

World

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World Statistics Pocketbook

Containing data available
as of 30 December 2003



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Preface

This World Statistics Pocketbook is the twenty-third compilation of basic economic and social indicators for countries and areas of the world, prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. It responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and Population Division of the United Nations, and the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and of other international organizations and institutions.

This issue of the World Statistics Pocketbook generally covers the years 1995 and 2003. The statistics included for each year shown are those most recently compiled and made available by the international statistical services from official national sources, supplemented by international estimates in some fields. Statistical sources and methods are described in the section "Technical notes", in the "Data dictionary" and in footnotes. Statistics presented are in general the latest available to the United Nations Statistics Division as of 30 December 2003.

Readers wishing to consult more detailed statistics and descriptions of technical methods used in their collection and compilation are referred to the more specialized publications listed in the Introduction and in the reference lists at the end of this publication.

Introduction

Considerable progress has been made in the last two decades towards standardization of statistical definitions worldwide, for example in the wide scope of topics covered by the 1968 and 1993 versions of the System of National Accounts¹, the United Nations Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses² and the recommendations on statistics of the International Labour Organization among many. The internationally recommended definitions used in the present publication are given in the "Data dictionary", beginning on p. 223, with citations to the original sources.

In addition, the section "Technical notes", beginning on p. 213, contains short descriptions of the sources for the indicators presented here and the methodologies used in their compilation at national and international levels, and describes some of their limitations and differences from international standards.

Readers interested in more detailed time-series and data should consult the following major publications:

United Nations

Statistical Yearbook

United Nations publication, Series S [18]*

Demographic Yearbook

United Nations publication, Series R [12]

National Accounts Statistics

United Nations publication, Series X [16], [17]

International Trade Statistics Yearbook

United Nations publication, Series G [14]

Energy Statistics Yearbook

United Nations publication, Series J [13]

Monthly Bulletin of Statistics

United Nations publication, Series Q [15]

World Population Prospects (biennial)

United Nations publication [22]

World Urbanization Prospects (biennial)

United Nations publication [20]

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (Rome)

FAO Yearbook: Production [4]

International Labour Office (Geneva)
Key Indicators of the Labour Market [6]
Yearbook of Labour Statistics [7]
 International Monetary Fund (Washington DC)
International Financial Statistics (monthly and annual) [8]
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (Paris)
Statistical Yearbook [23]
 World Tourism Organization (Madrid)
Yearbook of Tourism Statistics [28]

* Numbers in brackets refer to numbered entries listed in "Statistical sources" at the end of this publication.

- 1 United Nations, Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and World Bank (1994), *System of National Accounts 1993 (SNA 1993)* (joint publication, United Nations publication Sales No. E 94 XVII 4).
 2 United Nations (1998), *Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses*, Statistical Office, Series M, No. 67 Rev 1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E 98 XVII 8).

Explanatory notes and abbreviations

...	Data not available
—	Magnitude zero
—<	Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
p.a.	Per annum
Km ²	Square kilometre
000 Mt	Thousand metric tons
	Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.).

Conversion coefficients and factors

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The following table shows the equivalents of the basic metric, British imperial and United States units of measurement:

Area	1 square kilometre = 0.386102 square mile
Weight or mass	1 ton = 1.102311 short tons, or = 0.987207 long ton
	1 kilogram = 35.273962 avdp. ounces = 2.204623 avdp. pounds
Distance	1 kilometre = 0.621371 mile

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Country and area tables

Afghanistan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kabul (2734) ^a
Currency	afghan
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	23897
Surface area (square kms)	652090
Population density (per square km)	37
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1000.00	3000.00 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	144 ^d	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-143 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	4	4 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	3460	2169 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	180	98 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.5	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.4	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	10.7 ^a	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	70.3 ^a	...
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	196	137 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.1 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
... Pakistan	67	Japan 35
... Finland	10	Korea Rep. 25
... Germany	8	China 10

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	94
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	43/43
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	162
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	6.8
Urban population (%)	22
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	3376479
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.6 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	22/49
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^a	31/69
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	13

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	28
Forested area (% of land)	2
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	906/4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	16
Precipitation (mm)	312 ^j
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^j	-7.1/32.1

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d 1991. e 1989. f 1998. g 1990. h 2000. i 1981. j Kabul.

Albania

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tirana (299) *
Currency	lek
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	3166
Surface area (square kms)	28748
Population density (per square km)	110
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	94.24	116.01 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^{cd}	246	102 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	76
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	12.9	15.8
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-12	-408
Tourist arrivals (000s)	40	32 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	2479	4114 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	778	1317 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.6 ^a	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.1	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.4	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	44.7 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	24.1 ^b	...
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	949	762 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27.5	70.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	5.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.3	10.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles	72 Italy	71 Italy
Metal manufactures	11 Greece	13 Greece
Agriculture	7 Germany	6 Turkey

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	11.0/9.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	96
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	77/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	25
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.3
Urban population (%)	42
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	72
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.8 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	89/87
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60/40
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	36
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	129
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	17
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	30
Forested area (% of land)	36
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	2860/92
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	431
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	1.8/30.7

a 2001. b October 2003. c Base: 1992=100. d Beginning 2002 base: 2002=100 e June 2003. f 2000. g 1990. h 1991. i 1994.

Algeria

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Algiers (2861) *
Currency	dinar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	31800
Surface area (square kms)	2381741
Population density (per square km)	13
United Nations membership date	8 October 1962

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	52.17	77.10 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	338	519 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	102 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	27.9	27.3 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2367 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	520	866 ^b
GDP (million current US\$)	42066	54855 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1509	1784 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.0	21.2 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	24.3	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	31.3 ⁱ	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	26.1 ⁱ	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	120	137
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	121	139
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	119420	155925 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	89.5	88.2 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2	6.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5	500.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b
Mining quarry	83 Italy	20 France
Chemicals	16 USA	16 USA
...	France	13 Italy

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	71/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	44
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	52 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	60
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	1.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	169238
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	90/92
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	107
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	44
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	89481/296
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	942
Precipitation (mm)	687 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	11.7/23.1

a 2001. b Official rate. c September 2003. d October 2003. e 2nd quarter 2003. f Persons aged 16 to 60 years. g 1991. h 2000. i 1990. j For ever-married women of childbearing age. k Including refugees 1 Dar-El-Beida.

American Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Pago Pago (15) ^a
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	62
Surface area (square kms)	199
Population density (per square km)	311

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	113	130 ^c
Tourist arrivals (000s)	18	21 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%)	42.7 ^a	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.4 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	96	96
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96	96
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	98.1	105.5 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	20.1	25.2 ^a

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0 ^a
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{ab}	6 0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	96 ^a
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	11 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	53
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Foreign born (%)	45.6 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	8.1 ⁱ
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^k	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	35

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	18
Forested area (% of land)	60
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	282/490
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1408

a 2001. b Excluding Rent. c June 2002. d 1998. e 1990. f 1999. g 1990. De jure population but including armed forces stationed in the area. h De jure population but including armed forces stationed in the area. i 1993. j 1981. k 1988

Andorra

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Andorra la-Vella (21) ^a
Currency	euro ^b
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	71
Surface area (square kms)	468
Population density (per square km)	157
United Nations membership date	28 July 1993

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	121.41	0.88 ^d
GDP (million current US\$)	1003	1309 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	15647	19397 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	43.8	43.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 ^a	7.0 ⁱ

Largest export industries		Major trading partners			2002
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Metal manufactures	68	Spain	53	Spain	50
Chemicals	9	France	29	France	25
Other manufactures	7	Germany	9	Germany	5

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0 ^a
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^a	15.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	88 ^a
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	4 ^{ab}
Urban population (%)	93
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	6.8
Foreign born (%)	79.1 ^a
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	60 ⁱ
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14/86

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	7

a 2001. b Prior to January 2002, Spanish peseta/French franc. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d October 2003. e 1996. f 2000. g 1994. h 2001. i Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. j 1990. k Based on citizenship or nationality. l Estimated data.

Angola

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Luanda (2819) *
Currency	readjusted kwanza
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	13625
Surface area (square kms)	1246700
Population density (per square km)	11
United Nations membership date	1 December 1976

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.01	70.60 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	2771	832 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-295	-1702 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	9	51 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	5040	8336 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	464	700 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.1 ^g	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.4	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.7	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.0 ^a	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	74.5 ^a	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	122	174
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	124	177
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	32750	37347 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) *	3.6	18.4 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	0.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ⁱ	41.0

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	49.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	42/39
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	140
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	7.2
Urban population (%)	34
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Foreign born (%)	0.3 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	302722
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.4
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	30/44
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	39/61
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11 ^k
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) ^l	16/85

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	71
Forested area (% of land)	56
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	6406/52
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	122
Precipitation (mm)	332 ⁿ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	22.3/27.7

a 2001 b Official rate c Base 2000 = 100 d February 2003 e 1999 f 2000 g 1990 h Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Lhasa) i 1996 j Including refugees k Estimated data l 1992 m Luanda

Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	St John's (24) *
Currency	EC dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	73
Surface area (square kms)	442
Population density (per square km)	166
United Nations membership date	11 November 1981

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	2.70	2.70 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	116 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1	79 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	220	237 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	436	611 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	6458	8461 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	36.1 ^f	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	18.6 ^a	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.0 ^a	
Agricultural production index (1983-1991=100)	102	103
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	103
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	297.0	372.5 ^m
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	39.8	48.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.5	7.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^l	(% of exports) ^l	(% of imports) ^l
Metal manufactures	55 USA	21 USA
Chemicals	14 Montserrat	13 Japan
Basic metals	9 Saint Kitts and Nevis	11 UK

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	12.0/9.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103 ^a
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	17 ⁱ
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53 ^m
Urban population (%)	37
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Foreign born (%)	18.6 ^m
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.6 ^a
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	91
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5/35

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	21
Forested area (% of land)	21
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	352/491
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1015
Precipitation (mm)	1052 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	22.1/30.9

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003 d 1998 e 2000 f 1986 g 1991 h Including commercial vehicles i 1999 j Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence k 1998 l Including visiting seafarers m 1990 n 1984 o St. John's Antigua

Argentina

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Buenos Aires (12106) *
Currency	peso
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	38428
Surface area (square kms)	2780400
Population density (per square km)	14
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	2.82 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	404	568 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^f	100	93 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h	18.8	19.6
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-5175	9592
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2289	2909 ^k
GDP (million current US\$)	258097	197674 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	7423	5267 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	17.9	16.2 ^k
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.3	44.5 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.2	75.0 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	27.0	22.9 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	0.6	0.4 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	117	139
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	119	144
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	65343	83169 ^k
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	169.6	197.7 ^m
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.5	22.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	30.0	4100.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Food, beverages, tobacco	23 Brazil	23 Brazil
Agriculture	22 USA	11 USA
Metal manufactures	15 Chile	11 China

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	27.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	15.0/12.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	78/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	20
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.4
Urban population (%)	90
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	5.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	3981
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	110/107
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	62/38
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	123
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	223
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	31/69

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	142
Forested area (% of land)	13
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	138288/373
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1600
Precipitation (mm)	1147
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	7.6/29.9

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Metropolitan area. e September 2003. f Manufacturing only. g 2nd quarter 2003. h 28 urban agglomerations. i May and Oct. of each year. j Persons aged 10 years and over. k 2000. l Gross capital formation. m 1998. n 1991.

Armenia

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Yerevan (1102) ^a
Currency	dram
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	3061
Surface area (square kms)	29800
Population density (per square km)	103
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	402.00	558.34 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	276	432 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	106 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	6.7	9.4
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-218	-148
Tourist arrivals (000s)	12	123 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	1287	2118 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	387	686 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	16.2	17.7 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.0	45.0 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.5	43.4 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	20.5	14.1 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	37.4	44.4 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	80	83
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	80	83
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	244	632 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	15.5	14.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.7	70.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining quarry	51 Belgium	19 Russian Fed.
Food, beverages, tobacco	12 Israel	18 Belgium
Metal manufactures	12 Russian Fed.	13 Israel

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	20.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	15.0/11.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	108
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/69
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	17
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	61 ^a
Urban population (%)	70
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	247553
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	91/86
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	256
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5/95

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	29
Forested area (% of land)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	3513/113
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	566
Precipitation (mm)	590 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-13.0/29.3

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1994=100. e July 2003. f 1999. g Persons aged 16 to 63 years. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 2000. j Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. k 1993. l Kapan.

Aruba

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Oranjestad (23) *
Currency	florin
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	100
Surface area (square kms)	193
Population density (per square km)	516
United Nations membership date	1 November 1945
Economic indicators	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.79 1.79 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	127 160 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-0 282 ^e
Tourist arrivals (000s)	619 721 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	1321 1889 ^g
GDP (per capita current US\$)	16746 19762 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	29.3 ^a ...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.6 ^b ...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	18.5 ^b 16.3 ⁱ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	0.1 ^b 0.5 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	33.5 35.0 ^j
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.3 ^j 24.0 ^k
Largest export industries	
Major trading partners	
(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Metal manufactures 49	Colombia 29 USA 55
Food, beverages, tobacco 21	Netherlands 25 Netherlands 12
Other manufactures 13	Panama 20 UK 7
Social indicators	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	11.0/9.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102 ^l
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.8
Foreign born (%)	20.9 ^l
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.0 ^b
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	105/105
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	61/39
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	852
Environment	
Threatened species	17
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1925/2064
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3042
Precipitation (mm)	1007 ^m

a 2001. b Official rate. c September 2003. d May 2003. e 2000. f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1993. h 1994. i 1997. j 1996. k 1998. l 1990. m Juliana/St. Maarten.

