United Nations membership date 7 October 1	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED I	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	21,89	127.86°
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	688	1861*
Industrial production index (1995=100) 1	100	103*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2578	5064
Tourist arrivals (000s)	656	813
GDP (million current US\$)	90327	51218
GDP (per capita current US\$)	906	4351
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.3	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.7	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	B6.B	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.0	101
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.9	-13
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	132	158
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	132	159
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	98611	120932
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.5	0.61
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.51
Internet users, estimated (000s)	10.0	
	THE RESIDENCE AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	The state of the s
Largest export industries Major trading partner		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)		of imports)
	UK	13
	USA	10
Spain 7	Germany	10
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to	tal)	5.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	years)	52/51
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		79
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		5.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		15
Urban population (%)		44
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	m)	4.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annul		1.0
Foreign born (%)		0.3**
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		7499
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		0.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe		0.5
	r 100) J	
	r 100) <sup>j</sup>	61/77
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) *	r 100) <sup>j</sup>	61/77 24/76
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) P Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	r 100) <sup>j</sup>	61/77 24/76 24*
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	r 100) <sup>j</sup>	61/77 24/76 24 65
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	r 100) <sup>j</sup>	61/77 24/76 24* 65 5/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	r 100) <sup>j</sup>	61/77 24/76 24* 65 5/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	r 100) <sup>j</sup>	61/77 24/76 24* 65 5/95 1995-2000 171
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	r 100) <sup>j</sup>	61/77 24/76 24* 65 5/95 1995-2003 171 15
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	N.	61/77 24/76 24* 65 5/95 1995-2003 171 15 36175/32
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	N.	61/77 24/76 24' 65 5/95 1995-2003 171 15 36175/32 154
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	V 943	61/77 24/76 24* 65 5/95 1995-2003 171 15 36175/32

a 2000, b Principal rate, c September 2003, d Rural and urban areas, e June 2003, f Base: 1990 = 100, g 1998, h 1999, i 2001, j 1994, k 1997, I 1996, m 1990, n Including refugees, o 1989, p Universities and teacher training only, q Estimated data, r Lagos.

# Northern Mariana Islands

Region Oceania-Micronesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Saipan (7) ° Currency US dollar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 79 Surface area (square kms) 464

uare km) 171 c indicators	1995	2002
	128	134
7.	669	517°
ants)	32.2	48.0 <sup>d</sup>
Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)	(% of in	nports)
•••	China, HK SAR	24
***	Japan	14
	Korea Rep.	10
	1995	5-2003
05 (% per annum)		4.0
		116°
ths per woman)		5.11
		53
		4.3
00-2005 (% per annum	1)	3.8
100 8		13.8°
ent	1995	6-2003
20%		23
	(% of exports) dicators 05 (% per annum) rths per woman) 000-2005 (% per annum) 00-2005 (% per annum)	128 669 32.2  Major trading partners (% of exports) (% of in China, HK SAR Japan Korea Rep.  dicators 1995 (% per annum)  oo-2005 (% per annum) 00-2005 (% per annum)

a 2001. b 4th quarter 2002. c 2000. d 1999. e 1997. f Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990. g 1990.

Region Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Oslo (787) \*
Currency krone
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 4533
Surface area (square kms) 323877
Population density (per square km) 14

United Nations membership date 27 November 1945

Economic indicators 1995 2002 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b 6.32 7.07 Consumer price index (1990=100) 112 1334 Industrial production index (1995=100) 100 107 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f 4.9 3.9 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 5233 25148 Tourist arrivals (000s) 2880 4348 GDP (million current US\$) 147975 169780 GDP (per capita current US\$) 33946 37783\* Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) h 20.7 19.8 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 73.5 77.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 84.2 85.8\* Employment in industrial sector (%) 23.4 22.3 5.2 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 4.0 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 97 91 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 96 91 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 1 186104 227205 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 474.1 523.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 56.7 72.01 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2800 2300.0 Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002 (% of exports) (% of exports)1 (% of imports) 58 UK 19 Sweden 15 Mining quarry Metal manufactures 15 Germany 13 Germany 13 Basic metals 7 Netherlands 10 Denmark 8 Social indicators 1995-2003 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4 20.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 22.0/17.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 102 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 82/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 18 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 741 Urban population (%) 76 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.8Foreign born (%) 4.41 67912= Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 108/107 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 58/42 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 569 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 461 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 36/64 Environment 1995-2003

a 2001 b Official rate, c October 2003. d July 2003. e September 2003. f Persons aged 16 to 74 years. g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. j Including ISDN channels. k 1988/89. I 1990. m Estimated data. n Source: UNFCCC. o Oslo.

#### Oman

Region Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Muscat (540) \*
Currency rial Omani
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 2851
Surface area (square kms) 309500
Population density (per square km) 13
Ligited Nations membership date 7 October 1971

United Nations membership date 7 October 19	/1	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	0.38	0.38
Consumer price index (1990=100)	105	102ª
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-801	3347
Tourist arrivals (000s)	279	571*
GDP (million current US\$)	13802	19944*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	6165	7421*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.0	12.0°
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	16.1	***
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.3	414
Employment in industrial sector (%)	23.70	414
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	44.7	217
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	112	164
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	112	165
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	46421	52099°
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) **	130.2	191.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.9	9.0
Internet users, estimated (000s)	10.0 <sup>j</sup>	120.0*
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)		of imports)
	Untd Arab Er	m 27
Metal manufactures 11 Korea Rep. 7	Japan	16
Food, beverages, tobacco 5 Iran 5	USA	7
Social indicators		995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	al)	4.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		74
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	years)	74/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		20
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		5.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		24 <sup>M</sup>
Urban population (%)		84
Urhan population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	m)	4.0
Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	n)	0.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCH		25
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	r 100)	69/71
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		45/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		29
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		670
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		49
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		19789/758
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		3158
Precipitation (mm)	Contract of	98**
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centi-	grade) a	17.2/40.3
a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d 1st quarter 200	3 e 2000 f Da	ata classified

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d 1st quarter 2003, e 2000, f Data classifier according to SNA 93, g 1990, h Trucks only, i Excluding taxis, j 1997, k Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current conraceptive method, I Households of nationals of the country, m Muskat(Seeb).

Threatened species

Precipitation (mm)

Forested area (% of land)

COz emissions (000s Mt/per capita) \*

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*

30

29

763°

6482

41273/923

-6.8/21.5

	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop , 000s)	
Currency	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	153578
Surface area (square kms)	796095
Population density (per square km)	193
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947

Population density (per square km) 193	47	
United Nations membership date 30 September 19		5000
Economic indicators Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1995	2002
Consumer price index (1990=100)	34.16 170	57 41
Industrial production index (1995=100) **	100	264° 127°
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	5 4	5.9i
	-3349	3871
Tourist arrivals (000s)	378	557*
	67321	60177
GDP (per capita current US\$)	538	4111
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) k	17.4	13.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	12.7	200
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)	823	83.2
Employment in industrial sector (%)	18 5	18.0
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	468	48 4
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	123	144
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	127	153
	19960	24302*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	86	11.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	2.31
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2	500 01
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(% of i	mports)
Textiles 76 USA 24 Untd	Arab Em	12
	i Arabia	12
Agriculture 5 UK 7 Kuwa	100 march	7
Social indicators	. 199	5-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		24
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		410
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		6 0/6 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		95
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		61/61
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		87
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		5.1 24
Urban population (%)		37
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		35
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		20
Foreign born (%)		61m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	17	2290411
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		23
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		39/55
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) *		
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		20/80
		20/80
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		27
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment	199	27 24 22/78 5-2003
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	199	27 24 22/78 5-2003 59
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	7,	27 24 22/78 5-2003 59 3
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	7,	27 24 22/78 5-2003 59

a 2000. b October 2003 ic July 2003. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices e Figures relate to 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. f August 2003. g Persons aged 10 years and over. h July of preceding year to June of current year. i 1998. j 2001. k Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July. I 1990. m Including refugees in 1.8 million Afghans. o Not including arts and sciences colleges, p 1991, q Islamabad.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 4

#### Palau

Region	Oceania Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Koror (14) *
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	20
Surface area (square kms)	459
Population density (per square km)	45
United Nations membership date	15 December 1994

Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 20 Surface area (square kms) 459		
Population density (per square km) 45 United Nations membership date 15 December 1	994	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Tourist arrivals (000s)	53	58*
GDP (million current USS)	128	237*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	7493 3	12051* 3*
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3	200
Largest export industries Major trading partners	404	2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)		of imports)*
US		33
	pan Igapore	16
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		10 0°/
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		894
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	(S) e	69/65
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		20*
Total fertility rate 2000 2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%)		3.0 <sup>4</sup> 72
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		21
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		21
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10	0)	96/96
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	2000	-/100
Environment	(A) - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	1995-2003
Threatened species		21
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		242/1259
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)		4404 3746
a 2001 ib 2000 ic 1990 id 1995 ie Bates based on 10 or fewer	infant do	140000E

a 2001, b 2000, c 1990, d 1995, e Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths if Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990

Precipitation (mm)

11429

#### Panama

Region Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Panama City (1202) 

Currency balboa
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 3120
Surface area (square kms) 75517
Population density (per square km) 41
United Nations membership date 13 November 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	1.00	1 00°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	106	1154
Industrial production index (1995=100) *	100	1171
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) •	14 0	14 1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-471	-154
Tourist arrivals (000s)	345	4841
GDP (million current US\$)	7906	10195*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2961	3391*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	26.31
Labour force participation, adult female pop (%)	42 5 81 3	44.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%) Employment in industrial sector (%)	18 1	80.2 16.4
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	20 8	21 1
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	109
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	108
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv )	208	2921
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	89 4	96 3
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	11.6	13.0*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	15	120.0°
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(%	of imports)
	USA	34
	Colombia	6
Chemicals 11 Costa Rica 5	Japan	5_
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		
Population and 0 14 years (8)		1.8
Population aged 6.14 years (%)	-11	31 0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	al)	31 0 9 0/8 0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	2050	31 0 9 0/8 0 98
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	2050	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	2050	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2050	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	2050	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27 58
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	years)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	years)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27 58 <sup>1</sup> 56
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumentation of the sex sex sex sex sex sex sex sex sex se	years)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27 58 <sup>1</sup> 56 2 0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth per annu	years)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27 58 56 2 0 0.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, unfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annual population description (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	years) n)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27 58 <sup>1</sup> 56 2 0 0.7 2 6 <sup>u</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annual population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	years) n)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 2 7 56 2 0 0 7 2 6 <sup>u</sup> 1754 4 8 91/91
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth ra	years) n)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27 56 2 0 0.7 2 6 <sup>u</sup> 1754 4 8 91/91 59/41
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) m Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	years) n)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27 58! 56 2 0 07 2 6 <sup>1</sup> 1754 4 8 91/91 59/41 62
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) m Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	years) n)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27 581 56 2 0 0.7 2.6 1 1754 4 8 91/91 59/41 62 183
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, unfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) m Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	years) n)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 2 7 58 56 2 0 0 .7 2 6 1754 4 8 91/91 59/41 62 183
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men). Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, lifant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births). Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman). Contraceptive use (% of currently married women). Urban population (%). Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%). Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP). Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total). Mewspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants). Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants). Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants). Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total).	vears) n) 100)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 2 7 56 2 0 0 7 2 6 <sup>u</sup> 1754 4 8 91/91 59/41 62 183 11 10/90
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a	vears) n) 100)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27 58 56 2 0 0.7 2 6 <sup>11</sup> 1754 4 8 91/91 59/41 62 183 11 10/90 1995-2003
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth ra	vears) n) 100)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27 58 56 2 0 0.7 2 6 <sup>1</sup> 1754 4 8 91/91 59/41 62 183 11 10/90 1995-2003
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, lifant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) m Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	vears) n) 100)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27 58! 56 2 0 0,7 2 6! 1754 4 8 91/91 59/41 62 183 11 10/90 1995-2003
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth ra	vears) n) 100)	31 0 9 0/8 0 98 77/72 21 27 58 56 2 0 0.7 2 6 <sup>1</sup> 1754 4 8 91/91 59/41 62 183 11 10/90 1995-2003

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d June 2003, e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices, f March 2002, g Persons aged 15 years and over, h Aug. of each year, i 2000, j 1984, k 1990, l Including refugees, m 1994.

### Papua New Guinea

Region Oceania Melanesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Port Moresby (259) • Currency kina Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 5711

Surface area (square kms) 462840
Population density (per square km) 12
United Nations membership date 10 October

United Nations mem	bers		October 1	1975		
		ic indicators			995	2002
Exchange rate (national curr	enc	v per US\$1 b			1 34	3 37€
Consumer price index (1990)					141	258 ad
Balance of payments, currer	nt ac	count (million	USS)		492	95*
Tourist arrivals (000s) f					11	149
GDP (million current US\$)				4	601	2974*
GDP (per capita current US\$					978	545*
Gross fixed capital formation					19.5	
Labour force participation, a	dult	female pop. (	%)		67.0	
Labour force participation, a			)	(	36.9	116
Employment in industrial sec	ctor	(%)			6.5	0.00
Employment in agricultural s					79.11	200
Agricultural production inde	x (15	389-1991=100	)		107	120
Food production index (1989			1		108	121
Primary energy production ((			)		156	4108
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in					11.71	20.6
Telephone lines (per 100 int					1.0	1.2
internet users, estimated (0)	JQs)				01k	50.0
Largest export industries	-	Major trading	partners			2002
(% of expo	rts)	(% 01	exports)a		1% 0	imports)•
Mining quarry		Singapore	9	Austra	lia	56
Agriculture	10	Japan	3	Japan		11
Food, beverages, tobacco	7	Germany	2	USA		7
Socia	al in	dicators			1!	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000	)-20	05 (% per ann	ium)			22
Population aged 0-14 years						410
Population aged 60+ years (		nen and men,	% of tota	al)		4 0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 m						94
Life expectancy at birth 200				/ears)		59/57
Infant mortality rate 2000-2						62
Total fertility rate 2000-200						4 1
Contraceptive use (% of cur	rent	ly married wo	men)			26
Urban population (%)	121			84		17
Urban population growth ra						37
Rural population growth rate	e 20	00 2005 (% p	er annum	1)		19
Foreign born (%)						0.71
Refugees and others of con-			3			5253
Primary secondary gross en				100)		45/54
Third-level students (women						36/64
Newspaper circulation (per			1			15
Television receivers (per 1,0						8
Parliamentary seats (women			otali			1/99
Envir		nent			Ţ	995-2003
Threatened species						284
Forested area (% of land)						68
CO: emissions (000s Mt/per			across 1			2427/46
Energy consumption per cap	ııta ı	ikilograms Oil	edain 1			187
Precipitation (mm)	1991.	n tomporet	e loons o	radal	4	1150
Average minimum and maxi						25 4/27 7
a 2001 h Official rate of Octob	her :	cun tai b FMM	ter 2001	A 1999	f Natio	onal

a 2001 b Official rate, c October 2003, d ist quarter 2001 e 1999. f National estimate g 2000 fi Data classified according to SNA 93 i 1990. Source AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan), k 1996. f Including refugees.

Region South America
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s)
Currency guaraní
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square km)
United Nations membership date
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date

Officed Nations membe			JC1 1		2002
		c indicators		1995 1979.66	2002 6211.40°
Exchange rate (national curren	231	470			
Consumer price index (1990=1		) 		100	106*
Industrial production index (19	33	hour force) M		4.4%	8.21
Unemployment (percentage of	-92	294			
Balance of payments, current	438	3231			
Tourist arrivals (000s)	750070TH				
GDP (million current US\$)	9016 1867	6848* 1222*			
GDP (per capita current US\$)	0/	-4 CDD)			1222
Gross fixed capital formation (	%	OT GDP)		23.1	E2 E4
Labour force participation, adu	ılt	remale pop (%)		63.2	53.5*
Labour force participation, add	tlt	male pop. (%)		91.1	85.3*
Employment in industrial section	)r	(%)		16.7	16.9*
Employment in agricultural se	cto	or (%)		40.1	31.9*
Agricultural production index	15	389-1991=100)		110	124
Food production index (1989-1	95	31=100)		118	143
Primary energy production (00	Os	Mt oil equiv )		3415	4599 <sup>1</sup>
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inha	b	itants)		69.4	
Telephone lines (per 100 inha	Dit	ants)		3.5	5.1*
Internet users, estimated (000	s)			1.01	100.0
Largest export industries		Major trading part			2002
(% of export	5)4	(% of expo	rts)•	(%)	of imports)
Agriculture 5	9	Brazil	28	Brazil	31
Food beverages tobacco 1	9	Uruguay	18	Argentina	21
Textiles	9	Cayman Islands	7	China	13
		dicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-					2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (9					38.0
Population aged 60+ years (w	011	nen and men. % o	f tot	al)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 me	n)				99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-	20	005 (women and m	ien.	vears)	73/69
Infant mortality rate 2000-200	15	(per 1 000 births)		,,	37
Total fertility rate 2000-2005	(bi	irths per woman)			3.8
Contraceptive use (% of curre	nt	ly married women	i i		57
Urban population (%)	•••	.,			56
Urban population growth rate	2	000-2005 (% per a	เททม	m)	3.6
Rural population growth rate	20	000-2005 (% per al	nnun	n)	0.9
Foreign born (%)		ad Ecoo I to Por C			4.61
Refugees and others of conce	rr	to UNHCR			25
Government education expen	di	ture (% of GNP)			3.5
Primary secondary gross enro	lπ	nent ratio (w and r	n ne	r 100)	87/89
Third level students (women	an	d men % of total	m	, ,,,,,	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1	nı	M inhahitantel			43
Television receivers (per 1,00					101
Intentional homicides (per 10	ň	MM inhabitants)			10
Parliamentary seats (women	25	d man % of total	1		9/91
Enviro			•		1995-2003
Threatened species	ш	mem			48
Forested area (% of land)					59
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per	ca	nita)			3663/67
Energy consumption per capi	ta	(kilograms oil equ	iv )		1037
Precipitation (mm)	···	timograma on odo			1333
Average minimum and maxir	ווח	m temperatures (c	enti	arade)	13.5/33.1
a 2001 b Oatabar 2003 a Capi					The Assert Land Street

a 2001. b October 2003. c September 2003. d Base: 1990 = 100. e 1998. f Urban areas. g Persons aged 10 years and over. h 1994. i Prior to 1994: Asunción metropolitan area and persons aged 12 years and over, except for 1993: 10 years and over. j 1996. k 2000. I 1992. m Not including private universities.

#### Peru

Region South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Lima (7594) 
Currency new sol
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 27167
Surface area (square kms) 1285216
Population density (per square km) 21
United Nations membershin date 31 October 1945

United Nations membership date 31 October 1945							
Economic indicators	1995	2002					
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	2 31	3.47					
Consumer price index (1990=100) ¢	1806	2623⁴					
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	119*					
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) toh	7.04	7.9					
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4640	-1206					
Tourist arrivals (000s)	541	10271					
GDP (million current US\$)	53636	54114ª					
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2250	2053*					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	24.1	20.11					
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.5	59.0					
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6	79.6*					
Employment in industrial sector (%)	25.6	17.9*					
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1.1	8.8*					
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	124	177					
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	127	182					
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	7841	7701					
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	36.2	50.1					
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7	7.8*					
Internet users, estimated (000s)	8.0	2000.0*					
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002					
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(%	of imports)					
Mining quarry 21 USA 26	USA	19					
Basic metals 21 UK 12	Argentina	8					
	Brazil	7					
Social indicators		1995-2003					
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.5					
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		33.0					
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	all	8.0/7.0					
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		99					
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	rears)	72/67					
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	tenzen ke	33					
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.9					
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		69					
Urban population (%)		73					
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	n)	2.1					
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum		0.2					
Foreign born (%)		0.3 lm					
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		842					
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		2.6					
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	107/110					
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		25/75					
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		85°					
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		124					
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		18/83					
Environment		1995-2003					
Threatened species		413					
Forested area (% of land)							
		51					
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	2	29564/114					
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )	2	29564/114 402					
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv ) Precipitation (mm)		29564/114 402 6					
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )	rade)	29564/114 402 6 14 9/26 8					

a 2001. b October 2003. c Metropolitan area. d July 2003. e September. 2003. f Urban areas. g Persons aged 14 years and over. h Third quarter. i 1996. j 2000. k Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1990. m Including refugees. n Estimated data. Other manufactures

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Metro Manila (10069) \* Currency peso Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 79999 Surface area (square kms) 300000 Population density (per square km) 267

United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 1995 2002 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 26.21 55.24 161 257€ Consumer price index (1990=100) 9.8 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) \*\* 84 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -19804197 1760 19921 Tourist arrivals (000s) 71382 74120 GDP (million current US\$) 1084 9250 GDP (per capita current US\$) 222 18 11 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.0 52.8\* 82.1 82.3\* Labour force participation, adult male pop (%) 15.6 15.6 Employment in industrial sector (%) 37.4 44.1 Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 111 141 144 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 112 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 6443 113741 27.0 34.3 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2.1 4.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 20.0 2000.04 Major trading partners 2002 Largest export industries (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of exports)

43 USA

25 USA

21

Other manufactures	43	USA		USA	21		
Metal manufactures	42	Japan	15	Japan	20		
Textiles	5	Netherlands	9	Korea Rep	8		
	cial in	dicators			1995-2003		
Population growth rate 2	1.B						
Population aged 0-14 year	36.0						
Population aged 60+ year	rs (wor	nen and men, %	of tot	al)	6.0/5.0		
Sex ratio (women per 10	0 men)				99		
life expectancy at birth	2000-20	005 (women and	men,	years)	72/68		
Infant mortality rate 200	0-2005	(per 1,000 birth	sì		29		
Total fertility rate 2000-2	2005 (b	rths per woman	nl		3.2		
Contraceptive use (% of	46*						
Urban population (%)	59						
Urban population growth	Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)						
Rural population growth	rate 20	00-2005 (% net	annur	nl	3.2 -0.2		
Foreign born (%)	0.11						
Refunees and others of	2079						
Government education of	Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)						
Primary-secondary gross	enroln	nent ratio (w an	d m ne	r 100)	2.9 100/98		
Third-level students (wo	men ar	d men % of tot	all	, ,,,,	55/45		
Newspaper circulation (	nor 1 M	M inhahitants)			791		
Television receivers (per	1 000	inhahitantsi			52		
Parliamentary seats (wo	men ar	id men % of tol	tall		18/82		
	nviron		10,1		1995-2003		
Thursday of species	III. ALLEY THE	illoin.	- N		409		

Threatened species	409
Forested area (% of land)	19
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	77587/102
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv)	395
Precipitation (mm)	2201*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	20.9/34.3

a 2001 b October 2003, c July 2003, d Persons aged 15 years and over, e Oct. of each year, f 2000, g Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current conraceptive method in 1990 i Including refugees. | Estimated data k Metro Manila.

#### Poland

Region Eastern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Katowice (3494) \* Currency zloty Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 38587 Surface area (square kms) 323250 Population density (per square km) 119

United Nations member	ship date 2	24 October	1945				
	ic indicato		1995	2002			
Exchange rate (national currence	y per US\$)		2.47	4.02°			
Consumer price index (1990=10	Consumer price index (1990=100)						
Industrial production index (199	100	1741					
Unemployment (percentage of I	abour force	9	133	19.9			
Balance of payments, current as	count (mill	on US\$)	854	-5007			
Tourist arrivals (000s)			19215	17400*			
GDP (million current US\$)			127054	1830311			
GDP (per capita current US\$)			3292	4735h			
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP)		18.6	24 9*			
Labour force participation, adul-	t female por	p (%)	62.9	61.1h			
Labour force participation, adul-		(%)	76.2	73.3h			
Employment in industrial sector	32.0	30.51					
Employment in agricultural sect	22.6	19.14					
Agricultural production index (1)		00)	84	84			
Food production index (1989-19			85	84			
Primary energy production (000)	Mt oil equ	iv)	95126	75797*			
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhab			232.1	325 1h			
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabi			14 B	29 5h			
Internet users, estimated (000s)	·	_	250.0	3800.0h			
Largest export industries	Major trad	ing partners	5	2002			
(% of exports)	1%	of exports)	(% (	of imports)			
Metal manufactures 52	Germany	33	Germany	24			
Chemicals 11	France	6	Italy	8			
Textiles 8	Italy	6	<b>Aussian Fed</b>				
Social in	dicators			995-2003			
Population growth rate 2000-20	05 (% per a	nnum)		-0.1			
Population aged 0-14 years (%)				17.0			
Population aged 60+ years (wor	nen and me	n. % of tot	al)	19.0/14.0			
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)			8 51	106			
Life expectancy at birth 2000-20	05 (women	and men,	years)	78/70			

Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	19.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	78/70
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	9
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	49
Urban population (%)	66
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.7
Foreign born (%)	3.61
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	6744
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.0
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/101
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	58/42
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	102
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	337
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	40
Forested area (% of land)	30

a 2000 b Official rate c October 2003 d August 2003 e Base: 1998=100 f September 2003 g Persons aged 15 years and over. h 2001 i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1991. k Respondents whose contraceptive status is unknown are considered non-users of contraception. The percentage of respondents in this category is 32.1 in Poland. I 1990. m 1994. n Source: UNFCCC. o Warsaw.

314812/814

-4.8/23.6

2234

520°

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) \*

Precipitation (mm)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s) Lisbon (3942) \*

Currency
Population in 2003 (proj , 000s) Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

United Nations men	_	CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE			10 100000
		c indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national curr	rency	per US\$)		149.41	0.79≈
Consumer price index (1990	142	1801			
Industrial production index	100	125*			
Unemployment (percentage	7.1 -132	5.1			
Balance of payments, curre	-8813				
Tourist arrivals (000s)	120971				
GDP (million current US\$)	110046*				
GDP (per capita current USS	10968*				
Gross fixed capital formation	22.8	28.61			
Labour force participation,	adult	female pop. (%	0)	62.8	68.2
Labour force participation, a	adult	male pop. (%)		81.6	84.3*
Employment in industrial se	ctor	(%)		32.3	34.6*
Employment in agricultural	secto	or (%)		11.5	12.7*
Agricultural production inde	x (19	189-1991=100		100	102
Food production index (198)	9-199	11=100)		100	102
Primary energy production (	000s	Mt oil equiv )		773	10911
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in	nhabi	tants) *		501 2	734.1*
Telephone lines (per 100 in	habit	ants)		36.7	42.51
Internet users, estimated (C	100s)			150.0	3700.0
Largest export industries		Major trading (	partners	1	2002
[% of exp	orts)	(% of e.	xports)	(%	of imports)
Metal manufactures	43	Spain	21	Spain	29
Textiles	23	Germany	18	Germany	15
Chemicals		France		France	10
		dicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 200			ml	31848	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years		oo ( /o por or	,		17.0
Population aged 60+ years	won	nen and men 9	6 of tot	al)	24.0/18.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 r	nenl	idirana mon,	0 01 101	0.7	108
Life expectancy at birth 200	10-20	05 (women and	d men	vears)	80/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-2	2005	tner 1 000 hurth	is)	,,	6
Total fertility rate 2000-200	15 (hi	rths ner woman	n)		1.5
Contraceptive use (% of cu					66ª
Lirban population (%)		, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			64
Urban population growth ra	ate 7	000-2005 (% ne	er annu	m)	1.9
Rural population growth ra	te 20	00-2005 (% ne	rannur	n)	-3.6
Foreign born (%)		on coop (10 pe			4.6°
Refugees and others of cor	cem	to UNHCR			707
Government education exp	endit	ure 1% of GNP	}		5.3
Primary secondary gross e	arolm	ent ratio (w an	d m ne	r 100)	119/116
Third-level students (wome	n an	d men % of to	tali		57/43
Newspaper circulation (per	1 00	(stnetidedu O	,		32
Television receivers (per 1,	กกก	nhahitants)			333
Intentional homicides (per	100 (	MO inhabitants	3		1
Parliamentary seats (worner	ns an	d men % of to	tall		19/81
Env			101)		1995-2003
Threatened species					141
Forested area (% of land)					40
CO: emissions (000s Mt/pe	er car	orta) °			63150/631
Energy consumption per ca	no ta	(kilograms oil e	( viups		1969
Precipitation (mm)					751
Average minimum and ma	KIMUI	n temperatures	s (centi	grade) P	8 2/27 9
			-	The second second	

a 2001 b Prior to 1 January 1999, escudo c December 2003 d Euro per US dollar, e Excluding Rent. f June 2003 g September 2003 h Persons aged 15 years and over i 2000 j Data classified according to SNA 93 k Excluding Madeira and Azores I Including ISDN channels, m 1979/80, n 1991 o Source: UNFCCC p Lisbon

### Puerto Rico

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s) San Juan (1404) \*\*
Currency US dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 3879
Surface area (square kms) 8875
Population density (per square km) 436

ropulation density (per square km) 436		
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Consumer price index (1990=100)	118	1946
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) a	13.7	123
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3131	3341*
GDP (million current US\$)	45341	73244
GDP (per capita current US\$)	12309	19083*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	16.7	17.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.7	34.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)	60 4	59.10
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.8	21.7*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	29	20"
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	87	84
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	87	84
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	9	10*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) f	507.1	570.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) <sup>th</sup>	32.6	34 6
Internet users, estimated (000s)	5.0	600 0*
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		23 0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		18 0/15.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		109
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	s)	80/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		10
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		78
Urban population (%)		75
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		13
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.6
Foreign born (%)		9.11
Third level students (women and men, % of total) !		60/40
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		127
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		273
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		21
Environment Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		84
Forested area (% of land)		26
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		16221/0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1268
Precipitation (mm)		1631
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigradi	e)	23.6/27.2

a 2001 b September 2003 c Persons aged 16 years and over d Exc1 persons temporarily laid off e 2000. f Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July. g Switched access lines, h Data refer to the Puerto Rico Telephone Authority. i 1990 j 1981.

Region Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Doha (285) 
Currency riyal
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 610
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km) 51
Ligited Mations membershin date 21 September 1971

United Nations mer	nbers	hip date 21	Septe	emb	er 1971		
Eco	995	2002					
Exchange rate (national cu	3	3.64	3.64 €				
Consumer price index (1990=100)							1314
Tourist arrivals (000s)							451*
GDP (million current US\$)							17127
GDP (per capita current US\$)						562 30 0	28959*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *							16.94
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)							910
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)							70.1
Employment in industrial s	ector	(%)				32.19	
Employment in agricultura	secti	or (%)				260	700
Agricultural production ind	ex (15	389-1991=100	))			155	161
Food production index (198	39-199	31=100)				155	161
Primary energy production	$\{0000s$	Mt oil equiv.	)			638	646024
Motor vehicles (per 1,000	ınhab	itants)				07.1	517.3
Telephone lines (per 100 in	nhabit	ants)				22.3	27.5*
Internet users, estimated (	000s)					1.0	50,5
Largest export industries		Major tradin	g par	iners	<u> </u>		2002
(% of ex	orts)	(% of	expo	rts)		(% 0	f imports)
Mining quarry	81	Japan			USA		13
Chemicals	13	Korea Rep			Japan		11
Basic metals	3	Singapore		12	Italy		9
		dicators				1	995-2003
Population growth rate 20	00-20	05 (% per and	num)				15
Population aged 0-14 year	s (%)						26.0
Population aged 60+ years	(wor	nen and men,	%0	f tot	al)		3.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100	men)						58
Life expectancy at birth 20	000-20	)05 (women a	and m	ien,	years)		75/71
Infant mortality rate 2000	2005	(per 1,000 bit	rths)				12
Total fertility rate 2000-20	105 (b	rths per won	nan)				3.2
Contraceptive use (% of c	urrent	ly married wo	omen	)			43 <sup>N</sup>
Urban population (%)							93
Urban population growth	rate 2	000-2005 (%	per a	ınnu	m)		1.7
Rural population growth r	ate 20	100-2005 (% p	er a	กกนเ	n)		-1.5
Foreign born (%)		0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000					63.5
Refugees and others of co	ncerr	to UNHCR					69
Government education ex	pendi	ture (% of GN	IP) .		4001		3.11
Primary-secondary gross	enroln	nent ratio (w	and r	n pe	r 100}		98/96
Third-level students (won	en ar	id men, % of	total	l .			72/28
Newspaper circulation (po			5)				146
Television receivers (per						-	421
200	viron	ment	-				1995-2003
Threatened species							11
Forested area (% of land)		1. 1				40	<
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/)	per ca	pita)		2.1		41	715/7006
Energy consumption per o	apita	(kilograms of	equ	1V.)			30133 75
Precipitation (mm)	E.			ant:	arada)		12.8/41.5
Average minimum and mi							
- cons L Official anti O.	tal.as	2002 1 2000	a 100	101 4	Links of	continu	A nonnerding

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d 2000. e 1998. f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1990. h Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breast-feeding if reported as the current conraceptive method. I Households of nationals of the country. J Based on citizenship or nationality, k 1994.