Australia

Region	Oceania
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Sydney (3907) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	19731 ^b
Surface area (square kms)	7741220
Population density (per square km)	3
United Nations membership date	1 November 1945
Economic indicators	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.34 1.42 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	113 138 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100 121 ^e
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	8.4 6.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19323 -17882
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3726 4946 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	372732 368762 ^h
GDP (per capita current US\$)	20625 19056 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	22.2 21.1 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.2 66.5 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.6 83.3 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.8 20.9 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.9 4.9 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	108 111
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	119 126
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	189230 232377 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^b	589.4 623.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	49.3 54.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	500.0 8400.0
Largest export industries	
Major trading partners	
(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining quarry 27	Japan 19 USA 18
Metal manufactures 15	USA 10 Japan 12
Food, beverages, tobacco 13	Korea Rep. 8 China 10
Social indicators	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	20.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	18.0/16.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	82/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	76 ^l
Urban population (%)	85 ^b
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4 ^b
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-3.8 ^b
Foreign born (%)	23.4 ^l
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	57369 ^h
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	130/129
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	293 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	548
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25/75
Environment	
Threatened species	583
Forested area (% of land)	20
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ⁱ	347006/1812
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	5692
Precipitation (mm)	1304
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (cent/grade)	8.4/26.2

a 2000. b Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. c October 2003. d September 2003. e 2nd quarter 2003. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g 2001. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1986. j 1990. k Estimated data. l Source: UNFCCC.

Austria

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Vienna (2066) *
Currency	euro ^b
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	8116
Surface area (square kms)	83859
Population density (per square km)	97
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	10.09	0.79*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	117	134 ⁱ
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	144 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h	3.7	4.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-5448	575
Tourist arrivals (000s)	17173	17982 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	235156	189580*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	29224	23388*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^j	23.3	23.7 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.3	49.0*
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	68.1*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	32.0	29.9*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	7.4	5.7*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	106
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	106
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	6064	6726 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	534.8	586.0
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	47.2	46.8*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	150.0	3340.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Metal manufactures	52	Germany	33	Germany	42
Chemicals	11	Italy	9	Italy	8
Other manufactures	9	Switzerland	5	USA	5

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	25.0/18.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	82/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	47
Urban population (%)	65
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Foreign born (%)	5.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	43624 ^m
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	99/102
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	296 ^m
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	525
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	34/66

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	64
Forested area (% of land)	47
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ⁿ	66102/816
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3122
Precipitation (mm)	620 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-2.0/25.6

a 2001. b Prior to 1 January 1999, schilling. c Official rate. d December 2003. e Euro per US dollar. f September 2003. g May 2003. h Persons aged 15 years and over. i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k 1990. l Based on citizenship or nationality. m Estimated data. n Source: UNFCCC. o Vienna.

Azerbaijan

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Baku (1817) *
Currency	manat
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	8370
Surface area (square kms)	86600
Population density (per square km)	97
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	4444.00	4910.00*
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	9025	11084*
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^f	100	30*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h	0.8	1.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-401	-768
Tourist arrivals (000s)	93 ⁱ	793 ^j
GDP (million current US\$)	2417	5657 ^k
GDP (per capita current US\$)	310	688*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^j	15.6	23.1 ^j
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.0	10.8*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	30.8	40.0*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	53	77
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	54	90
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	15308	19436 ^j
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	52.5	57.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5	11.1*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2	300.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners			2002
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Mining quarry	68	Italy	50	Russian Fed.	17
Chemicals	23	France	8	Turkey	9
Agriculture	2	Israel	7	Kazakhstan	9

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	29.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	10.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104*
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/69
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	29
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	56*
Urban population (%)	57
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	588214
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	90/92
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	46/54
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27 ^m
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	21
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/90

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	37
Forested area (% of land)	13
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ⁿ	29062/356
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1395
Precipitation (mm)	210*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	2.0/30.6

a 2002. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1993=100. e May 2003. f Base: 1990 = 100. g 1999. h 31st Dec. of each year. i 1997. j 2000. k 2001. l Data classified according to SNA 93. m Estimated data. n Source: UNFCCC. o Baku.

Bahamas

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Nassau (220) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	314
Surface area (square kms)	13878
Population density (per square km)	23
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	121	135 ^d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^e	10.9	7.7 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-146	-402 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1598	1596 ^b
GDP (million current US\$)	3069	3213 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	10836	10476 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	22.7	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	67.0	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	14.2	15.2 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.3	3.5 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	124	160
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	124	160
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	285.5	342.0 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	30.0	40.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.7	21.2

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Chemicals	45 USA	78 USA
Agriculture	22 France	6 Venezuela
Metal manufactures	15 Germany	4 Neth Antilles

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	29.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	10.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	70/64
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	18
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	62 ^b
Urban population (%)	89
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.4
Foreign born (%)	10.5 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	103
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^m	93/93
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	125 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	229
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	36
Forested area (% of land)	84
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1797/593
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1964
Precipitation (mm)	1389 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	17.3/32.1

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d December 2002. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f April of each year. g 1998. h 2000. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1988. k Including visiting unions. l 1990. m 1994. n Estimated data. o 1997. p Nassau.

Bahrain

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Manama (150) *
Currency	dinar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	724
Surface area (square kms)	694
Population density (per square km)	1068
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.38	0.38 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	107	96 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	237	-516
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1396	2420 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	5850	8328 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	9972	12012 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.3	13.5 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	30.7	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.8	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	29.8 ^a	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	0.8 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	112	74
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	112	74
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	8782	10116 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	282.6	325.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	25.1	26.7 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.0	165.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Chemicals	69 USA	8 Saudi Arabia
Basic metals	15 Saudi Arabia	5 Australia
Textiles	8 India	1 Japan

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	29.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	74
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	62 ^b
Urban population (%)	92
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-2.0
Foreign born (%)	36.4 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	104/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60/40
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	117 ^f
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	441
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	-/100

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	13
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	19514/2883
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	12722
Precipitation (mm)	72 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	14.1/38.0

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1997=100. e June 2003. f 2000. g 1990. h 1994. i Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. j Households of nationals of the country. k 1991. l Estimated data. m 1997. n Bahrain international airport.

Bangladesh

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Dhaka (13181) *
Currency	taka
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	146736
Surface area (square kms)	143998
Population density (per square km)	1019
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974
Economic indicators	
	1995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	40.75 58.44*
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	110 152 [†]
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100 162 [†]
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) [†]	2.5 [†] 3.3 [†]
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-824 742
Tourist arrivals (000s)	156 199 [†]
GDP (million current US\$)	41294 48635 [†]
GDP (per capita current US\$)	335 345 [†]
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) [†]	20.0 23.0 [†]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.9 55.9 [†]
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.4 87.2 [†]
Employment in industrial sector (%)	13.0 [†] 10.3 [†]
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	66.4 [†] 62.1 [†]
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103 138
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104 140
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	6372 8204 [†]
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1.3 1.5 [†]
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 0.4 [†]
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 [†] 204.0
Largest export industries	
	2002
	(% of exports) ^a (% of imports) ^a
Textiles	88 USA 39 China 11
Agriculture	8 Germany 11 India 11
Chemicals	2 UK 9 Singapore 8
Social indicators	
	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	95
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	62/61
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	64
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	54
Urban population (%)	25
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3
Foreign born (%)	0.7 [†]
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	22047
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	71/69
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	32/68
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	9 [†]
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	2/98
Environment	
	1995 2003
Threatened species	85
Forested area (% of land)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	29275/21
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	81
Precipitation (mm)	2039
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	18.4/28.9

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d Government officials. e Base: 1994=100. f January 2003. g Figures relate to 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. h June 2003. i Year ending in June of the year indicated. j Persons aged 10 years and over. k 1996 l 2000. m Persons aged 15 years and over. n Data classified according to SNA 93. o Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July. p 1999. q 1990. r 1998. s Including refugees. t Estimated data.

Barbados

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bridgetown (136) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	270
Surface area (square kms)	430
Population density (per square km)	629
United Nations membership date	9 December 1966
Economic indicators	
	1995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.00 2.00*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	117 139*
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100 108*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	19.7 9.9*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	43 -146 [†]
Tourist arrivals (000s)	442 544 [†]
GDP (million current US\$)	1871 2547*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	7126 9486*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.7 18.1 [†]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.7 62.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.5 75.9
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.6 19.6*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.6 4.2*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	90 98
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	90 98
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	88 112 [†]
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^a	206.5 268.2*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	34.1 48.1*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	< 15.0*
Largest export industries	
	2002
	(% of exports) ^a (% of imports) ^a
Food, beverages, tobacco	33 USA 17 USA 44
Chemicals	26 UK 12 Trinidad Tbg 12
Metal manufactures	21 Trinidad Tbg 11 UK 8
Social indicators	
	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	16.0/10.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	80/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	11
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	55 [†]
Urban population (%)	50
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.8
Foreign born (%)	10.0 [†]
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	106/106
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	69/31
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	155 [†]
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	287
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	6 [†]
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89
Environment	
	1995-2003
Threatened species	17
Forested area (% of land)	5
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1177/440
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1356
Precipitation (mm)	1273 [†]
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	25.1/27.1

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d June 2003. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2000. g Including buses and coaches. h 1999. i 1988. j Including visiting unions. k 1990. l Estimated data. m Based on 30 or fewer deaths. n Seawall airport.

Belarus

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Minsk (1664) *
Currency	rubel
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	9895
Surface area (square kms)	207600
Population density (per square km)	48
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945
Economic indicators	
	1995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	11.50 2090.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^{ab}	242349 331583 ⁱ
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	2.9 3.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-458 -378
Tourist arrivals (000s)	161 355 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	10538 12355 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1028 1237 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	24.7 25.2 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.1 ...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7 ...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	34.9 ^a ...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	21.2 ^a ...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	63 64
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	63 64
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2896 2554 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ⁱ	91.7 155.8
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	19.3 28.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.3 808.7
Largest export industries	Major trading partners 2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports) (% of imports)
Chemicals 34	Russian Fed. 50 Russian Fed. 65
Metal manufactures 31	Latvia 6 Germany 8
Textiles 9	UK 6 Ukraine 3
Social indicators	
	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	23.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	113
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	75/65
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	11
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	50
Urban population (%)	71
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	17852
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	92/91
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	152
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	248
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90
Environment	
	1995-2003
Threatened species	15
Forested area (% of land)	45
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	59195/590
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2238
Precipitation (mm)	677
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-9.8/22.3

a 2001. b Official rate. c August 2003. d Base: 1992=100. e Multiply each figure by 100 f July 2003 g Dec. of each year. h 1998. i Data classified according to SNA 93.

j 2000. k 1994. l Passenger-cars only.

Belgium

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Brussels (1134) *
Currency	euro ^b
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	10318
Surface area (square kms)	30528
Population density (per square km)	338
United Nations membership date	27 December 1945
Economic indicators	
	1995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	29.42 0.79 ^{ad}
Consumer price index (1990=100)	113 130 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100 122 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	9.3 7.5
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) ⁱ	14232 11204
Tourist arrivals (000s)	5560 6457 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	276651 227543 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	27292 22150 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	19.9 21.1 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.0 54.7 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.7 73.1 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	26.4 24.7 ⁱ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.4 2.2 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) ⁱ	112 115
Food production index (1989-1991=100) ⁱ	112 115
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	11284 12945 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	466.4 523.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	46.3 49.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	100.0 3400.0
Largest export industries	Major trading partners 2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a (% of imports) ^a
Metal manufactures 35	Germany 18 Netherlands 17
Chemicals 26	France 17 Germany 17
Food, beverages, tobacco 7	Netherlands 12 France 14
Social indicators	
	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	25.0/19.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	82/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	4
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	78 ^m
Urban population (%)	97
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-2.3
Foreign born (%)	9.0 ^{mn}
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	32427
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	127/123
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	52/48
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	160
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	463
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	35/65
Environment	
	1995-2003
Threatened species	31
Forested area (% of land)	22 ⁱ
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	127040/1239
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	5100
Precipitation (mm)	820 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	0.6/22.5

a 2001. b Prior to 1 January 1999, franc. c December 2003. d Euro per US dollar. e

September 2003. f Includes Luxembourg. g 1998. h Data classified according to

SNA 93. i 2000. j 1999. k 1991/2. l Flemish population only. m 1990. n Based on

citizenship or nationality. o See technical note for this series. p Source: UNFCCC.

q Brussels.