## Republic of Moldova

Region Eastern Europe
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)

United Nations me	mha	uchin data 2 M		102	
United Nations me	annei	Silip date Z N	narch 15		
Cychango sata Instignal su	तसन्स	nic indicators		199	
Exchange rate (national cu				4.5	
Consumer price index (199 Unemployment (percentage	1306				
Balance of payments, curr		0 1.9			
Tourist arrivals (000s)	-5				
GDP (million current US\$)	144				
GDP (per capita current US	33				
Gross fixed capital format	7.7				
Labour force participation,			0/1	16	
Labour force participation,	adult	t male non 1%	70)	60 73	
Employment in industrial s	artor	1071	,	18.	
Employment in agricultura				33	32 V
Agricultural production ind			1		
Food production index (198			1		66 54 67 55
Primary energy production			¥S.		18 50
Motor vehicles (per 1,000				41	
Telephone lines (per 100 in				13	
Internet users, estimated (				0	
Largest export industries		Major trading	partner		2002
(% of exp	orts)		exports)		% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	46	Russian Fed.			20
Textiles		Ukraine		Russian F	
Agriculture		Italy	9	Romania	9
Soc	ial in	dicators			1995-2003
Soc Population growth rate 200	ial in 10-20	dicators 05 (% per ann	um)		1995-2003 -0.1
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years	00-20	05 (% per ann			-0.1
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years	00-20	05 (% per ann		all	-0.1 20 0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r	00-20 (%) (won men)	05 (% per ann nen and men, '	% of tot		-0.1
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 20	00-20 (%) (won men) 00-20	05 (% per ann nen and men, ' 105 (women an	% of tot		-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 i Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000:	00-20 s (%) (won men) 00-20 2005	05 (% per ann nen and men, ' 105 (women an (per 1,000 birt)	% of total		-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 i Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200	00-20 (%) (won men) 00-20 2005	05 (% per anno nen and men, ' 05 (women an (per 1,000 birt) rths per woma	% of total		-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 i Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-201 Total fertility rate 2000-201 Contraceptive use (% of cu	00-20 (%) (won men) 00-20 2005	05 (% per anno nen and men, ' 05 (women an (per 1,000 birt) rths per woma	% of total		-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 rule Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%)	00-20 (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 (bi rrent	05 (% per ann nen and men, ' 105 (women ar (per 1,000 birt) rths per woma ly married wor	% of tot nd men. hs) nn) nen)	years)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11.0 109 72/66 18 1 4
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rates	00-20 \$ (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 05 (bi rrent)	05 (% per anni nen and men, ' 105 (women ar (per 1,000 birt) rths per woma ly married wor 000-2005 (% p	% of total nd men, s hs) nn) nen)	years)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1 4 74' 46
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra	00-20 5 (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 05 (bi rrent ate 20 te 20	05 (% per anni nen and men, ' 05 (women an (per 1,000 birt rths per woma ly married wor 000-2005 (% p	% of total nd men, s hs) nn) nen)	years)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1.4 74' 46
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Refugees and others of cor	00-20 (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 (bi rrent) ate 20 acern	05 (% per anninen and men, ' 105 (women ar  (per 1,000 birt  rths per woma  ly married wor  1000-2005 (% per  10 UNHCR	% of total d men. ( hs) in) nen) er annum	years)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1 4 74' 46 -0.4 1262
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 20 infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Refugees and others of cor Government education exp	00-20 (won men) 00-20 2005 (bi rrent) ate 20 te 20 icern enditi	05 {% per anninen and men, ' 05 (women ar (per 1,000 birt) tribs per woman (ymarried wor 000-2005 {% per to UNHCR ure 1% of GNP ure 1% of GNP anninen	% of total men, shis) and men, ship men) er annum	years) m)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1 4 74' 46 -0 4 1262 10.3
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Fotal fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate (which was population growth rate (which was population growth rate) population growth rate (which was population growth rate) primary-secondary gross error growth rate (which was population growth rate) primary-secondary gross error growth rate (which was population growth rate) primary-secondary gross error growth growth rate (which was population growth rate).	00-20 (won men) 00-20 2005 (bi crent ate 20 te 20 icern endit	05 (% per anninen and men, ' 105 (women ar (per 1,000 birt) rths per woma (ly married wor 1000-2005 (% per to UNHCR ure (% of GNP ent ratio (w ar anninen anni	% of total men, hs) nn) nen) er annum r annum )	years) m)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1 4 74' 46 -0 4 1262 10 3 76/75
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of curraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Refugees and others of cor Government education experimary-secondary gross er Third-level students (women services).	00-20 (won men) 00-20 2005 (bi crrent) ate 20 te 20 ncern endit crolm	05 (% per anninen and men, ' 105 (women ar  (per 1,000 birt)  rths per woma  ly married wor  1000-2005 (% per  1000-2005	% of total men, hs) nn) nen) er annum r annum )	years) m)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1 4 74' 46 -0.4 1262 10.3 76/75 55/45
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Refugees and others of cor Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per	00-20 s (%) (won men) 00-20 2005 (bi trent ate 20 te 2	05 (% per anninen and men, ' )05 (women ar (per 1,000 birt) riths per woma (y married wor )000-2005 (% per to UNHCR ure (% of GNP ent ratio (w ar d men, % of to 0 inhabitants)	% of total men, hs) nn) nen) er annum r annum )	years) m)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1.4 74' 46 -0.4 1262 10.3 76/75 55/45 153
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (rowth ra Rural population growth ra Rural population growth ra Refugees and others of cor Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Third-level students (wome Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1)	00-20: (wonmen) 00-20: 2005: 55 (bi: rrent) te 20: ncern endit: 1,00: 000 ii	05 (% per anninen and men, ' 05 (women ar (per 1,000 birt this per woma ly married wor  000-2005 (% per to UNHCR ure (% of GNP ent ratio (w ar d men, % of to 0 inhabitants)	% of total ad men, hs) in) nen) er annum r annum ) ad m per tal)	years) m)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1.4 74' 46 -0.4 1262 10.3 76/75 55/45 153 292
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 20 infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate propulation growth rate in Life population growth rate in Life population experimary-secondary gross er Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1) intentional homicides (per 1)	00-20 \$ (%) (won men) 000-20 2005   bit te 20 cern endit transcolm n and 1,00 000 m 100,0	05 {% per anninen and men, ' 105 (women ar (per 1,000 birt riths per woman ar (per 1,000 birt riths per woman ar (per 1,000 5 (% per 1,000 5	% of total men, shs) and men, sho) er annum annum did m per tal)	years) m)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1 4 74' 46 -0.4 1262 10.3 76/75 55/45 153 292
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 rule expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-10 Total fertility rate 2000-1	00-20 (won men) 00-20 2005 (bi ocern endit in and 1,00 000 in 100,0	05 (% per anninen and men, ' 105 (women ar (per 1,000 birt) rths per woma (ly married wor 1000-2005 (% per 1000-2005 (% per 1 atio (w ar d men, % of to 0 inhabitants) on inhabitants) on inhabitants i men, % of to 0 inhabitants)	% of total men, shs) and men, sho) er annum annum did m per tal)	years) m)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1 4 74' 46 -0 4 1262 10.3 76/75 55/45 153 292 12
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Fotal fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cultrban population (%) Urban population growth ra Refugees and others of conference of Government education experimary-secondary gross er Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Parliamentar	00-20 (won men) 00-20 2005 (bi ocern endit in and 1,00 000 in 100,0	05 (% per anninen and men, ' 105 (women ar (per 1,000 birt) rths per woma  ly married wor  1000-2005 (% per 1,000 fix) per to UNHCR  ure (% of GNP  ent ratio (w ar  d men, % of to  0 inhabitants)  nhabitants)  00 inhabitants  00 inhabitan	% of total men, shs) and men, sho) er annum annum did m per tal)	years) m)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1 4 74' 46 -0.4 1262 10.3 76/75 55/45 153 292 12 13/87
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cultivation of the contraceptive use (% of cultivation population growth rate and population growth	00-20 (won men) 00-20 2005 (bi ocern endit in and 1,00 000 in 100,0	05 (% per anninen and men, ' 105 (women ar (per 1,000 birt) rths per woma  ly married wor  1000-2005 (% per 1,000 fix) per to UNHCR  ure (% of GNP  ent ratio (w ar  d men, % of to  0 inhabitants)  nhabitants)  00 inhabitants  00 inhabitan	% of total men, shs) and men, sho) er annum annum ) and m per tal)	years) m)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1 4 74' 46 -0 4 1262 10.3 76/75 55/45 153 292 12 13/87 1995-2003
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 i Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Rural population growth ra Refugees and others of cor Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Third-level students (wome Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1 intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wome Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	00-20 (wonmen) 00-20 2005 (biorrent) te 20 te 20 cern 1,00 000 m and	05 (% per anninen and men, ' 05 (women ar (per 1,000 birt this per woma ar (y married wor 000-2005 (% per to UNHCR ure (% of GNP ent ratio (w ar d men, % of to 0 inhabitants) 00 inhabitants) 00 inhabitants d men, % of to tent	% of total men, shs) and men, sho) er annum annum ) and m per tal)	years) m)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1.4 74' 46 -0.4 1262 10.3 76/75 55/45 153 292 12 13/87 1995-2003
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 20 infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of curulinan population growth range) Rural population growth range population growth range of corgovernment education experimary-secondary gross er Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1 intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Perimary-secondary gross er Third-level students (per 1 intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Perimary-secondary gross er Third-level students (per 1 intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Perimary-secondary gross er Third-level students (per 1 intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats) (women Perimary-seats) (women	00-20 \$ {%} {wonmen} 00-20 2005 35 {birrent! te 20 ncern ncern 1,00 000 m and rents	05 (% per anninen and men, ' 105 (women ar (per 1,000 birt riths per woma  ly married wor  100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per  100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per  100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per  100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-20	% of total men. (hs) (hs) (hs) (hs) (hs) (hs) (hs) (hs)	years) m)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1.4 74' 46 -0.4 1262 10.3 76/75 55/45 153 292 12 13/87 1995-2003 26 10 6574/154
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 i Life expectancy at birth 20 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Rural population growth ra Refugees and others of cor Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Third-level students (wome Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1 intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wome Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	00-20 \$ {%} {wonmen} 00-20 2005 35 {birrent! te 20 ncern ncern 1,00 000 m and rents	05 (% per anninen and men, ' 105 (women ar (per 1,000 birt riths per woma  ly married wor  100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per  100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per  100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per  100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-2005 (% per   100-20	% of total men. (hs) (hs) (hs) (hs) (hs) (hs) (hs) (hs)	years) m)	-0.1 20 0 16 0/11 0 109 72/66 18 1.4 74' 46 -0.4 1262 10.3 76/75 55/45 153 292 12 13/87 1995-2003

a 2001. b Official rate ic October 2003, d Base 1992=100, e June 2003 if Dec. of each year, g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93, i 1994, j 1990, k Excluding Transnistria region. I For all sexually active women of childbearing age

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Saint-Denis (169) \*

Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 756
Surface area (square kms) 2510
Population density (per square km) 301

Economic indicators

Consumer price index (1990=100)	116	132
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	34 4ª	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	304	430
GDP (million current US\$)	7420	6744
GDP (per capita current US\$)	11177	9188
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.11	160
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	473	114
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.0	144
Employment in industrial sector (%)	18 19	***
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	6 90	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	113	131
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	114	132
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	52	48*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	279.7	343.6
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	33.1	41.0
Internet users, estimated (000s)	9.0h	150.0°
Social indicators	1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		27.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		11 0/8 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	s)	79/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		8
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		67#
Urban population (%)		71
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per armum)		2.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-1.0
Foreign born (%)		980
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100	) di	109/106
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		83
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		185
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		45
Forested area (% of land)		28
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		1568/0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )		1123
Precipitation (mm)		1526 <sup>t</sup>
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrad	e) *	20 7/26.3
a 2001 b September 2003 c Persons aged 16 years and over		2000 f

a 2001 b September 2003 c Persons aged 16 years and over d 1993 e 2000 f 1994 g 1990 h 1998 i Including visiting unions. I See technical note for this series, k Saint Denis/Gillot.

### Romania

Region Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s) Bucharest (1998) 
Currency leu
Population in 2003 (proj , 000s) 22334
Surface area (square kms) 238391
Population density (per square km) 94

United Nations men				mh	ne 1055	
				HHU	1995	2002
		ic indicat				
Exchange rate (national cur Consumer price index (1990					3461	33901.00° 80476°
Industrial production index	100					
Unemployment (percentage	8.0					
Balance of payments, curre	-1780					
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2757					
GDP (million current US\$)					35478	
GDP (per capita current USS	1564					
Gross fixed capital formation		of GDP1			21.4	
Labour force participation,					60 4	55.7
Labour force participation, a					74 3	
Employment in industrial se			( 10)		31.0	
Employment in agricultural					40.3	
Agricultural production inde			100)		101	
Food production index (198)			1001		102	2 27.070
Primary energy production (			miss 1		31837	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in	hah	tants	uiv j		113.8	
Telephone lines (per 100 in					13.1	
Internet users, estimated (C					17.0	
Largest export industries	dday	Major tra	ding nad	ners		2002
(% of expo	nriel		6 of expo			of imports)
Textiles	3335	Italy	o or expo		Italy	21
Metal manufactures		Germany				15
Chemicals	12	France			Germany Russian Fe	
AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF		dicators		0	nussian re	
Population growth rate 200						1995-2003 0.2
Population aged 0-14 years		isq or) co	amonij			17.0
Population aged 60+ years		non and m	00 % 0	tot	all	21 0/16 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 n		ich anu m	E11, 70 UI	tui	aij	105
Life expectancy at birth 200		ns luome	m and m	on	unare)	74/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2				en,	yearsy	20
Total fertility rate 2000-200	5 /hi	rthe nor w	nman)			13
Contraceptive use (% of cur				i i		64
Urban population (%)	ILIN	iy mameu	WOITICH)	ė.		56
Urban population growth ra	to 21	2005	1% ner at	וותר	n)	01
Rural population growth rat						-0.7
Foreign born (%)	0 10	00 2003 (	w per an	***	11	0.64
Refugees and others of con	cern	to UNHC	3			1897
Government education expe						33
Primary secondary gross en				nei	100)	87/87
Third level students (wome				Po	,	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per						300
Television receivers (per 1,0						233
Intentional homicides (per						4
Parliamentary seats (wome						11/89
Envi						1995-2003
Threatened species	***********	M00000				60
Forested area (% of land)						28
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/pe	r car	ita) I			8	25597/551
Energy consumption per car			oil caun	1.)		1477
Precipitation (mm)		- 3 1 - 1	- Mary			595m
Average minimum and max	ımur	n tempera	tures (ce	ntio	rade) **	-5 5/28 8
a 2001, b Principal rate, c Oct						
Percent and 15 years and or	101 I	March: no	secone on	ad 1	A veste and	mor h 2000

a 2001 b Principal rate ic October 2003, d Base: 1991=100, e September 2003, f Persons aged 15 years and over ig March; persons aged 14 years and over in 2000, i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1999, k 1992, 1 1994, m Bucharest.

### Russian Federation

Region Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop , 000s) Moscow (8316) a
Currency ruble
Population in 2003 (proj , 000s) 143246
Surface area (square kms) 17075400
Population density (per square km) 8
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995_	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	4.64	29 86°
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	192521	13262
Industrial production index (1995=100) *	100	55*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	9.5	13.41
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6965	31091
Tourist arrivals (000s)	10290	21169
GDP (million current US\$)	337890	309947
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2281	2139*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 1	20.9	17.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.5	
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)	69.6	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	34.0	29 41
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	15.7	11.81
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	65	68
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	65	69
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv )	979969	9892201
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	116.6	185.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16 9	24.3
Internet users, estimated (000s)	220.0	4300.0*
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(%	of imports)
Mining quarry 45 Germany 8	Germany	16
Chemicals 17 Italy 7	Ukraine	8
	USA	7
		1995-2003
Social indicators		1995-2003
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.6 16.0
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		-0.6
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot		-0.6 16.0
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	al)	-0.6 16.0 22.0/13.0
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	al)	-0.6 16.0 22.0/13.0 114
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total (critility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman))	al)	-0.6 16.0 22.0/13.0 114 73/61
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total (critility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman))	al)	-0.6 16.0 22.0/13.0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73**
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban oppulation (%)	al) years)	-0.6 16.0 22.0/13.0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73** 78
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumen)	al) years) m)	-0.6 16 0 22 0/13 0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73** 78 -0.6
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rat	al) years) m)	-0.6 16 0 22 0/13 0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73** -0.6 -0.6
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumental population growth per a	al) years) m)	-0.6 16.0 22.0/13.0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73** 78 -0.6 -0.6 971912
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	al) years) m)	-0.6 16.0 22.0/13.0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73** 78 -0.6 971912 3.9
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 604 years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	al) years) m)	-0.6 16 0 22 0/13 0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73 ° 78 -0.6 -0.6 971912 3 9 92/87
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Refuges and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	al) years) m)	-0.6 16 0 22 0/13 0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73** 78 -0.6 -0.6 971912 3 9 92/87 55/45
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	al) years) m)	-0.6 16 0 22 0/13 0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73* -0.6 -0.6 971912 3 9 92/87 55/45
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+4 years (women and men, % of tot  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	al) years) m)	-0.6 16.0 22.0/13.0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73m 78 -0.6 -0.6 971912 3.9 92/87 55/45 105
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	al) years) m)	-0.6 16 0 22 0/13 0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73 ° -0.6 -0.6 971912 3 9 92/87 55/45 105
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	al) years) m)	-0.6 16 0 22 0/13 0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73** 78 -0.6 -0.6 971912 3 9 92/87 55/45 105 411 23 8/92
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	al) years) m)	-0.6 16 0 22 0/13 0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73** 78 -0.6 -0.6 971912 3 9 92/87 55/45 105 411 23 8/92
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross emolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	al) years) m)	-0.6 16 0 22 0/13 0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73** 78 -0.6 -0.6 971912 3 9 92/87 55/45 105 411 23 8/92 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of fand)	al) years) m) n)	-0.6 16 0 22 0/13 0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73 ° 78 -0.6 -0.6 971912 3 9 92/87 55/45 105 411 23 8/92 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross emolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	al) years) m) n)	-0.6 16 0 22 0/13 0 114 73/61 16 1.1 73** 78 -0.6 -0.6 971912 3 9 92/87 55/45 105 411 23 8/92 1995-2003

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003 d Base 1991=100 e August 2002 f Base 1990 = 100. g 1st quarter 2001 h Persons aged 15 to 72 years i October of each year; j 1999, k 2000 I Data classified according to SNA 93. m For women aged 15-44 in union living in the cities of Ivanovo, Yekaterinburg and Perm. n Source UNFCCC. o St. Petersburg

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*

#### Rwanda

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kigali (412) 
Currency franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 8387
Surface area (square kms) 26338
Population density (per square km) 318
United Nations membership date 18 September 1962

Office Helford High					
		ic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cu	299.81 147¢	561.96*			
Consumer price index (1990=100)					415*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) † 0.1 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 5					
Tourist arrivals (200s)	e ini	ccount (million )	D221	57	-126
Tourist arrivals (000s)				1	2h
GDP (million current US\$)	CI			1283	1653*
GDP (per capita current US		- t CDD)		250	205*
Gross fixed capital formation	לן ווע	0 01 GUP)	<i>(</i> )	14.91	142
Labour force participation,	adul	t remaie pop (%	0)	83.5	*0.
Labour force participation,				93.6	
Employment in industrial so				3 41	
Employment in agricultural				91.71	407
Agricultural production indi				66	127
Food production index (198				66	131
Primary energy production				14	141
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 i Telephone lines (per 100 in				06	35
				01	0.34
Internet users, estimated (C	1005			010	20.0*
Largest export industries		Major trading p			2002
(% of exp		(% of e	W. C. C. C. C. C.		(imports)
Agriculture	57	Kenya	39	Kenya	27
Mining quarry	36			Belgrum	13
Food, beverages, tobacco		Netherlands	14	Untd Arab En	1 9
		dicators		1	995-2003
Population growth rate 200		05 (% per annu	m)		2.2
Population aged 0-14 years			2000	102	45.0
Population aged 60+ years	(MOU	nen and men, %	of tot	al)	4 0/4 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 n	nen)		•		110
Life expectancy at birth 200	JU-2L	U5 (women and	men,	years)	40/39
Infant mortality rate 2000-2					112
Total fertility rate 2000-200	15 (b)	rths per woman	1)		5.7
Contraceptive use (% of cur	rent	ly married wom	en)		13 lm
Urban population (%)		200 000= (8)			6
Urban population growth ra	te Zi	JUU-2005 (% pe	r annui	η)	4 2
Rural population growth rat	e zu	00-2005 (% per	annun	1)	20
Foreign born (%)		4- LINUSCO			1.0%
Refugees and others of con					71082
Government education expe			1	1001	35°
Primary secondary gross en	TOUT	ent ratio (w and	ı m per	100)	68/69
Third level students (wome	HIB II	men, % or tota	ai) •		19/81
Newspaper circulation (per					<
Television receivers (per 1,0 Parliamentary seats (wome	וו טטנ	manualits)	-11		40.001
			31)	(94)	49/51
Threatened energe	19/11	ent		_, 15	95-2003
Threatened species Forested area (% of land)					22
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/pe	con	ital			12
Energy consumption per car			uris r 1		572/7
Precipitation (mm)	nta (	viiodiailis ali 60	lutv.)		25
					1028
a 2001, b Official rate c Octo	ber 2	003 d 1993 e D	ecembe	er 2002 f Socio	

a 2001, b Official rate ic October 2003, d 1993, e December 2002, f Sociodemographic survey. Persons aged 10 to 65 years ig 1996, h 1998, i 1992, j 1990, k 2000. I Including the factational amenorthoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current conraceptive method, in Preliminary or provisional, in Including refugees, o 1989.

637°

-10.7/21.9

Precipitation (mm)

# Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop , 000s) Basse Terre (12) \* Currency EC dollar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 42 Surface area (square kms) 261

Population density (per square km) 160 United Nations membership date 23 September 1983

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per USS) b	2 70	2.70°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	114	138#
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-45	-62ª
Tourist arrivals (000s)	79	734
GDP (million current US\$)	231	344
GDP (per capita current US\$)	5301	8187
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) of	46 2	373
Employment in industrial sector (%)	27.49	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	13.80	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	94	97
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	95	98
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	170.5	299 31
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	33 8	49 1*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	09	5.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)* (% of exports)*	(% 0	f imports)*
	USA	51
Food, beverages, tobacco 24 UK 24	Trinidad Tbg	12
Paperand products 3 Dominica 1	Canada	11
Social indicators	1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1	-0.3
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)	1801 10	-0.3 31.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	1801 10	-0.3 31.0 3.0/11.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	al) 1	-0.3 31.0 3.0/11.0 99•
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	al) 1	-0.3 31.0 3.0/11.0 99* 72/68
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, youngar) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	al) 1	-0.3 31.0 3.0/11.0 99* 72/68 28*
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, youngard the state of the sex	al) 1	-0.3 31.0 3.0/11.0 99* 72/68 28* 2.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	al) 1	-0.3 31.0 3.0/11.0 99* 72/68 28* 2.4 41*
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	al) 1 years)	-0.3 31.0 3.0/11.0 99* 72/68 28* 2.4 41* 34
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	al) 1 years)	-03 31.0 3.0/11.0 99* 72/68 28* 24 41* 34 -02
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	al) 1 years)	-0.3 31.0 3.0/11.0 99* 72/68 28* 2.4 41* 34 -0.2 -1.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%)	al) 1 years)	-0.3 31.0 33.0/11.0 99* 72/68 28* 2.4 41* 34 -0.2 -1.0 5.9*
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	al) 1 years)	-0.3 31.0 3.0/11.0 99° 72/68 28¹ 2.4 41° 34 -0.2 -1.0 59¹ 3.5
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) m	al) 1 years)	-0.3 31.0 3.0/11.0 99° 72/68 28¹ 2.4 41° 34 -0.2 -1.0 5.9° 3.5 55/45
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0+14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	n) (ars)	-0.3 31.0 31.0 3.0/11.0 99° 72/68 28' 2.4 41° 34 -0.2 -1.0 5.9' 3.5 55/45 13/67
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, young the supertancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Environment	n) (ars)	-0.3 31.0 3.0/11.0 99° 72/68 28° 2.4 41° -0.2 -1.0 5.9° 3.5 55/45 13/67
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	n) (ars)	-0.3 31.0 3.0/11.0 99° 72/68 28° 2.4 41° 34 -0.2 -1.0 5.9° 3.5 55/45 13/87 995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	n) (ars)	-0.3 31.0 31.0 3.0/11.0 99. 72/68 28 <sup>1</sup> 2.4 41. 34 -0.2 -1.0 5.9 <sup>1</sup> 3.5 55/45 13/67 995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	n) (ars)	-0.3 31.0 3.0/11.0 99° 72/68 28° 2.4 41° 34 -0.2 -1.0 5.9° 3.5 55/45 13/87 995-2003

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d 2000, e Gross capital formation, f 1999, g 1991, h 1996 i Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence j 1984 k Including visiting unions 1 1990. m 1992

### Saint Lucia

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s) Castries (57) • Currency EC dollar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 149 Surface area (square kms) 539
Population density (per square km) 240

Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	Tubulation density (per square km) 240		
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) * 270 270° Consumer price index (1990–100) 123 140° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -33 -82° Tourist arrivals (000s) 231 270° GDP (million current US\$) 554 733° GDP (per capita current US\$) 3955 4994° GPOP (per capita current US\$) 3955 4994° Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24 5 24 7′ Employment in industrial sector (%) 25 4 19 2° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 24 2 21 7° Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 97 56 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 97 56 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 89.3 172.1° Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 89.3 172.1° Internet users, estimated (000s) 21 4 31.7° Internet users, estimated (000s) (% of exports) (% of imports) Agriculture 37 UK 38 USA 43 Metal manufactures 22 USA 20 Trinidad Tbg 15 Food, beverages, tobacco 16 Trinidad Tbg 12 UK 9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 907.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, wof total) 907.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 15 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 47° Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6 6 5° Per 1,000 births per woman) 17 Per 10 population growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 16 70 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	United Nations membership date 18 September 1	979	
Consumer price index (1990=100)   123   1404   1404   1405   14	Economic indicators	(20)	ľ
Description	Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 6		
Social indicators   Soci	Consumer price index (1990=100)		
Contract arrivals (000s)   Contract arrivals (	Balance or payments, current account (million US\$)		
GDP (per capita current US\$)	rourist arrivals (UUOs)		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24 5 24 71  Employment in industrial sector (%) 25 4 19 24  Employment in agricultural sector (%) 24 2 21 74  Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 97 56  Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 89 3 172 14  Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 89 3 172 14  Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 21 4 31 74  Internet users, estimated (000s) 04 13 04  Largest export industries (% of exports) (% of imports)  Agriculture 37 UK 38 USA 43  Metal manufactures 22 USA 20 Trinidad Tbg 15  Food, heverages, tobacco 16 Trinidad Tbg 15  Food, heverages, tobacco 16 Trinidad Tbg 12 UK 9  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 08  Population aged 0-14 years (%) 30.0  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 90/7.0  Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 15  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 15  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.3  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 474  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 65  Foreign born (%) 4.1*  Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 71  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 106/100  Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 72/28  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 221  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 106/100  Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 11/89  Environment Environment 11/89  Threatened species 1000 inhabitants) 1995-2003	GDP (million current USS)		
Employment in industrial sector (%)   24 5   24 7	GUP (per capita current US\$)		
Employment in industrial sector (%)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 97 56 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 97 56 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 89 3 172.1% Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 21.4 31.7% Internet users, estimated (000s) 04 13.0%  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  [% of exports] (% of exports) (% of imports)  Agriculture 37 UK 38 USA 43 Metal manufactures 22 USA 20 Trinidad Tbg 15 Food, beverages, tobacco 16 Trinidad Tbg 12 UK 9  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.8 Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of total) 90/7.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 74/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 47/8 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 65/9 Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 72/28 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 72/28 Forested area (% of land) 15 Foreign born (%) 16/100 Fined the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 11/89  Environment 15/900 11/89 Foreign born (% of land) 15/900 11/89	Employment in industrial sector (%)		
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)   97   56	Employment in agricultural sector (%)		
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)		
Social indicators   Soci	Food production index (1989-1991=100)		
Agriculture   37 UK   38 USA   43   43   43   43   43   43   44	Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)		
Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002	Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		
Agriculture   37	Internet users, estimated (000s)		
Social indicators   1995-2003	Largest export industries Major trading partners	10.0	9
Agriculture 37 UK 38 USA 43  Metal manufactures 22 USA 20 Trinidad Tbg 15  Food, beverages, tobacco 16 Trinidad Tbg 12 UK 9  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.8  Population aged 0-14 years (%) 30.0  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 9 0/7.0  Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 74/71  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 15  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.3  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 47  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 38  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 17  Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6  Foreign born (%) 4.1  Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 65  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 106/100  Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 72/28  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 221  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89  Threatened species 1000 Mt/per capita) 337/231	(% of exports) (% of exports)	(% of imports)	e
Social indicators   1995-2003   15   15   15   15   16   17   17   17   17   17   17   18   18	Agriculture 37 UK 38 LISA		
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Infant population (%) Infant population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Infant population growth r	Metal manufactures 22 USA 20 Tring		
Social indicators   1995-2003	Food, beverages, tobacco 16 Trinidad Tho 12 LIK		
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   0.8	Social indicators		
Population aged 0-14 years (%)   30.0	Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per appum)		
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Lirban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Environment  1895-2003  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  Co-c emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  103  104/71  105  106  107  107  108  109  108  109  108  109  109  109	Population aged 0-14 years (%)		
103   103   104   105	Population aged 60+ years (women and men. % of total)		
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  15 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  23 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  17 Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  17 Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  18 Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  19 Frimary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  106/100  116/100  117 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  106/100  117 The expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men work)  106/100  106/10	Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	107	
15   15   15   15   15   15   15   15	Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mon world)	74/71	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)   2.3	india mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1 000 births)		
Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  In Rural population growth rate	10(a) Tertility (ate 2000-2005 thirths nor woman)		
Urban population (%)  17  Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  17  Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  17  Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  10  10  10  10  10  10  10  10  10  1	Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6  Foreign born (%) 4.1*  Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.5*  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 106/100  Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 72/28  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 221  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89  Environment 1995-2003  Threatened species 18  Forested area (% of land) 15  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 337/231	Urban population (%)		
Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Frimary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Felevision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Foreign born (%) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) Total per secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) Threatened species	Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per appum)		
A.1	nural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 106/100 1106/100	rureign born (%)		
106/100   106/	Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		
72/28   72/2	Frimary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and miner 100)		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   221	minusever students (women and men. % of total)		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   11/89     Environment   1995-2003     18     15     15     15     16	relevision receivers (per 1.000 inhabitants)		
Environment   1995-2003	Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total)		
Threatened species         18           Forested area (% of land)         15           CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         337/231	Environment		
Forested area (% of land) 15 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 337/231	Threatened species		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 337/231	Forested area (% of land)		
-normy concumption and and all 1	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		
thergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 765	Energy engelimption per capita (bilagrams -: )		

a 2001, b Official rate ic October 2003 id December 2002 ic 2000, f 1998 ig 1999 ih 1996, i 1988, j Including visiting unions k 1991 i 1994

### Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Kingstown (28) \* Currency EC dollar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 120 Surface area (square kms) 388 Population density (per square km) 309

United Nations membership date 16 September 1980 2002 **Economic indicators** 2.70 2.70€ Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b Consumer price index (1990=100) 118 1304 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -26° -41 60 Tourist arrivals (000s) 730 264 348 GDP (million current US\$) 2308 2940° GDP (per capita current US\$) 25.8° 30.2 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21 31 Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.81 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 89 79 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) Food production index (1989-1991=100) 88 78 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2 20 789 117.8\* Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 165 22.7 5.50 Internet users, estimated (000s) 0.1 2002 Largest export industries Major trading partners (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of exports) 57 UK 39 USA Agriculture 11 Trinidad Tbg 21 27 Barbados Food, beverages, tobacco 8 Trinidad Tbg 10 UK 8 Metal manufactures 1995-2003 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 30.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 10.0/8.0 99 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 76/73 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 16 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.2 58# Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 55 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 25

Foreign born (%)	3.7
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 1	68/32
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	9
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	157
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23/77
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	23
Forested area (% of land)	15

Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)

CO emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d June 2003, e 2000, f 1991, g 1988, h Including visiting unions, i 1990, j 1989.

#### Samoa

Region	Oceania Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Apia (35) *
Currency	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	178
Surface area (square kms)	2831
Population density (per square km)	63
United Nations membership date	15 December 1976

United Nations membership date 15 December	r 1976	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	2 53	2.89¢
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	130	137*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9	-191
Tourist arrivals (000s)	68	880
GDP (million current US\$)	200	245°
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1210	1402*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	88	104
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	88	104
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2	20
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	36.9	044
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.6	6.4
Internet users, estimated (000s)	per .	4.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)*	(% of	imports)t
USA 70	New Zealand	32
New Zealand 12	Australia	21
Germany 10	Japan	14
Social indicators	19	95-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	1)	8.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		92
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	ears)	73/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		26
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		4.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		34 h
Urban population (%)		22
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun	1)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	)	<
Foreign born (%)		3.6
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4001	4.0™
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	90/88
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		47/53
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		62
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10	6/94
Threatened species	19	95-2003 19
Forested area (% of land)		37
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		139/81
ant aumonous facon milibal cohital		100/01

2928 a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d Excluding Rent, e 1998, f 1999, g 2000, h 1990. i Not including expenditure on tertiary education

284

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Precipitation (mm)

-2.0

169/143

519

### San Marino

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) San Marino (5) \*
Currency euro \*
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 28
Surface area (square kms) 61
Population density (per square km) 452
United Nations membership date 2 March 1992

United Nations membership date 2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1584 72	0.79*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	132	148 <sup>d</sup>
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	39	3.6
Tourist arrivals (000s)	535	5321
GDP (million current USS)	707	787 •
GDP (per capita current US\$)	28280	29078*
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.8	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	41.0	40.24
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	15	1.34
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	64.4	75.9
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.3	14.3
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		14.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		22 0/19.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		116
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		-
Urban population (%)		89
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.5
Foreign born (%)		37 9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		58/42
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		70
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		163
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		17/83
Environment	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	1995-2003
Threatened species		2

a 2001, b Prior to 1 January 1999, Italian line, c December 2003, d 1999, e 31st Dec. of each year, f 1998, g 1990

## Sao Tome and Principe

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sao Tome (67) \*
Currency dobra
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 161
Surface area (square kms) 964
Population density (per square km) 167
United Nations membershin date 16 September 19

rupulation density (p			00000000	4075	
United Nations men			eptemt		/ VANVONING V
		ic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cur			(DA)	1756.87	9390 50°
Balance of payments, curre	nt ac	count (million )	1221	-14 <sup>d</sup>	-23
Tourist arrivals (000s)				6	5*
GDP (million current US\$)	Na:			45	48*
GDP (per capita current US		-4.000		347	312*
Gross fixed capital formation				15.71	100
Agricultural production inde				124 124	198
Food production index (198) Primary energy production (				124	198
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in				26.9	1.
Telephone lines (per 100 in				20.9	364
Internet users, estimated (C				0.9h	90
Largest export industries	003)	Major trading p	nartner		2002
(% of expo	orts	(% of ex	of the latest spice of the		of imports)
Agriculture	95	Netherlands	60	1000	60
Metal manufactures		Portugal	20		15
Food, beverages, tobacco	2		14		11
		dicators			995-2003
Population growth rate 200			m)		2.5
Population aged 0-14 years			1006		410
Population aged 60+ years		nen and men, %	of tot	al)	7.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 n	nen)			35	102
Life expectancy at birth 200	10-20	05 (women and	men.	years)	73/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2	005	(per 1,000 birth	s)		32
Total fertility rate 2000-200	5 (bi	rths per woman	1)		4.0
Urban population (%)					47
Urban population growth ra					3.2
<b>Aural population growth rat</b>	e 20	00-2005 (% per	ลกกบท	n)	0.4
Foreign born (%)		12 12 E			6.44
Television receivers (per 1.1					253
Parliamentary seats (wome			al)		9/91
Envi	០អា	nent		1	995-2003
Threatened species					48
Forested area (% of land)		45000			28
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/pe					88/59
Energy consumption per car	ota	kilograms oil ei	quiv.)		222
				the state of the s	

a 2001 b Official rate c September 2003 d 1990 e 1998, f Gross capital formation, 1988 g 2000 h 1996 i Based on citizenship or nationality

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Riyadh (4761) \* Currency riyal Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 24217 Surface area (square kms) 2149690 Population density (per square km) 11

United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Economic indicators 1995 2002 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b 3.74 3.74€ Consumer price index (1990=100) 111 1084 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) \* 4.31 4.6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 5325 11696 Tourist arrivals (000s) 3325 62959 GDP (million current US\$) 127811 186490\* GDP (per capita current US\$) 6738 8169\* Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.5 18.31 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 17.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 82.1 ... Employment in industrial sector (%) 19.8h Employment in agricultural sector (%) 19 2h Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 82 107 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 81 106 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 1 5161931 498068 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 322.2 372.20 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 94 14.50 Internet users, estimated (000s) 20 300.0 Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002 (% of exports) (% of exports). (% of imports): Mining guarry 89 Untd Arab Em 1 USA 18 Chemicals Japan 11 Metal manufactures Germany 8 Social indicators 1995-2003 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 29 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 39 0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 4.0/4.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 86 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 74/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 21 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4.5 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 32 H Urban population (%) 86 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.5Foreign born (%) 25.8hm Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 245414 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 7.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 65/70 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) 57/43 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 57

a 2001. b Official rate, c October 2003. d July 2003. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 1999. g 1998. h 1990. i Part Neutral Zone. j 2000. k Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastleeding if reported as the current conraceptive method. I Households of nationals of the country. m Based on citizenship or nationality. n Riyadh.

Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Threatened species

Precipitation (mm)

Forested area (% of land)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capital)

Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Environment

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*

### Senegal

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dakar (2160) \*
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 10095
Surface area (square kms) 196722
Population density (per square km) 51

United Nations membership date 28 Septemb	61 1300	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	490.00	564.41°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	139	157⁴
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	137*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-244	-3201
Tourist arrivals (000s)	280	389
GDP (million current US\$)	4476	4611*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	537	479*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	15.1	17.39
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.1	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.6	913
Employment in industrial sector (%)	751	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	76.71	***
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	115	101
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	116	101
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	44	19
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	18.5	28.3*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	2.5*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0,1	105.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners	()	2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)	(%	of imports)*
Chemicals 35 France 17	France	28
Agriculture 31 India 12	Nigeria	10
Food, beverages, tobacco 17 Greece 7	Thailand	8
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	18	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	(18)	2.4 43.0
	(18)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	al)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	al)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	al)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, lifant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	al)	2 4 43.0 5 0/4.0 101 55/51 61 5.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	al)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5.0 13
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	al) years)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5.0 13 47
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	al) years) n)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5.0 13 47 4 0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per	al) years) n)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5 0 13 47 4 0 1 . 1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%)	al) years) n)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5 0 13 47 4 0 1 1 2 5 **
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	al) years) n)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5.0 13 47 4 0 1.1 2.5 \notin 22654
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	al) years) n)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5 0 13 47 4 0 1.1 2.5** 22654 3.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum flural population growth growth growth growth growth growth gr	al) years) n)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5 0 13 47 4 0 1.1 2 5 ** 22654 39/50
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 1	al) years) n)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5 0 13 47 4 0 1.1 2 5 ** 22654 3.4 39/50 27/73
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, you life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) I Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	al) years) n)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5 0 13 47 4 0 1 1 2 5 ** 22654 3 4 39/50 27/73 5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annument population growth rate 2000-200	n) (ears) n) 100)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5 0 13 47 4 0 1 1 2 5 ** 22654 3 4 39/50 27/73 5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) ' Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	n) (ears) n) 100)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5 0 13 47 4 0 1.1 2.5** 22654 3.4 39/50 27/73 19/81
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Fural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	n) (ears) n) 100)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5 0 13 47 4 0 1.1 2 5 * 22654 39/50 27/73 5 19/81
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	n) (ears) n) 100)	2 4 43.0 5.0/4.0 101 55/51 61 5.0 13 47 4.0 1.1 2.5 22654 39/50 27/73 5 19/81 1995-2003 46 32
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, you life and the sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, you life and the sex ratio (women and men, you life and the sex ratio (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural populati	n) (ears) n) 100)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5 0 13 47 40 1.1 2 5 ** 22654 3.4 39/50 27/73 5 19/81 1995-2003 46 32 4180/45
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	n) (ears) n) 100)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5 0 13 47 4 0 1.1 2.5 22654 3.4 39/50 27/73 5 19/81 1995-2003 4180/45 128
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, you life and the sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, you life and the sex ratio (women and men, you life and the sex ratio (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural populati	al) years) n) 1)	2 4 43 0 5 0/4 0 101 55/51 61 5 0 13 47 40 1.1 2 5 ** 22654 3.4 39/50 27/73 5 19/81 1995-2003 46 32 4180/45

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d July 2003, e 2nd quarter 2003, f 1999, g 2000, h Gross capital formation, i 1990, j Based on citizenship or nationality, k ludiding refugees I Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only, m Dakar.

41

38

1

99"

5077

8 9/43.4

-/100

1995-2003

374616/1691

Serbia & Montenegro

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Belgrade (1687) 

Currency dinar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 10527
Surface area (square kms) 102173
Population density (per square km) 103
Lipited Nations membership date 1 Nevember 2000

Population density (per sq						
United Nations member:			nber	2000		
Econom	ic indicat	ors			1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currence		ь			1.40	57.55°
Consumer price index (1990=10)	0) 4				43	826*
Industrial production index (199)	5=100)				100	100*
Unemployment (percentage of la	abour forc	e) 🕪			13.4	13.8
Tourist arrivals (000s)					228	2391
GDP (million current US\$)				2	5772	10630*
GDP (per capita current US\$)					2443	1008*
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP)				11.9	11.24
Employment in industrial sector					33.11	
Employment in agricultural secti					29.71	
Agricultural production index (1)		1001			96	77
Food production index (1989-19		1001			96	77
Primary energy production (000s		oise V		1	1371	99311
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhab		mia t			183.0	171.8
					19.1	22.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabit					20.0	
Internet users, estimated (000s) Largest export industries	Major tra	ding nad	nore	_	20.0	640.0 2002
			-		10/	
(% of exports)		6 of expo				of imports)
	Bosnia/H	erzeg		Germ	any	13
Metal manufactures 19			13	Italy	20	11
	TFYROM		12	Bulga	тіа	9
	dicators					1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-20	05 (% per	annum)				-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)						19.0
Population aged 60+ years (won	nen and m	en, % of	tota	al)		21.0/16.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)						101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-20	105 (wome	n and m	en, i	rears)		76/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005	(per 1,000	births)				13
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (bi	rths per w	oman)				1.6
Urban population (%)						52
Urban population growth rate 2	000-2005	% per a	กกมา	n)		0.2
Rural population growth rate 20	00-2005 (	% per an	nun	il'		-0.5
Foreign born (%)		a param		-,		1.1"
Refugees and others of concern	to LINHO	3				715507
Primary-secondary gross enrolm			ner	100)		63/60
Third-level students (women an	d mon %	of totall	, ber	100)		53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1,00						107
Television receivers (per 1,000 i	nhabitant	ntea)				260
Parliamentary seats (women an						8/92
Environ		or total)				1995-2003
	lietti					57
Threatened species						28
Forested area (% of land)	rital				9	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per car		out again	. 1			41796/396
Energy consumption per capita	knograms	on equi	v /			1202
Precipitation (mm)	n lamnera	turan lan	me.	radali		684
Average minimum and maximum	n rembera	rores (ce	anug	(ane)	93	-2.3/27.3

a 2001 b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes c October 2003 d Index base 1997–100, e March 2003 f September 2003 g Persons aged 15 years and over h Oct. of each year, i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93 k 1998. I 1990. m 1996. n 1991 o Excluding non-enumerated areas, p Beograd.

### Seychelles

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s) Victoria (30) \*
Currency rupee
Population in 2003 (proj , 000s) 81
Surface area (square kms) 455
Population density (per square km) 178
United National prophership data 21 September 1

United Nations men	nber	ship date 21 Sep	temb	er 1976	
Eco	пот	ic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cur	4 86	5.50°			
Consumer price index (1990	108	134 <sup>d</sup>			
Balance of payments, curre	-54	-131			
Tourist arrivals (000s)				121	130*
GDP (million current US\$)				508	584*
GDP (per capita current US:				6778	7335*
Gross fixed capital formation	n (%	of GDP) f		30 1	37 8*
Agricultural production inde				141	133
Food production index (198)				143	134
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in				98.7	108.3
Telephone lines (per 100 in				17.4	26.1*
Internet users, estimated (0	00s			0.5*	9.0°
Largest export industries	_	Major trading par			2002
(% of exp	orts)	(% of exp	orts)	(% c	of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	44		38	Saudi Arabia	16
Chemicals		France	34	Germany	13
Agriculture	8	Madagascar	7	Italy	12
		dicators	. "		995-2003
Population growth rate 200		05 (% per annum)			0.9
Population aged 0-14 years					39.04
Population aged 60+ years		nen and men, % o	f tot	al)	12 0/8 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 n					100
Infant mortality rate 2000-2					10 <sup>k</sup>
Total fertility rate 2000-200	15 (bi	rths per woman)			2.01
Urban population (%)				Veri	64
Urban population growth ra	te 2	000-2005 (% per a	annul	n)	2.4
Rural population growth rat	e 20	00-2005 (% per ai	ททบท	1)	-0.9
Foreign born (%)		(2) (2)			5.4m
Government education expe			RES.		6.3
Third-level students (wome			п		88/12
Newspaper circulation (per					45
Parliamentary seats (wome				-	29/71
Envi	ronn	nent			995-2003
Threatened species					80
Forested area (% of land)		W. W			67
CO <sub>1</sub> emissions (000s Mt/pe			- 100		227/288
Energy consumption per cap	pita	kilograms oil equi	( V		932
Precipitation (mm)	• A COCAR		500 <b>40</b> 00	1 ka	2172°
Average minimum and max	ımur	n temperatures (ci	entig	rade) "	24.4/29.8

a 2001, b Official rate ic October 2003, d June 2003 e 2000, f Gross capital formation ig 1999, h 1996, i Data for population under age 20 ij 1997. k Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. I 1998, m 1994, n 1980, o Victoria.

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Freetown (837) \*
Currency leone
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 4971
Surface area (square kms) 71740
Population density (per square km) 69
United Nations membership date 27 September 1961
Economic indicators

	Economic indicators	1995	2002
	Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	943.40	2504.83
	Consumer price index (1990=100)	258°	1412d
	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-127	40%
	Tourist arrivals (000s)	38	10*
	GDP (million current US\$)	941	748*
	GDP (per capita current US\$)	230	164
	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	10.10	100
	Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5	4++
	Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.0	
	Employment in industrial sector (%)	15.39	
	Employment in agricultural sector (%)	67.40	207
	Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	92	85
	Food production index (1989-1991=100)	92	87
	Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10.9*	
	Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	0.5*
	Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.51	7.0*
	Social indicators	1	995-2003
	Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.8
	Population aged 0-14 years (%)		44.0
	Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0
	Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		104
	Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years	S)	36/33
	Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		177
	Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		6.5
	Urban population (%)		37
	Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		6.3
	Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.4
	Foreign born (%)		5.09
	Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		139749 0.9*
		10	
	Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	1.	29/43
	Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		<b>45/55</b> 5
	Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		13
	Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		15/86
88 00	Environment	-	995-2003
ŀ	Threatened species		79
	Forested area (% of land)		15
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		565/13
	Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )		33
	Precipitation (mm)		2946
	Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade	1 0	23.8/29.9
3		, ,	6.0160.0

a 2001, b October 2003, c 1992, d August 2003, e 2000, f Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July, g 1990, h Source, World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois), i 1996, I Including refugees, k 1989,

# Singapore

Region South-eastern Asia Singapore (4164)\* Currency Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) Surface area (square kms) Population density (per square km) Inited Nations membershin date 21 September 1965

Economic indicactors 1995 2002  Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.41 1.74* Consumer price index (1990–100) 113 121c Industrial production index (1995–100) 100 144c Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 100 144c Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 12.7 5.2c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 14800 18704 Tourist arrivals (000s) 18704 7137 7522* GDP (million current US\$) 8308 85647* GDP (per capita current US\$) 23893 20855* Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 33.9 29.5* Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 50.0 55.5* Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 50.0 55.5* Employment in industrial sector (%) 31.0 25.4* Employment in agricultural sector (%) 0.2 0.3* Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 43 2.7* Food production index (1989-1991=100) 43 2.7* Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 144.9 134.9 Itelephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 144.9 134.9 Itelephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 144.9 134.9 Itelephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 140.5 47.1* Internet users, estimated (000s) 100.0 2247.0  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports) 134.0 145.	United Nations men	bers	hip date 21	Sept	emb	er 1965	
Consumer price index (1990=100)							2002
Industrial production index (1995=100)	Exchange rate (national curi	rency	per US\$)			1.41	1.74*
Demployment (percentage of labour force)     2.7   5.2     Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   14800   18704     Tourist arrivals (0005)   7737   7522     GDP (million current US\$)   83089   85647     GDP (per capita current US\$)   23893   20865     Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   33.9   22.5     Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)   50.0   55.5     Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   78.4   81.1     Employment in agricultural sector (%)   0.2   0.3     Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)   43   27     Food production index (1989-1991=100)   44   1995-2003     Food pr	Consumer price index (1990)	=100	))			113	3 121°
Demployment (percentage of labour force)     2.7   5.2     Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   14800   18704     Tourist arrivals (0005)   7737   7522     GDP (million current US\$)   83089   85647     GDP (per capita current US\$)   23893   20865     Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   33.9   22.5     Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)   50.0   55.5     Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   78.4   81.1     Employment in agricultural sector (%)   0.2   0.3     Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)   43   27     Food production index (1989-1991=100)   44   1995-2003     Food pr	Industrial production index	1999	5=100) d			100	
Tourist arrivals (000s)   Fig.   7137   7522h				af .			
GDP (million current US\$)   23893   20865	Balance of payments, curre	nt ac	count (millio	in USS	5)		
GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%)  Employment in agricultural sector (%)  Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) Agricultural productio	Tourist arrivals (000s) 9					7137	7522
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   33.9   29.5	GDP (million current US\$)						
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   33 9   29.5	GDP (per capita current US\$	6)				23893	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	Gross fixed capital formation	n (%	of GDP)			33.9	3 29.5h
Employment in industrial sector (%)   31.0   25.4	Labour force participation, a	dult	female pop	(%)		50.0	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)						78.4	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 43 27 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 43 27 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 144.9 134.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 40.5 47.1¹ Internet users, estimated (1000s) 100.0 2247.0  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports)  Metal manufactures 70 Malaysia 17 Malaysia 18 Chemicals 19 USA 15 USA 14 Other manufactures 4 China, HK SAR 9 Japan 13  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 21.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 12.0/11.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101* Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 16 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.4 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 74 Urban population (%) 100 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural socondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 15.56 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1.2 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.5.56 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1.2 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.5.56 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1.5 Revenue 1.5 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1.5 Revenue 2.5 Revenue 2.5 Refugees 3.5 Refugees 3.	Employment in industrial se	ctor	(%)			31.0	25.4
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	Employment in agricultural	secti	or (%)			0.2	2 0.31
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	Agricultural production inde	x (19	989-1991=10	00)		43	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	Food production index (1989)	9-199	31=100)			43	3 27
Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002	Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in	nhab	itants)			144.9	134.9
Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002	Telephone lines (per 100 in	habit	ants)			40.5	5 47.1°
Largest export industries					5400	100.6	2247.0
(% of exports)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Metal manufactures         70 Malaysia         17 Malaysia         18           Chemicals         19 USA         15 USA         14           Other manufactures         4 China, HK SAR         9 Japan         13           Social indicators         1995-2003           Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         1.7           Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         12.0/11.0           Sex ratio (women per 100 men)         101*           Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         80/76           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         80/76           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         1.4           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         74           Urban population (%)         100           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         1.7           Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         1.7           Foreign born (%)         15.5           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         4           Government education expenditure (% of GNP)         2.3           Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) m         81/8	Largest export industries		Major tradii	ng par	tners	5	2002
Metal manufactures		orts)	(% c	f expo	rts)	(%	6 of imports)
Chemicals 19 USA 15 USA 14 Other manufactures 4 China, HK SAR 9 Japan 13  Social indicators 1995-2003 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Population aged 6-14 years (%) 21.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 12.0/11.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 1014 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 1014 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 1014 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 1.4 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 1.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Foreign born (%) 1.5.5 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1.5 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.5 Primary -secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 1.7 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1.7 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1.6 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 1.6 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 1.6 Environment 1.7 Threatened species 1.000 inhabitants 1.7	- DATES - 19 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10		Malaysia		17	Malaysia	18
Social indicators   19aps-2003							
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ** Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Finety consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)  1.7 Parlo (1000) Precipitation (mm) Parlo (1000) Precipit		4	China, HK S	SAR			13
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 21.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 12.0/11.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 1011* Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 16/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 3 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.4 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 1.7 Urban population (%) 100 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 2 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 2.3 Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 18.7 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 44/56 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 324 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 324 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84  Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 600 Forested area (% of land) 3 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 59088/1471 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2939 Precipitation (mm) 2150						TANIBUST .	1995-2003
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 10,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 10,000 inhabitants) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Finergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)  21.0 21.0 21.0 21.0 21.0 21.0 21.0 21.				nnum)			
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) **  Third level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitiants)  Intentional homicides (per 10,000 inhabitiants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Firecipitation (mm)  101*  104*  105*  80/6  Ferbigation and men, % of total)  12,0/11.0  13,0/12  14,4/4  15,5/4  16,8/4  16,8/4  16,8/4  16,8/4  16,8/4  16,8/4  17,9/12  18,9/12  19,9/12  19,9/12  10,0/12  10,0/12  10,0/12  10,0/12  10,0/12  10,0/12  10,0/12  10,0/12  10,0/12  10,0/12  10,0/12  10,0/12  10,0/12  10,0/12  11,0/12  12,0/11  12,0/11.0  12,0/11			707 MARKET (C)	0 0			21.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use {% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ** Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area {% of land} CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Finergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)  101 1.4 2.4 3.5 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7	Population aged 60+ years	(won	nen and mer	1. % 0	ftot	al)	12.0/11.0
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) m Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  16/84  Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Finergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) 2150				•			101*
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use {% of currently married women}  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) m  81/84  Third level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species  Forested area {% of land}  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Finergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)	Life expectancy at birth 200	00-20	05 (women	and $\pi$	en,	years)	80/76
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) **  Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 124 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 159 Intentional homicides (per 10,000 inhabitants) 16/84 Fortinamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84 Fortinamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84 Fortinamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84 Fortinamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 17 Threatened species 18 Forested area (% of land) 18 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 18 Tenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2939 Precipitation (mm) 2150	Infant mortality rate 2000-2	005	(per 1,000 b	irths)		*************	3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ** Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 124 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 134 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 16/84  Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Finergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2939 Precipitation (mm)	Total fertility rate 2000-200	5 (bi	rths per wor	man)			1.4
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  81/84 Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  81/84 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 124 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 127 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 128 Foreign (women and men, % of total) 1295-2003 Threatened species Forested area (% of land) 13 CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 1495-2003 Precipitation (mm) 150	Contraceptive use (% of cu	rrent	ly married w	romen	)		74
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) m Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 18 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 19 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 19 Threatened species Forested area (% of land) 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Urban population (%)						100
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) m S1/84 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 324 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 16/84 Fariliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84 Fariliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Tenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2939 Precipitation (mm)	Urban population growth ra	ite 2	000-2005 (%	per a	nnu	m)	1.7
Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 2.3 Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) **  Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 324 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10 intentional homicides (per 10,000 inhabitants) 11 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12 intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 13 intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 14 intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 15 intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 16/84 17 intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 18 intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 1995-2003 18 intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 1995-2003 1	Rural population growth rai	te 20	00-2005 (%	per a	าทบา	n)	-
Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ** Third level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 10,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Threatened species Forested area {% of land) CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Finergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)  2 3  8 1/84  44/56  8 1/84  1 16/84  5 9088/1471  5 9088/1471  5 9088/1471  5 9088/1471							
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) **  Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 44/56  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 324  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 360  intentional homicides (per 10,000 inhabitants) 1  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84  Environment 1995-2003  Threatened species 80  Forested area (% of land) 3  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 59088/1471  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2939  Precipitation (mm) 2150	Refugees and others of cor	cern	to UNHCR				
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ** Third level students (women and men, % of total) 44/56 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 324 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 360 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 16/84  Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 80 Forested area {% of land) 3 CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 59088/1471 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2939 Precipitation (mm) 2150	Government education exp	endil	ture (% of GI	VP)			2.3
Third level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Threatened species  Forested area {% of land)  CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Finergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)  44/56  44/56  104/	Primary secondary gross er	rolπ	ent ratio (w	and n	n pe	r 100) <sup>m</sup>	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)         360           Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)         1           Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         16/84           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         80           Forested area (% of land)         3           CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         59089/1471           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         2939           Precipitation (mm)         2150	Third level students (wome	n an	d men, % of	total			44/56
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)   16/84	Newspaper circulation (per	1,00	10 inhabitant	s)			324
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)   16/84	Television receivers (per 1,	000	nhabitants)				360
Environment     1995-2003       Threatened species     80       Forested area (% of land)     3       CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)     59088/1471       Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)     2939       Precipitation (mm)     2150	Intentional homicides (per	100,0	000 inhabita:				200000000000000000000000000000000000000
Environment     1995-2003       Threatened species     80       Forested area (% of land)     3       CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)     59088/1471       Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)     2939       Precipitation (mm)     2150	Parliamentary seats (wome	n an	d men, % of	total			16/84
Forested area (% of land)  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)  2939  2150					-000		1995-2003
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 59088/1471 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2939 Precipitation (mm) 2150	Threatened species						
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2939 Precipitation (mm) 2150							
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2939 Precipitation (mm) 2150							
Troughtation (mm)				ıl equ	IV.)		4.77.17.17.17.17.17.17.1
Augrees minimum and maximum tomporatures (continueds) 23 1/31 7						1212	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 23.1/31.7	Average minimum and max	imu	n temperatu	res (c	enti	grade)	23.1/31.7

a 2002 b October 2003 c September 2003. d Manufacturing only. e Persons aged 15 years and over if June of each year ig National estimate. h 2000 i 2001. k 1982. k 1990. I Including refugees. m 1994.

Metal manufactures

Region Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bratislava (464) \*\*
Currency koruna
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 5402
Surface area (square kms) 49012

Population density (per square km) 110 United Nations membership date 19 January 1993

Economi	c indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency		29.57	35.37€
Consumer price index (1990=100		272	300∞
Industrial production index (1995)	5=100)	100	1421
Unemployment (percentage of la	abour force) oh	13.1	18.5
Balance of payments, current ac	count (million US\$)	390	-6941
Tourist arrivals (000s)		903	10531
GDP (million current US\$)		19147	20459
GDP (per capita current US\$)		3570	3793*
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP)	26.4	30 01
Labour force participation, adult	female pop. (%)	61.6	63.9
Labour force participation, adult	male pop (%)	77.7	77.7*
Employment in industrial sector	(%)	38.9	37.6
Employment in agricultural section	or (%)	9.2	6.1
Agricultural production index (19	989-1991=100)	76	68
Food production index (1989-199	31=100)	76	69
Primary energy production (000s	Mt oil equiv )	4906	61791
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhab		213.9	278.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabit	ants)	208	28.9*
Internet users, estimated (000s)		28.0	862.8
Largest export industries	Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% 0	f imports)

Chemicals	16	Czech Republic	15	Czech Rep	ublic	15
Basic metals	11	Italy	_11	Russian Fe	ed	13
	Social in	dicators			1995-2	2003
Population growth ra	ite 2000-20	105 (% per annun	1)			0.1
Population aged 0-14	4 years (%)					180
Population aged 60+	years (wor	men and men, %	of tot	al)	18.0/	13.0
Sex ratio (women pe	r 100 men)					106
Life expectancy at b	rth 2000-20	005 (women and	men,	years)	78	3/70
Infant mortality rate						8
Total fertility rate 20	100-2005 (b	irths per woman				1.3
Contraceptive use (9	6 of current	lly married wome	en)			748
Urban population (%	)					57
Urban population gro	owth rate 2	000-2005 (% per	annu	ភា)		0.4
Rural population gro	wth rate 20	000-2005 (% per	annur	n)	18	-0.4
Refugees and others	of concern	to UNHCR			4	1952
Government educati	on expendi	ture (% of GNP)				43
Primary secondary g	ross enroln	nent ratio (w and	m pe	r 100)	92	2/91

49 Germany

26 Germany

50/50

131

487

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	43
Forested area (% of land)	45
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) <sup>m</sup>	41472/769
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3164
Precipitation (mm)	523ª
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	-47/26.8

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)

Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)

a 2001 b Official rate, c October 2003, d July 2003, e Base: 1991=100 f September 2003, g Persons aged 15 years and over h Exc1 persons on child-care leave i 2000, j Data classified according to SNA 93, k 1991, I For all sexually active women of childbearing age, m Source: UNFCCC, n Hurbanovo.

#### Slovenia

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Ljubljana (250) \*
Currency tolar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
98

United Nations membership date 22 May 1992   Economic indicators   1995   2002   2003   Consumer price index (1990=100)   1208   2205   125   99   201.30   2005   1208   2205   1208	United Nations m	per sq	thin date 2	May 199	2	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)   125 99   201.30¢						2002
Consumer price index (1990=100)   1208   2205   Industrial production index (1995=100)   100   118°   138						
Industrial production index (1935=100)						
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)					100	118*
Tourist arrivals (000s)				fig	7.4	5.9
BR10	Balance of payments, cur	rent ac	count (millio	in US\$)		
GDP {per capita current US\$} Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)						10901
Commonstrates	GDP (million current US\$)					
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 52.1 51.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 66.2 64.5 Employment in industrial sector (%) 43.1 38.1 52.1 Employment in industrial sector (%) 10.4 9.8 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 97 102. Food production index (1989-1991=100) 97 102. Food production index (1989-1991=100) 97 102. Frimary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 2607 2554 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 376.8 478.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30.9 40.2 Internet users, estimated (000s) 57.0 800.0 Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002 [% of exports] (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports) Metal manufactures 52 Germany 25 Germany 19 Chemicals 17 Italy 12 Italy 18 Textiles 8 Croatia 9 France 10 Social indicators 10 France 10 France 10 Social indicators 10 France 10	GDP (per capita current U	SS)			9419	9463*
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	Gross fixed capital format	tion (%	of GDP)			
Employment in industrial sector (%)         43.1         38.1°           Employment in agricultural sector (%)         10.4         9.8°           Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)         97         102           Food production index (1989-1991=100)         97         102           Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)         2607         2554¹           Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)         376.8         478.9           Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)         30.9         40.2°           Internet users, estimated (000s)         57.0         800.0           Largest export industries         Major trading partners         2002           (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Metal manufactures         52 Germany         25 Germany           Chemicals         17 Italy         12 Italy         18           Textiles         8 Croatia         9 France         10           Social indicators         1995-2003           Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         -0.1           Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         23.0/17.0           Sex ratio (women per 100 men)         106           Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         80/73						
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	Labour force participation	, adult	male pop. (	%)		
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 97 102 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 97 102 Primary energy production (000s Mt/per capita) 2607 2554* Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 376.8 478.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 376.8 478.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30.9 40.2 * Internet users, estimated (000s) 57.0 800.0  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports)  Metal manufactures 52 Germany 25 Germany 19 Chemicals 17 Italy 12 Italy 18 Textiles 8 Croatia 9 France 10  Social indicators 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 23.0/17.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 15.0 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 16.1 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.1 Urban population (%) 50 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 Foreign born (%) 9.1 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1862 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1862 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1862 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1862 Government education (per 1,000 inhabitants) 105/104 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 169 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 169 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88  Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 68 Forested area (% of fand) 5727 Tenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 13935/727 Tenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 13935/727						
Food production index (1989-1991=100) 97 102 Primary energy production (000s Mt/per capita) 2607 2554/ Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 376.8 478.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30.9 40.2* Internet users, estimated (000s) 57.0 800.0  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports)  Metal manufactures 52 Germany 25 Germany 19 Chemicals 17 Italy 12 Italy 18 Textiles 8 Croatia 9 France 10  Social indicators 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 15.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 23.0/17 0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 106 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 106/73 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.1 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 Foreign born (%) 9.1 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1862 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1862 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 Revespaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 169 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88  Environment 12/88  Environment 1395-2003 Threatened species 68 Forested area (% of fand) 5.55 Tenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 13935-75 Timestened species 68 Forested area (% of fand) 1368*	Employment in agricultura	al secti	or (%)			
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 376 8 478 9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30.9 Internet users, estimated (000s) Itargest export industries Major trading partners 2002 (% of exports) Metal manufactures 52 Germany Chemicals 17 Italy 12 Italy 18 Textiles 8 Croatia 9 France 10  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Infeating the trade 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Selvation receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 1000 inhabitants) Italy Refligency and others of concern to UNHCR Foreign born (%) Refligency and others of concern to UNHCR Sovernment education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Selvation receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Italy Refligency circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Italy Refligency consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Procepitation (mm)  13995-2003 Threatened species Forested area (% of fand) Precipitation (mm)	Agricultural production in	dex (19	989-1991=10	10)		
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)   376.8   478.9     Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)   30.9   40.2     Internet users, estimated (000s)   57.0   800.0     Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002     (% of exports)   (% of exports)   (% of imports)     Metal manufactures   52   Germany   25   Germany   19     Chemicals   17   Italy   12   Italy   18     Textiles   8   Croatia   9   France   10     Social indicators   1995-2003     Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Population aged 60-14 years (%)   15.0     Population aged 60-14 years (women and men, % of total)   23.0/17.0     Sex ratio (women per 100 men)   106     Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)   80/73     Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)   50     Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)   1.1     Urban population (%)   50     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1				1.00		
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)   30.9   40.2				v.)		
Largest export industries						
Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002						
(% of exports)   (% of exports)   (% of imports)		(00Us)				Out-
Metal manufactures         52 Germany         25 Germany         19 Italy         12 Italy         18 Ital				and the later was a second		
Chemicals         17 Italy         12 Italy         18 Textiles         18 Croatia         9 France         10           Social indicators         1995-2003           Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         -0.1           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         15.0           Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         23.0/17 0           Sex ratio (women per 100 men)         106           Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         80/73           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         1.1           Urban population (%)         50           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         -0.1           Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         -0.1           Foreign born (%)         9.1           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         1862           Government education expenditure (% of GNP)         5.4           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)         105/104           Third-level students (women and men, % of total)         56/44           Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)         169           Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)         169           Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)         12/88	(% of e	(parts)	(% (	of exports)	(%	of imports)
Textiles	Metal manufactures	52	Germany			19
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0 1 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 15.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 106 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, wo f total) 23.0/17 0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 106 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 106 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.1 Lift an oppulation (%) 50 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0 1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0 1 Foreign born (%) 9.1 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 105/104 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 159 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 159 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 159 Television receivers (per 100,000 inhabitants) 17 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88 Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 68 Forested area (% of land) 55 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) m 13935/727 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 13935/727 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1368	Chemicals	17	Italy	12	Italy	18
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0 1 Population aged 6-14 years (%) 15.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 23.0/17 0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 106 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.1 Urban population (%) 50 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0 1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0 1 Foreign born (%) 9.1 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 60vernment education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 105/104 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 169 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 159 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 1,2/88 Environment 12/88 Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 68 Forested area (% of fand) 55/727 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 13935/727 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1368*				9	France	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Intenti						
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (women per 100 men)  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Threatened species  Forested area (% of fand)  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)   Total fequiv.)  23.0/17 0  106  123.0/17 0  108  80/73  80/73  80/73  80/73  80/73  60/75  Foreign born (%)  9.1*  1.1  1.1  1.2  1.2  1.2  1.2  1.2			05 (% per at	rnum)		
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)   106	Population aged 0-14 year	rs (%)				
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 Urban population (%) 50 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0 1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0 1 Foreign born (%) 9,14 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 60vernment education expenditure (% of GNP) 5,4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 105/104 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 169 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 356 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1,1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88  Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 68 Forested area (% of land) 55/27 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3300 Precipitation (mm) 1368*	Population aged 60+ year	s (won	nen and mer	n, % of tot	al)	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)   6     Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)   1.1     Urban population (%)   50     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0 1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0 1     Foreign born (%)   9 1     Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR   1862     Government education expenditure (% of GNP)   5.4     Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)   105/104     Third-level students (women and men, % of total)   56/44     Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)   169     Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)   356     Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)   1     Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   12/88     Environment   1995-2003     Threatened species   68     Forested area (% of fand)   555     CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)   1     Tenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)   3100     Precipitation (mm)   1368						
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)					years)	
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 105/104 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 169 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88 Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species Forested area (% of fand) 55 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) m 13935/727 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1368	Infant mortality rate 2000	2005	(per 1,000 b	irtnsj		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  5.4  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  105-104  The parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  11-  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  12-  12-  13-  14-  14-  15-  16-  17-  18-  18-  19-  19-  19-  19-  10-  10-  10-  10		UU5 (DI	rths per wo	man)		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  5.4  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  109  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  11  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  12/88  Environment  1995-2003  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) m  13935/727  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  1308	Urban population (%)		מחם מחפר ומי		_1	
Foreign born (%)   9.1	Urban population growth	rate Z	UUU-2UUD (%	per annu	m)	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 169 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88 Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species Forested area (% of land) 55 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ** 13935/727 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1368*		rate zu	00-2005 (%	per annun	n)	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 105/104 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 169 Tellevision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 356 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 1¹ Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88  Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 68 Forested area (% of land) 55 CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 1995-2003 Theory consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3100 Precipitation (mm) 1368*		oncorn	to HMUCD			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Solved Students (women and men, % of total)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  12/88  Environment  1995-2003  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) m  13935/727  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)				MDI		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)   56/44     Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)   169     Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)   356     Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)   1     Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   12/88     Environment   1995-2003     Threatened species   68     Forested area (% of land)   55     CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (0005 Mt/per capita)   31935/727     Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)   3100     Precipitation (mm)   1368					100)	1-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)         169           Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)         356           Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)         1¹           Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         12/88           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         68           Forested area (% of land)         55           CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) m         13935/727           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         3100           Precipitation (mm)         1368*	Third level students (was	CINUIN	d man % of	total)	100)	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) It/88 Environment I12/88 Environment I1995-2003 Threatened species Forested area (% of land) 55 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) *** Interpretation (mm) I1368** Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) I2/88 I1/895-2003 I1/895						
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  12/88  Environment  1995-2003  Threatened species Forested area (% of land)  55  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) *** 13935/727  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)  1368**				(3)		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         12/88           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         68           Forested area (% of land)         55           CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ™         13935/727           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         3100           Precipitation (mm)         1368 m				ntel		
Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         68           Forested area (% of land)         55           CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) <sup>m</sup> 13935/727           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         3100           Precipitation (mm)         1368						
Threatened species 68 Forested area (% of land) 55 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) m 13935/727 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3100 Precipitation (mm) 1368**				totali		
Forested area (% of land) 55 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) m 13935/727 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3100 Precipitation (mm) 1368*		MILE	inatit			THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) <sup>m</sup> 13935/727 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3100 Precipitation (mm) 1368*		15				
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3100 Precipitation (mm) 1368*						
Precipitation (mm) 1368*			nita) m			13935/727
		per cap		il equiv l		
		per cap		il equiv.)		3100

a 2001. b Official rate, c October 2003, d Urban areas, e June 2003. f Persons aged 15 years and over g Second quarter of each year. h May, i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93, k 1991. I Based on 30 or fewer deaths. m 1990. n Ljubljana.