Belize

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Belize City (58) ^a
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	256
Surface area (square kms)	22696
Population density (per square km)	11
United Nations membership date	25 September 1981

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.00	2.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	116	128 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^f	100	125 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^m	12.5	12.8 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-17	-163
Tourist arrivals (000s)	131	196 ^l
GDP (million current US\$)	587	766 ^k
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2748	3123 ^k
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	31.0 ^l
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.8	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	17.5	17.0 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	27.3	27.5 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	140	179
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	140	178
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3	8 ^l
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^m	89.7	161.0
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	14.3 ^k
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1	18.0 ^k

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	49 USA	55 USA
Agriculture	33 UK	24 Mexico
Textiles	10 Netherlands	9 Netherlands

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	73/70
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	31
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	47 ^m
Urban population (%)	54
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Foreign born (%)	13.8 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1063
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	103/102
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	18 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	183
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	59
Forested area (% of land)	59
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	781/325
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1087
Precipitation (mm)	2014 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^r	19.5/31.8

a 1999. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1991=100. e November 2002. f Base: 1990=100. g 1998. h April of each year. i Persons aged 14 years and over. j 2000. k 2001. l Excluding government vehicles. m Number of licensed vehicles n 1991. o Including visiting unions. p De jure. q 1985. r Belize City.

Benin

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Cotonou (716) ^a
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	6736
Surface area (square kms)	112622
Population density (per square km)	60
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	490.00	564.41 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	160	208 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-207	-191 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	138	152 ^l
GDP (million current US\$)	2009	2371 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	367	371 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.6 ^a	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.0	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.5	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.1 ^l	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	63.5 ^l	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	141	190
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	128	182
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	131	48 ^l
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^k	2.4 ^k	2.3 ^l
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	0.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^l	25.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	79 India	31 France
Food, beverages, tobacco	10 Ghana	6 China
Textiles	6 Brazil	6 Côte d'Ivoire

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	53/48
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	93
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	19 ^a
Urban population (%)	42
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Foreign born (%)	1.0 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	5337
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	35/63
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	20/80
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	31
Forested area (% of land)	24
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1621/26
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	81
Precipitation (mm)	1309 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	24.3/30.1

a 1999. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1992=100. e May 2003. f 1998. g 2001. h 1991. i 1990. j 2000. k Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). l 1996. m Based on citizenship or nationality. n Including refugees o 1997. p Cotonou.

Bermuda

Region	Northern America	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Hamilton (1) *	
Currency	dollar	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	82	
Surface area (square km)	53	
Population density (per square km)	1529	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	1.00	1.00*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	115	129*
Tourist arrivals (000s)	337	320*
GDP (billion current US\$)	2544	3599*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	32051	44753*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	12.4	19.4*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	9.2	9.5*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1.5	1.4*
Agricultural production index (1969=100)	65	73
Food production index (1983=1991=100)	85	78
Motor vehicles (per 1 000 inhab.tants)	311.2	350.0*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhab.tants)	73.7	85.9*
Internet users, est. (000s)	4.2	30.0*
Export and import indicators		
	2002	
	(% of exports)	(% of imports) *
Largest export suppliers		
	USA	76
	Canada	5
	UK	5

Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	20.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	16.0/13.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	107*	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)*	73/71	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.7	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	100	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	25.4*	
Fertility rate (%)	3.3	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	272	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	47	
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species	42	
Forested area (% of land)	462/570	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt per capita)	2456	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		

a 2001. b Data refer to non-remitted data derived from the United States of America for United Nations Programme. c September 2002. d 2000. e Gross capital formation. f Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 April. g 1996. h 1997. i 1994. j 1990.

Bhutan

Region	South central Asia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop. 000s)	Thimphu (32)*	
Currency	ngultrum	
Population in 2003 (proj. 000s)	2257	
Surface area (square km)	47000	
Population density (per square km)	48	
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*	35.10	45.32*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	170	250*
Tourist arrivals (000s)	5	9*
GDP (billion current US\$)	310	511*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	171	241*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	44.6	43.5*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.5	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.4	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	0.9*	
Employment in agriculture sector (%)	94.2*	
Agricultural production index (1969=1991=100)	115	96
Food production index (1983=1991=100)	115	96
Crude energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	103	101*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	2.5*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	10.0	
Export and import indicators		
	2002	
	(% of exports)*	(% of imports)*
Major trading partners		
India	41	94
Bangladesh	12	4
Singapore		13
Japan	11	3

Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	65/62	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	54	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.0	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	19*	
Urban population (%)	7	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.9	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.4	
Adult level students (women and men, % of total)	35/64	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6	
Subsidary costs (women and men, % of total)*	9/91	
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species	42	
Forested area (% of land)	64	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt per capita)	330.19	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	120	

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2001. d December 2002. e 2000. f 1990. g 1999. h 1994. i For all women of childbearing age. j Date of election not available.

Bolivia

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	La Paz (1499) *
Currency	boliviano
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	8808
Surface area (square kms)	1098591
Population density (per square km)	8
United Nations membership date	14 November 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	4.93	7.76 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	176	252 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100) *	100	102 ^d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) **	3.6	7.4 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-303	-347
Tourist arrivals (000s)	284	306 ^h
GDP (million current US\$)	6715	7969 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	898	940 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ¹	15.5	18.2 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.8	60.2 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.8	75.9 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	28.7	28.2 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.2	3.8 ^h
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	124	157
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	124	156
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	5217	5440 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	42.0	55.6 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	6.3 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	5.0	180.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports)*		(% of exports)*	(% of imports)*	
Mining/quarry	38	Brazil	22	Argentina	17
Food, beverages, tobacco	27	Colombia	14	USA	17
Metal manufactures	10	USA	14	Brazil	16

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	66/62
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	56
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	48
Urban population (%)	63
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	1.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	370
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.8
Primary/secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	98/100
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	55 ¹
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	115
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/82

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	127
Forested area (% of land)	49
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	11073/133
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	400
Precipitation (mm)	484 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	12.3/18.6

a 2001. b October 2003. c Urban areas. d July 2003. e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. f 2nd quarter 2003. g Persons aged 10 years and over. h 2000. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1999. k 1992. l Estimated data. m Cochabamba.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Sarajevo (552) *
Currency	convertible mark
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	4161
Surface area (square kms)	51197
Population density (per square km)	81
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.01	1.68 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1247 ^a	-2139
Tourist arrivals (000s)	37	110 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	2043	4685 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	597	1152 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.8	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.7	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	47.5 ¹	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	11.3 ¹	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	824	4587 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	11.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5 ^a	45.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
	Serbia, Montenegro	20 Croatia	16
	Croatia	15 Germany	12
	Germany	13 Slovenia	11

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	18.0/13.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	77/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.3
Urban population (%)	43
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	508450
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	152 ^h
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	931 ¹
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	36
Forested area (% of land)	45
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	19265/494
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1434
Precipitation (mm)	931 ¹
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-4.4/25.7

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programme. c October 2003. d 1990. e 2000. f 1990. g 1996. h Estimated data. i Sarajevo.

Botswana

Region	Southern Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Gaborone (186) *	
Currency	pula	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1785	
Surface area (square kms)	581730	
Population density (per square km)	3	
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.82	4.63 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	181	347 ^d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	21.5 ^f	15.8 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	300	517 ^h
Tourist arrivals (000s)	521	995 ^h
GDP (million current US\$)	4423	5025 ⁱ
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2854	2872 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	25.6	26.6 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.2	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.5	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	25.6	20.9 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	15.6	19.7 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	112	93
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	112	93
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	60.8	73.7 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1	8.5 ⁱ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0	50.0 ^j
Largest export industries		
	Major trading partners	
	(% of exports) ⁱ	(% of imports) ⁱ
Mining quarry	85 UK	86 S.Afr.Cus.Un
Basic metals	4 S.Afr.Cus.Un	6 UK
Food, beverages, tobacco	4 Zimbabwe	3 Zimbabwe
Social indicators		
	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	41/39	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	57	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.7	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	33 ⁱ	
Urban population (%)	50	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3	
Foreign born (%)	2.2 ^a	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	3783	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.9	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	98/96	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	42/58	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	19	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83	
Environment		
	1995-2003	
Threatened species	14	
Forested area (% of land)	22	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	3854/223	
a 2002 b Official rate c October 2003 d August 2003 e Persons aged 12 years and over f Year beginning in August of year indicated. g 2000. h 1999. i 2001. j Data classified according to SNA 93 k Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. l 1988. m 1991.		

a 2002 b Official rate c October 2003 d August 2003 e Persons aged 12 years and over f Year beginning in August of year indicated g 2000 h 1999 i 2001 j Data classified according to SNA 93 k Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June l 1988 m 1991

Brazil

Region	South America	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Sao Paulo (17962) *	
Currency	real	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	178470	
Surface area (square kms)	8514215	
Population density (per square km)	21	
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.97	2.86 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^c	166	318 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	124 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{ba}	6.1	9.4 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-18136	-7696
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1991	5313 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	704169	508994 ⁱ
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4386	2925 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	20.5	19.4 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.6	54.1 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.0	81.0 ⁱ
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.6	20.0 ⁱ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	26.1	20.6 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	122	160
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	125	162
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	65315	103225 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	80.0 ^a	111.9 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	8.5	21.8 ⁱ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	170.0	14300.0
Largest export industries		
	Major trading partners	
	(% of exports) ⁱ	(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	30 USA	26 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	17 Netherlands	5 Argentina
Agriculture	11 Germany	4 Germany
Social indicators		
	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/7.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	73/64	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	38	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.2	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	77	
Urban population (%)	81	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.9	
Foreign born (%)	0.7 ^m	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	3743	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.7	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	127/123	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56/44	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	43	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	221	
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	19	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91	
Environment		
	1995-2003	
Threatened species	663	
forested area (% of land)	64	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	307743/179	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	717	
Precipitation (mm)	1552 ^a	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	11.7/28.0	

a 2000. b October 2003. c Index base: 1994=100. d August 2003. e September 2003. f Persons aged 10 years and over. g Sep. of each year. h Excl. rural population of Rondônia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá. i 2001. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). l Conventional telephony terminals in service. m 1990. n Including refugees. o Brasília.

Brunei Darussalam

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bandar Seri Begawan (46) *		
Currency	dollar		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	358		
Surface area (square kms)	5765		
Population density (per square km)	62		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1984		
Economic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)		1.41	1.74 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)		117	118
Tourist arrivals (000s)		498 ^a	984*
GDP (million current US\$)		5217	4252*
GDP (per capita current US\$)		17667	12435*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		6.5 ^f	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		46.7	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		83.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)		64.2	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		2.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)		144	346
Food production index (1989-1991=100)		145	349
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)		18899	19558*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)		535.6	629.7
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		24.0	25.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)		3.0	35.0 ^a
Largest export industries		Major trading partners	
(%) of exports) ^a		(%) of imports) ^b	
Mining quarry	86 Japan	53 Singapore	23
Metal manufactures	6 Korea Rep.	18 Malaysia	17
Textiles	4 USA	9 USA	15
Social indicators		1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.3	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		30.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		4.0/5.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		93	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)		79/74	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		6	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.5	
Urban population (%)		72	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.5	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.1	
Foreign born (%)		29.2	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		2.3	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		93/93	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		66/34	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		69	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		248	
Environment		1995-2003	
Threatened species		134	
Forested area (% of land)		84	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		6299/1886	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		7748	
Precipitation (mm)		2621	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^j		22.6/32.4	

a 2001. b October 2003. c December 2002. d 1994. e 2000. f 1984. g 1998. h 1991.
i Bandar Seri Begawan. j Brunei airport.

Bulgaria

Region	Eastern Europe		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Sofia (1187) *		
Currency	lev		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	7897		
Surface area (square kms)	110912		
Population density (per square km)	71		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators			
	1995	2002	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.07	1.68 ^b	
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	3722	3937 ^d	
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	101 ^a	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	15.7	17.6	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-26	-679	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3466	2785 ^b	
GDP (million current US\$)	13106	13557 ^a	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1559	1688 ^a	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	15.3	16.2 ^b	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.2	46.1 ^a	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.5	55.0	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	33.5	27.6 ^a	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	23.9	26.3 ^a	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	78	70	
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	81	71	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	9928	9460 ^b	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	227.4	313.5	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	30.5	35.9 ^a	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	10.0	605.0 ^a	
Largest export industries			
	Major trading partners	2002	
	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^b	
Chemicals	23 Italy	14 Russian Fed.	24
Textiles	20 Turkey	10 Germany	14
Basic metals	18 Germany	9 Italy	8
Social indicators			
	1995-2003		
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.9		
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14.0		
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	24.0/19.0		
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106		
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	75/67		
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	15		
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.1		
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	86		
Urban population (%)	70		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.9		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.0		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4798		
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/98		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57/43		
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	116		
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	400		
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	26/74		
Environment			
	1995-2003		
Threatened species	45		
Forested area (% of land)	33		
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) *	48440/593		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2232		
Precipitation (mm)	571 ⁱ		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	-4.9/26.0		

a 2001. b October 2003. c Base: 1995=100. d July 2003. e September 2003. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g June of each year. h 2000. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j Source: UNFCCC. k 1999. l Sofia.