### Solomon Islands

Region Oceania-Melanesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Honiara (78) \* Currency dollar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 477 Surface area (square kms) 28896 Population density (per square km) 17 United Nations membership date 19 September 1978

Economi	ic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency	y per US\$) b		3.48	7.52
Consumer price index (1990=100	)) ·		167	226¢
Balance of payments, current ac	count (millio	n US\$)	8	21.
Tourist arrivals (000s)			12	***
GDP (million current US\$)			365	342
GDP (per capita current US\$)			975	760
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP)		30.01	***
Labour force participation, adult	female pop.	(%)	83.2	***
Labour force participation, adult	male pop. (9	6)	89 8	***
Employment in industrial sector	(%)		11.70	
Employment in agricultural secti	or (%)		26 0	25.71
Agricultural production index (19	989-1991=10	0)	122	152
Food production index (1989-199	91=100)		122	152
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabit	ants) i		1.8	1.7*
Internet users, estimated (000s)			0.1	2.2
Largest export industries	Major tradir	g partners		2002
(% of exports)	(% 0	exports)i	(% 0	f imports)i
90	Japan	40	Australia	47

	Korea Rep.		Singapore	9
Soc	ial indicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 200	00-2005 (% per annu	m)		2.9
Population aged 0-14 years				42.0
Population aged 60+ years	(women and men, %	of total	)	4.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100				95
Life expectancy at birth 20			ears)	71/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-				21
Total fertility rate 2000-20	05 (births per womar	٦)		4.4
Urban population (%)				20
Urban population growth ra	ate 2000-2005 (% pe	er annum	)	6.0
Rural population growth ra	te 2000-2005 (% per	r annum)		2.6
Foreign born (%)				1.3
Government education exp			2002000	1.91
Primary-secondary gross e		d m per i	100) 4	58/69
Television receivers (per 1,		- 17		6
Parliamentary seats (women	en and men, % of tot	al)		
Env	ironment			1995-2003
Threatened species				73

21 Japan

15

89

124

3290m 22.3/30.7

165/38

a 2001, b Official rate, c July 2003, d 1998, e 1999, f 1988, g 1994, h 1996, i Billable lines | 1997 k 1990 | 1984 m Auki

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*\*

### Somalia

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Mogadishu (1212) • Currency shilling Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 9890 Surface area (square kms) 637657 Population density (per square km) 16

United Nations membership date 20 September	1960	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	6860.00	15977.00°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-157¢	***
Tourist arrivals (000s)	10	10*
GDP (million current US\$)	1122	995*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	153	1104
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.81	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.5	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.2	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.30	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	75.3	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.31	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.3*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	_	1.0
Social indicators	9	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		48.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		4 0/3 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	rs)	50/46
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		118
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		7.3
Urban population (%)		28
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		5.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		32464
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		0.31
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10	0) )	8/16
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		11
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		17
Environment	**	1995-2003
Threatened species		65
Forested area (% of land)		12
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		-/0
Precipitation (mm)		422
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrad	le)	26.0/29.3

a 2001, b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes c October 2003, d 1989, e 1998, f 1987, g 1990, h Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). | 1986. | 1985. k Estimated data

Precipitation (mm)

Forested area (% of land)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Region Southern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Cape Town (2993) • Currency Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 45026

Surface area (square kms) 1221037 Population density (per square km) 37

United Nations membership date 7 November 1945

United Nations membership date 7 November 1945	
Economic indicators 19	1952002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b 3	65 6 91°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	71 2894
	00 1061
	3 31 30 0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -22	205 290
Tourist arrivals (000s) 46	84 6001
GDP (million current US\$) 1511	
The state of the s	92 2550
	5.9 14.91
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	5.9 50.7
	9.1 63.3
The state of the s	1.91 25.11
	3.51 10.91
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	87 109
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	88 112
	187 1716501
	3.3° 145.4
	0.1 11.14
	0.0 2890.0*
Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	51/45
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	48
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	56
Urban population (%)	50
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.1
Foreign born (%)	3.11
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	75795
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	101/102
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	32
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	123
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	30/70
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	327
Forested area (% of land)	7
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	327518/744
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv )	2649
Precipitation (mm)	713*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) •	
2 2001 b Principal rate of October 2003 d August 2003 a Calculat	

a 2001 b Principal rate. c October 2003. d August 2003 e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. f April 2003. g Persons aged 15 to 65 years. h February and September of each year i 1999. j 2000. k Data classified according to SNA 93 | 1990. m Refers to Southern Africa Customs Union. n Source. World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). o Johannesburg.

### Spain

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom, (pop., 000s) Madrid (3969) 

Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 41060
Surface area (square kms) 505992
Population density (per square km) 81

United Nations me				er 1955	
Ecc	nom	ic indicato	S	199	5 2002
Exchange rate (national cu	rrenc	y per US\$)		121.4	
Consumer price index (199	0=10	0)		12	9 108°
Industrial production index				10	
Unemployment (percentage				22.	
Balance of payments, curre	ent ac	count (milli	on US\$}	79	
Tourist arrivals (000s)				3492	
GDP (million current US\$)	200			58418	
GDP (per capita current US		n orazanan k		1462	
Gross fixed capital formati			792931	22.	
Labour force participation,				47.	
Labour force participation,			%)	78.	
Employment in industrial s				30.	
Employment in agricultural				9.	
Agricultural production ind			00)		8 120
Food production index (198				- 8	
Primary energy production			V.)	2767	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 i				432.	
Telephone lines (per 100 in				38.	
Internet users, estimated (	JUUS			150.	
Largest export industries		Major trad	STATISTICS OF STREET		2002
(% of exp			of exports)		% of imports)
Metal manufactures		France		France	16
Chemicals	מו	Germany		Germany	16
Agriculture		Portugal	10	Italy	4005 0000
Population growth rate 200		dicators			1995-2003
Population aged 0-14 years		uo (% per a	aumand		0.2 14.0
Population aged 60+ years		non and mo	9/ of test	الد	24.0/19.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 i		nen anu me	1, 70 UI tut	all	104
Life expectancy at birth 20		NE largeon	and mon	unnest	83/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2				years)	5
Total fertility rate 2000-200					1.1
Contraceptive use (% of cu					81
Urban population (%)	ittit	iy married v	rumeny		78
Urban population growth ra	ate 7	000-2005 (9	ner annu	ml	0.3
Rural population growth ra					-1.1
Foreign born (%)	10 20	00 2000 (70	per cima	4	22#
Refugees and others of cor	ncern	to UNHCB			130891
Government education exp			NPI		4.6
Primary secondary gross er				100)	112/109
Third level students (women	n an	d men. % o	total)	100)	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per					100
Television receivers (per 1,			,		402
Intentional homicides (per			nts)		1
Parliamentary seats (wome					28/72
Env	ronn	nent			1995-2003_
Threatened species					141
Forested area (% of land)					29
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/pe	er cap	oita) m			306632/752
Energy consumption per ca	pita	kilograms o	il equiv)		2772
Precipitation (mm)					456

a 2001, b Prior to 1 January 1999, peseta, c December 2003, d Euro per US dollar e October 2003, f September, 2003, g Persons aged 16 years and over, h 2000, i Data classified according to SNA 93, j 1991, k De jure, l Estimated data, m Source: UNFCCC Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Colombo (681) \* Currency Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 19065
Surface area (square kms) 65610
Population density (per square km) 291
United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

Econ	omic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national curre		54.05	94.779
Consumer price index (1990=	100)	163	3270
Industrial production index (1	995=100) at	100	152*
Unemployment (percentage of	of labour force) <sup>fph</sup>	12.5	8.7
Balance of payments, current	t account (million US\$)	-770	-290
Tourist arrivals (000s)		403	4001
GDP (million current US\$)		13013	15634
GDP (per capita current US\$)		732	834*
Gross fixed capital formation		25.4	25.51
Labour force participation, at		35.8	36 5™
Labour force participation, ac		748	75.71
Employment in industrial sec	tor (%)	23.4	22.51
Employment in agricultural si	ector (%)	37.3	41.61
Agricultural production index		115	118
Food production index (1989-	1991=100)	117	116
Primary energy production (0	00s Mt oil equiv.)	388	2751
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inh		23 2	33.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inha		1.2	4.4°
Internet users, estimated (00		1.0	200 0
Largest export industries	Major trading partne	The second second	2002
(% of expor	Andrea - Andreas		of imports)
	55 USA 37		14
	21 UK 12		
Mining quarry	7 Belgium 5	Singapore	7
7,000 (4)			CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE
Socia	l indicators		1995-2003
Socia Population growth rate 2000	l indicators -2005 (% per annum)		0.8
Socia Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %)	- 140 A	0.8 25.0
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years (v	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to	- 140 A	0.8 25.0 11.0/10.0
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years (v Sex ratio (women per 100 me	l indicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en)	tal)	0.8 25.0 11.0/10.0 93
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (v Population aged 60+ years (v Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000	l indicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en) 1-2005 (women and men	tal)	0.8 25.0 11.0/10.0 93 76/70
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births)	tal)	0.8 25.0 11.0/10.0 93 76/70 20
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 60+ years (Volumen per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) yomen and men, % of to end of the service of t	tal)	0 8 25.0 11.0/10.0 93 76/70 20 2 0
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 60+ years (Notes are to live or the population aged 60+ years (Notes are to live or the population aged 60+ years (Notes are to live or the population aged 60+ years (Notes are to live or the population aged 60+ years (Notes aged 60+ years) aged 60+ years) aged 60+ years (Notes aged 60+ years) aged 60+ years) aged 60+ years (Notes aged 60+ years) aged 60+ years) aged 60+ years (Notes aged 60+ years)	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) yomen and men, % of to end of the service of t	tal)	0 8 25.0 11.0/10.0 93 76/70 20 2.0 66*
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 60+ years (Veneza to 100 years) (Venez	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) (births per woman) ently married women)	tal) , years)	0 8 25.0 11.0/10.0 93 76/70 20 2.0 66 <sup>1</sup> 24
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Contraceptive use (% of curr Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per anne	tal) years) um)	0 8 25.0 11 0/10.0 93 76/70 20 2 0 66 <sup>6</sup> 24 2 4
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (v Population aged 60+ years (v Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Contraceptive use (% of curr Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per anne	tal) years) um)	0 8 25.0 11.0/10.0 93 76/70 20 2 0 66 <sup>4</sup> 24 0.5
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 60+ years (You Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Contraceptive use (% of curr Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%)	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per annu 2000-2005 (% per annu	tal) years) um)	0 8 25.0 11.0/10.0 93 76/70 20 2 0 66 <sup>4</sup> 2 4 0.5 0.1
Population growth rate 2000- Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000- Infant mortality rate 2000-2005- Total fertility rate 2000-2005- Contraceptive use (% of curr Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) women and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per annu ern to UNHCR	tal) years) um)	0 8 25.0 11 0/10 0 93 76/70 20 2 0 66 <sup>6</sup> 24 2 4 2 5 0.1 683793
Population growth rate 2000. Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 60+ years (Note: Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000. Population aged 60+ years (Note: Sex ratio (women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000. Population at 2000-2005. Total fertility rate 2000-2005. Contraceptive use (% of curr Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc. Government education exper	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per annu ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GNP)	tal) years) um) m)	0 8 25 0 11 0/10 0 93 76/70 20 2 0 66 <sup>1</sup> 24 2 4 0 5 0 1 1 683793 2 9
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 60+ years (Vec Sex ratio (Women per 100 me Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Contraceptive use (% of curr Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary-secondary gross entitled.	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per annu ern to UNHCR diture (% of GNP) olment ratio (w and m pr	tal) years) um) m)	0 8 25.0 11 0/10 0 93 76/70 20 20 66 <sup>1</sup> 24 24 0.5 0.1 <sup>1</sup> 683793 2.9 90/87
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 0-14 years (Note of the Population aged 60+ years (Note of the Population aged 60+ years (Note of the Population aged 60+ years (Note of the Population aged) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Infant mortality rate 20	Lindicators  -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en)  -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per annu ern to UNHCR additure (% of GNP) olment ratio (w and m pl and men, % of total) **	tal) years) um) m)	0 8 25.0 11 0/10 0 93 76/70 20 2 0 66 <sup>t</sup> 24 2 4 0 5 0 1 1 683793 2.9 90/87 44/56
Population growth rate 2000- Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 60+ years (Venture 100 meters) and the expectancy at birth 2000-200-200-200-200-200-200-200-200-20	Indicators -2005 (% per annum) %) women and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per annu ern to UNHCR addure (% of GNP) olment ratio (w and m pr and men, % of total) ** 1,000 inhabitants)	tal) years) um) m)	0 8 25.0 11 0/10 0 93 76/70 20 2 0 66 <sup>4</sup> 24 2 4 0 5 0 .1' 683793 2 .9 90/87 44/56 29
Population growth rate 2000. Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 60+ years (Venezulation aged 60+ years) (Venezulation aged 60+	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) i (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per annu ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GNP) olment ratio (w and m pu and men, % of total) m ,000 inhabitants) 00 inhabitants)	tal) years) um) m)	0 8 25.0 11.0/10.0 93 76/70 20 2 0 66 <sup>1</sup> 24 2 4 0.5 0.1 <sup>1</sup> 683793 2.9 90/87 44/56 29 84
Population growth rate 2000. Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 60+ years (Note: Population aged 700-200-200-200-200-200-200-200-200-200-	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per annu ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GNP) olment ratio (w and m pe and men, % of total) non to inhabitants) on inhabitants) and men, % of total)	tal) years) um) m)	0 8 25.0 11.0/10.0 93 76/70 20 2.0 66 <sup>6</sup> 24 2.4 0.5 0.1' 683793 90/87 44/56 29 84
Population growth rate 2000. Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 60+ years (Note: Population aged) Population aged for a control of the population (Note: Population growth rate aged) Population growth rate foreign born (Note: Population aged) Population growth rate foreign born (Note: Population aged) Population growth rate foreign born (Note: Population aged) Population aged for a concept f	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) i (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per annu ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GNP) olment ratio (w and m pu and men, % of total) m ,000 inhabitants) 00 inhabitants)	tal) years) um) m)	0 8 25.0 11.0/10.0 93 76/70 20 2 0 66 <sup>1</sup> 24 2 4 0.5 0.1 <sup>1</sup> 683793 2.9 90/87 44/56 29 84
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 60+ years (Venezulation aged 60+ years (Venezulation aged 60+ years (Venezulation aged 60+ years (Venezulation aged 60+ years (Venezulation)) Population aged (Venezulation) Population growth rate Poreign born (Venezulation) Population growth rate Foreign born (Venezulation) Population (Venezulation) Population (Venezulation) Population (Venezulation) Population (Venezulation) Population (Ve	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per annu ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GNP) olment ratio (w and m pe and men, % of total) non to inhabitants) on inhabitants) and men, % of total)	tal) years) um) m)	0 8 25.0 11 0/10 0 93 76/70 20 20 66* 24 24 0.5 0.1' 683793 29 90/87 44/56 29 84 4/96
Population growth rate 2000-Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 60-14 years (Population aged 60-14 years (Population aged 60-14 years (Population aged 60-14 years (Population aged 60-15 years (Population aged Formation (Population) aged Formation (Population) aged Foreign born (Population) aged Foreign (Population) age	Indicators -2005 (% per annum) %) women and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per annu ern to UNHCR diture (% of GNP) olimater tratio (w and m per and men, % of total) ,000 inhabitants) on inhabitants) and men, % of total) and men, % of total)	tal) years) um) m)	0 8 25.0 11 0/10 0 93 76/70 20 2 0 66* 24 2 4 0.5 0.1' 683793 2.9 90/87 44/56 29 84 4/96 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (Population aged 60+ years (Venezulation aged 60+ years (Venezulation aged 60+ years (Venezulation aged 60+ years (Venezulation aged 60+ years (Venezulation)) Population aged (Venezulation) Population growth rate Poreign born (Venezulation) Population growth rate Foreign born (Venezulation) Population (Venezulation) Population (Venezulation) Population (Venezulation) Population (Venezulation) Population (Ve	Lindicators -2005 (% per annum) %) vomen and men, % of to en) -2005 (women and men 05 (per 1,000 births) i (births per woman) ently married women) e 2000-2005 (% per annu ern to UNHCR aditure (% of GNP) olment ratio (w and m pi and men, % of total) and men, % of total) onment capita)	tal) years) um) m)	0 8 25.0 11 0/100 93 76/70 20 2 0 66 <sup>t</sup> 24 2 4 0.5 0.1 <sup>t</sup> 683793 2.9 90/87 44/56 29 84 4/96

a 2001 b October 2003. c Manufacturing only d Base: 1990 = 100. e 1997. f Persons aged 10 years and over ig First quarter of each year in Excluding northern and eastern provinces. i 2000. j 1998. k 1993. I 1990. m Not including some nonuniversity institutions. n Colombo.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*

#### Sudan

Region Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Khartoum (2853) \*
Currency dinar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 33610
Surface area (square kms) 2505813
Population density (per square km) 13

Consumer price index (1990–100)   Sexchange rate (national currency per USS)   Section 3 261 09°		ropulation density (pe	1 20	luare kini 13	100	000000	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b Consumer price index (1990–100) a 3482 8192° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -500 -960 Tourist arrivals (000s) 63 38' GDP (million current US\$) 13950 12099° GOP (per capita current US\$) 497 376° Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) a 94 12.2° Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 32.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 85.7 Employment in industrial sector (%) 85.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 893-1991=100) 138 161 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 141 166 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv ) 80 9411' Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2,44 3.3° Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 2,44 3.3° Internet users, estimated (000s) -56.0°  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports)  Chemicals 63 China 10 China 10 Mining quarry 10 Untd Arab Em 4 Untd Arab Em 8  Social Indicators 1995-2003  Agriculture 20 Saudi Arabia 10 China 10 Mining quarry 10 Untd Arab Em 4 Untd Arab Em 8  Population aged 0-14 years (%) 99 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2,2 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 17/54 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4,4 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 4,7 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 5,7 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4,7 Total fertili		United Nations mem	per	ship date 12 Nov	emb	er 1956	
Consumer price index (1990=100)   d		Econ	om	ic indicators		1995	2002
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   -960   381   1099   1009		Exchange rate (national curr	enc	y per US\$) b		52.63	261 09°
Tourist arrivals (000s   13950   12099°   12099°   13950   12099°   13950   12099°   13950   12099°   13950   12099°   13950   12099°   13950   12099°   13950   13950   12099°   13950   13		Consumer price index (1990:	=10	0) 4		3482	B192°
GDP (million current US\$)		Balance of payments, current	it ac	count (million US	S)	-500	
GDP (per capita current US\$)		Tourist arrivals (000s)				63	381
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   9   9   4   12.2 h		GDP (million current US\$)				13950	12099°
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 85.7 Employment in industrial sector (%) 69.5¹ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 69.5¹ Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 138 161 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 141 166 Frimary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv) 80 9411¹ Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 24¹ 33° Telephone Imes (per 100 inhabitants) 2002  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports)  Chemicals 63 China 58 Saudi Arabia 10 China 13 Agriculture 20 Saudi Arabia 10 China 10 Mining quarry 10 Untd Arab Em 4 Untd Arab Em 8  Social indicators 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 22 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 39.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 50/50.0  Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 390 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 157/54 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 77 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 44 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 47 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 47 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 47 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 47 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 47 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 47 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 47 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men, wo for total) 33 defugees and others of concern to UNHCR 352008 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 40/47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 47/53 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 91 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 10/90  Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 55 Forested area (% of land) 26 Co2 emissions (000s Mt/per capi						497	376*
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 857 Employment in industrial sector (%) 695 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 695 Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 138 161 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 141 166 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv) 80 9411 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 241 3.3° Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 1.4° Internet users, estimated (000s) - 56.0°  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports)  Chemicals 63 China 58 Saudi Arabia 13 Agriculture 20 Saudi Arabia 10 China 10 Mining quarry 10 Untd Arab Em 4 Untd Arab Em 8  Social indicators 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2 2 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/5.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 77 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 44 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 108 Foreign born (%) 33 im Foreign born (%) 14,4 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 40,47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 40,47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 40,47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 40,47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 40,47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 40,47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 40,47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 47,753 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 47,753 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5225/17 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5225/17 Tenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 65 Precipitation (mm) 65						9.4	12.2h
Employment in industrial sector (%) 69 5' Employment in agricultural sector (%) 69 5' Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 138 161 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 141 166 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv) 80 9411' Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2 4¹ 3.3° Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 1.4° Internet users, estimated (000s) - 56 0°  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  [% of exports] (% of exports) (% of imports)  Chemicals 63 China 58 Saudi Arabia 13 Agriculture 20 Saudi Arabia 10 China 10 Mining quarry 10 Untid Arab Em 4 Untid Arab Em 8  Social indicators 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2 2 Population aged 6-14 years (%) 39.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 50.75.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 77 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 77 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4.4 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 8 <sup>8</sup> Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.8 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 79 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8 <sup>8</sup> Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.8 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 40/47 Flural population for trade of concern to UNHCR 352008 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 40/47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 47/53 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 5225/17 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 525/17 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 65 Precipitation (mm) 65 Precipitation (mm) 65 Precipitation (mm) 65		Labour force participation, a	dult	t female pop. (%)			1505.0
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		Labour force participation, a	duli	t male pop. (%)			
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 138 161 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 141 166 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv ) 80 9411' Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 24 33.3° Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 1.4° Internet users, estimated (000s) - 56.0°  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports)  Chemicals 63 China 58 Saudi Arabia 13 Agriculture 20 Saudi Arabia 10 China 10 Mining quarry 10 Untd Arab Em 4 Untd Arab Em 8  Social indicators 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2  Population aged 0-14 years (%) 39.0  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/5.0  Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 157/54 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 77 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4.4  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 84  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.8  Government education growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.8  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 352008  Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.4  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 40/47  Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 47/53  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 27  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 27  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 31  Environment 1995-2003  Threatened species 55  Forested area (% of land) 26  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 525/17  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 65  Precipitation (mm) 65  Precipitation (mm) 662		Employment in industrial sec	ctor	(%)			100
Food production index (1989-1991=100)		Employment in agricultural s	ect	or (%)		69 51	0.006
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv )		Agricultural production inde:	k (1!	989-1991=100)		138	161
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Intermet users, estimated (000s)  Largest export industries  (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (%		Food production index (1989)	-19	91=100)		141	166
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s)  Largest export industries  (% of exports)  (% of imports)  (% of otal)  (% of ota		Primary energy production (C	000	Mt oil equiv )		80	9411'
Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002							3.3*
Largest export industries   Major trading partners   (% of imports)						0.3	1.4
(% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports)  Chemicals 63 China 58 Saudi Arabia 13  Agriculture 20 Saudi Arabia 10 China 10  Mining quarry 10 Untd Arab Em 4 Untd Arab Em 8  Social indicators 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2  Population aged 0-14 years (%) 39.0  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/5.0  Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 157/54  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 77  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4.4  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 8 <sup>10</sup> Urban population (%) 36  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.7  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.8  Foreign born (%) 33 3 <sup>10</sup> Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 352008  Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.4  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 40/47  Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 47/53  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 27 <sup>n</sup> Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 31  Threatened species 55  Forested area (% of land) 26  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 5225/17  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 65  Precipitation (mm) 162  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.7/37.1		Internet users, estimated (00	10s)			w	56.0*
Chemicals   Agriculture   20   Saudi Arabia   10   China   10		Largest export industries		Major trading par	tners	i	2002
Chemicals   Agriculture   20   Saudi Arabia   10   China   10		1% of expo	rtsl	(% of expo	orts)	1% 0	[imports]
Agriculture							
Mining quarry   10 Untd Arab Em   4 Untd Arab Em   8							
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Population aged 50+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Population aged 50+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Population growth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Population growth rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Poreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Population (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Population (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women a		. 8					
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Wirban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Aryisamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Fiveliation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)  22 7/37.1	ì		_		.78		
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Wirban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Foreign tom (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)  22.7/37.1	4					el:	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Foreign time women and men and tequiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)  22.7/37.1							
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Aural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Environment Environment (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22 7/37.1					fior	all)	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 77 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4.4 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 8 <sup>84</sup> Urban population (%) 36 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.8 Foreign born (%) 3.3 <sup>56</sup> Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 352008 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 40/47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 47/53 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 27 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 10/90  Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 55 Forested area (% of land) 26 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 5225/17 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 65 Precipitation (mm) 162 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.7/37.1				nen and men, 70 0	toti	21)	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Foreign tom (%)  Precipitation (mm)  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)				nos (woman and m	100 I	varel	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		Infant mortality rate 2000-20	INE	Ingr 1 000 hirthel	icii,	Acarat	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 36 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 47 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 50 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 71 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 72 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 73 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 74 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 75 Television receivers (women and men, % of total) 76 Threatened species 77 Threatened species 75 Forested area (% of land) 76 CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 77 Tenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 78 Percipitation (mm) 78 Percipitati							10.5050
Urban population (%)         36           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         47           Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         0.8           Foreign born (%)         3.3 km           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         352008           Government education expenditure (% of GNP)         1.4           Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)         40/47           Third-level students (women and men, % of total)         47/53           Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)         27°           Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)         81           Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         10/90           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         55           Forested area (% of land)         26           CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         5225/17           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         65           Precipitation (mm)         162           Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)         22 7/37.1					A.		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Roreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  1.4  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  10/90  Environment  1995-2003  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Foreign consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)  22 7/37.1			Citt	iy manica manica	4		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Finity of total)  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Foreign consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)  Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)			0 7	000-2005 (% per a	nnu	m)	
Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 1,4 47/53 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Revision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10/90							
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 140/47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 127° Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10/90 10				oo account to bear or	111011	**	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  1.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  1.4 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  1.7 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  1.7 Threatened species  1.7 Threatened species  1.7 Total species  1.7 Tenergy consumption per capital  1.7 Tenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  1.8 Tenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)			em	to UNHCR			
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)         40/47           Third-level students (women and men, % of total)         47/53           Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)         27           Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)         81           Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         10/90           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         55           Forested area (% of land)         26           CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         5225/17           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         65           Precipitation (mm)         162           Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)         22 7/37.1							
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)					n ner	100)	1200 NO. 120
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 27° Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 10/90  Environment 1995-2003  Threatened species 55 Forested area (% of land) 26 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 5225/17 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 65 Precipitation (mm) 162 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.7/37.1						,	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)   81     Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   10/90     Environment   1995-2003     Threatened species   55     Forested area (% of land)   26     CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)   5225/17     Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)   65     Precipitation (mm)   162     Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)   22.7/37.1							
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         10/90           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         55           Forested area (% of land)         26           CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         5225/17           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         65           Precipitation (mm)         162           Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)         22.7/37.1		Television receivers (per 1.0)	nn i	nhabitants)			
Threatened species 55 Forested area (% of land) 26 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 5225/17 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 65 Precipitation (mm) 162 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.7/37.1							
Threatened species 55 Forested area (% of land) 26 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 5225/17 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 65 Precipitation (mm) 162 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.7/37.1		1 0		10077		11	
Forested area (% of land) 26 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 5225/17 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 65 Precipitation (mm) 162 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.7/37.1	100		444	-		,	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 5225/17 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 65 Precipitation (mm) 162 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.7/37.1							
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 65 Precipitation (mm) 162 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.7/37.1			car	nital			
Precipitation (mm) 162 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.7/37.1					v)		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.7/37.1				Janin on equ	5.0		
			THE	n temperatures (c	entin	rade) 2	
	57		-	T-P-V-V-V-V-V-V-V-V-V-V-V-V-V-V-V-V-V-V-	_		

a 2001, b Principal rate, c September 2003, d Low income group, e 1996, f 2000, g Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July, h 1997, i 1990, j Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan), k North Sudan only, I 1992/93, m Including refugees, n Estimated data

2524°

22.3/31.8

Precipitation (mm)

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Paramaribo (240) \* Currency guilder Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 436 Surface area (square kms) 163265

Population density (per square km) 3 United Nations membership date 4 December 1975 Economic indicators

		c indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national	l currency	per US\$)		407.00	2625.00
Consumer price index (	1990=100	)		6934	45257°
Industrial production in	dex (1995	=100) d		100	109*
Unemployment (percer				8.4	14.00
Balance of payments, of	current ac	count (million US\$	3	73	-131
Tourist arrivals (000s)				43	581
GDP (million current US	122			519	842*
GDP (per capita curren				1268	1965*
Gross fixed capital forr	nation (%	of GDP) 1		43.9	23.21
Labour force participat	ion, adult	female pop (%)		32 6	786
Labour force participat	ion, adult	mate pop (%)		64.2	
Employment in industri	al sector	(%)		21.2	14.51
Employment in agricult				6.9	6.14
Agricultural production				101	83
Food production index	1989-199	11=100)		101	83
Primary energy product	ion (NAAs	Mt nil enuiv )		385	716
Motor vehicles (per 1,0	00 inhabi	tants)		162.8	203.5
Telephone lines (per 1)	00 inhabit	antsl		13.2	17.6
Internet users, estimat	ed (000s)			0.5	14.5
Largest export industrie		Major trading part	ners	1-0.00	2002
	exports)	(% of expo	rts)h	(% 0	f imports)h
Chemicals	74	Norway	23	USA	27
Agriculture		USA		Netherlands	
Mining quarry		Netherlands		Trinidad Tbg	
	Social in	dicators			995-2003
Population growth rate	2000-200	05 (% per annum)			0.8
Population aged 0-14 y	ears (%)				31.0
Population aged 60+ y	ears (won	nen and men, % of	ftoti	al)	9.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per				1.53	102
Life expectancy at birt		05 (women and m	en,	vears)	74/69
Infant mortality rate 20				e respective	26
Total fertility rate 2000	0-2005 (bi	rths per woman)			25
Urban population (%)					74
Urban population grow	th rate 20	000-2005 (% per a	กณะเ	n)	1.3
Rural population grow	th rate 20	00-2005 (% per ar	ากบก	n)	-2.1
Foreign born (%)	Marian Maria			0.61	2.51
Refugees and others of	f concern	to UNHCR			3
Government education					3.4
Primary-secondary gro			ner	100)	111/104
Third-level students (v					53/47
Newspaper circulation					68
					1000

a 2001, b September 2003, c August 2002, d Base, 1990 = 100, e 1997, f Persons aged 15 years and over, g First semester, h 2000, i Gross capital formation, j 1998. k 1999, I 1990, m 1993, n 1989, o 1992, p Based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

#### Swaziland

Region Southern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Mbabane (80) \* Currency lilangeni Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 1077 Surface area (square kms) 17364 Population density (per square km) 62

Population density (per square km) 62		
United Nations membership date 24 September 1	968	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	3 65	6.91°
Consumer price index (1990=100) 4	180	316*
Industrial production index (1995=100) *	100	114*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-30	-46
Tourist arrivals (000s)	300	281
GDP (million current US\$)	1364	1274
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1453	1204
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	19.2	19.81
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41 2	15.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.5	
Employment in industrial sector (%)		+++
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	22.3 <sup>m</sup>	175
	25.5"	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	82	95
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	89	98
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) *	68.2°	87.3
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	3.1*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	<	14.0°
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)* (% of exports)*	(% of	imports)*
- 프로그램	fr.Cus Un	95
Chemicals 22 Mozambique 5	11,000.011	
Textiles 14 USA 4		F-9-81
Social indicators	10	95-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		109
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years	.1	35/33
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	9)	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		78
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		4.5
Urban population (%)		20*
		26
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.4
Foreign born (%)		9.4m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		1021
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100	1	92/96
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		48/52
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		17*
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		21
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		3/97
Environment	19	95-2003
Threatened species		21
Forested area (% of land)		30
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		381/37
Precipitation (mm)		14421
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade	10	0.5/22.5
a 2001 h Official rate o October 2002 d Lawringson and	-L	1 000

a 2001 b Official rate. c October 2003. d Low income group. e February 2003. f Base: 1990 = 100. g Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. h 1996, i 2000, j Data classified according to SNA 93. k Data refer to fiscal year ending 30 June, I 1998, m 1990, n 1992, o Excluding government vehicles. p 1988. q Includes never-married women who have a child, r Including refugees, s Estimated data, t Mbabane.

152

91

1390

18/82

1995-2003 58

2119/499

26.4/28.5

Region Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Stockholm (1626) 
Currency Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
Ligited Nations greenbership data

United Nations me	United Nations membership date 19 November 1946								
Economic indicators 1995									
Exchange rate (national cu	Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b								
Consumer price index (199	0=10	0)			123	1334			
Industrial production index	(199	5=100)	-57		100				
Unemployment (percentage				222	7.7				
Balance of payments, curre	ent ac	count (	million U	S\$)	4940				
Tourist arrivals (000s)					2310				
GDP (million current US\$)	248416								
GDP (per capita current US	\$1		D) A		28143				
Gross fixed capital formati				ì	15.5				
Labour force participation,				)	78.0				
Labour force participation,			1701		83.5				
Employment in industrial s					25.9 3.1				
Employment in agricultural Agricultural production ind	DV (1	00 (70)	1_1001		94				
Food production index (198					94				
Primary energy production					24438				
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 i			edaia.)		486.0				
Telephone lines (per 100 ir					68.0				
Internet users, estimated					450.0				
Largest export industries			trading p	artners	5	2002			
(% of exp	orts)		(% of ex	ports)	{%	of imports)			
Metal manufactures	51	USA			Germany	19			
Chemicals		Germa			Denmark	9			
Paperand products		Norwa		9		9			
Suc	ial in	dicator	S	Wei -		1995-2003			
Population growth rate 200		05 (% p	oer annur	n)		0.1			
Population aged 0-14 years						18.0			
Population aged 60+ years		nen and	men, %	of tot	al)	26.0/21.0			
Sex ratio (women per 100		OF /				102			
Life expectancy at birth 20	00-21	ow) cut	men and	men,	yearsj	83/78			
Infant mortality rate 2000-	2000	ther 1'r	מווונו טטנ	1		. 3			
				Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)					
	HICH	Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)							
	Urban population (%)								
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)						1.6 78 83			
		000-200	05 (% per	en) annu		784 83 -0.1			
Rural population growth ra		000-200	05 (% per	en) annu		78 83 -0.1 -0.3			
Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%)	te 20	000-200 000-200	05 (% per 5 (% per	en) annu		78 <sup>1</sup> 83 -0.1 -0.3 8.9 <sup>1</sup>			
Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co	te 20 ncern	000-200 000-200 to UNI	05 (% per 5 (% per HCR	en) annu		78 83 -0.1 -0.3			
Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education exp	ite 20 ncern endit	000-200 000-200 to UNI ture (%	05 (% per 5 (% per ICR of GNP)	en) annu annun	n)	78 <sup>4</sup> 83 -0.1 -0.3 8.9 <sup>4</sup> 175029 <sup>1</sup>			
Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co	ite 20 ncern endit nrolm	000-200 000-200 to UNI ture (%	05 (% per 5 (% per HCR of GNP) io (w and	en) annu annun	n)	78 <sup>1</sup> 83 -0.1 -0.3 8.9 <sup>1</sup> 175029 <sup>1</sup> 7.6*			
Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (wome Newspaper circulation (pe	ncern endit nrolm en an r 1,00	to UNIture (% nent ratio	05 (% per 5 (% per HCR of GNP) io (w and % of tota bitants)	en) annu annun	n)	78 <sup>4</sup> 83 -0.1 -0.3 8.9 <sup>4</sup> 175029 <sup>1</sup> 7.6* 137/120			
Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of co Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (wom Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1)	ncern endit nrolm en an r 1,00	to UNIture (% nent ratid men, 00 inhabita	05 (% per 5 (% per HCR of GNP) io (w and % of tota bitants) ents)	en) annu annun	n)	784 83 -0.1 -0.3 8.9 175029 7.6* 137/120 58/42 410 519			
Rural population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of col Government education exp Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (wome Newspaper circulation (pe Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per	ncern endit nrolm en an r 1,00 000 i	to UNI- ture (% nent rati d men 00 inhabita	05 (% per 5 (% per dCR of GNP) io (w and % of tota bitants) abitants)	en) annur annur m per	n)	784 83 -0.1 -0.3 8.9 175029 7.6 137/120 58/42 410 519			
Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of collaboration experiment education experiment-secondary gross e Third-level students (worm Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (worm	ncern endit nrolm en an r 1,00 000 i 100,0	to UNI- ture (% nent rati d men, 00 inhabita 000 inha d men,	05 (% per 5 (% per dCR of GNP) io (w and % of tota bitants) abitants)	en) annur annur m per	n)	78 <sup>4</sup> 83 -0.1 -0.3 8.9 <sup>4</sup> 175029 <sup>1</sup> 7.6* 137/120 58/42 410 519 1 45/55			
Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of control for the Government education experimary-secondary gross e Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Envertiges   Second   Second	ncern endit nrolm en an r 1,00 000 i	to UNI- ture (% nent rati d men, 00 inhabita 000 inha d men,	05 (% per 5 (% per dCR of GNP) io (w and % of tota bitants) abitants)	en) annur annur m per	n)	784 83 -0.1 -0.3 8.9 175029' 7.6m 137/120 58/42 410 519 45/55			
Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conforment education experiment education experiment students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Newspaper education for the Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Newspaper))	ncern endit nrolm en an r 1,00 000 i 100,0	to UNI- ture (% nent rati d men, 00 inhabita 000 inha d men,	05 (% per 5 (% per dCR of GNP) io (w and % of tota bitants) abitants)	en) annur annur m per	n)	784 83 -0.1 -0.3 8.9 175029 7.6 137/120 58/42 410 519 1 45/55 1995-2003			
Rural population growth ratering born (%) Refugees and others of collegees and others of collegees and others of collegees and others of collegees. Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (wome Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wome Environmentary seats (wome Environmentary seats) Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	ncern endit nrolm en an r 1,00 000 i 100,0	to UNI- ture (% nent rati d men, 00 inhab inhabita 000 inha d men, ment	05 (% per 5 (% per dCR of GNP) io (w and % of tota bitants) abitants)	en) annur annur m per	n)	784 83 -0.1 -0.3 8.9 175029 7.6° 137/120 58/42 410 519 1 45/55 1995-2003			
Rural population growth ratering born (%) Refugees and others of collingers and the secondary gross of Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/pr	ncern endit nrolmen an r 1,00 000 i 100,0	to UNI- ture (% hent ratid d men, d mhabita 00 inhabita 000 inhabita	D5 (% per 5 (% per HCR of GNP) io (w and % of tota itants) ints) abitants) % of tota	en) annun annun m per al)	n)	78 <sup>4</sup> 83 -0.1 -0.3 8.9 <sup>1</sup> 175029 <sup>1</sup> 7.6* 137/120 58/42 410 519 1 45/55 1995-2003 30 66 55855/631			
Rural population growth ratering born (%) Refugees and others of collegees and others of collegees and others of collegees and others of collegees. Primary-secondary gross e Third-level students (wome Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1 Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wome Environmentary seats (wome Environmentary seats) Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	ncern endit nrolmen an r 1,00 000 i 100,0	to UNI- ture (% hent ratid d men, d mhabita 00 inhabita 000 inhabita	D5 (% per 5 (% per HCR of GNP) io (w and % of tota itants) ints) abitants) % of tota	en) annun annun m per al)	n)	784 83 -0.1 -0.3 8.9 175029 7.6° 137/120 58/42 410 519 1 45/55 1995-2003			

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d July 2003. e September 2003. f Persons aged 16 to 64 years. g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1981. j For all sexually active women of childbearing age. k 1990. I Estimated data. m 1992. n Source: UNFCCC. o Stockholm.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*

#### Switzerland

Economic indicators

Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b

2002

1.33\*

1.15

exchange rate (national c				1.15	
Consumer price index (19				117	
Industrial production inde				100	
Unemployment (percentage			LICES	3.3	
Balance of payments, cur	rem ac	count (million	0221	21804	
Tourist arrivals (000s)				11500	
GDP (million current US\$)				307263	
GDP (per capita current U Gross fixed capital format		of CDDI		43165	
Labour force participation			y 1	21.4 70.2	
Labour force participation				70.2	91.8h
Employment in industrial				29.2	26.2
Employment in agricultura				4.3	
Agricultural production in				97	
Food production index (19				97	
Primary energy production				9721	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000				495.7	
Telephone lines (per 100				63.7	
Internet users, estimated				250.0	
Largest export industries	100037	Major trading	nartners		2002
(% of ex	ports)		xports)		of imports)
Metal manufactures		Germany		Germany	31
Chemicals		USA	12	Italy	10
Other manufactures		France		France	10
Soc	cial in	dicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 20	00-20	05 (% per annu	ım)		-0.1
Population aged 0-14 year					16.0
Population aged 60+ year.	s (won	nen and men, 9	6 of tot	al)	25.0/20.0
Sex ratio (women per 100	men)				102
Life expectancy at birth 20	000-20	05 (women an	d men,	years)	82/76
Infant mortality rate 2000					5
Total fertility rate 2000-20					1.4
Contraceptive use (% of c	urrent	y married won	nen)		82
Urban population (%)					68
Urban population growth					0.7
Rural population growth ra	ate 20	00-2005 (% pe	r annuπ	ገ)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)		11011100			16.0 <sup>M</sup>
Refugees and others of co					92516
Government education ex					4.9
Primary-secondary gross e	enroim	ent ratio (w an	d m per	100)	101/105
Third-level students (wom	en and	men, % of to	tal)		43/57
Newspaper circulation (pe					373
Television receivers (per 1	,000 1	nhabitants)	e:		462
Intentional homicides (per	100,0	uu innabitants	,,		1
Parliamentary seats (worn			lal)		25/76
	ironm	ent			1995-2003
Inreatened species					43
Forested area (% of land)	Ar	to) m			42052 (614
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/p			nuin 11		43853/611
Energy consumption per c Precipitation (mm)	apita (	kijografiis tiil 6	data 1		3258 822*
Average minimum and ma	v mun	temperatures	Icontic	radal n	
a 2000, b Official rate, c Oci	tober 2	003, d Septemb	er 2003	. e 2nd quart	er 2003. f

a 2000, b Official rate, c October 2003, d September 2003, e 2nd quarter 2003, f Persons aged 15 years and over, g Second quarter of each year, h 2001, i Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September, j Includes Liechtenstein, k 1990, I Based on citizenship or nationality, m Source, UNFCCC, n Geneva,

-5.0/22.0

# Syrian Arab Republic

Region Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date
24 October 1945

United Nations members	United Nations membership date 24 October 1945							
	ic indicators		1995	2002				
Exchange rate (national currence	11.23	11.23°						
Consumer price index (1990=10)	(מ		170	1874				
Industrial production index (199)	5=100) •		100	1411				
Unemployment (percentage of la	abour force) a		6.8	h 11.7				
Balance of payments, current ac		(8)	263	10621				
Tourist arrivals (000s)			815	14161				
GDP (million current US\$)			21184	26176*				
GDP (per capita current US\$)			1451	1543*				
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP) i		27.2	18.3*				
Labour force participation, adult			26.1	21.3*				
Labour force participation, adult			78.1	83.3*				
Employment in industrial sector			24.0	k				
Employment in agricultural secti			28 2	h				
Agricultural production index (1)			132	170				
Food production index (1989-199			134	177				
Primary energy production (000s			32699	335511				
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhab	itants)		26.8	32.0				
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabit			6.8	10.3*				
Internet users, estimated (000s)			100	60 O •				
Largest export industries	Major trading pa	rtners		2002				
(% of exports)	(% of exp			of imports)				
Mining quarry 66	Italy	33	Italy	7				
	France		USÁ	7				
	Saudi Arabia	8	Korea Rep.					
Social in				1995-2003				
Population growth rate 2000-20	05 (% per annum	1		2.4				
Population aged 0-14 years (%)				39.0				
Population aged 60+ years (won	nen and men, % o	of tota	al)	5.0/4.0				
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100		-	98				
Life expectancy at birth 2000-20	05 (women and r	men.	rears)	73/71				
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005	(per 1,000 births)		*******	22				
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (bit				33				
Contraceptive use 1% of current	ly married wome:	n)		361				
Urban population (%)	13			55				
Urban population growth rate 2	000 2005 (% per	annur	n)	3.3				
Rural population growth rate 20	00-2005 (% per a	เกกนท	1)	18				
Foreign born (%)				6.6 km				
Refugees and others of concern	to UNHCR			3422				
Primary-secondary gross enrolm	ent ratio (w and	m per	100)	73/79				
Third-level students (women an				41/59				
Newspaper circulation (per 1,00	0 inhabitants)			20				
Television receivers (per 1,000 i	nhabitants)			68				
Parliamentary seats (women an		1)		12/88				
Environ	nent			1995-2003				
Threatened species				26				
Forested area (% of land)				3				
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per cap	oita)			54226/327				
Energy consumption per capita	(kılograms oil equ	IIV)		1040				
Precipitation (mm)	20 74 10		14 10	143				
Average minimum and maximum	n temperatures la	centio	rade)	0 5/36 2				

a 2001 b Principal rate ic October 2003 id December 2002 ie Base 1990 = 100 fi 1998, g Persons aged 15 years and over in 1991 i 2000 j. Gross capital formation. k 1990. I Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding, m including refugees in 1994.

### **Tajikistan**

Region South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dushanbe (522) \*
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 6245
Surface area (square km)
Population density (per square km)
44

United Nations mean	bers	hip date 2 March	199	12	United Nations membership date 2 March 1992						
		c indicators	934	1995	2002						
Exchange rate (national curr	ency	per USS) b		0 29	3.09*						
Consumer price index (1990)	=100	1		804	114222						
Industrial production index (	1995	=100) <b>"</b>		100	371						
Unemployment (percentage	of la	bour force)		2.0	270						
Balance of payments, currer	nt ac	count (million US)	1	21	~15 4ª						
Tourist arrivals (000s)				568	1059*						
GDP (million current USS)	4			99	172"						
GDP (per capita current USS) 99 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) h 21.3											
Labour force participation, a	dult	female non 1%)		54 8	17 2 <sup>r</sup>						
Labour force participation, a	dult	male non (%)		73.8							
Employment in industrial se				155	17.40						
Employment in agricultural :	secto	or (%)		59 1	46.19						
Agricultural production inde	x (19	389-1991=100)		60	57						
Food production index (1989)	3-199	91=100)		64	63						
Primary energy production (	000s	Mt oil equiv )		1322	12524						
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in	ıhabi	itants)		30.7	22 0						
Telephone lines (per 100 int	nabit	ants)		45	3.6*						
Internet users, estimated (0	(200				3.5						
Largest export industries	_	Major trading par			2002						
(% of expo	orts)	(% of expo	irts)	(%)	of imports)d						
Basic metals	56	Russian Fed.		Uzbekistan	29						
Agriculture		Netherlands		Russian Fed							
Other manufactures		Uzbekistan	14	Ukraine	13						
		dicators			1995-2003						
Population growth rate 200	U-ZU	us (% per annum)			09						
					27.0						
Population aged 0-14 years	(%)		fitot	all	37.0						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years	(%) (wor		f tot	al)	7.0/6.0						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n	(%) (wor nen)	nen and men, % o			7.0/6.0 101						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200	(%) (wor nen) 10-20	nen and men, % o 105 (women and n			7.0/6.0						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-2	(%) (wornen) 00-20 2005	nen and men, % o 005 (women and n (per 1,000 births)			7 0/6 0 101 71/66						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200	(%) (wornen) 10-20 2005 (b)	nen and men, % o 005 (women and m (per 1,000 births) irths per woman)	en,		7 0/6 0 101 71/66 50						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cull libran population (%)	(%) (wornen) 00-20 2005 05 (bi	nen and men, % o 005 (women and m (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) Ily married womer	nen,	years)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 3.1 21' 28						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years 1 Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cur Urban population (%) Urban population growth rates Total fertility aged (%) Urban population growth rates Total fertility (%)	(%) (wornen) 00-20 2005 (5 (b) rrent ate 2	nen and men, % o 005 (women and m (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) Ily married women 000-2005 (% per a	nen, '	years) m)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 3.1 21 28 0.7						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years is Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cur Urban population (%) Urban population growth rat Rural population growth rat Rural growth rat Rural population growth rat Rural growth r	(%) (wornen) 10-20 2005 (5 (bi rrent ate 2	nen and men, % o 005 (women and m (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) ly married women 000-2005 (% per a 000-2005 (% per a	nen, '	years) m)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 3.1 21 28 0.7 0.7						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cur Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 1000 pop	(%) (wornen) 10-20 2005 (b) rrent ate 2 acerr	nen and men, % o 005 (women and m (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) ily married women 000-2005 (% per a to UNHCR	nen, '	years) m)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 3.1 21 28 0.7 0.7 5228						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cur Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Refugees and others of con Government education exp	(%) (wornen) 00-20 2005 (bi rrent ate 2 te 20 icernendi	nen and men, % o 005 (women and re (per 1,000 births) Irths per woman) Ily married women 000-2005 (% per a 100-2005 (per a 1 to UNHCR ture (% of GNP)	nen, n nnun	years) m) n)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 3.1 21 28 0.7 0.7 5228 2.0						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cut Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Refugees and others of con Government education experimary secondary gross er	(%) (wornen) 00-20 2005 (b) trent ate 20 acern endintoln	nen and men, % o )05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) Ily married women 000-2005 (% per a 000-2005 (% per a ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and n	nen, ' Innun	years) m) n)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 3.1 21' 28 0.7 0.7 5228 2.0 82/94						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cut Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Refugees and others of con Government education experimary secondary gross er Third level students (women sexpenses).	(%) (wornen) 00-20 2005 (b) rrent ate 2 te 20 licernending en an	nen and men, % o 005 (women and ri (per 1,000 births) rths per woman) Ily married womer 000-2005 (% per a 100-2005 (% per a 1 to UNHCR ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and ri d men, % of total	nen, ' Innun	years) m) n)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 31 21 28 0.7 0.7 5228 2.0 82/94 25/75						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cur Urban population (%) Urban population growth rail Refugees and others of con Government education experimary secondary gross et Third level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Newspaper circulation	(%) (wornen) 00-20(8005) 15 (bi rrent ate 20 ocerr endinolnen an	nen and men, % o 005 (women and m (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) ly married women 000-2005 (% per a to UNHCR ture (% of GNP) nd men, % of toda 100 inhabitants)	nen, ' Innun	years) m) n)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 3.1 21' 28 0.7 0.7 5228 2.0 82/94 25/75 20'						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cur Urban population (%) Urban population growth rall Refugees and others of con Government education experimary secondary gross er Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1-elevision receivers (per 1.	(%) (wornen) 00-20 2005 (bi rrent ate 20 deernendi mrolnen an	nen and men, % o 205 (women and m (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) Ily married womer 200-2005 (% per a 200-2005 (% per a 200-2005 (% per a 200-2005 (w and r d men, % of total 200 inhabitants) inhabitants)	nen, ' Innun	years) m) n)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 3 1 21 28 0 7 0.7 5228 2.0 82/94 25/75 20' 3						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cut Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Refugees and others of comment education experiment education experiment seven development (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1, Intentional homicides (per	(%) (worner) 00-20 2005 05 (bi crrent ate 2 de 20 ncern en an 1,00 000 100,1	nen and men, % o )05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) riths per woman) Ily married women 000-2005 (% per a 000-2005 (% per a to UNHCR ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and m dd men, % of total 100 inhabitants) inhabitants) 100 inhabitants)	nen, ' nnun nnun	years) m) n)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 31 21 28 0.7 0.7 5228 2.0 82/94 25/75 20 3 6						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cut Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Refugees and others of con Government education experimary secondary gross er Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1, Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Parliamentary seats (w	(%) (wonnen) 00-20 2005 15 (bi rrent ate 2 ocernendin roln en an 1,00 000 100,0	nen and men, % o 1005 (women and ri (per 1,000 births) Irths per woman) Ily married women 1000-2005 (% per a 1000-2005 (	nen, ' nnun nnun	years) m) n)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 31 21 28 0.7 0.7 5228 2.0 82/94 25/75 20i 3 6						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cut Urban population (%) Urban population growth rafural population springry secondary gross of Third level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1. Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Linux 100 per 100 pe	(%) (wonnen) 00-20 2005 15 (bi rrent ate 2 ocernendin roln en an 1,00 000 100,0	nen and men, % o )05 (women and m (per 1,000 births) riths per woman) Ily married women 000-2005 (% per a 000-2005 (% per a to UNHCR ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and m dd men, % of total 100 inhabitants) inhabitants) 100 inhabitants)	nen, ' nnun nnun	years) m) n)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 31 21 28 0.7 0.7 5228 2.0 82/94 25/75 20 3 6						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cur Urban population (%) Urban population growth ral Refugees and others of con Government education experiment secondary gross er Third level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1, Intentional homicides (per Parlamentary seats (women Threatened species	(%) (wonnen) 00-20 2005 15 (bi rrent ate 2 ocernendin roln en an 1,00 000 100,0	nen and men, % o 1005 (women and ri (per 1,000 births) Irths per woman) Ily married women 1000-2005 (% per a 1000-2005 (	nen, ' nnun nnun	years) m) n)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 3 1 21 28 0 7 0.7 5228 2.0 82/94 25/75 20/ 3 6 13/87 1995-2003						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cut Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Refugees and others of con Government education experimary secondary gross of Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1, Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (0005 Mt/per 10005	(%) (wornen) 00-20 2005 05 (bi rrent ate 20 de 20 de 100 100 100 de ar d	nen and men, % o 1005 (women and m (per 1,000 births) Irths per woman) Idy married women 1000-2005 (% per a 1000-2005 (%	nen, ' nnun nnun n pe	years) m) n)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 31 21 28 07 0.7 5228 2.0 82/94 25/75 20 3 6 13/87 1995-2003 24 3 3975/65						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 in Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cut Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Rural population growth ra Refugees and others of con Government education experimary secondary gross of Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1, Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (0005 Mt/per 10005	(%) (wornen) 00-20 2005 05 (bi rrent ate 20 de 20 de 100 100 100 de ar d	nen and men, % o 1005 (women and m (per 1,000 births) Irths per woman) Idy married women 1000-2005 (% per a 1000-2005 (%	nen, ' nnun nnun n pe	years) m) n)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 31 21 28 0 7 0.7 5228 2.0 82/94 25/75 20 3 6 13/87 1995-2003						
Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 n Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cur Urban population (%) Urban population growth rall Refugees and others of con Government education experimary secondary gross er Third level students (women Newspaper circulation (per Television receivers (per 1, Intentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (women Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	(%) (worner) 00-20 (2005) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s	nen and men, % o 005 (women and m (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) ly married women 000-2005 (% per a 100-2005 (% per	nen,  nonnun  nnun  n pe	years) m) n) r 100)	7.0/6.0 101 71/66 50 31 21 28 07 0.7 5228 2.0 82/94 25/75 20 3 6 13/87 1995-2003 24 3 3975/65						

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes, c September 2003. d 2000. e Base: 1990 = 100. f 1999. g 1997. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1990. j Estimated data. k1992. J Dushanbe.

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bangkok (7527) \*\*
Currency baht Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 62833
Surface area (square kms) 513115

Population density (per square km) 122

United Nations membership date 16 December 1946

United Nations membership date 16 December 1946	
Economic indicators 1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b 25.19	39.87°
Consumer price index (1990=100) 126	162da
Industrial production index (1995=100) 100	152*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 1.1	2.6ª
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -13554	7650
Tourist arrivals (000s) 53	601
GDP (million current US\$) 168019	114774
GDP (per capita current US\$) 2905	1865*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 40.9	20.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 73.5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 86.4	64.91
Education for the barrier barrier barrier	19.01
Employment in industrial desire, (19)	48.81
	126
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 112 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 111	124
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 21835	308991
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5.5	166.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 6.1	9.9*
Internet users, estimated (000s) 55.0	4800.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners	2002
	of imports).
	22
Am 1104	12
Food, beverages, tobacco 11 Japan 15 USA Textiles 11 Singapore 8 China	6
Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	26.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	10.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	74/65
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	20
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	72
Urban population (%)	22
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Foreign born (%)	0.6 PM 113669
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	3.6
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	86/90
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	63
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	257
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	7.
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	213
Forested area (% of land)	29
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	98792/326
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	952
Precipitation (mm)	1498
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) P	20.8/34.9

a 2001. b Official rate c October 2003. d July 2003. e Base: 1993=100 f Manufacturing only. g March 2003. h Persons aged 13 years and over. i Third round (Aug.) of each year. j 2000. k Data classified according to SNA 93. I 1999. m 1990. n Including refugees. o 1994. p Bangkok.

### The FYR of Macedonia

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Skopje (471) \*
Currency denar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 2056
Surface area (square kms) 25713
Population density (per square km) 80
United Nations membership date 8 April 1993

Economic indicators	1995_	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	37.98	52.18b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	41444	50435
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	134
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	35.6 -288*	31.9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s)	147	-325 123h
GDP (million current US\$)	4475	3227*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2279	1586*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.5	16.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.9	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	48.7 h	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	45.5 <sup>±</sup>	48.9m
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	91	84
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	93	84
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2026	21301
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2368.2	126.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	26.3
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.8	70.0h
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)h (% of exports)h		f imports)h
Textiles 34 Serbia, Mtneg. 23	Germany	13
	Greece	11
Social indicators	Serbia, Mtne	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	15	95-2003 0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		22.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota	1) 1	6.0/13.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	, ,	100
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	ears)	76/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		16
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.9
Urban population (%)		62
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum		0.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	)	0.2
Foreign born (%)		5.2k
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		32146
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1001	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	88/90 54/45m
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		54/46 <sup>m</sup> 53
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		257
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		18/82
Environment	19	95-2003
Threatened species		25
Forested area (% of land)		28
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	11	194/553
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1572
Precipitation (mm)		504
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigr		3.6/30.0
a 2002. b October 2003. c June 2003. d September 2003. s	Persons aged	15 years

a 2002. b October 2003. c June 2003. d September 2003. e Persons aged 15 years and over, f April of each year: g 1996. h 2001. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1999, k 1994. I 2000. m Not including students enrolled in second or further degrees at tertiary level, n Skopje.

### Timor-Leste

Region South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency US dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
United Nations membership date
Economic indicators
Surface urrent USS)

COP (million current USS)

GDP (million current US\$)	315	312
GDP (per capita current US\$)	375	438•
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.3	+**
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.3	1**
Employment in industrial sector (%)	5.2	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	83 6p	114
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		36.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		91
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)		50/49
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		124
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		3.8
Urban population (%)		8
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		31887
		26/74
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		8
Precipitation (mm)		975
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)		23.6/27.1

a 2001. b 1990.

# Togo

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date
Western Africa
Loné (732)
CFA franc
FARS
6785
80
20 September 1960

	conom	ic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national				490.00	564.41
Consumer price index (1)			ms.	165	2054
Balance of payments, cu Tourist arrivals (000s)	rrent ac	count (million US)	21	-122 29	-127°
GDP (million current USS	3			1307	43° 1280°
GDP (per capita current l				338	273
Gross fixed capital forma		of GDP1		23.81	(
Labour force participation				53.3	444
Labour force participatio	n, adult	male pop. (%)		87.1	
Employment in industria				10.19	
Employment in agricultu				65.5	
Agricultural production i				111	140
Food production index (1989-1991=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)				112	132
Motor vehicles (per 1,00				28.3	
Telephone lines (per 100				0.5	1.04
Internet users, estimated					150.0*
Largest export industries	. (	Major trading par	tners	;	2002
(% of €	xports)	(% of expo	- 579		of imports)
Non metal minerals	27	Ghana	21	France	20
Agriculture	20	Benin		Côte d'Ivoir	
Mining quarry	17	Burkina Faso		Canada	6
		dicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 2	2000-20	05 (% per annum)			2.3
Population aged 0-14 ye	ars (%)			-11	44.0
Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10		nen anu men, % o	1 tot	all	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth:		NS (women and m	nen :	larcou	51/48
Infant mortality rate 200			1011,	yours,	82
Total fertility rate 2000					5.3
Contraceptive use (% of			1)		141
Urban population (%)					33
Urban population growth					4.2
Aural population growth	rate 20	00-2005 (% per a	nnun	n)	1.7
Foreign born (%)		4- UNILICO			4.19
Refugees and others of a Government education a					12417
Primary-secondary gross			n no	100)	4.2 68/97
Third-level students (wo				100)	17/83
Newspaper circulation (	ner 1 Of	inhabitants)			41
Television receivers (per					18
Parliamentary seats (wo					7/83
E	nvironr				1995-2003
Threatened species					28
Forested area (% of land		74 - 1			4707.00
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt,					1797/39
Energy consumption per	сарна	ikilograms oli equi	IV.J		106 877 "
Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and n	naximuu	n temperatures (c	entic	radel =	23.1/30.7
a 2001. b Official rate. c 0			_		
1998. i Source: World Aut					
Illinois   Evaluding and			NU DI	A THUCK HILLS	national

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d May 2003. e 1999. f 1986. g 1990. h 1998. i Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). j Excluding prolonged abstinence reported as the current by 10 percent. k Including refugees. I Estimated data. m Lome. Region Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date
14 September 1999

Есопо	mic indica	ators		1995_	2002			
Exchange rate (national currer		S) b		1.27	2.14			
Consumer price index (1990=1		32727 0000400	200	122	188*			
Balance of payments, current	account (n	nillion US	S)	-6'				
Tourist arrivals (000s)				260	399•			
GDP (million current US\$)				156	130*			
GDP (per capita current US\$)				1573	1284			
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) * 28.1								
Employment in industrial sect				22.31	24.2k			
Employment in agricultural se	ctor (%)	1001		39 31	34.0			
Agricultural production index	(1989-199	1=100)		92	98			
Food production index (1989-1				92	98			
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inha				159.6	214.81			
Telephone lines (per 100 inha				6.8	10.9*			
Internet users, estimated (000				0.1	2.9			
Largest export industries		rading par			2002			
(% of export		(% of expo	100		of imports)			
	3 Japan			New Zealan				
	3 USA			Australia	25			
		ealand	13	Fiji	15			
	indicators			1	995-2003			
Population growth rate 2000-2		er annum)			1.0			
Population aged 0-14 years (9				20	37.0			
Population aged 60+ years (w		men, % o	tota	alj	9.0/7.0			
Sex ratio (women per 100 me		estation of the second			97			
Life expectancy at birth 2000-			en,	years)	69/68			
Infant mortality rate 2000-200					34			
Total fertility rate 2000-2005	pirtns per	woman)			3.7			
Urban population (%)	2000 2001	= 10/		-1	38			
Urban population growth rate					1.1			
Rural population growth rate :	2000-2005	(% per ar	ntun	14	1.8			
Foreign born (%)	dituen 10% o	A CMD)			3.3 <sup>m</sup>			
Government education expens				1001	107/105			
Primary secondary gross enro Third-level students (women a				100)	55/45			
Newspaper circulation (per 1,					72"			
Television receivers (per 1,00)					21			
Parliamentary seats (women a					-/100			
Enviro		a or total)			995-2003			
Threatened species	iment		13	<u> </u>	15			
Forested area (% of land)					6			
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per c	anita)				121/120			
Energy consumption per capit		ns oil equi	v l		407			
- 3, companie por copie	,		- 1					

a 2001, b Official rate, c September 2003, d Excluding Rent, e January 2003, f 1993, g 2000, h Data refer to fiscal year ending 30 June, i 1983, j 1994, k 1996, l 1999, m 1981, n Estimated data.

# Trinidad and Tobago

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Port of Spain (54) \*\*
Currency dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 1303
Surface area (square kms) 5130
Population density (per square km) 254

United Nations membership date 18 Septemb	er 1962	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	6.00	6.30°
Consumer price index (1990=100)	140	1914
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	202*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) %	17.2	10.8*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-644	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	4120	50571
GDP (million current US\$)	5329	9096*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4227	7031
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 1	18.9 44.9	20.5 <sup>k</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.5	114
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%)	25.5	27.7*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	10.6	8.14
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	111	129
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	112	131
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	13084	159481
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	165.7	219.8 <sup>k</sup>
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.8	24.0*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.0	138.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)* (% of exports)*		of imports)*
	USA	34
Mining quarry 20 Mexico 7	Venezuela	11
Metal manufactures 17 Jamaica 7	Brazil	5
		The state of the s
Social indicators		1995-2003
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1995-2003 0.3
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		1995-2003 0.3 22.0
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot		1995-2003 0.3 22.0 11.0/9.0
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	al)	1995-2003 0.3 22.0 11.0/9.0 102
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	al)	1995-2003 0.3 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	al)	1995-2003 0.3 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	al)	1995-2003 0.3 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	al)	1995-2003 0.3 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	al) years)	1995-2003 0.3 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 m
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.3 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 lm 74
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.3 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 lm 74 1.0 -1.2 5.1 nm
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 lm 74 1.0 -1.2 5.1° 4.0°
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.3 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 im 74 1.0 -1.2 5.1 im 4.0 o 92/90
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) P	al) years) m)	1995-2003 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 lm 74 1.0 -1.2 5.1 ° 92/90 55/45
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.3 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 th 1.0 -1.2 5.1° 4.0° 92/90 55/45 123
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) * Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 lm 74 1.0 -1.2 5.1° 4.0° 92/90 55/45 123 334
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 im 74 1.0 -1.2 5.1° 4.0° 92/90 55/45 123 334 12°
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100.000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 m 74 1.0 -1.2 5.1 n 4.0 ° 92/90 55/45 123 334 12 ° 19/81
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) PNewspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	al) years) m)	1995-2003 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 lm 74 1.0 -1.2 5.1 n 4.0 ° 92/90 55/45 123 334 12° 19/81 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+4 years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) P Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	al) years) m)	1995-2003 0.3 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 lm 1.0 -1.2 5.1° 4.0° 92/90 55/45 123 334 12° 19/81 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	al) years) m) n)	1995-2003 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 m 74 1.0 -1.2 5.1° 4.0° 92/90 55/45 123 334 12° 19/81 1995-2003 51
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	al) years) m) n)	1995-2003 0.3 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 lm 1.0 -1.2 5.1° 4.0° 92/90 55/45 123 334 12° 19/81 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	al) years) m) n)	1995-2003 22.0 11.0/9.0 102 74/68 14 1.5 53 m 74 1.0 -1.2 5.1° 4.0° 92/90 55/45 123 334 12° 19/81 1995-2003 23 51 6382/2047

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d March 2003. e 3rd quarter 2002. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g Excl. unemployed not previously employed. h 1998. i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k 1999. I 1987. m Including visiting unions. n 1990. o 1994. p Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only. q Port of Spain (Trinidad).

20.0/33.1

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 9

Region Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (porj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date

Northern Africa
Tunis (1927) \*

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Sinted Madons membersing date 12 November 1930	4 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Economic indicators 1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 0.95	1,27
Consumer price index (1990=100) 132	166°
Industrial production index (1995=100) 100	148
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) a 15.7°	15.6
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -774	-746
Tourist arrivals (000s) 7083	95861
GDP (million current US\$) 18030	19989"
GDP (per capita current US\$) 2015	2077*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   24.2	25 4°
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 35.1	200
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 79.4	
Employment in industrial sector (%) 32.81	100
Employment in agricultural sector (%) 21 61	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 82	97
Food production index (1989-1991=100) 82	97
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 4436	5650
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 61 0	86.7
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 5.8	10.9
Internet users, estimated (000s) 1.0	505.5
Largest export industries Major trading partners	2002
	mports)*
Textiles 46 France 29 France	26
Metal manufactures 16 Italy 23 Italy	19
Chemicals 13 Germany 12 Germany	10
Social indicators 19	95-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	11
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9 0/8 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	75/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	23
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	601
Urban population (%)	66
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.8
Foreign born (%)	0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	113
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/96
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	46/54
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	31
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	100
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88
	5-2003
Threatened species	32
Forested area (% of land)	3
	07/193
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	621
Precipitation (mm)	466 m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ** 13	3/23 5

a 2001. b October 2003. c July 2003. d Persons aged 15 years and over e 1997. f 2000. g Data classified according to SNA 93. h 1999. i 1990. j 1994. k Based on citizenship or nationality. I Including refugees m Tunis-Carthage.