Burkina Faso

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Ouagadougou (862) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	13002
Surface area (square kms)	274000
Population density (per square km)	47
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	490.00	564.41 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	136	174 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	100 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-392	-381 ^f
Tourist arrivals (000s)	124	126 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	2216	2329 ^h
GDP (per capita current US\$)	215	190 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4 ^j	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	76.8	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.4	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	1.8 ^k	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	92.4 ^l	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	123	177
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	127	170
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	8	11 ^m
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ⁿ	5.3 ^o	4.0 ^p
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.5 ^q
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^r	19.0 ^s

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
	(% of exports)*		(% of exports)*	(% of imports)*
Agriculture	71	Switzerland	28	Côte d'Ivoire 20
Textiles	9	France	22	France 17
Metal manufactures	7	Côte d'Ivoire	8	Japan 12

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	49.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	46/45
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	93
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	6.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	12
Urban population (%)	19
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6
Foreign born (%)	4.7 ^h
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	834
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	23/33
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	23/77
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	12
Forested area (% of land)	26
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1030/9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	30

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d June 2003. e June 2003. f 1996. g 2000. h 1993. i 1990. j Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). k Including refugees.

Burundi

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bujumbura (346) *
Currency	franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	6825
Surface area (square kms)	27834
Population density (per square km)	245
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	277.92	1077.53 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	166	433
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d	...	14.0 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10	-3
Tourist arrivals (000s)	34	30 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	1000	661 ^g
GDP (per capita current US\$)	166	103 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1 ⁱ	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	82.7	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	93.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	2.7 ^j	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	14.8 ^k	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	95	94
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96	96
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	14	13 ^l
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^m	3.3 ⁿ	2.5 ^o
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.3 ^p
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^q	6.0 ^r

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports) ^a		(% of exports) ^a		(% of imports) ^a	
Agriculture	86	Switzerland	26	Tanzania	15
Food, beverages, tobacco	13	Belgium	13	France	13
...	...	UK	13	Belgium	12

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	46.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	41/40
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	107
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	6.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	9 ^g
Urban population (%)	9
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	6.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6
Foreign born (%)	6.1 ^h
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	202597
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	34/43
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	29/71
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2 ⁿ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) ^a	18/80

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	18
Forested area (% of land)	4
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	242/4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	15
Precipitation (mm)	838

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Bujumbura. e 1999. f 2000. g 1992. h 1990. i 1991. j Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). k 1996. l 1987. m Including refugees. n Estimated data. o 1993.

Cambodia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Phnom-Penh (1109) *
Currency	riel
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	14144
Surface area (square kms)	181035
Population density (per square km)	78
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	2526 00	3998 00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^c	100	143 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	...	1.8 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-186	-64
Tourist arrivals (000s)	220	466 ¹
GDP (million current US\$)	3309	3413 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	288	253 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.7	15.5 ¹
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	82.6	73.4 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.1	85.1 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	4.5 ^a	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	75.0 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	126	142
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	126	144
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	6	7 ¹
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.9	0.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.7 ¹	30.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ¹	(% of imports) ¹
...	USA	37 Thailand
...	Singapore	17 China, HK SAR
...	Thailand	10 Singapore

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	60/55
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	73
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	24 ¹
Urban population (%)	16
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	281
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	59/71
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	25/75
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	95
Forested area (% of land)	53
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	532/4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	14
Precipitation (mm)	1613 ¹
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	21.7/34.9

a 2001. b October 2003. c Base: 1995=100. d April 2003. e Persons aged 10 years and over. f 2000. g 1993. h Since 1994 WLL lines included. i 1997. j 1998. k Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. l Phnom Penh-Pochentong. m Phnom Penh.

Cameroon

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Douala (1642) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	16018
Surface area (square kms)	475442
Population density (per square km)	34
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	490.00	564.41 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	109	142 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^b	100	148 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	90	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	100	135 ¹
GDP (million current US\$)	8945	8973 ¹
GDP (per capita current US\$)	667	582 ¹
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^d	13.5	13.5 ¹
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.3	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.9 ^m	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	69.7 ^m	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	118	135
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	119	137
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	5641	7510 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10.0	11.0
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	0.7 ¹
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 ⁿ	45.0 ¹

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ¹	(% of exports) ¹	(% of imports) ¹
Mining quarry	46 Italy	27 France
Agriculture	22 Spain	15 Nigeria
Wood and products	15 France	11 USA

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	47/45
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	88
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	19
Urban population (%)	49
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	2.4 ^{mm}
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	63596
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	53/63
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	14/86
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	7
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	32
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	257
Forested area (% of land)	51
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	6545/43
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	82
Precipitation (mm)	1628 ^p
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^p	18.6/28.4

a 2000. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1994=100. e February 2003. f Base: 1990 = 100. g Figures relate to 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. h 1st quarter 2003. i 1998. j 2001. k Data classified according to SNA 93. l Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July. m 1990. n including refugees. o 1994. p Yaounde.

Canada

Region	Northern America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Toronto (4752) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	31510
Surface area (square kms)	9970610
Population density (per square km)	3
United Nations membership date	9 November 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.37	1.32 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	112	132 ^c
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	125 ^c
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	9.5	7.7
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4328	14909
Tourist arrivals (000s)	16932	19663 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	581664	694478 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	19816	22385 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^f	17.9	20.1 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.5	71.5 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.0	83.5 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.9	22.7 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.1	2.9 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	112	116
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	111	116
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	358893	355209 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	565.6	581.6
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	61.6	67.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1220.0	15200.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	44 USA	87 USA
Mining/quarry	11 Japan	2 China
Chemicals	10 UK	1 Japan

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	19.0/16.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	82/77
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75
Urban population (%)	77
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	17.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	182711 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.4 ^b
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	103/103
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	159
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	718
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21/79

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	64
Forested area (% of land)	27
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^f	571427/1857
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	7817
Precipitation (mm)	832 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^j	7.3/26.4

a 2000 b October 2003 c September 2003 d Persons aged 15 years and over e 2001 f Data classified according to SNA 93 g Estimated data h 1994 i Source UNFCCC j Toronto.

Cape Verde

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Praia (82) *
Currency	escudo
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	463
Surface area (square kms)	4033
Population density (per square km)	115
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	77.46	96.61 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	133	173 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-62	-72
Tourist arrivals (000s)	28	83 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	491	560 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1254	1259 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	38.8	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.7	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.0	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	29.4 ^f	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	31.0 ^f	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	124	145
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	124	145
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	25.6	39.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.6	14.3 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 ^h	16.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles	32 Portugal	79 Portugal
Metal manufactures	93 USA	17 UK
Food, beverages, tobacco	3 Senegal	1 Japan

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	109
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	73/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	30
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53
Urban population (%)	62
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.2
Foreign born (%)	1.3 ^f
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.9
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	108/109
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	20
Forested area (% of land)	21
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	139/32
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	109
Precipitation (mm)	70 ^h

a 2001 b Official rate c September 2003 d June 2003 e 2000 f 1990 g 1999 h Sal

Central African Republic

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bangui (666) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	3865
Surface area (square kms)	622984
Population density (per square km)	6
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	490.00	564.41 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	139	167 ^e
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^f	100	85 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-25 ^h	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	26	10 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	1065	914 ^j
GDP (per capita current US\$)	318	242 ^k
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.8 ^l	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.8	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	3.5 ^m	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	80.2 ⁿ	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	113	143
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	115	148
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	7	7 ^o
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.7	3.1 ^p
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.2 ^q
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^r	3.0 ^s

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarry	60 Belgium	72 France
Agriculture	25 Germany	6 Cameroon
Metal manufactures	14 Portugal	4 Japan

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	41/39
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	100
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	15
Urban population (%)	41
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Foreign born (%)	2.0 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	56081
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁿ	26/43
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	16/84
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	28
Forested area (% of land)	37
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	271/7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	26
Precipitation (mm)	1560
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	25.1/27.4

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Excluding Rent. e April 2003. f Base: 1990 = 100. g 1996. h 1994. i 1999. j 1988. k 1990. l 2000. m Including refugees n 1991

Chad

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Ndjamena (735) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	8598
Surface area (square kms)	1284000
Population density (per square km)	7
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	490.00	564.41 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	143	200 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-38 ^e	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	19	54 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	1442	1484 ^g
GDP (per capita current US\$)	214	183 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	9.8 ^j	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.7	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.4	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	4.2 ^k	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	83.2 ^l	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	116	148
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	118	156
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.1 ^m	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.1 ⁿ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^o	4.0 ^p

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	46/44
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	115
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	6.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	4
Urban population (%)	24
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	34540
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	23/47
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	15/85
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	<
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	24
Forested area (% of land)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	125/2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	5
Precipitation (mm)	510 ^q
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	20.8/35.8

a 2001. b Official rate. c July 2002. d February 2003. e 1994. f 2000. g Gross capital formation. h 1993. i 1990. j Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). k Ndjamena.

Chile

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Santiago (5551) *
Currency	peso
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	15805
Surface area (square kms)	756626
Population density (per square km)	21
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	407.13	628.10*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	191	269*
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^d	100	132*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h	4.7	7.8
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1350	-553
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1540	1742*
GDP (million current US\$)	72065	66450*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	5071	4310*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.9	21.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.9	34.9*
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.2	72.6*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	26.1	23.9
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	15.7	13.5
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	126	142
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	127	143
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	4847	4326*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	110.2	135.0
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	12.7	23.3*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	50.0	3102.2*

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
	(% of exports)*		(% of exports)*	(% of imports)
Basic metals	28	USA	19	Argentina 20
Agriculture	17	Japan	12	USA 17
Mining quarry	14	UK	7	Brazil 10

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	27.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	12.0/10.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	79/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	12
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	30 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	86
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.7
Foreign born (%)	0.8*
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	431
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	94/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	47/53
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	98 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	215
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3 ^m
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/88

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	95
Forested area (% of land)	21
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	59543/391
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1402
Precipitation (mm)	313*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	8.3/22.5

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e September 2003. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g Fourth quarter of each year. h 2000. i 1999. j 1990. k 1992. l Estimated data. m 1994. n Santiago.

China^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Shanghai (10836) ^b
Currency	yuan
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1304196
Surface area (square kms)	9596961
Population density (per square km)	136
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.32	8.28 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	193	211*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ⁱ	2.9	4.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1618	35422
Tourist arrivals (000s)	20034	31229*
GDP (million current US\$)	700253	1159035 ^b
GDP (per capita current US\$)	584	918*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	34.7	35.8 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.7	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.6	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.1	17.5*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	48.6	46.9*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	137	185
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	140	192
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	870259	716442*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	8.2	10.2 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	13.7 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	60.0	15100.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Metal manufactures	48	USA	22	Japan	18
Textiles	23	China, HK SAR	18	Korea Rep.	10
Chemicals	10	Japan	15	USA	9

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	11.0/10.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	95
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	73/69
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	37
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	84
Urban population (%)	32
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	297284
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	83/94
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	33/67
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	42 ^m
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	322
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	422
Forested area (% of land)	18
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	2792482/219
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	561
Precipitation (mm)	578 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-9.4/30.8

a For statistical purposes the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China, except in statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. b 2001. c Principal rate. d October 2003. e 2000. f Unemployed in urban areas. g Data classified according to SNA 93. h 1999. i 1998. j 1993. k Estimated data. l 1990. m Beijing.

China, Hong Kong SAR^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Hong Kong (6961) ^b
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	7049
Surface area (square kms)	1075
Population density (per square km)	6746

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	7.73	7.80 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	157	154 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^e	100	72 ^f
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^g	3.2	7.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3904 ^h	17483
Tourist arrivals (000s)	10200	13059 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	141709	163995 ^b
GDP (per capita current US\$)	22821	23499 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.6	26.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.6	52.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.6	72.5
Employment in industrial sector (%)	27.0	19.5 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	0.6	0.2 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	56	20 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	70.8	70.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	53.2	58.0 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	200.0	2918.8

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	53	China	39	44
Textiles	23	USA	21	11
Other manufactures	9	Japan	5	6

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	15.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	83/77
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	4
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	86 ^k
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-
Foreign born (%)	39.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1722
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.8
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	84/80
Third level students (women and men, % of total) ^l	43/57
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	786 ^m
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	286
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	25
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	33092/486
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1565
Precipitation (mm)	2215
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	13.6/31.5

^a Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997, the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. ^b 2001. ^c July 2002. ^d August 2003. ^e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. ^f 2nd quarter 2003. ^g Persons aged 15 years and over. ^h 1998. ⁱ 2000. ^j 1999. ^k 1992. ^l 1993. ^m Estimated data.