#### Turkey

Region Western Asia/Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Istanbul (8953) \*
Currency Itra
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 71325
Surface area (square kms) 774815
Population density (per square km) 92

United Nations membership date 24 October 1945					
		ic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cur				59650	1482480 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (1990				1872	8503 <sup>4</sup>
Industrial production index	(199	5=100)		100	133*
Unemployment (percentage				7.5	10.6
Balance of payments, curre	nt ac	count (millio	n US\$)	-2338	-1482
Tourist arrivals (000s)				218	300
GDP (million current US\$)				169319	148018
GDP (per capita current US)		7 - 04/54/54/16/5		2685	2136h
Gross fixed capital formation				23.8	22.2
Labour force participation,				33.2	27.7h
Labour force participation,			6)	83 7	76 6h
Employment in industrial se				22.3	24.3*
Employment in agricultural			01	47.8	32.6
Agricultural production inde			U)	104	115
Food production index (198	9-19	91=100)		104	116
Primary energy production	UUUS	Mt oil equiv	1	18840	19715*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in	nnao	itants)		64 5	89.3
Telephone lines (per 100 in				21.4	28.5*
Internet users, estimated (C	JUUSI			50.0	4900.0
Largest export industries		Major tradir	T- Marie Company		2002
(% of exp			f exports)	100	of imports)
Textiles		Germany		Germany	14
Metal manufactures Basic metals		USA	9	Italy	в d. 8
	- 4	UK	- 8	Russian Fe	0 8
	_			Trecondition	
Soci	al in	dicators		1100011011	1995-2003
Population growth rate 200	al in 10-20	dicators			1995-2003
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years	10-20 (%)	dicators 05 (% per an	num)		1995-2003 1.4 30.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years	al in 10-20 (%) (wor	dicators 05 (% per an	num)		1995-2003 1.4 30.0 9.0/8.0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r	al in 10-20 5 (%) (wor nen)	dicators 05 (% per an nen and men	num) , % of tot	al)	1995-2003 1.4 30.0 9.0/8.0 99
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200	al in 0-20 (%) (won nen) 00-20	dicators 05 (% per an nen and men 005 (women a	num) , % of tot and men,	al)	1995-2003 1.4 30.0 9.0/8.0 99 73/68
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-2	al in 0-20 (%) (won nen) 00-20	dicators 05 (% per an nen and men 005 (women a (per 1,000 bi	num) , % of totand men, rths)	al)	1995-2003 1.4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200	(%) (won men) 00-20 2005 15 (bi	dicators 05 (% per an nen and men 005 (women a (per 1,000 bi rths per won	num) , % of totand men, rths)	al)	1995-2003 1.4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2.4
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu	(%) (won men) 00-20 2005 15 (bi	dicators 05 (% per an nen and men 005 (women a (per 1,000 bi rths per won	num) , % of totand men, rths)	al)	1995-2008 1.4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2.4 64
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%)	al in 10-20 ( (%) (won nen) 10-20 2005 15 (bi	dicators 05 (% per an nen and men 005 (women a {per 1,000 bi rths per won ly married w	num) , % of tota and men, rths) nan) omen)	al) years)	1995-2003 1.4 30.0 9.0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2.4 64 75
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra	al in 10-20 (%) (won nen) 00-20 2005 15 (bi rrent	dicators 05 (% per an nen and men 005 (women a (per 1,000 bi riths per won ly married w 000-2005 (%	num) , % of totand men, rths) nan) omen) per annu	al) years) m)	1995-2008 1.4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2.4 64
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Bural population growth ra	al in 10-20 (%) (won nen) 00-20 2005 15 (bi rrent	dicators 05 (% per an nen and men 005 (women a (per 1,000 bi riths per won ly married w 000-2005 (%	num) , % of totand men, rths) nan) omen) per annu	al) years) m)	1995-2003 1.4 30.0 9.0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2.4 64 75 1.9
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Bural population growth ra Foreign born (%)	al in 10-20 (%) (won nen) 00-20 2005 15 (bi rrent ate 20	dicators 05 (% per an nen and men 005 (women a {per 1,000 bi rths per won ly married w 000-2005 (% 000-2005 (%	num) , % of totand men, rths) nan) omen) per annu	al) years) m)	1995-2003 1,4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2,4 64 75 1,9
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Bural population growth ra	al in 10-20 5 (%) (wormen) 100-20 2005 15 (bi rrent ate 20 ncern	dicators 05 (% per an men and men 005 (women a (per 1,000 bi rths per won ly married w 000-2005 (% to UNHCR	num) , % of tot and men, rths) nan) omen) per annum	al) years) m)	1995-2003 1,4 30,0 9,0/8,0 99 73/68 40 2,4 64 75 1,9 0,1 2,0
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of cor Government education exp	(%) (wormen) 00-20 (b) (wormen) 00-20 (b) (b) (rent ete 20 (c)	dicators 05 (% per an men and men 005 (women a fper 1,000 bi rths per won ly married w 000-2005 (% 00-2005 (%) to UNHCR ture (% of GN	num) , % of tot and men, rths) nan) omen) per annum	al) years) m)	1995-2003 1.4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2.4 64 75 1.9 0.1 2.0 <sup>1</sup> 5896
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of cor	el in 10-20 (%) (won nen) 100-20 2005 15 (birrent ate 20 ncern endit nrolm	dicators 05 (% per an men and men 005 (women a (per 1,000 bi rths per won ly married w 000-2005 (% 00-2005 (% into UNHCR ure (% of GN ment ratio (w	num) , % of tot and men, rths) nan) omen) per annum per annum IP) and m per	al) years) m)	1995-2003 1.4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2.4 64 75 1.9 0.1 2.0 <sup>1</sup> 5896 3.2 <sup>1</sup>
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of cor Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er	el in 10-20 (won men) 10-20 10-2	dicators 05 (% per an men and men 005 (women a (per 1,000 bi rths per won ly married w 000-2005 (%) 00-2005 (%) to UNHCR ture (% of GN tent ratio (w d men, % of	num) , % of tot and men, rths) nan) omen) per annum per annum IP) and m per	al) years) m)	1995-2003 1.4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2.4 64 75 1.9 0.1 2.0 <sup>1</sup> 5896 3.2 <sup>1</sup> 71/86
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of cor Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Third-level students (wome	el in 10-20 (wor nen) 10-20 (wor nen) 15 (bi rrent 20 16 20 neern endit nrolm endit ono ono ono ono ono ono ono on	dicators 05 (% per an men and men 005 (women a {per 1,000 bi rths per won ly married w 000-2005 (% 00-2005 (%) to UNHCR ture (% of GN eint ratio (w d men, % of nhabitants)	num) , % of totand men, rths) nan) omen) per annum per annum and m per total)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 1.4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2.4 64 75 1.9 0.1 2.0 <sup>1</sup> 5896 3.2 <sup>1</sup> 71/86 40/60 40/60 321 4/96
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60-1 years Population aged 60-1 years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population growth ra Pural population growth ra Poreign born (%) Refugees and others of cor Government education exp Primary-secondary gross et Third-level students (wome Television receivers (per 1)	el in 10-20 (wor nen) 00-20 2005 35 (bi rrent te 20 ncern endit nrolar en an 000 i	dicators 05 (% per an men and men 005 (women a (per 1,000 bi rths per won ly married w 000-2005 (% 00-2005 (%) to UNHCR ture (% of GN ent ratio (w d men, % of nhabitants) d men, % of	num) , % of totand men, rths) nan) omen) per annum per annum and m per total)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 1.4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2.4 64 75 1.9 0.1 2.0 5896 3.2 17/86 40/60 40/60 40/60 1995-2003
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of cor Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Third-level students (wome Television receivers (per 1) Parliamentary seats (wome Threatened species	el in 10-20 (wor nen) 00-20 2005 35 (bi rrent te 20 ncern endit nrolar en an 000 i	dicators 05 (% per an men and men 005 (women a (per 1,000 bi rths per won ly married w 000-2005 (% 00-2005 (%) to UNHCR ture (% of GN ent ratio (w d men, % of nhabitants) d men, % of	num) , % of totand men, rths) nan) omen) per annum per annum and m per total)	al) years) m)	1995-2003 1.4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2.4 64 75 1.9 0.1 2.0 <sup>1</sup> 5896 3.2 <sup>1</sup> 71/86 40/60 321 4/96 1995-2003
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of cor Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Third-level students (wome Television receivers (per 1) Parliamentary seats (wome Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	al in 10-20 (%) (wor then) 100-20 2005 15 (bi trent te 20 ncern endit nrolimen an 1000 iron	dicators 05 (% per an men and men 005 (women a (per 1,000 bi rths per won ly married w 000-2005 (% 100-2005 (% into UNHCR ture (% of GN tent ratio (w d men, % of nhabitants) d men, % of	num) , % of totand men, rths) nan) omen) per annum per annum and m per total)	m) n) r 100)	1995-2003 1,4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2,4 64 75 1.9 0.1 2.0 <sup>1</sup> 5896 40/60 321 71/86 40/60 321 4/96 1995-2003 88 13
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 r Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of cor Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Third-level students (wome Television receivers (per 1) Parliamentary seats (wome Envi Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/pe	al in 10-20 (%) (wor ten) 100-20 2005 15 (bi trent te 20 ncern endit nrolinen en an ironi	dicators 05 (% per an men and men 005 (women a (per 1,000 bi rths per won ly married w 000-2005 (% 00-2005 (%) to UNHCR ture (% of GN ent ratio (w d men, % of nhabitants) d men, % of nent	num) , % of tot and men, rths) nan) omen) per annum per annum (P) and m per total)	m) n) r 100)	1995-2003 1,4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2,4 64 75 1,9 0.1 2,0 <sup>1</sup> 5896 3,2 <sup>1</sup> 71/86 40/60 321 4/96 1995-2003 88 13 21716/325
Population growth rate 200 Population aged 0-14 years Population aged 60+ years Sex ratio (women per 100 or Life expectancy at birth 200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-200 Contraceptive use (% of cu Urban population (%) Urban population growth ra Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of cor Government education exp Primary-secondary gross er Third-level students (wome Television receivers (per 1) Parliamentary seats (wome Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	al in 10-20 (%) (wor ten) 100-20 2005 15 (bi trent te 20 ncern endit nrolinen en an ironi	dicators 05 (% per an men and men 005 (women a (per 1,000 bi rths per won ly married w 000-2005 (% 00-2005 (%) to UNHCR ture (% of GN ent ratio (w d men, % of nhabitants) d men, % of nent	num) , % of tot and men, rths) nan) omen) per annum per annum (P) and m per total)	m) n) r 100)	1995-2003 1,4 30.0 9 0/8.0 99 73/68 40 2,4 64 75 1.9 0.1 2.0 <sup>1</sup> 5896 40/60 321 71/86 40/60 321 4/96 1995-2003 88 13

a 2000. b October 2003. c Base: 1994-100. d September 2003. e July 2003. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g 1998. h 2001. i 1990. j 1994. k Istanbul.

2.8/28.5

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \*

# Turkmenistan

Region South-central Asia Ashkhabad (558) 
Currency Population in 2003 (proj. 000s) 4867
Surface area (square kms) Population density (per square km) 10
Ligited Nations membership date 2 March 1992

Population density (per		10	00			
United Nations membership date 2 March 1992  Economic indicators 1995 2002						
			1995	2002		
Exchange rate (national current			200.00 -580	5200.00°		
Balance of payments, current a	account (m)	111011 0291	79	152*		
Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$)			5879	6512*		
GDP (per capita current US\$)			1396	1380*		
Gross fixed capital formation (	% of GDPI	in .	23.1	40 94		
Labour force participation, adu			60.8			
Labour force participation, adu			77.6	10.0		
Employment in industrial sector		, (70)	20.10	***		
Employment in agricultural ser			42.6	48.5h		
Agricultural production index (		=100)	104	87		
Food production index (1989-1			114	132		
Primary energy production (00)		niv l	36101	50266°		
Telephone lines (per 100 inhal			7.1	8.0		
Internet users, estimated (000			-	B.0*		
Largest export industries	Major tra	ading partner:		2002		
{% of exports	je (°	6 of exports)	(% 0	f imports)		
Mining quarry 6	0 Russian	Fed. 41	Russian Fed.	14		
	1 Italy		Turkey	14		
Agriculture	9 Iran		Ukraine	12		
Social	indicators		1	995-2003		
Population growth rate 2000-2	2005 (% per	annum)		1.5		
Population aged 0-14 years (%	5)			34.0		
Population aged 60+ years (wo		en, % of tot	al)	7.0/5.0		
Sex ratio (women per 100 mer	1)			102		
Life expectancy at birth 2000-	2005 (wom	en and men.	years)	70/64		
Infant mortality rate 2000-200		births)				
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (				49		
		voman)		2.7		
Contraceptive use (% of current		voman)		2.7 621		
Urban population (%)	ntly married	voman) I women)	_	2.7 62 45		
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate	ntly married 2000-2005	voman) I women) (% per annu		2.7 62 45 2.3		
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2	ntly married 2000-2005 2000-2005 (	voman) I women) (% per annu % per annun		2.7 62 45 2.3 1.5		
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concer	ntly married 2000-2005 2000-2005 ( rn to UNHC	voman) I women) (% per annu % per annun R		2.7 62 45 2.3 1.5 13696		
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of conce. Newspaper circulation (per 1,4	ntly married 2000-2005 2000-2005 ( rn to UNHC 200 inhabiti	voman) I women) (% per annu % per annun R ants)		2.7 62 45 2.3 1.5 13696 7		
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of conces Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 Television receivers (per 1,000	ntly married 2000-2005 2000-2005 ( rn to UNHC 000 inhabitant ) inhabitant	voman) I women) (% per annu % per annun R ants) s)		2.7 621 45 2.3 1.5 13696 7 186		
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of conce. Newspaper circulation (per 1,0 Television receivers (per 1,00 Intentional homicides (per 100	ntly married 2000-2005 2000-2005 ( rn to UNHC 2000 inhabit of inhabitant 1,000 inhab	voman) I women) (% per annun % per annun R ants) s) tants)		2.7 62 45 2.3 1.5 13696 7 186 7		
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of conce Newspaper circulation (per 1,0 Television receivers (per 1,00 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a	ntly married 2000-2005 2000-2005 ( on to UNHC 200 inhabitant 1,000 inhabitant 1,000 inhabitant	voman) I women) (% per annun % per annun R ants) s) tants)	n)	2.7 62 45 2.3 1.5 13696 7 186 7 26/74		
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of conce Newspaper circulation (per 1,0 Television receivers (per 1,00 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a	ntly married 2000-2005 2000-2005 ( on to UNHC 200 inhabitant 1,000 inhabitant 1,000 inhabitant	voman) I women) (% per annun % per annun R ants) s) tants)	n)	2.7 62 45 2.3 1.5 13696 7 186 7 26/74 995-2003		
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of conce. Newspaper circulation (per 1,1 Television receivers (per 1,000 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a	ntly married 2000-2005 2000-2005 ( on to UNHC 200 inhabitant 1,000 inhabitant 1,000 inhabitant	voman) I women) (% per annun % per annun R ants) s) tants)	n)	2.7 62 45 2.3 1.5 13696 7 186 7 26/74 995-2003		
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of conce Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 Intentional homicides (per 1,000 Parliamentary seats (women a Environ Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	ntly married 2000-2005 2000-2005 ( in to UNHC 3000 inhabitant 3,000 inhab 3,000 inhab 3,000 inhab 3,000 inhab	voman) I women) (% per annun % per annun R ants) s) tants)	n)	2.7 62 45 2.3 1.5 13696 7 186 7 26/74 995-2003 34 8		
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 7 Refugees and others of conce Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 Intentional homicides (per 1,000 Parliamentary seats (women a Enviror Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per ci	ntly married 2000-2005 2000-2005 ( rn to UNHC 000 inhabitant 0,000 inhabitant 0,000 inhab ind men, % iment	voman) I women) (% per annum % per annum R ants) s) tants) of total)	n)	2.7 62 45 2.3 1.5 13696 7 186 7 26/74 995-2003 34 8		
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of conce Newspaper circulation (per 1,0 Television receivers (per 1,000 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Enviror Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per c Energy consumption per capita	ntly married 2000-2005 2000-2005 ( rn to UNHC 000 inhabitant 0,000 inhabitant 0,000 inhab ind men, % iment	voman) I women) (% per annum % per annum R ants) s) tants) of total)	n)	2.7 62 45 2.3 1.5 13696 7 186 7 26/74 995-2003 34 8 4617/745 3063		
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 7 Refugees and others of conce Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 Intentional homicides (per 1,000 Parliamentary seats (women a Enviror Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per ci	ntly married 2000-2005 2000-2005 (on to UNHC 2000 inhabitant ) inhabitant ),000 inhabitant on men, % oment apita) a (kilograms	voman) I women) (% per annum % per annum R ants) s) tants) of total)	3	2.7 62 45 2.3 1.5 13696 7 186 7 26/74 995-2003 34 8		

a 2001 b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003. d 1997. e 2000. f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1991. h 1998. i Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current conraceptive method. j Ashgabat.

### Tuvalu

Region Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
Latted Nations represented to 5 September 2000

United Nations membe	rship date 5 Se	ptembe	r 2000	
Econor	nic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national curren	cy per US\$)		1.29	1.49*
Consumer price index (1990=1)	00)		109	112°
Tourist arrivals (000s)			1	10
GDP (million current US\$)			12	14*
GDP (per capita current US\$)			1234	1342*
Agricultural production index (	1989-1991=100)		96	100
Food production index (1989-19	991=100)		96	100
Telephone lines (per 100 inhab	itants)		5.1	6.5*
Largest export industries	Major trading	partners	i	2002
(% of exports	(% of e	exports)	{% o	f imports)f
22	. UK	82	Australia	38
	. Spain	9	Fiji	32
			New Zealand	1 11
(*)		*44	IAGAA TEGIGIIF	
	indicators	***		995-2003
Social i		ım)		995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (%	005 (% per annu		1	995-2003 1.2 41.0°
Population growth rate 2000-2	005 (% per annu		1	995-2003 1.2 41.0 10.0/8.0
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (%	005 (% per annu ) omen and men, <sup>c</sup>		1	995-2003 1.2 41.0° 10.0/8.0 125°
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wc Sex ratio (women per 100 men Urban population (%)	005 (% per annu ) omen and men, ( )	% of tot	1 ai) •	995-2003 1.2 41.0° 10.0/8.0 125° 52
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wc Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate	905 (% per annument) omen and men, son ones and men, son ones annument	% of tot	1 a1) * m)	995-2003 1.2 41.0° 10.0/8.0 125° 52 3.1
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wc Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2	005 (% per annu) omen and men, 9 1) 2000-2005 (% pe 2000-2005 (% pe	% of tot er annu	1 a1) * m)	995-2003 1.2 41.0° 10.0/8.0 125° 52 3.1 -0.8
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wc Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate	005 (% per annu) omen and men, 9 1) 2000-2005 (% pe 2000-2005 (% pe	% of tot er annu	1 al) • m)	995-2003 1.2 41.0° 10.0/8.0 125° 52 3.1 -0.8 -/100
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wc Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2	005 (% per annum) omen and men, 5 1) 2000-2005 (% pe 100 -2005 (% pe 10 men, % of to	% of tot er annu	1 al) • m)	995-2003 1.2 41.0° 10.0/8.0 125° 52 3.1 -0.8
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Parliamentary seats (women a	005 (% per annum) omen and men, sol 1) 2000-2005 (% pe 1) 1000-2005 (% pe 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1)	% of tot er annu	1 al) • m)	995-2003 1.2 41.0° 10.0/8.0 125° 52 3.1 -0.8 -/100 995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Parliamentary seats (women a	005 (% per annum) omen and men, sol 1) 2000-2005 (% pe 1) 1000-2005 (% pe 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1) 1)	% of tot er annu	1 al) • m)	995-2003 1.2 41.0° 10.0/8.0 125° 52 3.1 -0.8 -/100

a 2001, b October 2003, c 1998, d 2000, e 1996, f 1999, g 1991, h Source: UNFC(

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kampala (1274) \*\*
Currency shilling
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 25827
Surface area (square kms) 241038
Population density (per square km) 109
United Nations membership date 25 October 1962

United Nations membership date 25 October 1982						
Economic indicators	1995	2002				
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	1009.45	1987.15				
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	244	332*				
Industrial production index (1995=100) f	100 -339	197 -421				
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	160	1919				
Tourist arrivals (000s)	6184	5779*				
GDP (million current US\$)	305	239*				
GDP (per capita current US\$)	17.1	20.1				
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	80.5	20.1"				
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	91.4	100				
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63	11.0				
Employment in industrial sector (%)	89.61	1.66				
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	112	142				
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	111	139				
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	94	1351				
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3.6	5.5				
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.2	0.2				
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	06	60.0*				
Internet users, estimated (000s)		2002				
Largest export industries Major trading partners						
(% of exports) (% of exports)	2.2	f imports)				
	Kenya	29				
	Japan	8				
	S.Afr.Cus.Un					
Social indicators	1	995-2003				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.2				
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		50.0				
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	a1)	4.0/4.0				
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		101				
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	years)	47/45				
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		86				
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		7.1 23 <sup>k</sup>				
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		14				
Urban population (%)	m.l	5.7				
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	1111	2.7				
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun	14	241				
Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		218109				
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		2.4				
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	44/54				
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) "	100)	33/67				
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		2				
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		15				
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		25/75				
Environment		995-2003				
Threatened species		106				
Forested area (% of land)		21				
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		1525/6				
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		26				
Precipitation (mm)		1574*				
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centig	orade) *	20.6/22.1				
, it along a manifest and information to the rate of fourth	,					

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d Urban areas. e February 2003. f Manufacturing only. g 1998. h 1999. i 1994. j 2000. k 2000/01. I 1991. m Not including private non-university institutions. n Entebbe.

#### Ukraine

Region Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 48523
Surface area (square kms)
Population density (per square km)
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

United Nations memb	31	puare Kill) 60 chin data 24 Dete	hae	1045	
From	JCI	ic indicators	nei		2002
Exchange rate (national curre	ann.	v por LICCL b		1995	2002 5.33*
Consumer price index (1990=	10	Ul a		228471	969251
Industrial production index (1	99	5=100)		100	159*
Unemployment (percentage of	f I	abour force) 9		5.6*	10.1
Balance of payments, current	a	count (million US	(2	-1152	3174
Tourist arrivals (000s)		,		3716	44061
GDP (million current US\$)				37009	38009*
GDP (per capita current US\$)				718	771*
Gross fixed capital formation	(%	of GDP) I		23.3	20.2*
Labour force participation, ad	uli	female pop. (%)		64.9	50.71
Labour force participation, ad	luli	male pop. (%)		73.1	64.41
Employment in industrial sect				30.2	30.8*
Employment in agricultural se				24.3	19.7
Agricultural production index	(1)	389-1991=100)		62	54
Food production index (1989-				62	54
Primary energy production (00 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inh	ah ah	itantal k		84587	833401
Telephone lines (per 100 inha	hi	antel		89.3 16.1	107.8*
Internet users, estimated (00)				22.0	21.2° 600.0°
Largest export industries	,,,,	Major trading part	ners		2002
(% of export	sì	(% of expo			imports)
		Russian Fed.		Russian Fed.	37
	17	Turkey	7		
Chemicals	6	Italy		Germany	10
		dicators			95-2003
Population growth rate 2000-	20	05 (% per annum)			-0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (9	6)				16.0
Population aged 60+ years (w	on	nen and men, % of	tota	al) 25	5.0/16.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 me	n)	- Mr 100 11-50			115
Life expectancy at birth 2000-	20	05 (women and me	en, y	/ears)	75/65
Infant mortality rate 2000-200	15	per 1 000 births)			14
Total fertility rate 2000-2005	DI	ths per woman)			1,1
Contraceptive use (% of curre	nu	y married women)			68
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate	20	00 200E /0/ nas ==		_1	68
Rural population growth rate	21 20	10.005 (% per ar	mur	n)	-0.8
Refugees and others of conce	rn	to UNHCR	ituii	4.	-1.2 17666
Government education expens	lit	re (% of GNP)			5.4
Primary-secondary gross enro	lm	ent ratio (w and m	ner	100) !	92/88
Third-level students (women a	ano	men. % of total)	po.	100)	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,	00	D inhabitants)			175
Television receivers (per 1,000	) ii	habitants)			355
Intentional homicides (per 100	0,6	00 inhabitants)			13
Parliamentary seats (women a	no	men, % of total)			5/95
Enviror	101	ent		19	95-2003
Threatened species					52
Forested area (% of land)	_				17
CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per c	ap	(a) "		3144	45/633
Energy consumption per capital	a (I	diograms oil equiv	.)		2916
Precipitation (mm)		tomporaturas las-		ndal a	649
Average minimum and maxim					1.2/24.5
a 2001, b Official rate, c October	4	JUJ. 0 Base 1992=1	UU. 6	rebruary 2003	1

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d Base 1992=100, e February 2003, f September 2003, g Persons aged 15-70 years, h Oct. i 2000, j Data classified according to SNA 93, k Passenger-cars only, I 1993, m Not including foreign students, n Source: UNFCCC, o Kyiv.

## United Arab Emirates

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Abu Dhabi (886) \* Currency dirham Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 2995 Surface area (square kms) 83600 Population density (per square km) 36

Population density (		sambas 10	71	
	mbership date 9 De	cember 19		2000
	nomic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cu			3.67 1.8ª	3.67
Unemployment (percentag	e or labour torce)		2315	2.3° 3907°
Tourist arrivals (000s)			42280	
GDP (million current USS)	101		16932	57041° 19816°
GDP (per capita current US Gross fixed capital formati			23.21	13010-
Labour force participation,		<b>%</b> )	31.3	***
Labour force participation,			92.2	****
Employment in industrial s			33.6	33.4*
Employment in agricultural			8.0	7.94
Agricultural production ind			173	525
Food production index (198			174	529
Primary energy production			142033	139843
Motor vehicles (per 1,000	inhabitants)		162.5	441.8
Telephone lines (per 100 in			28.8	34.0
Internet users, estimated (			2.5	1176.0
Largest export industries	Major trading	partners		2002
(% of exp	orts)e (% of e	exports)•	(% 0	f imports).
Basic metals	32 Japan	30 Inc	1000000	
Textiles	25 Kuwait	3 Ira		2
Metal manufactures	18 Bahrain		stralia	2
Later and the second se	ial indicators	2 7 10		995-2003
Population growth rate 200		ım)		1.9
Population aged 0-14 year		,		25.0
Population aged 60+ years		% of totall		3.0/2.0
Sex ratio (women per 100				54
Life expectancy at birth 20		d men, year	rs)	77/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-			10.7 A	14
Total fertility rate 2000-20	05 (births per woma	n)		2.8
Contraceptive use (% of cu	irrently married won	nen)		28 <sup>th</sup>
Urban population (%)	5			86
Urban population growth r	ate 2000-2005 (% p	er annum)		2.2
Rural population growth ra	ite 2000-2005 (% pe	r annum)		-1.9
Foreign born (%)				90.2
Refugees and others of co		ı		440
Government education exp			n)	1.5
Primary-secondary gross e			U)	89/85
Third-level students (wom		tai) -		72/28 156
Newspaper circulation (pe				117
Television receivers (per 1 Parliamentary seats (wom		tal)		-/100
	ironment	(di)	7	995-2003
Threatened species	TIOTH DETIC			19
Forested area (% of land)				4
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/p	er canita)		58	956/2091
Energy consumption per ca		equiv)	50	8282
Precipitation (mm)		4		891
Average minimum and ma	ximum temperatures	(centigrad	e) (	11.8/42.0
a 2000 h Official rate of Oct	ober 2003. d Populati	on census o	2001 f 10	992 a

1993. h Households of nationals of the country | 1990 | Based on citizenship or nationality. k Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only. I Abu Dhabi.

# United Kingdom

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom (pop , 000s) London (7640) • Currency pound sterling Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 59251 Surface area (square kms) 242900 Population density (per square km) 243

ropulation density (per square km) 243	
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945	
Economic indicators 16	995_ 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per (IS\$)	65 0.59
Consumer price index (1990=100)	18 145
industrial production index (1995=100) s	00 104
Unemployment (percentage of Jahour force) #	3.6 5.1
balance of payments, current account (million LICC)	
TOURIST arrivals (UUUS)	
GDP (million current US\$)	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	
Gross fixed capital formation IN -1 caps a	
Labour force participation, adult male non (%)	
+mniovment in actioultural access (0)	-10
ADDICUITURE production index (1000 1001 1001	.1 1.4
FOOD DENGLISHED INDOX 11000 1001 1001	01 93
Primary appears and the same same same same same same same sam	93
(Olophono lines free 100 '-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	
Internet ucore certimeted (DDC)	
indjar trading partners	2002
(% of exports) (% of exports) (	% of imports)
Metal manufactures 51 USA 15 Germany	13
Offermany 11 USA	11
Mining quarry 8 France 9 France	8
Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
rupulation aged U-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	23.0/19.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/76
indictionality rate 2000-2005 Iner 1 000 births)	5
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	821
Orban population (%)	90
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
nulai population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per appum)	-0.5
roleigh born (%)	6.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2000361
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.7
rrimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w. and m. nor 100)	136/123
Third-level Students (women and men % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1 IND inhabitants)	329
relevision receivers (per 1 000 inhabitants)	525
intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18/82
Environment	1995-2003

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) \* 2.4/22.3 a 2001. b October 2003. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days, d September 2003, e Persons aged 16 years and over, f March - May of each year. g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1993. j 1991, k Excluding Northern Ireland. | Estimated data. m Source: UNFCCC. n London.

48

12

3864

611"

542743/925

Threatened species

Precipitation (mm)

Forested area (% of land)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) \*\*

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

# United Republic of Tanzania

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dar es Salaam (2115) \*
Currency
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 36977
Surface area (square kms) 39
United Nations membership date 14 December 1961

United Nations men	bers	nip date	14 Decemb	er	1961	
Eco	nomi	c indicate	rs		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national cur					550.36	1044.65°
Consumer price index (1990	=100	)			336	6884
Industrial production index	1995	=100) #			100	195
Unemployment (percentage	of la	bour force	) Ni		246	5 11
Balance of payments, curre	nt ac	count (mill	ton US\$)		-646	-251
Tourist arrivals (000s)					285	459*
GDP (million current US\$)					5255	93411
GDP (per capita current US	5)				170	263 <sup>‡</sup>
Gross fixed capital formation	in (%	of GDP)			27.5	****
l abour force participation,	adult	female po	p. (%)		82 6	***
Labour force participation,	adult	male pop	(%)		88 7	440
Employment in industrial se	ector	(%)			41	91.9
Employment in agricultural	secto	or (%)			91.5	110
Agricultural production indi	ex (19	189-1991=	100)		107	114
Food production index (198	9-199	31=100)			105	112
Primary energy production	(000s	Mt oil eq	utv.)		162	240°
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 i	nhabi	itants)			1.7	3.83
Telephone lines (per 100 in	habit	ants)			0.3	0.41
Internet users, estimated (	000s)			_		100.01
Largest export industries		Major tra	ding partne	ers		2002
(% of exp	orts)	n (%	of exports	)m	{% o	f imports)**
Agriculture		India	1	9 9	S.Afr.Cus.Un	9
Food, beverages, tobacco	8	UK	11	ο.	Japan	8
Metal manufactures	7	Germany		B 1		8_
Soc	ial in	dicators	1917		1	995-2003
Population growth rate 200	00-20	05 (% per	annum)			1.9
Propulation aged 0-14 years	s (%)					45.0
Population aged 60+ years	(WOI	nen and $\pi$	ien, % of ti	ota	1).	4.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100)	meni					102
Life expectancy at birth 20	00-20	005 (wome	en and mer	1. y	ears)	44/43
Infant mortality rate 2000-	2005	(per 1,000	births)			100
Total fortility rate 2000-20	05 (h	irths ner v	voman)			5.1

Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	44/43
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	100
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	25 <sup>n</sup>
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	23∞
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	689546
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.74
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	39/39
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	20/80
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4'
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22/78
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	390

a 2000. b Official rate. c October 2003. d July 2003. e Manufacturing only. f Base: 1990 = 100. g 3rd quarter 2003. h Persons aged 10 years and over. i Year ending in March of the year indicated. J 2001. k 1991. I 1992. m 1999. n Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current conraceptive method. o 1990. p Including refugees. q 1994. r Estimated data.

# United States of America

Region Northern America
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) New York (16732) \*
Currency dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 294043
Surface area (square kms) 3629091
Population density (per square km) 31
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Engage in disease 24 October		2000
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.00	1.00
Consumer price index (1990=100)	117	1426
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	127ª
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	5.6	5.8
Balance of payments, current account (million USS)	-105191	-480859
Tourist arrivals (000s)	43318	50945
GDP (million current US\$)	7338400	100197001
GDP (per capita current US\$)	27185	347881
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.7	20.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.6	72.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)	87.0	86.21
Employment in industrial sector (%)	24 0	22.41
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	29	2.41
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	109	121
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	109	122
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1664172	1640482*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	746.0	800.0 <sup>f</sup>
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	60.4	66.71
Internet users, estimated (000s)	25000.0	155000.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners	5	2002
(% of exports)h (% of exports)h	(%	of imports)h
Metal manufactures 60 Canada 23	Canada	18
	Mexico	11
Other manufactures 5 Japan 7		- 11
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		21.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	al)	18.0/15.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men.	years)	80/74
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		7
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		76
Urban population (%)		77
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annual		1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	1)	-02
Foreign born (%)		7 91
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		8784881
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		4.7
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	98/98
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		212
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		794
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		7

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1 — 2.9/31.4 a 2000. b October 2003. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. d September 2003. e Persons aged 16 years and over f 2001. g Data classified according to SNA 93. h Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. i 1990. j Estimated data. k Source: UNFCCC. I Washington. DC.