China, Macao SAR^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Macao (444) ^b
Currency	pataca
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	467 ^c
Surface area (square kms)	18
Population density (per square km)	25775

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	8.02	8.00 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^f	145 ^g	92 ^h
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ⁱ	3.6	6.3
Tourist arrivals (000s)	4202	5197 ^k
GDP (million current US\$)	6946	6199 ^b
GDP (per capita current US\$)	16970	14281 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.0	57.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.9	76.7 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (%)	32.0	30.6 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	0.2	0.1 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	155 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	98.8	130.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	37.4	39.4 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.2	115.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Textiles	88	USA	48	China	42
Metal manufactures	6	China	16	China, HK SAR	15
Chemicals	3	Germany	7	Japan	7

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	10.0/9.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	110
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/77
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	9
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.1
Urban population (%)	99
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	59.9 ^m
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	94/94
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	45/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	455
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	115
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4 ^{no}

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	4
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1635/364
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1229
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	15.1/28.5

^a Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. ^b 2001. ^c 1999. ^d Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. ^e October 2003. ^f Excluding Rent. ^g Base: 1998=100. ^h September 2003. ⁱ Persons aged 14 years and over. ^j Feb., May, August and November. ^k 2000. ^l 1991. ^m In Dec. 1994. ⁿ Based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Colombia

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bogotá (6957) *
Currency	peso
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	44222
Surface area (square kms)	1138914
Population density (per square km)	39
United Nations membership date	5 November 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	987.65	2884.17 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	302	796 ^e
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^f	100	79 ^g
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h	8.7	15.7
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4527	-1644
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1399	557 ^h
GDP (million current US\$)	92503	82415 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2400	1924 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	22.4	13.2 ^j
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.7	60.0 ^k
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.1	79.2 ^k
Employment in industrial sector (%)	31.5	18.4 ^k
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1.0	22.2 ^k
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	110	116
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	114	123
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	54276	69685 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29.2 ^l	28.4 ^k
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	10.0	17.2 ^k
Internet users, estimated (000s)	68.6	1982.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarry	31 USA	45 USA
Chemicals	18 Venezuela	9 Venezuela
Agriculture	18 Ecuador	7 Mexico

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	75/69
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	26
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	77
Urban population (%)	74
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.5
Foreign born (%)	0.3 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	950238
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	92/89
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	52/48
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	46 ⁿ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	115
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	61
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	376
Forested area (% of land)	48
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	58502/139
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	488
Precipitation (mm)	799 ^o
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	7.4/16.0

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Low income group. e Manufacturing only. f March 2002. g Persons aged 12 years and over. h 2000. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1999. k Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). l 1990. m Including refugees. n Estimated data. o Bogotá.

Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Moroni (49) ^a
Currency	franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	768
Surface area (square kms)	2235
Population density (per square km)	344
United Nations membership date	12 November 1975

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	367.50	423.31 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	23	24 ^d
GDP (million current US\$)	215	201 ^e
GDP (per capita current US\$)	352	278 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.3 ^f	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.2	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	9.4 ^g	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	77.3 ^g	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	113	133
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	115	136
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10.3 ^h	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	1.2 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	-	3.2

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	89 France	43 S.Afr.Cus.Un
Chemicals	6 USA	16 France
Other manufactures	3 Singapore	16 Pakistan

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	62/59
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	67
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	21
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Foreign born (%)	7.2 ⁱ
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^h	44/54
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	42/58
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	25
Forested area (% of land)	4
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	81/11
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	38
Precipitation (mm)	2700 ^j
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	21.2/29.5

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d 2000. e 1991. f 1990. g 1987. h 1993.

i Moroni.

Congo

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Brazzaville (1360) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	3724
Surface area (square kms)	342000
Population density (per square km)	11
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	490.00	564.41 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	154	203 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-625	-34
Tourist arrivals (000s)	37	19 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	2116	2758 ^g
GDP (per capita current US\$)	721	779 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.4 ^h	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.4	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	14.7 ^h	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	48.7 ^h	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	114	132
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	114	133
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	9404	13377 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	15.5	14.9 ^j
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	0.7 ^k
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^l	1.0 ^k

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	50/47
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	84
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	6.3
Urban population (%)	63
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Foreign born (%)	5.9 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	112579
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.9
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	67/75
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	24/76
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	8 ⁿ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/92

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	62
Forested area (% of land)	65
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1811/53
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	135
Precipitation (mm)	1371
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	21.7/26.2

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d African families. e March 2003. f 2000. g 1989. h 1990. i 1996. j Including refugees. k Estimated data.

Cook Islands

Region	Oceania/Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Avarua (12) *
Currency	New Zealand dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	18
Surface area (square kms)	236
Population density (per square km)	78

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.53	2.13 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	122	145 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	49	73 ^e
GDP (million current US\$)	102	80 ^e
GDP (per capita current US\$)	5366	4388 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (%)	4.8 ^f	5.8 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	6.3 ^f	11.5 ^g
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	77	97
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	77	97
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	27.1	29.5 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2	3.2 ^h

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
	(% of exports)*		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	95	Japan	44	New Zealand 74
Other manufactures	3	Australia	24	Australia 12
	...	New Zealand	14	Japan 3

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	36.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	90 ^b
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	19 ^m
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.5 ^j
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	63
Urban population (%)	59
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	23.4 ^k
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	77/78
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	106

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	15
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	29/160
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	513

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c September 2002. d 1st quarter 2003. e 2000. f 1993. g 1996. h Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. i Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. j Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990. k 1990.

Costa Rica

Region	Central America		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	San José (983) *		
Currency	colón		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	4173		
Surface area (square kms)	51100		
Population density (per square km)	82		
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945		
Economic indicators			
	1995	2002	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	194.90	412.15 ^a	
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	241	583 ^d	
Industrial production index (1995=100) *	100	164 ^f	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h	5.2	6.1 ^a	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-358	-946	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	785	1088 ⁱ	
GDP (million current US\$)	11716	16382 ^j	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3372	4082 ^k	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^l	19.0	17.4 ^l	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.9	38.2	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.8	73.2	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	24.1	22.5	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	21.6	15.9	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	121	143	
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	125	152	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	716	1355 ^j	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	114.0	136.6	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	14.4	23.0 ^k	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	14.5	384.0 ^a	
Largest export industries			
	Major trading partners		
		2002	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufactures	38 USA	51 USA	52
Agriculture	25 Netherlands	6 Mexico	5
Chemicals	12 Guatemala	5 Japan	4
Social indicators			
	1995-2003		
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9		
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0		
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/7.0		
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97		
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/76		
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	10		
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.3		
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75 ^t		
Urban population (%)	48		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7		
Foreign born (%)	18.6 ^m		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	12519		
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.4 ^a		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	86/85		
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	94		
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	144		
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	5		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	35/65		
Environment			
	1995-2003		
Threatened species	166		
Forested area (% of land)	39		
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	5427/138		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	781		
Precipitation (mm)	1971 ^a		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	21.9/35.2		

a 2001. b October 2003. c Central area. d July 2003. e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. f 2nd quarter 2003. g Persons aged 12 years and over. h July of each year. i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k 1992/93. l 1990. m Including refugees. n 1991. o Juan Santamaría. p Puntarenas.

Côte d'Ivoire

Region	Western Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Abidjan (3956) *	
Currency	CFA franc	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	16631	
Surface area (square kms)	322463	
Population density (per square km)	52	
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	490.00	564.41
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	135 ^a	124 ^c
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	116 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-492	767
Tourist arrivals (000s)	188	301 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	11105	10501 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	773	652 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.2	31.5 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.7	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	9.6 ^f	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	60.0 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	115	125
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	123	127
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	543	3109 ^j
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11.3 ^k	10.5 ^k
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	1.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	<	90.0
Largest export industries		Major trading partners
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	46 Netherlands	19 France
Food, beverages, tobacco	18 France	13 Nigeria
Chemicals	16 Nigeria	9 Singapore
Social indicators		
	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/5.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	96	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	41/41	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	101	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.7	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	15	
Urban population (%)	46	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3	
Foreign born (%)	29.3 ^{lm}	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	145891	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.5	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	41/58	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	26/74	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	17	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	60	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/92	
Environment		
	1995-2003	
Threatened species	146	
Forested area (% of land)	22	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	10483/66	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	174	

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1996=100. e 1994. f July 2002. g 1998. h 1997. i 1990. j 2000. k Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). l Based on citizenship or nationality. m Including refugees

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1996=100. e 1994. f July 2002. g 1998. h 1997. i 1990. j 2000. k Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). l Based on citizenship or nationality. m Including refugees.

Croatia

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Zagreb (1081) *
Currency	kuna
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	4428
Surface area (square kms)	56538
Population density (per square km)	78
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	5.32	6.12*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	56251	77974*
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	140*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	14.5	22.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1592	-1606
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1485	5831*
GDP (million current US\$)	18811	19534*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4225	4394*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ¹	15.7	21.9*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.2	43.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.7	58.7
Employment in industrial sector (%)	42.5*	30.0*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	5.2*	15.5*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	60	67
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	60	67
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	4358	3475*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	177.0	312.6
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	28.3	36.5*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	24.0	789.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufactures	36	Italy	23	Italy	17
Chemicals	18	Bosnia/Herzeg	14	Germany	16
Textiles	16	Germany	12	Slovenia	8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	25.0/18.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	108
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	78/70
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.6
Urban population (%)	58
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.0
Foreign born (%)	10.2*
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	49133
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	85/84
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	53/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	115
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	277
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21/80

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	52
Forested area (% of land)	32
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	19595/441
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1605
Precipitation (mm)	856
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ¹	-4.0/26.7

a 2001 b December 2003 c July 2003 d September 2003 e 2000 f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1993. h 1991. i Zagreb

Cuba

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Havana (2268) *
Currency	peso
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	11300
Surface area (square kms)	110861
Population density (per square km)	102
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00*
Tourist arrivals (000s)	742	1741*
GDP (million current US\$)	21737	28589*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1983	2544*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.8	10.8*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.8	-
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.9	-
Employment in industrial sector (%)	25.7	23.9*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	23.2	24.2*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	55	71
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	54	70
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1495	3241*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.9*	-
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.2	5.1*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	<	120.0*

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)*		(% of exports)*		(% of imports)*	
Food, beverages, tobacco	51	Russian Fed	24	Venezuela	20
Basic metals	30	Netherlands	20	Spain	15
Agriculture	8	Canada	14	China	11

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	20.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	16.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	79/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	70 ¹
Urban population (%)	75
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Foreign born (%)	0.6*
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1008
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	93/93
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	61/39
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	118 ¹
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	238
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	36/64

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	225
Forested area (% of land)	21
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	30936/276
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	723
Precipitation (mm)	1189 ¹
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ¹	18.6/31.6

a 2001 b Data refer to non commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes c October 2003 d 2000 e 1988 f 1937 g 1990 h including refugees i Estimated data j Havana

Cyprus

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Nicosia (206) *
Currency	pound
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	802
Surface area (square kms)	9251
Population density (per square km)	87
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.46	0.50 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	126	161 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	115 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	2.6	3.1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-164	-517
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2100	2686 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	8856	9120 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	11907	11552 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	18.2 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.6	50.9 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.3	74.2 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	25.3	23.3 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	10.7	4.7 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	116	121
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	115	121
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	436.3	516.2
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	55.2	63.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	3.0	210.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports) ^a		(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^c	
Food, beverages, tobacco	33	UK	19	USA	9
Metal manufactures	27	Russian Fed.	9	Greece	9
Chemicals	18	Greece	8	Italy	9

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	22.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	18.0/15.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.9
Urban population (%)	57
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	7.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2216
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.1 ^a
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	95/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57/43 ^a
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	111
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	325
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	16
Forested area (% of land)	19
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	6423/821
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2484
Precipitation (mm)	320 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	7.3/32.3

a 2002. b Official rate. c October 2003. d September 2003. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f The data relate to the government controlled areas. g 2000. h 2001. i 1999. j Excluding 8 960 main lines in the occupied areas. k 1992. l Expenditure of the Office of Greek Education only. m Not including Turkish institutions in Larnaca. n Larnaca airport.

Czech Republic

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Prague (1202) *
Currency	koruna
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	10236
Surface area (square kms)	78866
Population density (per square km)	130
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	26.60	27.56 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	252	374 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	133 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	4.0 ^a	7.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1374	-4485
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3381	4666 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	52035	57190 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	5037	5576 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	32.0	28.3 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.9	63.8 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	80.0 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	42.2	40.4 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	6.6	4.8 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	80	77
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	80	77
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	31135	27899 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	348.8	394.8
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	23.6	37.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	150.0	1500.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufactures	61	Germany	36	Germany	32
Chemicals	11	Slovakia	8	Italy	5
Textiles	6	UK	6	Slovakia	5

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	22.0/16.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	79/72
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	69 ^a
Urban population (%)	75
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	4.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	8953
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.4
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	99/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	254
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	530
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	40
Forested area (% of land)	34
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	127902/1246
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3821
Precipitation (mm)	526 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-5.4/23.3

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d June 2003. e September 2003. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g Excl. persons on child care leave actively seeking a job. h 2000. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1993. k 1991. l Source: UNFCCC. m Prague.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kinshasa (4885) *
Currency	franc congolais
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	52771
Surface area (square kms)	2344858
Population density (per square km)	23
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.15	340.00 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	35	103 ^d
GDP (million current US\$)	5637	4526 ^e
GDP (per capita current US\$)	127	91 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.6	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	13.4 ^f	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	67.8 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	93	83
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	93	85
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1673	1841 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6.4 ^h	<
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	...
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ⁱ	6.0 ^j

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	43/41
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	120
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	6.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	8 ^k
Urban population (%)	30
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6
Foreign born (%)	2.8 ^l
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	355864
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.0 ^m
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁿ	41/62
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3 ^o
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	140

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	179
Forested area (% of land)	60
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	2732/6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	26
Precipitation (mm)	1371

a 1999. b July 2002. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d 2000. e 2001. f 1990. g 1996. h 1991. i Based on citizenship or nationality. j Including refugees k 1985. l 1994. m Estimated data.

Denmark

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Copenhagen (1332) *
Currency	krone
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	5364
Surface area (square kms)	43094
Population density (per square km)	125
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	5.55	6.40 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	110	132 ^b
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	128 ^b
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	7.0	4.7
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1855	4991
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2124 ^d	2088 ^e
GDP (million current US\$)	180238	159233 ^f
GDP (per capita current US\$)	34476	29833 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h	18.6	20.5 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.6	75.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.5	84.5 ⁱ
Employment in industrial sector (%)	27.4	25.4 ^j
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.4	3.3 ^k
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	107
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	107
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	14190	25568 ^l
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^m	387.7	430.6
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	61.1	72.2 ⁿ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	200.0	2500.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	40 Germany	18 Germany
Chemicals	16 Sweden	11 Sweden
Food, beverages, tobacco	16 UK	9 UK

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	23.0/18.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	79/74
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	78 ^a
Urban population (%)	85
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Foreign born (%)	4.3 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	79665 ^j
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁿ	112/111
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	283
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	592
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	38/62

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	27
Forested area (% of land)	11
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^o	52852/993
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2859
Precipitation (mm)	525 ^p
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^q	-2.0/20.0

a 2001. b October 2003. c September 2003. d Persons aged 15 to 66 years. e 1994. f 2000. g Data classified according to SNA 93. h Including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations. i Excluding Faeroe Islands. j 1988. k For all sexually active women of childbearing age. l 1991. m Estimated data. n See technical note for this series. o Source: UNFCCC. p Copenhagen.

Djibouti

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Djibouti (542) *
Currency	franc
Population in 2003 (prev., 000s)	703
Surface area (square km)	23,200
Population density (per square km)	30
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	177.72	177.72 *
Balance of payments: current account (million US\$)	23	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	21	21 *
GDP (million current US\$)	510	574 *
GDP (per capita current US\$)	637	642 *
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	23.2 *
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	23 *	
Agricultural production index (1963-1991=100)	65	63
Food production index (1963-1991=100)	65	63
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	30.0 *	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	1.5 *
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1	4.5
Largest export industries	Major trading partners	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)

	France	26
	Ethiopia	13
	Saudi Arabia	8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	47/45
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	102
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.7
Urban population (%)	103
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Refugees and ethnic of concern to UNHCR	22,164
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.6 *
Primary sex and/or gender enrollment ratio (overall) (per 100)	25/35
Trial level students (women and men, % of total)	44/56
Telephone networks (per 1,000 inhabitants)	46
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	1/100

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	21
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt per capita)	335/39
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	293
Precipitation (mm)	163
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (celsius)	25.9/33.9

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003 d 1993 e 1991 f 1994 g 1990

Dominica

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Roseau (26) *
Currency	EC dollar
Population in 2003 (prev., 000s)	70
Surface area (square km)	751
Population density (per square km)	105
United Nations membership date	18 December 1978

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	2.70	2.70 *
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	115	101 *
Balance of payments: current account (million US\$)	41	69 *
Tourist arrivals (000s)	60	69 *
GDP (million current US\$)	219	261 *
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2919	3367 *
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	40.2 *	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.6 *	18.2 *
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	33.0 *	23.7 *
Agricultural production index (1963-1991=100)	78	60
Food production index (1963-1991=100)	77	73
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2	3 *
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) *	18.1	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	24.1	23.9 *
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.4	12.5
Largest export industries	Major trading partners	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)

	USA	37
	Trinidad and Tobago	10
	UK	9

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	14.0/12.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97 *
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	16 *
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	50 *
Contraceptive use (% of sexually married women)	71
Urban population (%)	0.4
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.5 *
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.0 *
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	30
Forested area (% of land)	61
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt per capita)	163/132
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	514
Precipitation (mm)	2575 *
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (celsius) *	21.6/30.5

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003 d Beginning 2001 base 2001=100 e December 2002 f 2000 g 1991 h 1997 i including large public service enterprises and branch offices j Data tabulated by date of registration rather than on arrival k 1997 l including visiting vessels m 1990 n 1993 o Melville Hall airport

Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Santo Domingo (2623) *
Currency	peso
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	8745
Surface area (square kms)	48511
Population density (per square km)	179
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	13.45	33.00 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	197	339 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	152 ^d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	15.8	15.9 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	183	875
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1776	2972 ^d
GDP (million current US\$)	15418	21329 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2006	2514 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	16.1	17.3 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.4	40.0 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.0	63.2 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	24.0	23.0 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	24.8 ^d	
Agricultural production index (1983-1991=100)	97	109
Food production index (1983-1991=100)	93	112
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	144	60 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	37.7	99.7 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.5	11.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	14	166.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles	33 USA	59 USA
Metal manufactures	23 Belgium	8 ^d Venezuela
Base metals	11 Haiti	5 Mexico

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	69/64
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	35
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	63
Urban population (%)	65
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	2.5 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	535
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.1
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	94/89
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	58/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	97
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	73
Forested area (% of land)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	25150/301
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	695
Precipitation (mm)	1021 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	19.6/33.3

a 2001 b Principal rate c October 2003 d January 2003 e Base 1990 = 100 f 1999 g 2000 h Data classified according to SNA 93 i 1996 j 1990 k 1995 l includes Luxembourg m including refugees n Santiago

Ecuador

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Quito (1331) *
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2003	5 766 000
Surface area	283 560 sq km
Population density	20.3
United Nations membership date	1961

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.76	0.75 ^c
Consumer price index (1995=100)	183	239 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	139 ^d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	7.7	6.2
Balance of payments, current account	262	384
Tourist arrivals (000s)	235	795 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	13739 ^a	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2176 ^a	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0 ^a	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.6	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.2 ^a	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	23.6 ^a	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	21.8 ^a	
Agricultural production index (1983-1991=100)	99	
Food production index (1983-1991=100)	132	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	21209	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	43.6	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	5.0	

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarry	37 USA	4 ^d USA
Agriculture	37 Peru	7 Colombia
Food/beverages, tobacco	12 Colombia	7 Brazil

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	74/63
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	41
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	65
Urban population (%)	65
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	0.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	8344
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.2
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	87/87
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	40/60
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	96
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	131
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	14
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16/84

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	1140
Forested area (% of land)	39
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	25469/205
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	587
Precipitation (mm)	1026

a 2000 b Principal rate c October 2003 d July 2003 e Manufacturing only f Base 1990 = 100 g 1999 h Persons aged 10 years and over i 2001 j 1990 k including refugees l 1987

Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop. 000s)	Santo Domingo (2629) *
Currency	peso
Population in 2003 (proj. 000s)	8745
Surface area (square kms)	48511
Population density (per square km)	179
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	13.46	38.00 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	197	339 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^e	100	152 ^f
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	15.8	15.9 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-183	-875
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1776	2972 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	15418	21329 ^g
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2006	2514 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h	16.1	17.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.4	40.0 ^j
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.0	69.2 ^k
Employment in industrial sector (%)	24.0	23.0 ^k
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	24.8 ^l	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	109
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	99	112
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	144	80 ^l
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	37.7	99.7 ^m
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.5	11.0 ⁿ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.4	186.0 ⁿ

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Textiles	38 USA	59 USA
Metal manufactures	23 Belgium	8 ^l Venezuela
Basic metals	11 Haiti	5 Mexico

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	69/64
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	36
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	69
Urban population (%)	65
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	2.5 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	535
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.1
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	94/89
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	97
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	73
Forested area (% of land)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	25150/301
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	895
Precipitation (mm)	1021 ⁿ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	19.6/33.3

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d January 2003. e Base 1990 = 100. f 1999. g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1996. j 1990. k 1995. l Includes Luxembourg. m Including refugees. n Santiago

Ecuador

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop. 000s)	Guayaquil (2118) *
Currency	sucre
Population in 2003 (proj. 000s)	13003
Surface area (square kms)	283561
Population density (per square km)	46
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2923.50	25000.00 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	522	5759 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^e	100	142 ^f
(Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h)	6.9	9.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1000	-1222
Tourist arrivals (000s)	440	615 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	20196	21024 ^g
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1771	1666 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.6	16.2 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.2	59.8 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.5	85.8 ⁱ
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.9	24.3 ^j
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	6.2	7.7 ^j
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	130	152
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	132	155
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	21209	22534 ^k
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	43.6	47.1 ^l
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	10.4 ^l
Internet users, estimated (000s)	5.0	503.3

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarry	37 USA	41 USA
Agriculture	37 Peru	7 Colombia
Food, beverages, tobacco	12 Colombia	7 Brazil

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	74/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	41
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	66
Urban population (%)	65
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	0.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	8944
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.2
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	87/87
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	40/60
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	96
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	131
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	14
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16/84

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	1140
Forested area (% of land)	38
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	25469/205
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	587
Precipitation (mm)	1026

a 2000. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d July 2003. e Manufacturing only. f Base 1990 = 100. g 1999. h Persons aged 10 years and over. i 2001. j 1990. k Including refugees. l 1987

Egypt

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Cairo (9586) *
Currency	pound
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	71931
Surface area (square kms)	1001449
Population density (per square km)	72
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.39	6.14 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	179	244 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) *	100	132 ^f
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h	11.3	9.2 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-254	622
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2871	5116 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	67626	96074 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1097	1390 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^j	17.9 ^k	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	21.6	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.9	21.3 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	34.0	29.6 ^f
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	123	155
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	126	158
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	60437	60454 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	28.9	35.4
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7	10.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	20.0	600.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Chemicals	39	Italy	11	USA 13
Other manufactures	14	India	9	Germany 7
Textiles	12	USA	8	Italy 5

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	35.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	71/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	41
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	56
Urban population (%)	45
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	92588
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	89/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m	42/58
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	31
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	120
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	2/98

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	42
Forested area (% of land)	<
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	142329/210
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	683
Precipitation (mm)	26
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	15.8/27.7

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d May 2003. e Base: 1990 = 100. f 1997. g Persons aged 15 to 64 years. h May and November of each year. i 2000. j Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July. k 1991. l Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only. m Not including Al Azhar university.

El Salvador

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	San Salvador (1381) *
Currency	colón
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	6515
Surface area (square kms)	21041
Population density (per square km)	310
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.76	8.75 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	183	239 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	139 ^f
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h	7.7	6.2
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-262	-384
Tourist arrivals (000s)	235	795 ^b
GDP (million current US\$)	9496	13739 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1675	2176 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.7	17.0 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.8	38.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.8	69.2 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	26.3	23.6 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	27.0	21.8 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	99
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	110
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	507	777 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	57.1	63.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	10.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.6 ⁱ	300.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Chemicals	23	Guatemala	28	USA	34
Food, beverages, tobacco	20	USA	20	Guatemala	11
Textiles	14	Honduras	14	Mexico	8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	35.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	74/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	26
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	60
Urban population (%)	47
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.1
Foreign born (%)	0.5 ^j
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	84
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	82/82
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	28
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	679
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	46 ^k
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	37
Forested area (% of land)	6
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	6670/107
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	404
Precipitation (mm)	1734 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^l	16.3/32.2

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d Urban areas. e February 2003. f 3rd quarter 2002. g Persons aged 10 years and over. h 2000. i 1996. j 1992. k 1993. l San Salvador.

Equatorial Guinea

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bata (34) ^a
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	494
Surface area (square kms)	28051
Population density (per square km)	18
United Nations membership date	12 November 1968

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	490.00	564.41 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-344 ^d	...
GDP (million current US\$)	163	1724 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	408	3680 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4 ^f	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.5	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.9	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	5.3 ^g	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	74.8 ^g	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	98
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	108	113
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	340	5911 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	1.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2 ⁱ	1.7

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	51/48
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	101
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.9
Urban population (%)	48
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	0.8 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.7 ^a
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^k	79/92
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^a	13/87
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5/95

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	57
Forested area (% of land)	63
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	205/45
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	119

a 1999. b Official rate. c October 2003. d 1996. e 2001. f 1991. g 1990. h 2000. i 1997. j Based on citizenship or nationality. k 1993. l Estimated data.