14/86

1099

7725

9811

25

95-2003

5840039/2049

Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Environment

Threatened species

Precipitation (mm)

Forested area (% of land)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) \*

11

41

1148

4308/12

Forested area (% of land)

Precipitation (mm)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

# Uruguay

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Montevideo (1329) \* Currency peso Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 3415 Surface area (square kms) 175016 Population density (per square km) 19

United Nations mem	bers	hip date	IR Decemb	er 1945	
Econ	ami	c indica	tors	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national curre	ency	per US\$	3)	7.11	28.50 <sup>a</sup>
Consumer price index (1990)				1079	2891 €
Industrial production index (	1995	5=100) 4	Simerini	100	83*
Unemployment (percentage				10.2	15.3°
Balance of payments, curren	it ac	count (m	illion US\$)	-213	262
Tourist arrivals (000s)				2022	1968 <sup>h</sup>
GDP (million current US\$)				19298	13144*
GDP (per capita current US\$				5996	3905*
Gross fixed capital formation			The state of the s	13.5 46.7	13.2h
Labour force participation, a	51.0*				
Labour force participation, a	74.0	72 2°			
Employment in industrial sec				26.7	23.8*
Employment in agricultural s	ecto	or (%)	+001	4.8	4.2
Agricultural production index			=100)	112	118
Food production index (1989			-utu V	116	129
Primary energy production (C			doin'i	504	606h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inl				158.6	217.31
Telephone lines (per 100 inh	anil	ams)		19.5	28.3*
Largest export industries	JUSJ	Major tr	ading partners	10.0	400.0° 2002
(% of export	rtel		% of exports)	-	of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco		Brazil		Argentina	28
Textiles		USA	.8	Brazil	20
Agriculture	-	Argentin		USA	8
		dicators		00/1	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000	1-200	15 (% pe	(munne 1		
Population growth rate 2000	-200	05 (% pe	r annum)		0.7
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (	)-200 (%)	05 (% pe	r annum)	al)	0.7 24.0
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years (v	)-20( (%) wom	05 (% pe	r annum)	al)	0.7
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m	)-20( (%) wom en)	05 (% pe nen and r	rannum) nen, % of tot		0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000	)-20( (%) wom en) 0-20	05 (% pe nen and r 05 (wom	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men,		0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m	)-20( (%) wom en) 0-20 005 (	05 (% pe nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, O births)		0.7 24.0 20 0/15.0 106 79/72
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%)	)-20( (%) wom en) 0-20 005 ( 6 (bii	05 (% pe nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00 rths per v	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, O births) voman)	years)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%)	)-20( (%) wom en) 0-20 005 ( 6 (bii	05 (% pe nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00 rths per v	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, O births) voman)	years)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years (v Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005	0-200 (%) wom en) 0-20 005 ( 6 (bit	05 (% pe nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00 rths per v	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annu	years) m)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 91
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (Note 10 population aged 60+ years (Note 10 population aged 100 population aged 100 population aged 100 population (Note 10 population (Note 10 population growth rate 2000 population growth g	0-200 (%) wom en) 0-20 005 ( 6 (bit	05 (% pe nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00 rths per v	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annu	years) m)	0.7 24.0 20 0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate	0-200 (%) wom en) 0-20 005 (bii te 20 e 200	05 (% pe nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00) rths per v 000-2005	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annun	years) m)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 +2.1
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (Not Population aged 604 years (Not Population aged 100 years) and population aged 100 years (Not Population aged 100 years) aged 100 years (Not Population growth rate (Not Population growth	0-200 (%) wom en) 0-20 005 ( 6 (bii te 20 ee 20 cern	05 (% per nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00) rths per v 000-2005 to UNHO	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annun :R	years) m)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 +2.1 3.0 <sup>1</sup> 99 3.0
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (Not Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education experimary-secondary gross engress of the secondary gross engress of the seconda	0-200 (%) women) 0-20 0-20 (6) (bii de 20 cern nditi	05 (% per nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00) rths per v 000-2005 00-2005 to UNHC ure (% of ent ratio	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) {% per annun (% per annun R GNP) (w and m per	years) m) n)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 -2.1 3.0 <sup>1</sup> 99
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (Noncomposition aged 604 years (Note 100 Amount of the Amou	(%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%)	obs (% per nen and r obs (wom (per 1,00) rths per v obs 2005 obs 2005 to UNHC ure (% of ent ratio d men, %	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun en	years) m) n)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 -2.1 3.0 <sup>1</sup> 99 3.0 107/101 63/37
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education expei Primary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1	0-200 (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%)	05 (% per nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00) rths per v 000-2005 00-2005 to UNHO ure (% of ent ratio d men, % 0 inhabit	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun % per annun G GNP) (w and m per of total) ants)	years) m) n)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 -2.1 3.0 <sup>1</sup> 99 3.0 107/101 63/37 293*
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0)	0-20( (%) women) 0-20 005 (bil te 20 cern nditurolmi 1,000 00 ir	ob (% per object of the per ob	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (R GNP) (w and m pen ants) ants)	years) m) n)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 -2.1 3.0 <sup>1</sup> 99 3.0 107/101 63/37 233* 239
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0) Intentional homicides (per 18	0-20( (%) women) 0-20 0-20 005 (biological particular) ie 20( ie 20( ie 20( ie 20( ie 20( ie 20( ie 20( ie 20( ie 20() ie 1,00()	05 (% per nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00) rths per v 000-2005 to UNHO ure (% of ent ratio d men, % 0 inhabit nhabitan 00 inhabi	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman)  {% per annun (% per annun (R GNP) (w and m per ants) (s) itants)	years) m) n)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 -2.1 3.0 <sup>1</sup> 99 3.0 107/101 63/37 293* 239 4 <sup>1</sup>
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years (Not Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education experimary-secondary gross enrithird-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0 Intentional homicides (per 11 Parliamentary seats (women	0-20( (%) women) 0-20 0-20 5 (bii 6 (bii cern nditi rolma 1,000 00,00	05 (% per nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00) rths per v 000-2005 to UNHO ure (% of dent ratio d men, % 0 inhabit nhabitani 00 inhabit d men, %	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman)  {% per annun (% per annun (R GNP) (w and m per ants) (s) itants)	years) m) n)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 -2.1 3.0 <sup>1</sup> 99 3.0 107/101 63/37 293* 239 4 <sup>1</sup> 12/88
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education expei Primary-secondary gross en Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0) Intentional homicides (per 14 Parliamentary seats (women	0-20( (%) women) 0-20 0-20 5 (bii 6 (bii cern nditi rolma 1,000 00,00	05 (% per nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00) rths per v 000-2005 to UNHO ure (% of dent ratio d men, % 0 inhabit nhabitani 00 inhabit d men, %	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman)  {% per annun (% per annun (R GNP) (w and m per ants) (s) itants)	years) m) n)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 -2.1 3.01 99 3.0 107/101 63/37 293* 239 41 12/88
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 604 years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education exper Primary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0 Intentional homicides (per 14 Parliamentary seats (women	0-20( (%) women) 0-20 0-20 5 (bii 6 (bii cern nditi rolma 1,000 00,00	05 (% per nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00) rths per v 000-2005 to UNHO ure (% of dent ratio d men, % 0 inhabit nhabitani 00 inhabit d men, %	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman)  {% per annun (% per annun (R GNP) (w and m per ants) (s) itants)	years) m) n)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 -2.1 3.0 <sup>1</sup> 99 3.0 107/101 63/37 293 <sup>1</sup> 239 4 <sup>1</sup> 12/88
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education experimary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1 Television receivers (per 1,0) Intentional homicides (per 16 Parliamentary seats (women Third-tevel students (women Third-tevel students (per 16 Parliamentary seats (women Third-tevel secondary gross of the 16 The secondary gross	0-200 (%) (%) (%) 0-200 00-5 (bir 00-5 (bir 00-6 (bir 00 (bir	05 (% per nen and r no (per 1,00) riths per v no (00-2005) to UNHO ure (% of men, % of inhabitan no (mab di men, % of inhabitan no (mat di men, % of inhabi	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman)  {% per annun (% per annun (R GNP) (w and m per ants) (s) itants)	years) m) n)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 -2.1 3.0 <sup>1</sup> 99 3.0 107/101 63/37 293* 239 4 <sup>1</sup> 12/88 1995-2003 30 7
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education experimary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 17 Television receivers (per 1,0) Intentional homicides (per 18 Parliamentary seats (women Third-level students (women Third-level students (women Television receivers (per 1,0) Intentional homicides (per 18 Parliamentary seats (women Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per	0-200 (%) women) 0-20 005 (bil is (bil is 200 cern notition of in and 1,00 00 in and on and o	05 (% per nen and r nos (wom (per 1,00) rths per v noo-2005 no-2005 to UNHC ure (% of ent ratio d men, % on inhabitani (00 inh	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman)  {% per annun (% per annun (R GNP) (w and m per ants) (s) itants) of total)	years) m) n)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 1006 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 -2.1 3.0 <sup>1</sup> 99 3.0 107/101 63/37 293* 239 4 <sup>1</sup> 12/88 1995-2003 30 7 5412/162
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education expei Primary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per i Television receivers (per 1,0 Intentional homicides (per II Parliamentary seats (women Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per Energy consumption per cap	0-200 (%) women) 0-20 005 (bil is (bil is 200 cern notition of in and 1,00 00 in and on and o	05 (% per nen and r nos (wom (per 1,00) rths per v noo-2005 no-2005 to UNHC ure (% of ent ratio d men, % on inhabitani (00 inh	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman)  {% per annun (% per annun (R GNP) (w and m per ants) (s) itants) of total)	years) m) n)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 1066 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 -2.1 3.0 <sup>1</sup> 99 3.0 107/101 63/37 293 <sup>1</sup> 239 4 <sup>1</sup> 12/88 1995-2003 30 7 5412/162 684
Population growth rate 2000 Population aged 0-14 years ( Population aged 60+ years ( Sex ratio (women per 100 m Life expectancy at birth 2000 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conc Government education experimary-secondary gross enr Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 17 Television receivers (per 1,0) Intentional homicides (per 18 Parliamentary seats (women Third-level students (women Third-level students (women Television receivers (per 1,0) Intentional homicides (per 18 Parliamentary seats (women Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per	0-200 (%) women) 0-20 005 (bii ie 20 e 200 cern nditi rolma 00 0 ii and cap	05 (% per nen and r 05 (wom (per 1,00) rths per v 000-2005 00-2005 of to UNHO of the trational men, % 0 inhabit of men, % of the trational men, % of t	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (R if GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) is) ittants) s of total)	years) m) n)	0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 1006 79/72 13 2.3 91 0.9 -2.1 3.0 <sup>1</sup> 99 3.0 107/101 63/37 293* 239 4 <sup>1</sup> 12/88 1995-2003 30 7 5412/162

a 2001 b October 2003. c July 2003. d Manufacturing only, e 2nd guarter 2003. f Urban areas, g Persons aged 14 years and over, h 2000, i 1999, j De jure, k Estimated data. I 1990. m El Prado.

# US Virgin Islands

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Charlotte Amalie (11) Currency US dollar Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 111 Surface area (square kms) 347 Population density (per square km) 321

Economic indicators

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.00	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 4	5.7	5.9
Tourist arrivals (000s)	454	6071
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	104
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	104
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	54.9	63.5*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	3.0	17.0
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		15.0/14.0
OCK TOLLO LEVULLETT THE THE MONT		110
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)		82/74
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		10
Urban population (%)		2.2
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		46
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		17
Foreign born (%)		0.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) h		31.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		74/26
Environment	_	437
Threatened species	1	995-2003
Forested area (% of land)		28
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		41
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1170	7/10776
2001 b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the O		22507

b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes c September 2002 d Persons aged 16 to 65 years, e 1997, f 2000, g 1990, h 1992.

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tashkent (2157) • Currency som Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 26093 Surface area (square kms) 447400

Surface area (St	juate kins) 447400		
Population density (per s	duate km) 58	4000	
United Nations member			
	nic indicators	199	
Exchange rate (national curren	cy per US\$) b	32.2	0 974.22
Unemployment (percentage of	labour force)	0.	4
Tourist arrivals (000s)		9	2 2724
GDP (million current US\$)		1016	9 10577*
GDP (per capita current US\$)		44	6 418*
Gross fixed capital formation (	% of GDP) •	33.	
Labour force participation, adu	It female non (%)	60.	0
Labour force participation, adu		74.	
Employment in industrial sector		19.	
		45.	
Employment in agricultural sec			
Agricultural production index (		10	
Food production index (1989-1		11	
Primary energy production (00)		5144	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhal		6.	
Internet users, estimated (000)	s)	0	3 275.0
Largest export industries	Major trading par	tners	2002
(% of exports	(% of exp	orts)d (	% of imports)*
Sologon Park Company (* 18 de la Company)	. Russian Fed.	15 Russian F	
22	Switzerland	11 Korea Re	
393	UK	10 Germany	
Social		TO GOTTIAL!	
	indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2	indicators 005 (% per annum)		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (%	indicators 1005 (% per annum) 1)		1995-2003 1.5 34.0
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo	indicators 005 (% per annum) o) omen and men, % o		1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (women per 100 mer	indicators (005 (% per annum) omen and men, % c onen and men, % c	f total)	1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wr Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000-	indicators (005 (% per annum) omen and men, % o o) onen and men, % o o) o)	of total) nen, years)	1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wr Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000- Infant mortality rate 2000-200	indicators (005 (% per annum) omen and men, % o o) (2005 (women and n 5 (per 1,000 births)	of total) nen, years)	1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000- Infant mortality rate 2000-200 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (	indicators (005 (% per annum) o) omen and men, % o o) 2005 (women and n 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman)	of total) nen, years)	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years {% Population aged 60+ years {w: Sex ratio {women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000-2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 { Contraceptive use {% of currer	indicators (005 (% per annum) o) omen and men, % o o) 2005 (women and n 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman)	of total) nen, years)	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years {% Population aged 60+ years {wr. Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000-3 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population (%)	ndicators (005 (% per annum) o) omen and men, % col ) 2005 (women and n 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) ntly married womer	of total) nen, years)	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wt Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000-2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate	indicators (005 (% per annum) obmen and men, % obj ) 2005 (women and n 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) ntly married womer 2000-2005 (% per a	of total) nen, years) a)	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37 1.4
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wt Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000-2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate	indicators (005 (% per annum) obmen and men, % obj ) 2005 (women and n 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) ntly married womer 2000-2005 (% per a	of total) nen, years) a)	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wt Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000- Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2	indicators (005 (% per annum) o) men and men, % o o) 2005 (women and n 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) ntly married womer 2000-2005 (% per a	of total) nen, years) a)	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37 1.4
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wt Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000- Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 ( Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concei	indicators (005 (% per annum) o) omen and men, % o o) 2005 (women and n 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) otly married womer 2000-2005 (% per a on to UNHCR	of total) nen, years) a)	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37 1.4
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w) Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000-2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concer Government education expend	indicators 1005 (% per annum) 1005 (% per annum) 1000 (% per annum) 1005 (women and n 1005 (% per a 10000-2005 (% per a 10000-2005 (% per a 10000-4005 (% per a 100000-4005 (%	of total) nen, years) n) nnum)	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37 1.4 46014 7.4
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years {% Population aged 60+ years {wr Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000-3 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Refugees and others of concel Government education expenc Primary-secondary gross enrol	indicators 1005 (% per annum) 1005 (% per annum) 1000 (% per annum) 1000 (women and in 10	of total) nen, years) n) nnum)	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37 1.4 1.4 46014 7.4 83/91
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wt Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000-2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Newspaper circulation (per 1,1	indicators (005 (% per annum) ) men and men, % o ) (2005 (women and n 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) ntly married womer (2000-2005 (% per a m to UNHCR itture (% of GNP) ment ratio (w and r ) (000 inhabitants)	of total) nen, years) n) nnum)	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37 1.4 1.4 46014 7.4 83/91 3
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wt Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000-2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 7 Refugees and others of concer Government education expent Primary-secondary gross enrol Newspaper circulation (per 1,1 Television receivers (per 1,000	indicators (005 (% per annum) ) men and men, % o ) (2005 (women and n 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) ntly married womer (2000-2005 (% per a m to UNHCR siture (% of GNP) ment ratio (w and r ) (00 inhabitants)	of total) nen, years) n) nnum)	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37 1.4 1.4 46014 7.4 83/91 3 271
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w) Population aged 60+ years (w) Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000- Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (Contraceptive use (% of curred Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concet Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Newspaper circulation (per 1,1 Television receivers (per 1,00 Intentional homicides (per 100	indicators 1005 (% per annum) 1005 (% per annum) 1000 (% per annum) 10005 (women and not open and not open annum) 11 (women and not open annum) 12 (women and not open annum) 12 (women annum) 13 (women annum) 14 (women annum) 15 (women annum) 16 (women annum) 17 (women annum) 18	of total) nen, years) n) nnum) n per 100) *	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37 1.4 46014 7.4 83/91 3 271 3
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wr Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000-1 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Rural population growth rate Refugees and others of concer Government education expender Primary-secondary gross enrol Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women as	indicators (005 (% per annum) (005 (% per annum) (005 (women and no (000 - 2005 (% per a) (000 - 2005 (% per a) (000 - 2005 (% per a) (000 - 100 (w and no (000 (w and	of total) nen, years) n) nnum) n per 100) *	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37 1.4 46014 7.4 83/91 3 271 3 7/93
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years {% Population aged 60+ years {wr Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000-3 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population growth rate 2004-2005) (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concer Government education expender Primary-secondary gross enrol Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Parliamentary seats (women a Environ	indicators (005 (% per annum) (005 (% per annum) (005 (women and no (000 - 2005 (% per a) (000 - 2005 (% per a) (000 - 2005 (% per a) (000 - 100 (w and no (000 (w and	of total) nen, years) n) nnum) n per 100) *	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37 1.4 1.4 46014 7.4 83/91 3 271 3 7/93 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wt Population aged 60+ years (wt Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000-2 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concet Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Newspaper circulation (per 1,1 Television receivers (per 1,000 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a	indicators (005 (% per annum) (005 (% per annum) (005 (women and no (000 - 2005 (% per a) (000 - 2005 (% per a) (000 - 2005 (% per a) (000 - 100 (w and no (000 (w and	of total) nen, years) n) nnum) n per 100) *	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37 1.4 1.4 46014 7.4 83/91 3 271 3 7/93 1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2 Population aged 0-14 years {% Population aged 60+ years {wr Sex ratio (women per 100 mer Life expectancy at birth 2000-3 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population growth rate 2004-2005) (Contraceptive use (% of currer Urban population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concer Government education expender Primary-secondary gross enrol Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Parliamentary seats (women a Environ	indicators (005 (% per annum) ) men and men, % o ) (2005 (women and n 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) ntly married womer (2000-2005 (% per a m to UNHCR siture (% of GNP) ment ratio (w and r (000 inhabitants) ) inhabitants) ind men, % of total intent	of total) nen, years) n) nnum) n per 100) *	1995-2003 1.5 34.0 8.0/6.0 101 73/67 37 2.4 56 37 1.4 1.4 46014 7.4 83/91 3 271 3 7/93 1995-2003

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1 -8 8/36.0 a 2001, b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003, d 1998, e Data classified according to SNA 93. f 2000. g 1994. h Source; UNFCCC. i Nukus.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

# Vanuatu

Region Oceania-Melanesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Vila (31) a Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 212 Surface area (square kms) 12189 Population density (per square km) 17

opulation density (per square km) 17	
United Nations membership date 15 September 1981	
tconomic indicators 1005	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per (IS\$) 9 112.74	116.57
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	139*
balance of payments, current account (million LISS)	-30
Tourist arrivals (UOUs)	58 <sup>†</sup>
GUP (million current US\$)	219*
GUP (per capita current US\$)	1085*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	1000
Agricultural production index (1989-1991-100) 103	88
Food production index (1989-1991=100) 103	88
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 53.5	34.7
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 25	3.4
Internet users, estimated (000s) 0.16	5.5*
Largest export industries Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)* (% of exports)* (% n	f imports)*
Agriculture 54 Bangladoch 22 Australia	44
roud, deverages, tobacco 20 Japan 12 New Zooland	
vvood and products 13 UK 10 Fili	9
Social indicators	95-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per appum)	2.4
rupulation aged U-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5 0/5 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	95
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	71/68
middle more and all the control of t	29
Total feltility rate 2000-2005 thirths nor woman)	4.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	151
Urban population (%)	20
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.2
nuiai population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per appum)	2.0
Foreign born (%)	3.01
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	64/67
Illiu-level Students (women and men % of total)	38/62
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	2/98
Environment 199	95-2003
THEORETIEU SUECIES	29
Forested area (% of land)	37
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	81/41
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	135
Average minimum and an in	2222k
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 21	5/28.2
political (contiguato) 21	3/20.2

a 2001, b Official rate, c October 2003, d Urban areas, e 1999, f 2000, g Source; World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). h 1996. i 1991. j 1990. k Port Vila.

2140

111

Precipitation (mm)

Region South America
Largest urban agglom (pop., 000s) Caracas (3177) 

Currency bolivar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 25699
Surface area (square kms) 912050
Population density (per square km) 28
Latted Nations applicable (456, 15 Nevember 194)

United Nations membership date 15 November 1945   Economic indicators   1995   2002	Population density (per square km) 28			
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b 290.00   1598.00°   Consumer price index (1990=100)   609   6697°   6697°   100   100   74°   100   100   74°   100   100   74°   100	United Nations membership date 15 November	er 1945		
Consumer price index (1995=100)* 100 74* Undustrial production index (1995=100)* 100 74* Unemployment (percentage of labour force)* 10.3 15.8 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 2014 7539 Tourist arrivals (000s) 7708 469* GDP (million current US\$) 77389 775883* GDP (per capita current US\$) 3536 3134* Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.5 14.2* Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 41.2 52.5* Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 82.1 82.7* Employment in industrial sector (%) 23.5 22.1* Employment in industrial sector (%) 13.5 9.6* Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 105 135 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 107 138 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 192925 218453* Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 109.8 100.2* Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 11.4 10.9* Internet users, estimated (000s) 27.0 1274.4  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  [% of exports]* (% of exports)* (% of imports)*  Mining quarry 60 USA 56 USA 34 Chemicals 29 Neth.Antilles 6 Colombia 9 Basic metals 6 Colombia 9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 33.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 33.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 33.0 Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (bret 1,000 births) 19 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.7 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 19 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 19 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 19 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 19 Urban population (per 1,000 inhabitants) 19 Trelevision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 19 Trelevision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 19 Intentional homicides (per 10,000 inhabitants) 1995-2003  The expectation (per 1,000 inh				
Consumer price index (1995=100)* 100 74* Undustrial production index (1995=100)* 100 74* Unemployment (percentage of labour force)* 10.3 15.8 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 2014 7539 Tourist arrivals (000s) 7708 469* GDP (million current US\$) 77389 775883* GDP (per capita current US\$) 3536 3134* Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.5 14.2* Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 41.2 52.5* Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 82.1 82.7* Employment in industrial sector (%) 23.5 22.1* Employment in industrial sector (%) 13.5 9.6* Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 105 135 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 107 138 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 192925 218453* Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 109.8 100.2* Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 11.4 10.9* Internet users, estimated (000s) 27.0 1274.4  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  [% of exports]* (% of exports)* (% of imports)*  Mining quarry 60 USA 56 USA 34 Chemicals 29 Neth.Antilles 6 Colombia 9 Basic metals 6 Colombia 9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 33.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 33.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 33.0 Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (bret 1,000 births) 19 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.7 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 19 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 19 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 19 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 19 Urban population (per 1,000 inhabitants) 19 Trelevision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 19 Trelevision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 19 Intentional homicides (per 10,000 inhabitants) 1995-2003  The expectation (per 1,000 inh	Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b			
Industrial production index (1995=100)   100   744     Unemployment (percentage of labour force)   10.3   15.8     Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   2014   7539     Tourist arrivals (000s)   700   4699     GDP (million current US\$)   77389   77583     GDP (per capita current US\$)   3536   3134     Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   16.5   14.2     Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)   41.2   52.5     Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   41.2   52.5     Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   23.5   22.1     Employment in industrial sector (%)   23.5   22.1     Employment in agricultural sector (%)   13.5   9.6     Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)   105   135     Food production index (1989-1991=100)   107   138     Food production index (1989-1991=100)   107   138     Formary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)   192925   218453     Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)   10.9   10.9     Internet users, estimated (000s)   27.0   1274.4     Largest export industries   Major trading partners   2002     (% of exports)   (% of exports)   (% of imports)     Mining quarry   60   USA   56   USA   34     Chemicals   29   Neth.Antilles   6   Colombia   9     Basic metals   6   Colombia   9     Basic metals   6   Colombia   9     Basic metals   6   Colombia   9     Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   1.9     Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   8.0/6     Sex ratio (women per 100 men)   1.9     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men, years)   77/71     Foreign born (%)   6   Foreign born (%)   75/71     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   2.7     Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)   1.9     Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (inhabitants)   1.9     T	Consumer price index (1990=100)			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   7504   7539   7706   469   7007   469   7007   469   7007   469   7007   469   7007   469   7007   469   7007   469   7007   469   7007   469   7007	Industrial production index (1995=100) *			
Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) GF (per capita) GF (per capita Current US\$) GF (per capita Current US\$) GF (per cap	Unemployment (percentage of labour force) '	10.3	15.8	
Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) GF (per capita) GF (per capita Current US\$) GF (per capita Current US\$) GF (per cap	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			
GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) End of exports (%) Internet users (estimated (000s) End of exports)  Internet users, estimated (000s)  End of exports (%) Internet users, e				
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	GDP (million current US\$)	77389	77583*	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)   23.5   22.1	GDP (per capita current US\$)			
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)			
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   23.5   22.1	Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)			
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	82.7*	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 105 135 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 107 138 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 192925 2184538 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 109.8 100.2° Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 11.4 10.9° Internet users, estimated (000s) 27.0 1274.4 10.9° Internet users, estimated (000s) 27.0 1995-2003 10.9° Internet users, estimated (000s) 27.0 1995-2003 10.9° Internet users, estimated (000s) 27.0 1995-2003 10.9° Internet users, estimated (000s) 10.9° Internet users, estimated (0	Employment in industrial sector (%)			
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) 105 135 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 107 138 Food production index (1989-1991=100) 107 138 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 109.8 100.2° Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 109.8 100.2° Internet users, estimated (000s) 27.0 1274.4  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of exports) (	Employment in agricultural sector (%)			
Food production index (1989-1991=100) 107 138 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 192925 2184538 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 109.8 100.2° Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 11.4 10.9° Internet users, estimated (000s) 27.0 1274.4  Largest export industries Major trading partners 2002  (% of exports)* (% of exports)* (% of imports)* Mining quarry 60 USA 56 USA 34 Chemicals 29 Neth.Antilles 6 Colombia 9 Basic metals 6 Colombia 3 Brazil 6  Social indicators 1995-2003  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 8.0/6 0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 177/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.7 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 52* Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 52* Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 52* Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 52* Hural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 55/ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 51077 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 85/81 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 59/41 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 179 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 16* Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 10/90 Environment 1500 Environment 1500 Forested area (% of land) 56 CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 157865/650 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 916	Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	105	135	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)   192925   2184538   Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)   109.8   100.28   100.29   Internet users, estimated (000s)   27.0   1274.4   Internet users, estimated (000s)   Wajor trading partners   2002   (% of exports)*   (% of exports)*   (% of imports)*   Wajor trading partners   2002   (% of exports)*   (% of imports)*   Wajor trading partners   2002   (% of exports)*   (% of imports)*   Wajor trading partners   2002   (% of exports)*   (% of imports)*   Wajor trading partners   2002   (% of exports)*   (% of imports)*   Wajor trading partners   2002   Wajor trading partners   2000   Wajor trading partners	Food production index (1989-1991=100)			
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)			
Largest export industries	Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	109.8	100.2°	
Internet users, estimated (000s)  Largest export industries (% of exports)*  (% of imports)*  (% of colombia 3 Brazil 6  (% of colombia 3 Brazil 6  (**) 1995-2003*  (**) 33.0  Population growth rate 2000-2005 (w per annum) 99  Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 77/71  Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 199  Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.7  Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 52*  Urban population (%) 87  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 52*  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1  Foreign born (%) 5.7  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 51077  Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.0  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 85/81  Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 59/41  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 179  Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 179  Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 16*  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 1995-2003  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land) 58  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 157865/650  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 916	Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)			
(% of exports)* (% of exports)* (% of imports)*  Mining quarry 60 USA 56 USA 34 Chemicals 29 Neth.Antilles 6 Colombia 9 Basic metals 6 Colombia 3 Brazil 6  Social indicators 1995-2003 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 33.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 8.0/6.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 19 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.7 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 52* Urban population (%) 87 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 Foreign born (%) 5.7 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 51077 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 85/81 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 59/41 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 179 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 179 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10/90 Environment Environment Threatened species 150 Forested area (% of land) 56 CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 157865/650 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 916		27.0	1274.4	
Mining quarry         60 USA         56 USA         34 Chemicals         29 Neth Antilles         6 Colombia         9 Basic metals         1995-2003           Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         1.9           Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         8.0/6 0           Sex ratio (women per 100 men)         99           Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         77/71           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)         19           Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         2.7           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         2.7           Urban population (%)         87           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         2.1           Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         -0.1           Foreign born (%)         5.7           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         51077           Government education expenditure (% of GNP)         5.0 <td cols<="" td=""><td></td><td>5</td><td>2002</td></td>	<td></td> <td>5</td> <td>2002</td>		5	2002
Mining quarry         60 USA         56 USA         34 Chemicals         29 Neth Antilles         6 Colombia         9 Basic metals         1995-2003           Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         1.9           Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         8.0/6 0           Sex ratio (women per 100 men)         99           Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)         77/71           Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)         19           Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)         2.7           Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)         2.7           Urban population (%)         87           Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         2.1           Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)         -0.1           Foreign born (%)         5.7           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         51077           Government education expenditure (% of GNP)         5.0 <td cols<="" td=""><td>(% of exports)* (% of exports)*</td><td>1 (%</td><td>of imports).</td></td>	<td>(% of exports)* (% of exports)*</td> <td>1 (%</td> <td>of imports).</td>	(% of exports)* (% of exports)*	1 (%	of imports).
Chemicals   29 Neth.Antilles   6 Colombia   9		USA	34	
Social indicators   1995-2003	11 11 11 11		9	
Social indicators   1995-2003				
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   1.9			1995-2003	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)   33.0			1.9	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   Sex ratio (women per 100 men)   99	Population aged 0-14 years (%)		33.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)   99	Population aged 60+ years (women and men. % of tot	al)	8.0/6.0	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) S.71 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Foreign tation (mm)  77/71 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10			99	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)   19     Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)   2.7     Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)   52     Urban population (%)   87     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   2.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Foreign born (%)   5.7     Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR   51077     Government education expenditure (% of GNP)   5.0     Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)   85/81     Third-level students (women and men, % of total)   59/41     Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)   206     Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)   179     Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)   16     Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   10/90     Environment   1995-2003     Threatened species   150     Forested area (% of land)   56     CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)   157865/650     Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)   2243     Precipitation (mm)   916	Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men.	vears)	77/71	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)   2.7     Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)   52     Urban population (%)   87     Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   2.1     Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)   -0.1     Foreign born (%)   5.7     Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR   51077     Government education expenditure (% of GNP)   5.0     Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)   85/81     Third-level students (women and men, % of total)   59/41     Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)   179     Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)   164     Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   10/90     Environment   1995-2003     Threatened species   150     Forested area (% of land)   56     CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)   157865/650     Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)   2243     Precipitation (mm)   916	Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		19	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)  Urban population (%)  Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  179  Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)  164  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  10/90  Environment  10/90  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Foreign tomatical (kilograms oil equiv.)  154  Precipitation (mm)			2.7	
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.1  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 5.7  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 179 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 10/90  Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) Foreign tation (mm) 157865/650 Foregy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 9161			52h	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)  Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Pacity of the parliament species (per 1,000 inhabitants)  150  157865/650  157865/650  2243  Precipitation (mm)	Urban population (%)			
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Refugees at understand the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Refugees at understand the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Refugees at understand the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Refugees at understand the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Refugees at understand the secondary gross enrolment and men, % of total) Refugees at understand the secondary gross enrolment and men, % of total) Refugees at understand the secondary gross enrolment are understand the secondary gross enrolment and men, % of total) Refugees at understand the secondary gross enrolment are understand gross enrolme	Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	m)	2.1	
Foreign born (%)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Refused students (women and men, % of total)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)  Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)  Environment  10/90  Environment  1995-2003  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Precipitation (mm)	Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	n)	-0.1	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)  Rospital Holder (w and m per 100)  Solution (ber 1,000 inhabitants)  Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)  Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land)  CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)  Paginary-secondary gross enrolment  5.0  1.0  1.0  1.0  1.0  1.0  1.0  1.0				
Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 85/81 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 59/41 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2061 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 179 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 164 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 10/90  Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 150 Forested area (% of land) 56 CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 157865/650 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2243 Precipitation (mm) 9161	Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		51077	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)   59/41     Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)   2061     Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)   179     Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)   16¹     Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   10/90     Environment   1995-2003     Threatened species   150     Forested area (% of land)   56     CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)   157865/650     Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)   2243     Precipitation (mm)   916¹	Government education expenditure (% of GNP)			
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)   59/41     Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)   2061     Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)   179     Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)   16¹     Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   10/90     Environment   1995-2003     Threatened species   150     Forested area (% of land)   56     CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)   157865/650     Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)   2243     Precipitation (mm)   916¹	Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	r 100)	85/81	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)   179     Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)   16 <sup>t</sup>     Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   10/90     Environment   1995-2003     Threatened species   150     Forested area (% of land)   56     CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)   157865/650     Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)   2243     Precipitation (mm)   916 <sup>t</sup>	Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		59/41	
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)   16 <sup>th</sup>     Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   10/90     Environment   1995-2003     Threatened species   150     Forested area (% of land)   56     CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)   157865/650     Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)   2243     Precipitation (mm)   916 <sup>th</sup>	Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		2061	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         10/90           Environment         1995-2003           Threatened species         150           Forested area (% of land)         56           C0₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)         157865/650           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)         2243           Precipitation (mm)         916¹	Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		179	
Environment   1995-2003	Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)			
Environment   1995-2003	Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		10/90_	
Forested area (% of land) 56 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 157865/650 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2243 Precipitation (mm) 916				
Forested area (% of land) 56 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 157865/650 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2243 Precipitation (mm) 916	Threatened species			
CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) 157865/650 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2243 Precipitation (mm) 916¹				
Precipitation (mm) 9161	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1		
Precipitation (mm) 9161	Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)			
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1 16.0/29.0	Precipitation (mm)			
	Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centi-	grade) '	16.0/29.0	

a 2001. b Official rate, c October 2003. d July 2003. e Manufacturing only. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g 2000. h 1982. i 1990. j Estimated data. k 1994. I Caracas/La Carlota.

# Viet Nam

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Ho Chi Minh City (4619) • Currency dong Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 81377

Surface area (square kms) 331689
Population density (per square km) 245

United Nations membership date 20 September	r 1077	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	11015.00	2002
Consumer price index (1990=100)	347	15522.00 <sup>6</sup> 439 <sup>c</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2020¢	-604
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1351	1383*
GDP (million current US\$)	20736	32944
GDP (per capita current US\$)	285	416*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) f	25.4	27.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.6	68.2
Labour force participation, adult male non. (%)	83.5	76.0°
Employment in industrial sector (%)	13.2	12.50
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	69.7	69.1h
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	130	189
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	128	181
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	15121	27521°
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.5	0.76
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	3.8
Internet users, estimated (000s)		1500.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)		f imports)*
Japan 17 S	ingapore	15
China 9 Ji	apan	13
USA 7 K	orea Rep.	12
Social indicators	1	995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		8.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	irs)	72/67
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		34
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		2.3
Urban population (%)		75
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		20
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		0.7 15946
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		2.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10	n)	80/87
inito-level students (women and men. % of total)	01	42/58
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		4
relevision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		48
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		27/73
Environment	19	95-2003
Threatened species		270
Forested area (% of land)		30
CO₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	57	7504/74
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		229
Precipitation (mm)		1931 J
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrad	e) 1 21	.1/34.6

a 2000. b August 2003. c December 2002. d 1996. e 2001. f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1997. h 1999. i Commercial vehicles only. j Ho Chi Minh City.

# Western Sahara

CO2 emissions (000s Mt/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Region Northern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Laayoune (207) \* Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 308 Surface area (square kms) 266000

Population density (per square km) 1 Social indicators 1995-2003 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 25 35.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6 0/7.0 93 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 66/62 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 54 39 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 95 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 42 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 32 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 24 Environment 1995-2003 Threatened species 15

a 2001.