Eritrea

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Asmara (503) ^a
Currency	nakfa
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	4141
Surface area (square kms)	117600
Population density (per square km)	35
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.32	13.79 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-32	-105 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	315	70 ^d
GDP (million current US\$)	574	681 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	179	177 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.2	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.8	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	5.0 ^a	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	80.5 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	107	107
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	108	108
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	0.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	9.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	71 Sudan	84 Untd Arab Em
Agriculture	13 Italy	3 Italy
Textiles	9 Israel	2 Saudi Arabia

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	54/51
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	73
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	8
Urban population (%)	19
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	6.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	23400
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.4 ^f
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	39/49
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	12/88
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	<
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) ^a	22/78

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	36
Forested area (% of land)	14
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3321
Precipitation (mm)	533 ^h
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^h	8.9/23.2

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003. d 2000. e 1990. f Not including expenditure on tertiary education. g 1994. h Asmara.

Estonia

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tallin (401) *
Currency	kroon
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1323
Surface area (square kms)	45100
Population density (per square km)	29
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	11.46	13.45 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	4252	129 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	187 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	9.7	10.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-158	-802
Tourist arrivals (000s)	530	1240 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	3567	5498 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2467	4065 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h	25.9	25.4 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.8	52.2 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	66.8 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	34.2	33.0 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	10.5	6.9 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	53	41
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	53	41
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2935	2724 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	315.4	359.4
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	27.7	35.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	40.0	560.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	41 Finland	20 Finland
Chemicals	12 Sweden	12 Russian Fed.
Textiles	12 Russian Fed.	10 Germany

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	26.0/17.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	117
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	77/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	9
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	70 ^a
Urban population (%)	69
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	17
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/98
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^k	57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	174
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	430
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	16
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	13
Forested area (% of land)	49
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^l	16849/1232
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	53
Precipitation (mm)	675 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	-8.2/21.0

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1997=100. e September 2003. f Persons aged 15 to 74 years. g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1994. j For all sexually active women of childbearing age. k From 1995, change in the classification of one or more national programmes of education. l Source: UNFCCC. m Tallinn.

Ethiopia

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Addis Ababa (2753) *
Currency	birr
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	70678
Surface area (square kms)	1104300
Population density (per square km)	64
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.32	8.61 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	184 ^d	124 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^h	100	143 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	39	-150
Tourist arrivals (000s)	103	136 ^j
GDP (million current US\$)	5502	6051 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	96	90 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h	16.4	20.8 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.4	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.7	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	2.6 ^m	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	93.0 ^m	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	118	149
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	119	152
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	128	148 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ⁿ	1.5	1.7 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	<	50.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	74 Djibouti	13 China
Textiles	16 Germany	12 Italy
Food, beverages, tobacco	9 Italy	10 USA

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	46.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	46/45
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	100
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	6.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	8
Urban population (%)	18
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	133172
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	35/52
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	20/80
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	<
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	78
Forested area (% of land)	4
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	5581/9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	29
Precipitation (mm)	1055 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	15.9/23.2

a 2001. b Official rate. c August 2003. d Excluding Rent. e Base: 1997=100. f Beginning 2001 base: 2001=100 g July 2003. h Base: 1990=100. i 1999. j 2000. k Gross capital formation. l Data refer to fiscal year ending 7 July. m 1994. n Data refer to fiscal years ending 7 July. o 1997. p Addis Ababa.

Fiji

Region	Oceania Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Greater Suva (203) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	839
Surface area (square kms)	18274
Population density (per square km)	46
United Nations membership date	13 October 1970

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.43	1.80 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	121	154 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	115 ^e
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	5.4	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-113	13 ^g
Tourist arrivals (000s)	318	294 ^h
GDP (million current US\$)	1930	1683 ⁱ
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2592	2046 ^j
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.5	9.9 ^k
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	32.0	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.6	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	38.1	33.8 ^l
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.4	1.9 ^m
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	97
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	97
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	37	37 ⁿ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	126.6 ^o	126.1 ^p
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.4	11.2 ^q
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1	22.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	32 Australia	36 Australia
Textiles	24 USA	19 New Zealand
Chemicals	20 UK	14 Singapore

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	72/63
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	18
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	40 ^a
Urban population (%)	49
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.5
Foreign born (%)	1.7 ^b
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.2 ^c
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	95/32
Third level students (women and men, % of total) ^{ooo}	33/67
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	46
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	101
Forested area (% of land)	45
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	726/89
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	319
Precipitation (mm)	3040 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	20.4/31.0

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003 d September 2003 e 3rd quarter 2002 f Persons aged 15 years and over g 1999 h 2000 i 1998 j 1996 k 1996 l 1990 m 1992 n Not including students enrolled in second or further degrees at tertiary level o 1998 p Universities and equivalent degree granting institutions only q Lautoka Bay.

Finland

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Helsinki (936) *
Currency	euro ^b
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	5207
Surface area (square kms)	330145
Population density (per square km)	15
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	4.36	0.79 ^d
Consumer price index (1990-100)	112	127 ^e
Industrial production index (1995-100)	100	159 ^f
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h	15.2	9.1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5231	10206
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1779	2714 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	129695	121512 ^h
GDP (per capita current US\$)	25392	23424 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^j	16.3	19.8 ^k
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.9	72.7 ^l
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.6	77.4 ^m
Employment in industrial sector (%)	27.3	27.2 ⁿ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	8.0	5.6 ^o
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	91	95
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	91	95
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	8160	8365 ^p
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	423.1	485.7
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	54.3	54.8 ^q
Internet users, estimated (000s)	710.0	2650.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	49 Germany	12 Germany
Paper and products	21 UK	9 Sweden
Chemicals	11 USA	9 Russian Fed.

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	24.0/17.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	82/74
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	4
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	77 ^a
Urban population (%)	67
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Foreign born (%)	1.2 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	15816 ^c
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.0
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	117/111
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	445
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	622
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	38/63

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	19
Forested area (% of land)	72
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	62305/1203
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	4913
Precipitation (mm)	651 ^b
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-9.3/21.8

a 2001 b Prior to 1 January 1999, markka c Official rate, d December 2003. e Euro per US dollar f July 2003 g September 2003. h Persons aged 15 to 74 years i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93 k 1989 l 1990. m Estimated data n Source: UNFCCC. o Helsinki Vantaa

France

Region	Western Europe		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Paris (9658) *		
Currency	euro ^b		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	60144		
Surface area (square kms)	551500		
Population density (per square km)	109		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators			
	1995	2002	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	4.90	0.79 nd	
Consumer price index (1990=100)	112	126 ^a	
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	116 ⁱ	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{ah}	11.6	8.9	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10840	25744	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	60033	75595 ⁱ	
GDP (million current US\$)	1553131	1320418 ^a	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	26714	22168 ^a	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	18.8	19.7 ⁱ	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.2	62.1 ^a	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.4	74.7 ^a	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	27.0	24.4 ^a	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1.6	1.6 ^a	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	105	
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	105	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) ^k	118377	122957 ⁱ	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	524.2	590.4	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	56.0	57.3 ⁱ	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	950.0	18716.0	
Major trading partners			
Largest export industries		2002	
	(% of exports) ^k	(% of exports) ^k	(% of imports) ^k
Metal manufactures	50 Germany	15 Germany	17
Chemicals	19 UK	10 Italy	9
Food, beverages, tobacco	8 Spain	10 USA	8
Social indicators			
	1995-2003		
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5		
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0		
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	23.0/18.0		
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105		
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	83/75		
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	5		
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.9		
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75 ^m		
Urban population (%)	76		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3		
Foreign born (%)	10.4 ^a		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	136770		
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	107/107		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46		
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	218 ^a		
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	594		
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88		
Environment			
	1995-2003		
Threatened species	110		
Forested area (% of land)	28		
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	401923/678		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) ^k	4108		
Precipitation (mm)	647 ^a		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	0.9/24.0		

a 2001. b Prior to 1 January 1999, franc. c December 2003. d Euro per US dollar. e October 2003. f September 2003. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h March of each year. i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k Includes Monaco. l Including ISDN channels. m 1994. n 1990. o Estimated data. p Source: UNFCCC. q Paris.

French Guiana

Region	South America	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Cayenne (53) *	
Currency	euro ^b	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	178	
Surface area (square kms)	90000	
Population density (per square km)	2	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	4.90	0.79 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	111	122 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	9.6 ^b	...
GDP (million current US\$)	1675	1308 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	12091	7737 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	47.8	30.8 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	127	117
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	127	117
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	248.9 ^j	265.1 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	27.9	26.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5 ^k	3.2 ^a
Social indicators		
	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	35.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	94	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	78/73	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	14	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.3	
Urban population (%)	78	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.3	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7	
Foreign born (%)	49.1 ^l	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	202	
Environment		
	1995-2003	
Threatened species	46	
Forested area (% of land)	90	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	914/556	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1793	
Precipitation (mm)	3675 ^m	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	21.7/31.7	

a 2001. b Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc. c December 2003. d Euro per US dollar. e September 2003. f Persons aged 16 years and over. g Cayenne and Kourou. h 1991. i 1992. j Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). k 1996. l 1990. m Cayenne/Rochambeau.

French Polynesia

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Papeete (125) *
Currency	CFP franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	244
Surface area (square kms)	4000
Population density (per square km)	61
Economic indicators	
Consumer price index (1990=100)	107
Tourist arrivals (000s)	172
GDP (million current US\$)	4112
GDP (per capita current US\$)	19150
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9
Employment in industrial sector (%)	15.5
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.8
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	11
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	22.3
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2
Largest export industries	Major trading partners
(% of exports)	(% of exports)
Agriculture	77 Japan
Metal manufactures	12 China, HK SAR
Food, beverages, tobacco	7 USA
	31 France
	30 USA
	15 Australia
Social indicators	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	29.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	94
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	9
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.4
Urban population (%)	53
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Foreign born (%)	13.1
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	8.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	103/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	112
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	180
Environment	
Threatened species	112
Forested area (% of land)	29
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	562/241
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	819
Precipitation (mm)	1761
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	20.5/30.8

a 2001. b September 2003. c 2000. d 1993. e 1996. f 1990. g 1984. h 1992. i See technical note for this series. j 1991. k Estimated data. l Tahiti-Faaa.

Gabon

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Libreville (573) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1329
Surface area (square kms)	267668
Population density (per square km)	5
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960
Economic indicators	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	490.00
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	133
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	18.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	465
Tourist arrivals (000s)	125
GDP (million current US\$)	4959
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4470
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	23.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.6
Employment in industrial sector (%)	15.8
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	51.6
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	106
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	105
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	19262
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29.8
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0
Internet users, estimated (000s)	25.0
Largest export industries	Major trading partners
(% of exports)	(% of exports)
Mining quarry	83 USA
Agriculture	12 China
Chemicals	2 Australia
	63 France
	7 USA
	6 Netherlands
Social indicators	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	58/56
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	57
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	33
Urban population (%)	81
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-2.0
Foreign born (%)	12.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	19136
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	102/105
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	36/64
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	54
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91
Environment	
Threatened species	103
Forested area (% of land)	85
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	3502/278
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1200
Precipitation (mm)	2841
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	23.3/28.6

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1991=100. e April 2003. f 2nd quarter 2003. g Persons aged 10 years and over. h 1993. i 1999. j 2000. k Gross capital formation. l 1989. m 1990. n Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). o De jure. p Not including expenditure on tertiary education.

Gambia

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Banjul (418) *
Currency	dalasi
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1426
Surface area (square kms)	11295
Population density (per square km)	126
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	9.64	18.84 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	138	168 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-24 ^d	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	45	91 ^e
GDP (million current US\$)	367	405 ^f
GDP (per capita current US\$)	330	300 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h	27.1 ^h	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.3	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	7.6 ⁱ	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	82.0 ^j	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	88	90
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	88	91
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	8.9	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	1.8	2.6 ^l
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1	18.0 ^m

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		2002		
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a			
Agriculture	71	Senegal	40	Germany	22
Food, beverages, tobacco	11	Guinea-Bissau	12	Côte d'Ivoire	11
Chemicals	10	Belgium	10	UK	8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	56/53
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	81
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	12 ¹
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Foreign born (%)	11.2 ²
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	12120
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	57/68
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	23/77
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/87

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	19
Forested area (% of land)	48
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	271/21
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	65
Precipitation (mm)	977 ³
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	19.9/32.0

a 2001. b May 2002. c June 2002. d 1997. e 1999. f Gross capital formation. g Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July. h 1993. i 1990. j Excluding public call offices. k 2000. l Based on citizenship or nationality. m Banjul.