# Yemen

242/85

317

Region Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sana'a (1410) \*
Currency rial
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 20010
Surface area (square kms) 527968
Population density (per square km) 38

United Nations		luare km) 38			
	member	ship date 30	Septem		
E al and a decided	Econom	ic indicators	8	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national	currenc	y per US\$)		11014.00	184.00
Balance of payments, c	urrent ac	count (millio	n US\$)	144	538
Tourist arrivals (000s)				61	73°
GDP (million current US	(2)			12514	8030*
GDP (per capita current		( 000) 4		827	431°
Gross fixed capital form	nation (%	of GDP) a	***	208	18.2°
Labour force participati	on, adult	temale pop	(%)	29.2	0.00
Labour force participate	on, adult	male pop. (9	6)	82.1	111
Employment in industria				16.8	11.1
Employment in agricult				61.0	54.1'
Agricultural production			J)	114	148
Food production index (				113	145
Primary energy producti			)	17516	21450°
Motor vehicles (per 1,0)				34.1	50.1
Telephone lines (per 10		ants)		1.2	2.2*
Internet users, estimate			S.		17.0°
Largest export industries		Major tradin			2002
	exports)		exports)		imports)1
Mining quarry	82	China		Untd Arab Em	
Chemicals		Thailand	25	Saudi Arabia	
Agriculture		Korea Rep.	13	USA	6
Do delice d	ocial in	licators		19	95-2003
Population growth rate	2000-200	15 (% per ann	ium)		35
Population aged 0-14 ye	ars (%)				3 5 49 0
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yea	ars (%) ars (wom			al)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0
Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (women per 10	ears (%) ars (wom 30 men)	en and men,	% of total	6	35 490 4.0/3.0 97
Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth	ars (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-20	en and men, 05 (women a	% of tota	6	35 490 40/30 97 61/59
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 200	ears (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-20 00-2005 (	en and men, 05 (women a per 1,000 bir	% of totand and men, y	6	35 490 40/30 97 61/59 71
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ ye Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 200 Total fertility rate 2000-	ears (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-20 00-2005 ( 2005 (bir	en and men, 05 (women a per 1,000 birt ths per wom	% of totand men, y	6	35 490 40/30 97 61/59 71 70
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ ye Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of	ears (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-20 00-2005 ( 2005 (bir	en and men, 05 (women a per 1,000 birt ths per wom	% of totand men, y	6	35 49.0 4.0/3.0 97 61/59 71 7.0 21
Population aged 60-14 ye Population aged 60+ ye Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%)	ears (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-20 00-2005 ( 2005 (bir current)	en and men, 05 (women a per 1,000 bin ths per wom y married wo	% of tota nd men, y ths) an) men)	years)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0 97 61/59 71 7 0 21 25
Population aged 6-14 ye Population aged 60+ ye Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growtl	ears (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-200 00-2005 (bir current) h rate 20	nen and men, 05 (women a per 1,000 bin ths per women y married wo 00-2005 (% g	% of tota nd men, y ths) an) men) per annur	years)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0 97 61/59 71 7 0 21 25 5 3
Population aged 6-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth	ears (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-20 00-2005 ( 2005 (bir current) h rate 20 rate 200	uen and men, 05 (women a per 1,000 bird ths per woma y married wo 00-2005 (% p	% of tota nd men, y ths) an) men) per annur	years)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0 97 61/59 71 7 0 21 25 5 3 3 6
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Total fertility rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Refugees and others of	ears (%) ars (wom 2000-200 2005 (bir 2005 (bir current) h rate 200 concern	nen and men, 05 (women a per 1,000 birt ths per women y married wo 00-2005 (% p 00-2005 (% p	% of tota nd men, y ths) an) men) per annum er annum	years)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0 97 61/59 71 7 0 21 25 5 3 3 6 85568
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Refugees and others of Government education e	ears (%) ears (wom 00 men) 2000-200 00-2005 (bir current) h rate 200 concern expenditu	nen and men, 05 (women al per 1,000 births per wom: y married wo 00-2005 (% p 00-2005 (% p to UNHCR ire (% of GNF	% of totand men, you this) and men) men) per annumer annumer)	n)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0 97 61/59 71 7 0 21 25 5 3 3 6 85568 5 6
Population aged 6-14 ye Population aged 60+ ye Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross	ears (%) ears (wom 00 men) 2000-20 00-2005 (bir current) h rate 20 concern expenditus e enrolme	nen and men, 05 (women a per 1,000 births per wom: y married wo 00-2005 (% p 00-2005 (% p to UNHCR ure (% of GNF ent ratio (w a	% of total and men, y ths) an) men) per annum er annum an on men	n)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0 97 61/59 71 7 0 21 25 5 3 3 6 85568 5.6 35/90
Population aged 6-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Refugees and others of Government education Frimary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo	ears (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-20 00-2005 (bir current) h rate 20 concern expenditu s enrolms men and	en and men, 05 (women a per 1,000 birt ths per wom: y married wo 00-2005 (% p 00-2005 (% p to UNHCR tre (% of GNIF ent ratio (w al	% of total nd men, you have annuary an	n)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0 97 61/59 71 7 0 21 25 5 3 3 6 85568 85568 35/90 21/79
Population aged 6-14 ye Population aged 60+ ye Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (	ears (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-20 00-2005 (bir current) h rate 20 concern expendit s enrolme men and per 1,000	nen and men, 05 (women a per 1,000 births per wom: ths per wom: y married wo 00-2005 (% p 00-2005 (% p to UNHCR ire (% of GNF ire (% of GNF men, % of to 1 inhabitants)	% of total nd men, you have annuary an	n)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3.0 97 61/59 71 7 0 21 25 5.3 3 6 85568 85568 35/90 21/79 15**
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 200- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (I Television receivers (per	ears (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-200 20005 (b 2005 (b current) h rate 20 concern b expenditus expenditus men and per 1,000 in	nen and men, 05 (women al per 1,000 births per women y married wo 00-2005 (% proposed for the to UNHCR of GNF and the the the the the the the the the the the the the the the the	% of total nd men, y ths) an) men) per annum er annum er annum e) nd m per	n)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0 97 61/59 71 7 0 21 25 5 3 3 6 85568 5 6 35/90 21/79 15* 29
Population aged 0-14 ye Population aged 60+ yes Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000- Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (I Television receivers (per Parliamentary seats (wo	ears (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-2005 20005 (br) current h rate 20 concern texpenditus se enrolme men and per 1,000 in men and	nen and men,  05 (women al per 1,000 births per women y married wo  00-2005 (% p  00-2005 (% p  to UNHCR  ore (% of GNF  ent ratio (w al men, % of to ) inhabitants) men, % of to	% of total nd men, y ths) an) men) per annum er annum er annum e) nd m per	n) 100)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0 97 61/59 71 7 0 21 25 5 3 35 68 5 5 6 35/90 21/79 15 <sup>h</sup> 29 0/100
Population aged 6-14 ye Population aged 60-14 ye Population growth Refugees and others of Government education of Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (Felevision receivers (per Parliamentary seats (wo	ears (%) ars (wom 00 men) 2000-200 20005 (b 2005 (b current) h rate 20 concern b expenditus expenditus men and per 1,000 in	nen and men,  05 (women al per 1,000 births per women y married wo  00-2005 (% p  00-2005 (% p  to UNHCR  ore (% of GNF  ent ratio (w al men, % of to ) inhabitants) men, % of to	% of total nd men, y ths) an) men) per annum er annum er annum e) nd m per	n) 100)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0 97 61/59 71 7 0 21 25 5 3 3 6 85568 5 56 35/90 21/79 15 <sup>h</sup> 29 0/100
Population aged 6-14 ye Population aged 60-14 ye Population aged 60-14 ye Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (Television receivers (per Parliamentary seats (wo	ears (%) ars (wom one) 2000-20 00-2005 (2005 (bir current) h rate 20 concern is expenditus e enrolme men and per 1,000 in men and invironm	nen and men,  05 (women al per 1,000 births per women y married wo  00-2005 (% p  00-2005 (% p  to UNHCR  ore (% of GNF  ent ratio (w al men, % of to ) inhabitants) men, % of to	% of total nd men, y ths) an) men) per annum er annum er annum e) nd m per	n) 100)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0 71 7 0 21 7 1 7 0 21 25 5 3 3 6 85566 35/90 21/79 15 <sup>h</sup> 20/100 95-2003
Population aged 6-14 ye Population aged 60-14 ye Population aged 60-14 ye Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000-10 Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (Felevision receivers (per Parliamentary seats (wo Threatened species Forested area (% of land	ears (%) ars (wom or men) 2000-20) 0-2005 (2005 (bir current) h rate 200 concern rexpenditus men and per 1,000 in men and nyironna	nen and men,  05 (women a per 1,000 bir ths per wom y married wo  00-2005 (% p 00-2005 (% p to UNHCR tre (% of GNI ent ratio (w a men, % of to 1 inhabitants) men, % of to ent	% of total nd men, y ths) an) men) per annum er annum er annum e) nd m per	vears) n) 100)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0 97 61/59 71 7 0 21 25 5 3 3 6 85568 535/90 21/79 15 <sup>h</sup> 29 0/100 95-2003 84 1
Population aged 6-14 ye Population aged 60-14 ye Population aged 60-14 ye Sex ratio (women per 10 Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2000-Contraceptive use (% of Urban population (%) Urban population growth Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (Television receivers (per Parliamentary seats (wo	ears (%) ars (wom or ars (wom	nen and men,  05 (women al per 1,000 births per women y married wo  00-2005 (% p 00	% of total and men, y ths) an) men) per annum er annum or and m per otal)	vears) n) 100)	3 5 49 0 4 0/3 0 61/59 71 7 0 21 25 5.3 3 6 85566 35/90 21/79 15 <sup>h</sup> 20/100 95-2003

a 2001, b July 2003. c 2000. d Data classified according to SNA 93. e 1990. f 1999. g 1998. h Estimated data.

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Lusaka (1718) \*
Currency kwacha
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s) 10812
Surface area (square kms) 752618
Population density (per square km) 14

	1964	
United Nations membership date 1 December  Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b	956 13	4770.72°
Consumer price index (1990=100) d	3381	19693°
Industrial production index (1995=100) 1	100	969
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-353h	-584
Tourist arrivals (000s)	163	457 0
GDP (million current US\$)	3470	3647°
GDP (per capita current US\$)	370	345*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.7	24.61
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.6	20
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.1	-
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.4 k	100
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	74.7k	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	91	111
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	93	109
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	767	7810
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1.4	0.81
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	0.8
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.8	52 4
Largest export industries Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) (% of exports)		(imports)
	S.Afr.Cus.Un	51
	UK	12
And the second s	Zimbabwe	<u>B</u>
Social indicators		995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		
		1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	-11	47.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	al)	47.0 5.0/4.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		47.0 5.0/4.0 101
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,		47.0 5.0/4.0 101 32/33
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		47.0 5.0/4.0 101 32/33 105
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		47.0 5.0/4.0 101 32/33 105 5.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		47.0 5.0/4.0 101 32/33 105 5.6 25 <sup>m</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	years)	47.0 5.0/4.0 101 32/33 105 5.6 25 <sup>m</sup> 40
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	years) m)	47.0 5.0/4.0 101 32/33 105 5.6 25 <sup>m</sup> 40 2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	years) m)	47 0 5 0/4 0 101 32/33 105 5 6 25** 40 2.7 1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 [per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%)	years) m)	47 0 5 0/4 0 101 32/33 105 5 6 25 m 40 2 7 1.7 4 1 lm
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	years) m)	47 0 5 0/4 0 101 32/33 105 5 6 25 m 40 27 1.7 4 1 lm 247710
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population expenditure (% of GNP)	m) n)	47.0 5.0/4.0 101 32/33 105 5.6 25 <sup>m</sup> 40 2.7 1.7 4.1 <sup>lm</sup> 247710 2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	m) n)	47.0 5.0/4.0 101 32/33 105 5.6 25m 40 2.7 1.7 4.1m 247710 2.0 56/60
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 [per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) °	m) n)	47.0 5.0/4.0 101 32/33 105 5.6 25 <sup>m</sup> 40 2.7 1.7 4.1 <sup>lm</sup> 247710 2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 [per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ° Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	m) n)	47.0 5.0/4.0 101 32/33 105 5.6 25" 40 2.7 1.7 4.1 to 247710 2.0 56/60 30/70
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	m) n)	47.0 5.0/40 101 32/33 105 5.6 25 <sup>m</sup> 40 2.7 1.7 4.1 <sup>lm</sup> 247710 2.0 56/60 30/70
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 [per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ° Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	m) n) r 100}	47.0 5.0/4.0 101 32/33 105 5.6 25 <sup>m</sup> 40 2.7 1.7 4.1 lm 247710 2.0 56/60 30/70 12 28
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate	m) n) r 100}	47.0 5.0/4.0 101 32/33 105 5.6 25m 4.1 247710 20 56/60 30/70 12 28 12/88
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ° Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	m) n) r 100}	47 0 5 0/4 0 101 32/33 105 5 6 25 m 40 27 1.7 4 1 lm 247710 2 0 56/60 30/70 12 28 12/88 995-2003
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species	m) n) r 100}	47.0 5.0/40 101 32/33 105 5.6 25 40 2.7 1.7 4.1 247710 20 56/60 30/70 12 28 12/88 995-2003 36
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 [per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ° Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land)	m) n) r 100}	47.0 5.0/40 101 32/33 105 5.6 25 40 2.7 1.7 4.1 247710 2.0 56/60 30/70 12 28 12/88 995-2003 36 42
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 [per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ° Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land) CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	years) m) n) r 100}	47.0 5.0/40 101 32/33 105 5.6 25 m 40 2.7 1.7 4.1 m 247710 2.0 56/60 30/70 12 28 12/88 995-2003 36 42 1826/18

a 2001. b Official rate, c October 2003. d Low income group, e May 2003. f Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. g 2000. h 1997, i Gross capital formation, j 1991, k 1990. I 1996. m Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding, n Including refugees, o 1994. p Lusaka.

# Zimbabwe

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. {pop., 000s} Harare {1868} \*
Currency
Population in 2003 {proj., 000s} 12891
Surface area (square kms) 390757
Population density {per square km} 33
United Nations membershin date 25 August 1980

United Nations mer	nber	ship date	25 Aug	just 1	1980		
Eco	nom	ic indica	tors			1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b						9.31	826.45°
Consumer price index (1990=100)						335	43896 <sup>d</sup>
Industrial production index (1995=100) •						100	80
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *						5.0	6.0h
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)						-425°	0.0
Tourist arrivals (000s)						1363	18681
GDP (million current US\$)						7127	8970°
GDP (per capita current US\$)						608	703*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)						24.6	17.61
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)						66.8	14110000
					85.8	***	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)						8.31	***
	Employment in industrial sector (%)					25.50	***
	Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)					83	00
			=100)			75	99
Food production index (198							96
Primary energy production			luiv.)			3437	3360
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in						36.0	50.7
Telephone lines (per 100 in						1.4	2.2
Internet users, estimated (C	iuusi			_		0.9	500.0
Largest export industries Major trading partners							2002
(% of exp			% of exp				imports)
Agriculture		S Afr Cu				Cus Un	53
Basic metals	19	Switzerl			Germ	any	5
Food, beverages, tobacco				9	UK	-11022	5
		dicators				1!	95-2003
Population growth rate 200	0-20	05 (% per	annum	)			0.5
Population aged 0-14 years	(%)						43.0
Population aged 60+ years	WOR	nen and n	nen, % c	of tota	al)		6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 n	nen)						101
Life expectancy at birth 200	0-20	05 (wom	en and n	nen,	vearsl		33/34
Infant mortality rate 2000-2	005	(per 1.00)	births)		50 50		58
Total fertility rate 2000-200	15 (bi	rths per v	voman)				3.9
Contraceptive use (% of cu	rent	ly married	women	1)			541
Urban population (%)		1.4 10000 12000 1400					35
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)						3.7	
Rural population growth rat							0.6
Foreign barn (%)			on Engine				42 1 7
Refugees and others of con	cern	to UNHC	R				9972
Government education expe							7.5
Primary-secondary gross en				n ner	1001		72/76
Third-level students (wome					1001		25/75
Newspaper circulation (per				,			19
Television receivers (per 1,							30
Parliamentary seats (wome				1			10/90
Envi			01 10(0)			10	95-2003
Threatened species	rum.	iciit				- 15	40
Forested area (% of land)							49
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (000s Mt/pe	rcan	ital				1/	B13/117
Energy consumption per car			nil anu	iv l		14	340
Precipitation (mm)	ona (	windhaili:	on equ	14.1			841°
Average minimum and max	-	s tomace	euron In	ontin	radal t	1	2.3/25.5

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d September 2003. e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g 1994. h 1999. i 2000. j 1998. k 1990. I Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current conraceptive method. m 1992. n Harare.

# **Technical notes**

## Geographical coverage

The geographical designations, units employed and presentation of the material in this publication have been adopted solely for the purpose of providing a convenient geographical basis for the statistical series.

Because of space limitations, the country and area names used in the tables are generally the commonly employed short titles in use in the United Nations, the full titles being used only when a short form is not available. Countries or areas are listed in English alphabetical order.

#### Notes on the indicators

Terms given below in italic are defined in the "Data dictionary", which begins on p. 223.

#### General indicators

- Region is given according to regional groupings of countries and areas based mainly on continents. This information is from Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4 (United Nations publication, excerpted at the Statistics Division Internet site.
- <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49/m49.htm>).
  Currency shows the national monetary unit and is from table 44 in the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics. 1151
- Population projections for 2003 were prepared by the United Nations Population Division and published in World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision. They are available also at <a href="http://esa.un.org/unpp/>.[22]">http://esa.un.org/unpp/>.[22]</a>
- Surface area (excluding polar regions and uninhabited islands) is from table 3 in the United Nations Demographic Year-book.[12]
- Population density refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. This series is from table 3 in the United Nations Demographic Yearbook.[12]
- Largest urban agglomeration shows the population of the largest urban agglomeration (city plus contiguous built-up areas) or, if unavailable, largest city according to its administrative boundaries for each country or area. This series is from Tables A.12 and 13 of the World

Urbanization Prospects: The 2001 Revision.[20] <a href="http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2001/wup2001dh.pdf">http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2001/wup2001dh.pdf</a>

United Nations membership date is from the United Nations Terminology Bulletin No. 347 (1997) and corrigendum 1.[20] and <www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html>.

## Economic indicators

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. Unless otherwise stated, the table refers to the midpoint market rates (average of buying and selling rates). This series is compiled by the International Monetary Fund and is published as table 44 in the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics. [15] For currencies for which IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown.

Consumer price index numbers published in table 6 in the
United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics [15] are
designed to show changes over time in the cost of selected goods and services that are considered as representative of the consumption habits of the population
concerned. The indices here generally refer to "all
items" and to the country as a whole.

The industrial production index shown here generally covers mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water. It does not include construction unless otherwise indicated. This series is from table 5 in the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.[15]

Unemployment is defined to include persons above a certain age who during a specified period of time were without work, currently available for work and seeking work. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Intercountry comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. Unless otherwise noted, these data are national employment office statistics compiled by the International Labour Office and published in table 11 in the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics. [15] Supplementary data were obtained from the International Labour Office, Yearbook of Labour Statistics.

Balance of payments, current account. This series refers to the current account balance and is from the International Monetary Fund's International Financial Statistics.[8]

Tourist arrivals data are those compiled by the World Tourism Organization. They are published in the Yearbook of Tourism Statistics [28], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook [18]

Gross domestic product total in current United States dollars are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as measures of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP national currency data, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources.

The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget.

The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund in its monthly publication International Financial Statistics.[8] Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates. These series are published in the National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [17], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[18]

Gross domestic product per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by population. These estimates are also published in the National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [17], and in the United Nations Statistical Year-book.[18]

Gross fixed capital formation data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices. This series is from the National Accounts Database compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and is published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[18] Data in national currency are published in National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables. [16]

Labour force participation rate for the adult population (15 years and over) refers to the total of employed persons (including employers, persons working on their own account, salaried employees and wage earners and, in so far as data are available, unpaid family workers) and of unemployed persons at the time of the census or survey which provided the data. In general, the economically active population does not include full-time students who are not working, persons occupied solely in household work, retired persons living entirely on their own means and persons wholly dependent upon others.

These series are from the estimates and projections published in the Key Indicators of the Labour Market prepared by the International Labour Office.[6]

Employment in industrial and agricultural sectors refer to the population above a specified age who perform any work at all, in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water) and agriculture. These include persons who are temporarily absent from a job, for such reasons as illness, maternity or parental leave, holiday, training or industrial dispute. These percentages in which employment in the sector is the numerator and total employment the denominator are published in the Key Indicators of the Labour Market prepared by the International Labour Office [6]

Agricultural production index covers all crops and livestock products. This series is from the Internet site of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations <apps.fao.org>. It is published in FAO Yearbook: Production [4], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[18]

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. (Coffee and tea are therefore excluded because they have practically no nutritional value). The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights,

time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The series include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries. This series is from the Internet site of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations <apps.fao.org>. It is published in the FAO Yearbook: Production [4], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[18]

Primary energy production refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent). This series is from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division. It is published in the Energy Statistics Yearbook [13], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook [18]

Motor vehicles in use series is calculated from data compiled from national statistical sources and is published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook. [18] It refers to passenger cars and commercial vehicles in use according to census on registration figures for years census or annual registration took place. Supplementary data are obtained from the AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures [1] and from World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). [2]

Telephones lines series is calculated from the number of main telephone lines in operation. The source of data is the International Telecommunications Union's publications, World Telecommunication Report [10], and Yearbook of Statistics. [11] It is published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[18]

Internet users are mainly based on reported estimates, or derivations based on reported Internet access provider subscriber counts and in a few cases, calculated by multiplying the number of hosts by an estimated multiplier. This series is from the International Telecommunication Union Yearbook of Statistics [10]. It is also published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook. [18] See also <a href="http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/statistics/">http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/statistics/</a>>.

Largest export industries are major industry groups producing goods for export, estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division from its Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE). Each industry's export are expressed as a percentage of total exports. This series is published in the United Nations International Trade Statistics Yearbook.[14]

Major export and import trading partners are expressed as percentages of total exports and imports of the country or area, as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division from its Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE). These series are published in the United Nations International Trade Statistics Yearbook.[14]

### Social indicators

The population annual growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size in the period 2000-2005. This series is from table A.11 in World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision.[22]

Population age group 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Age group 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. These series are from the United Nations publication World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision.[22]

Sex ratio is calculated from data prepared by the United Nations Population Division and is published in World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision.[22]

Life expectancy at birth and infant mortality rate are five-year averages for the period 2000-2005 and are from tables A.26 and A.27 respectively in World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision.[22]

Total fertility rate is a five-year average for the period 2000-2005 and is from table A.20 in the United Nations publication World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revisian.[22] Supplementary data are from the United Nations publication Demographic Yearbook.[12]

Contraceptive use refers to use by currently married women of child-bearing age, of any method and is expressed as a percentage. The source of data is the contraceptive use database compiled by the United Nations Population Division and is published in the report World Population Monitoring. [21] See also <a href="https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/social/childbr.htm">https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/social/childbr.htm</a>.

Urban population, urban population growth rate and rural population growth rate series are based on the number of persons defined as urban or rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from World Urbanization Prospects: The 2001 Revision [20]

Foreign-born population refers to persons born outside the country or area in which they are enumerated. The country or area of birth is based on the national boundaries existing at the time of census. This series is from Demographic Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division; and the databases on world migrant populations, and on the foreign-born maintained by the United Nations Population Division.

The term refugee in this series refers to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. It includes persons, who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) if they were outside their country of origin. This series is from 2002 UNHCR Population Statistics, Table 1. Asylum-seekers, refugees and others of concern to UNHCR, 2002. [25] See also <a href="http://www.unhcr.ch/static/statistics\_2002/asr02-dr2-Table1.pdf">http://www.unhcr.ch/static/statistics\_2002/asr02-dr2-Table1.pdf</a>

Government educational expenditures is from the UNESCO
Statistical Yearbook [23] and is also published in the
United Nations Statistical Yearbook [18] It shows the
general trends in public expenditure on public and private education expressed as a percentage of the gross
national product. The data shown should be considered
as approximate indications of the public resources allocated to education. See also
<a href="http://www.uis.unesco.org/statsen/statistics/database">http://www.uis.unesco.org/statsen/statistics/database</a>

/DBIndex.htm>

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio and percentage of third level students are from World Education Indicators database calculated from Global Education Digest,

UNESCO Institute for Statistics. See also <a href="http://www.uis.unesco.org/statsen/statistics/indicators/i\_pages/IndGERPriSec.asp">http://www.uis.unesco.org/statsen/statistics/indicators/i\_pages/IndGERPriSec.asp</a>.

For the first and second levels, the enrolment ratio generally is the total enrolment of all ages in first- and second-level education, divided by the total population in the official ages of enrolment in the country times 100.

The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school

ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal

- education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.
- Newspaper circulation data are compiled by UNESCO and are published in the United Nations Statistical Year-book.[18]
- Television receivers in use refers to television receivers in use and/or licenses issued per thousand inhabitants. This series is issued by UNESCO in its Statistical Yearbook [23] and is also published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[18]
- Intentional homicides (homicide purposely inflicted) refers to death purposely inflicted by another person per 100,000 population. Data are from the United Nations Demographic Yearbook [12], where homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons is reported as a cause of death.
- Seats in parliament refers to the number of women and men in the lower chamber of parliament expressed as a percentage. These data are published in the Women in National Parliaments and the Internet site of the International Parliamentary Union,
  - < http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm> [9].

#### **Environmental indicators**

- Data on the number of *threatened species* include plants and animals and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/Species Survival Commission (SSC), published in the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species.[26] See <a href="http://www.redlist.org/info/tables/table5.html">http://www.redlist.org/info/tables/table5.html</a>,
- Forested area data are from State of the World's Forests, published by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations [5] and are also published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[18] See also the Internet site of the State of the World's Forests at <a href="http://www.fao.org/docrep/003/y0900e/y0900e00.htm">http://www.fao.org/docrep/003/y0900e/y0900e00.htm</a>
- CO2 emission estimates represent the mass of CO2 produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. These estimates do not include bunker fuels used in international transportation due to the difficulty of apportioning these fuels among the countries benefiting from that transport. These estimates are from the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center located at Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States of America [3] <a href="http://cdiac.esd.ornl.gov/trends/emis/tre\_coun.htm">http://cdiac.esd.ornl.gov/trends/emis/tre\_coun.htm</a>,

- and from the Secretariat of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), Greenhouse Gas and Inventory Database [24], <a href="http://ghg.unfccc.int/">http://ghg.unfccc.int/</a>. Relative to other industrial sources for which CO2 emissions are calculated, statistics on gas flaring activities are sparse and sporadic and in countries where gas flaring activities account for a considerable proportion of the total CO2 emission, the sporadic nature of gas flaring statistics may produce spurious or misleading trends in national CO2 emissions. This series is also published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook [18]
- CO2 Per capita emissions figures are obtained by dividing total emissions of carbon dioxide by the population for a particular country and year.
- Commercial energy consumption refers to "apparent consumption" and is derived from the formula "production + imports exports bunkers +/- stock changes". Accordingly the series may in some cases represent only an indication of the magnitude of actual inland availability. This series was obtained from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division. It is published in the Energy Statistics Yearbook [13], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.
- Total amount of precipitation and average minimum and maximum temperatures are measurements from the weather stations closest to the largest urban agglomeration or city. These series are from the World Meteorological Organization.[27], <www.worldweather.org/>

# **Data dictionary**

#### A

age group. The age distribution of a population is given either by individual years of age or by age groups, which may be quinquennial age groups or quinary age groups, or broad age groups, such as 0-19 years, 20-59 years, 60 years and over. Age is generally expressed in years, or years and months. Statisticians often round off the age to the number of complete years lived, and this is called age at last birthday. (United Nations, 1958, para. 322)\*

agriculture (agriculture, hunting and related service activities).

Comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3: growing of crops, market gardening, horticulture; farming of animals; growing of crops combined with farming of animals (mixed farming); agricultural and animal husbandry service activities, except veterinary activities; hunting, trapping and game propagation, including related service activities; forestry, logging and related service activities; fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities incidental to fishing. (United Nations, 1990)

agricultural production and food production indices. The indices of agricultural production of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) are based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced after deductions of quantities used as seed and feed weighted in a similar manner. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. The category of food production includes commodities that are considered

References for the data dictionary are given in parenthesis, refer to the list of references beginning on page 234.

edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. (FAO, 1995, p. ix)

annual growth. See rate of change area. See land and water area

B

balance of payments. A statistical statement that systematically summarizes, for a specific time period, the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world. Transactions, for the most part between residents and non-residents, consist of transactions involving goods, services and income; transactions involving financial claims on, and liabilities to, the rest of the world; and transactions (such as gifts) classified as transfers, which involve offsetting entries to balance—in an accounting sense—one-sided transactions. (IMF, 1993, para. 13) See also current account.

base period. The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years. (Kendall Buckland, 1982).

base year. See base period

C

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions. Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) is a colourless, odourless and non-poisonous gas formed by combustion of carbon and in the respiration of living organisms and is considered a greenhouse gas. Emissions means the release of greenhouse gases and/or their precursors into the atmosphere over a specified area and period of time. (United Nations, 1992 and 1996)

commercial energy. Energy sold in the market. (United Nations, 1982, para. 55)

consumer price index. Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated.

mated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. (ILO, 1988)

contraception. In its narrow usage, measures excluding sterilization (and, in some discussions, permanent and periodic abstinence) which are taken in order to prevent sexual intercourse from resulting in conception. In broader usage, a contraceptive method is sometimes called a birth control method, which includes intentional abortion, sterilization and complete abstinence from coitus. (United Nations, 1958, para, 624)

currency. Those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. Commemorative coins that are not actually in circulation should be excluded. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 11.70)

current account. All balance of payments transactions (other than those in financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. Also covered are offsets to current economic values provided or acquired without a quid pro quo. The major classifications of transaction flows cover goods and services, income and current transfers. (IMF, 1993, para. 152)

D

daily newspaper circulation. Daily newspapers are periodic publications, issued at least four times a week, intended for the general public and mainly designed to be a primary source of written information on current events connected with public affairs, international questions, politics etc. Circulation comprises the average number of copies sold directly, by subscription, and mainly distributed free of charge both in the country and abroad. (UNESCO, 1985)

density of population. Number of population per unit of total land area of a country. (United Nations, n.d.) See also land and water area.

E

economically active population. ("usually active" or "currently active") comprises all persons of either sex above a specified age who furnish the supply of labour for the production of economic goods and services (employed and unemployed, including those seeking work for the first time), as defined by the System of National Ac-

counts (SNA), during a specified time reference period. The economically active population may be related to the total population for the derivation of the crude participation rate, or, more appropriately, to the population above the age prescribed for the measurement of the economically active population. Production includes all individual or collective goods or services that are supplied to units other than their producers, or intended to be so supplied, including the production of goods or services used up in the process of producing such goods or services; the own-account production of all goods that are retained by their producers for their own final consumption or gross capital formation; the own-account production of housing services by owner-occupiers and of domestic and personal services produced by employing paid domestic staff. Not economically active population comprises the balance of the population. (United Nations and others, 1994)

education expenditure. See government education expenditure employment: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who during a specified brief reference period not longer than one week, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment" as defined below. "Persons in paid employment" comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages. salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; (b) "with a job but not at work"; persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. "Persons in self-employment" comprise all persons (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; (b) "with work but not at work": persons who during the reference period had work to be performed at the workplace but were temporarily absent due to illness or injury, vacation, holiday or ceremonies, bad weather or other similar reasons. Employers, own-account workers (other than those who were paid directly for services performed), members of producers' co-operatives, and unpaid family workers, irrespective of the number of hours worked, should be considered in self-employment and should be classified as "at work" or "not at work" as the case may be. (International Labour Organisation (ILO). Current International

Recommendations on Labour Statistics, 2000 Edition. Geneva, 2000. (pages 49-51)

energy. Comprises primary energy from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, and secondary energy from all sources of energy that results from transformation of primary sources. (United Nations, 1982, para. 29)

energy consumption. Apparent consumption of energy comprises inland deliveries of energy commodities, which is equal to imports plus production minus changes in stocks minus exports. (United Nations, 1982, paras, 161-165) See also energy.

enrolment ratio. See primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio. exchange rate. Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought. (Oxford University Press, 1982).

export industries: Goods-producing industries aggregated at the division (two-digit) level of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, Third Revision (ISIC, Rev.3), a specified proportion of whose production is exported. (United Nations and others, 1990)

exports (merchandise). Goods leaving the statistical territory of a country. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". {United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G}

F

food production index. See agricultural production and food production indices.

foreign-born. Individuals not born in the territory in which they live. (United Nations, 1958)

forest and other wooded land. Land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, including land from which forest has been cleared but which will be reforested in the foreseeable future, and including areas occupied by roads, small cleared tracts and other

small open areas within the forest that constitute an integral part of the forest. (FAO/United Nations ECE, 1995)

G

government education expenditure. General government expenditures for educational affairs and services at preprimary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education. Expenditures comprise final consumption expenditures, gross capital formation, subsidies and loans. General government comprises all central, state and local government units and non-profit institutions controlled and mainly financed by government units. (UNESCO, 1978)

gross domestic product (GDP). An aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). The sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units. (42, paras. 1.128 and 2.173-2.174) (United Nations and others, 1993)

gross fixed capital formation. The total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 10.33)

growth rate. See rate of change and rate of increase

H

homicide purposely inflicted (assault). Deaths from homicide and injuries inflicted by another person with intent to injure or kill, by any means, excluding injuries due to legal intervention and operations of war. (WHO, 1992, X85-Y09)

1

imports (merchandise). Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic ter-

ritory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full. (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G). See also exports.

industrial production index. Laspeyres's index of total valueadded in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital. (United Nations, Series P) See also industry and Laspeyres's index.

industry. Divisions 10-45 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Third Revision (ISIC, Rev. 3): mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water; and construction. (United Nations, 1990)

infant mortality rate. Generally computed as the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. (United Nations, 1958, para. 411)

inhabitants. Inhabitants of a State may be subjects, citizens or nationals of that State, who enjoy certain political rights, or they may be aliens or foreigners who are citizens of another State, or citizens of no State at all and are called stateless. (United Nations, 1958) See also population.

L

land and water area. Total land area comprises agricultural land, forest and other wooded land, built-up and related land (excluding scattered farm buildings), wet open land, dry open land with special vegetation cover and open land without, or with insignificant, vegetation cover. Water area comprises inland waters and tidal waters. (United Nations, n.d.)

Laspeyres's index. A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period. (Kendall and Buckland, 1982)

life expectancy at birth. Average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates

by age estimated for the reference year and population. (United Nations, 1958, and Series R)

long-term rate of change. See rate of change

#### M

motor vehicles: Motor cars and other motor vehicles in operation, principally designed for the transport of persons and goods. (United Nations, 1994, groups 781-783)

N

newspaper circulation. See daily newspaper circulation.

0

oil equivalent. A single average figure for the energy content of a specified quantity of oil. (United Nations, 1982)

3

parliament. Legislative assembly of persons forming the supreme legislature of a country. (Oxford University Press, 1982)

partner countries: Countries of origin and purchase in international merchandise trade transactions. (United Nations, 1994, para. 127)

population. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended. (United Nations, 1958, and Series R)

population density. See density of population precipitation. Quantity of rain, snow etc. falling to ground.

Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period.

(Oxford University Press, 1982; WMO, 1982)

primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio. The total enrolment, regardless of age, divided by the population of the total age group defined in the national regulations for the first and second levels of education. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school, primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978)

#### 5

rate of change. The ratio of total change in a specified time reference period to the value at the beginning of the period or at a specified earlier time reference. When changes over a period of more than one calendar year are studied, the mean annual rate of change may be computed. (Adapted from United Nations, 1958) See also rate of increase.

rate of increase (crude, of population). The ratio of total growth in a given period to the mean population of that period is called the crude rate of increase. When population increase over a period of more than one calendar year is studied, the mean annual rate of increase may be computed. (United Nations, 1958) See also rate of change.

refugees. Any person who, owing to well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality,
membership of particular social group or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country; or who, not having
a nationality and being outside the country of his former
habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, is
unwilling to return to it. (United Nations, 1951, and
1967).

region (geographical). Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes by the Population Division and Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat. (United Nations, M/49/Rev.3)

rural population. Population which is not urban. See urban population

C

sex ratio. The ratio of the number of one sex to that of the other. (United Nations, 1958)
surface area: See land and water area.

T

telephone lines (telephone main lines). A telephone main line connects the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched network and has a dedicated port in the telephone exchange equipment. (ITU, n.d., p. 9)

television receivers. Apparatus for displaying pictures transmitted by radio transmission, usually with appropriate sound. ISIC2 code 303201, (United Nations, 1968) temperature, average. Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period. (WMO, 1982)

third-level students: Education provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge.

Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978)

threatened species (animals). Species that have been assessed and found to meet one of the standard World Conservation Union status categories indicating threatened status: endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate (known to be endangered, vulnerable or rare but where there is not enough information to say which is appropriate), insufficiently known (suspected but not definitely known to belong to any of the above categories, because of lack of information). (World Conservation Union, 1994, p. 20)

total fertility rate. The number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. (United Nations, 1958, para. 634)

tourist (international). Any person who travels to a country other than that in which s/he has his/her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stay at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited. (United Nations and World Tourism Organization, 1994)

trading partner. See partner countries.

#### U

unemployment. All persons who during a specified reference period were: "without work", that is, were not in paid employment as specified by the international definition of employment; "currently available for work", that is, were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", that is, had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have

easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the "seeking work" criterion should be relaxed. (ILO, 1988)

United Nations membership. The original Members of the United Nations are the States which, having participated in the United Nations Conference on International Organization at San Francisco, or having previously signed the Declaration by United Nations of 1 January 1942, signed the Charter and ratified it in accordance with Article 110. Membership in the United Nations is open to all other peace-loving States which accept the obligations contained in the Charter and, in the judgement of the Organization, are able and willing to carry out these obligations. The admission of any such State to membership in the United Nations will be effected by a decision of the General Assembly upon the recommendation of the Security Council. (United Nations, 1945)

urban agglomeration. Comprises a city or town proper and also the suburban fringe or thickly settled territory lying outside, but adjacent to, its boundaries. A single large urban agglomeration may comprise several cities or towns and their suburban fringes. (United Nations, 1998, para. 2.51)

urban population. Because of national differences in the characteristics that distinguish urban from rural areas, the distinction between urban and rural population is not amenable to a single definition that would be applicable to all countries. National definitions are most commonly based on size of locality. (United Nations, 1998).

#### V

vehicles. See motor vehicles

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