Georgia

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tbilisi (1406) *
Currency	lari
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	5126
Surface area (square kms)	69700
Population density (per square km)	74
United Nations membership date	31 July 1992

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.23	2.18 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	100	221 ^e
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	...	12.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-514 ^g	-251
Tourist arrivals (000s)	85	387 ^h
GDP (million current US\$)	2841	3192 ⁱ
GDP (per capita current US\$)	531	611 ^j
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^k	19.3	17.6 ^l
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.4	58.2 ^m
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	75.9
Employment in industrial sector (%)	31.4 ⁿ	9.3 ^o
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	26.0 ^p	52.7 ^q
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	75	64
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	85	75
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	538	673 ^r
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	86.9	62.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	10.2	17.4 ^s
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.6	73.5

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)*		(% of exports)		(% of imports)*
Metal manufactures	38	...	Turkey	15
Food, beverages, tobacco	20	...	Russian Fed	13
Mining quarry	11	...	Azerbaijan	11

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	22.0/16.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	109
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	78/70
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	18
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	41 ¹
Urban population (%)	61
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	265875
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.3 ²
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	80/82
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49/51
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	483
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	40
Forested area (% of land)	44
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^m	6175/117
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	532
Precipitation (mm)	498

a 2001. b Official rate. c July 2002. d Base: 1995=100. e April 2003. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g 1997. h 2000. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1990. k For women aged 15-44 in union. l 1994. m Source: UNFCCC.

Germany

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Essen (6531) ^a
Currency	euro ^c
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	82476
Surface area (square kms)	357022
Population density (per square km)	231
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.43	0.79 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^f	115	128 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	121 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h	10.1	8.7
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-26966	46586
Tourist arrivals (000s)	14847	18983 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	2458277	1853406 ⁱ
GDP (per capita current US\$)	30103	22507 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	22.4	20.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.5	64.4 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.2	80.3
Employment in industrial sector (%)	36.3	32.5 ⁱ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	3.1	2.6 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	89	95
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	89	95
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	139408	127300 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	528.5	580.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	51.3	63.4 ⁱ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1500.0	35000.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Metal manufactures	60	France	10	France	9
Chemicals	16	USA	10	USA	8
Other manufactures	6	UK	8	Netherlands	7

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	27.0/21.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	88
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.5
Foreign born (%)	6.4 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	953000
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	47/53
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	305
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	567
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	32/68

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	71
Forested area (% of land)	31
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	857908/1043
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3837
Precipitation (mm)	584 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-2.7/23.3

a 2000. b Data refer to Rhein. c Prior to 1 January 1999, deutsche mark. d December 2003. e Euro per US dollar. f Base: 1991=100. g September 2003. h Persons aged 15 years and over. i April of each year. j 2001. k Data classified according to SNA 93. l 1992. m 1990. n Based on citizenship or nationality. o Source: UNFCCC, p Berlin.

Ghana

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Accra (1925) ^a
Currency	cedi
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	20922
Surface area (square kms)	238533
Population density (per square km)	88
United Nations membership date	8 March 1957

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1449.28	8753.86 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	323	1512 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^e	100	171 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-145	-31
Tourist arrivals (000s)	286	399 ^b
GDP (million current US\$)	6458	5301 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	369	265 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	20.6 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	81.3	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.5	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	10.1 ⁱ	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	62.2 ⁱ	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	138	198
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	138	198
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	530	580 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.8 ^a	10.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1	40.5 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)*		(% of exports)*		(% of imports)*	
Agriculture	36	Switzerland	21	Nigeria	11
Food, beverages, tobacco	14	UK	19	UK	10
Chemicals	13	USA	7	USA	7

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	59/57
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	58
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	22
Urban population (%)	38
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Foreign born (%)	0.9 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	42277
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	55/63
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	25/75
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	14
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	94
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	147
Forested area (% of land)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	5900/30
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	120
Precipitation (mm)	807 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	23.4/30.8

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d April 2002. e Base: 1990 = 100. f Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. g 1997. h 2000. i 1996. j 1992. k Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). l 1990. m Including refugees. n Accra.

Greece

Region	Southern Europe		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Athens (3120) *		
Currency	euro ^b		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	10976		
Surface area (square kms)	131957		
Population density (per square km)	83		
United Nations membership date	25 October 1945		
Economic indicators			
	1995	2002	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	237.04	0.79 ^c	
Consumer price index (1990=100)	191	265 ^d	
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	143 ^e	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	10.0	9.6	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2864	-10405	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	10130	13096 ^h	
GDP (million current US\$)	117563	117160 ⁱ	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	11246	10702 ⁱ	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^j	18.6	22.6 ^k	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.3	49.7 ^k	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.0	78.4 ^k	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	23.2	22.8 ^k	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	20.4	16.0 ^k	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	110	101	
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	106	98	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	8333	9091 ^k	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	297.8	414.4 ^k	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	49.4	52.9 ^k	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	80.0	2000.0	
Largest export industries			
	Major trading partners	2002	
(% of exports)*	(% of exports)*	(% of imports)*	
Chemicals	21 Germany	11 Germany	14
Textiles	18 Italy	8 Italy	12
Metal manufactures	15 UK	8 France	6
Social indicators			
	1995	2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1		
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0		
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	26.0/22.0		
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103		
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/76		
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	6		
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.3		
Urban population (%)	60		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6		
Foreign born (%)	3.2 ^j		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4526		
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.2 ^j		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	99/98		
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	50/50		
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	153		
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	239		
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91		
Environment			
	1995	2003	
Threatened species	66		
Forested area (% of land)	28		
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^m	103727/951		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2843		
Precipitation (mm)	414 ^k		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁿ	5.2/33.5		

a 2001 b Prior to 1 January 2001, drachma. c December 2003 d August 2003 e July 2003 f Persons aged 15 years and over g Second quarter of each year h 2000 i Data classified according to SNA 93 j 1990 k Based on citizenship or nationality l 1991 m Source: UNFCCC. n Athens

Grenada

Region	Caribbean		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	St George's (36) *		
Currency	EC dollar		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	80		
Surface area (square kms)	344		
Population density (per square km)	233		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974		
Economic indicators			
	1995	2002	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70 ^a	
Consumer price index (1990=100)	115	132 ^a	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-41	-79 ^a	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	108	129 ^a	
GDP (million current US\$)	240	378 ^a	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2883	4682 ^a	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.4 ^a		
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.4 ^a	23.9 ^a	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	19.4 ^a	13.8 ^a	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	95	94	
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	95	94	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	134.9	246.9 ^a	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	26.0	32.8 ^a	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	-	6.5	
Largest export industries			
	Major trading partners	2002	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Agriculture	50 USA	29 USA	44
Metal manufactures	18 Netherlands	19 Trinidad Tbg	21
Food, beverages, tobacco	15 Saint Lucia	8 UK	6
Social indicators			
	1995	2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3		
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102 ^a		
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	17 ^a		
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	54 ^h		
Urban population (%)	38		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6		
Foreign born (%)	4.6 ^k		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m	55/45		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	27/73		
Environment			
	1995	2003	
Threatened species	21		
Forested area (% of land)	15		
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	213/263		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	707		

a 2001. b Official rate c October 2003 d December 2002 e 2000 f 1992 g 1994 h 1990 i 2001 j Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. k 1998 l Including visiting unions. m 1983

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d December 2002. e 2000. f 1992. g 1994. h 1998. i 2001. j Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. k 1990. l Including visiting unions. m 1983.

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Pointe-à-Pitre (20) *
Currency	euro ^b
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	440
Surface area (square kms)	1705
Population density (per square km)	258

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	4.90	0.79 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	112	126 ⁱ
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	19.9 ^h	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	640	807 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	4439	4460 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	10850	10323 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.8 ⁱ	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.8	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.5	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.4 ^k	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	6.9 ^k	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	83	114
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	83	114
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	307.8 ⁱ	345.1 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	39.0	45.7 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^m	20.0 ^a

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	15.0/12.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	107
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	82/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.1
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-9.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^m	106/102
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	81
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	283

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	30
Forested area (% of land)	49
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1532/0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1186
Precipitation (mm)	1779 ^p
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	19.9/31.6

a 2001. b Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc. c December 2003. d Euro per US dollar. e Urban areas. f August 2003. g Persons aged 16 years and over. h 1991. i 2000. j 1992. k 1990. l Source: World Automotive Market Report. Auto and Truck International (Illinois). m 1996. n 1993. o See technical note for this series. p Le Raizet.

Guam

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Agana (2) *
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	163
Surface area (square kms)	549
Population density (per square km)	301

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Consumer price index (1990=100)	162	177 ^b
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	5.5 ^d	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1362	1287 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	14.6	9.4 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	111	129
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	111	129
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	789.7	466.3
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	48.2	50.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0	48.0 ^a

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	92
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	77/72
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	10
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.9
Urban population (%)	39
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Foreign born (%)	52.2 ⁱ
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	8.3 ^a
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m	59/41
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	178
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	709

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	20
Forested area (% of land)	38
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	4078/0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	8782
Precipitation (mm)	2313
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	23.7/30.9

a 2001. b 3rd quarter 2002. c Persons aged 16 years and over. d 1993. e 2000. f 1990. g 1985. h Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only. i 1988.

Guatemala

Region	Central America	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Guatemala City (3366) *	
Currency	quetzal	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	12347	
Surface area (square kms)	108889	
Population density (per square km)	113	
United Nations membership date	21 November 1945	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	6.04	7.80 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	206	358 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	125 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	3.2	1.8
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-572	-1193
Tourist arrivals (000s)	563	826 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	14656	20131 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1469	1717 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.5	15.7 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	32.0	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	17.5 ^h	20.0
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	30.2 ⁱ	38.7
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	113	128
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	120	140
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	641	1278 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	...	61.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	6.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.3	200.0 ^a
Largest export industries		
	Major trading partners	
	2002	
	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	35 USA	30 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	22 El Salvador	18 Mexico
Chemicals	18 Honduras	11 Japan
Social indicators		
	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	69/63	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	41	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.4	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	38	
Urban population (%)	40	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.4	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0	
Foreign born (%)	2.9 ^h	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	743	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.6	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	71/78	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	33 ^a	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	61	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91	
Environment		
	1995-2003	
Threatened species	128	
Forested area (% of land)	26	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	9893/87	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	282	
Precipitation (mm)	1186 ^f	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	16.3/19.6	

a 2001. b July 2002. c February 2003. d Base: 1990 = 100. e 1996. f 2000. g 1998. h 1990. i 1991. j Including refugees. k Estimated data. l Guatemala City.

Guinea

Region	Western Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Conakry (1272) *	
Currency	franc	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	8480	
Surface area (square kms)	245857	
Population density (per square km)	34	
United Nations membership date	12 December 1958	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	997.98	1980.00 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	164	239 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-216	-46
Tourist arrivals (000s)	...	33 ^d
GDP (million current US\$)	3729	3092 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	509	375 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	78.1	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	1.9 ^a	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	87.2 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	128	171
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	130	170
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	16	17 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4.9 ^f	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.3 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1	15.0 ^a
Largest export industries		
	Major trading partners	
	2002	
	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Mining quarry	68 France	26 France
Chemicals	23 USA	17 Belgium
Paper and products	3 Ireland	11 Côte d'Ivoire
Social indicators		
	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	50/49	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	102	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.8	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	6	
Urban population (%)	33	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.1	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	182530	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	25/45	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	12/88	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81	
Environment		
	1995-2003	
Threatened species	55	
Forested area (% of land)	28	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1294/16	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	48	
Precipitation (mm)	3776 ^a	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	22.9/29.9	

a 2001. b July 2003. c March 2003. d 2000. e 1990. f Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). g Conakry/Gbessia.

Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bissau (292) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1493
Surface area (square kms)	36125
Population density (per square km)	41
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974
Economic indicators	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	337.37 564.41 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-41 -30 ^d
GDP (million current US\$)	245 244 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	206 174 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	26.5 ⁱ ...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.6 ...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.7 ...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	1.9 ^a ...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	85.3 ^a ...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	112 141
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	112 141
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6.0 ...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7 1.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2 ^d 4.0 ^a
Social indicators	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5 0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	47/44
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	120
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	7.1
Urban population (%)	24
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Foreign born (%)	1.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	7679
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.1 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j	27/50
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	16/84
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92
Environment	
Threatened species	18
Forested area (% of land)	61
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	264/19
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	73
Precipitation (mm)	1756 ^d
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^j	19.7/32.1

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d 1997. e Gross capital formation. f 1992. g 1990. h 1984. i 1988. j Bissau.

Guyana

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Georgetown (280) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	765
Surface area (square kms)	214969
Population density (per square km)	4
United Nations membership date	20 September 1966
Economic indicators	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	140.50 195.25 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	174 ^a 264 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-135 -111
Tourist arrivals (000s)	106 105 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	622 713 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	839 936 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	45.4 38.5 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.7 ...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.3 ...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.9 ⁱ ...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	29.4 ⁱ ...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	180 180
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	180 181
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10.1 10.1 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.4 9.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5 ⁱ 95.0 ^a
Major trading partners	
2002	
(% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports)	
Food, beverages, tobacco	33 USA 26 USA 35
Agriculture	30 Canada 24 Trinidad Tobg 16
Mining quarry	15 UK 10 Neth.Antilles 12
Social indicators	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	66/60
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	51
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.3
Urban population (%)	38
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.5
Foreign born (%)	0.4 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	87/85
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	47
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	61
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80
Environment	
Threatened species	58
Forested area (% of land)	79
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1599/211
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	686
Precipitation (mm)	2262
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	23.5/30.8

a 2001. b Principal rate. c September 2003. d Base: 1994=100. e Index base: 1991=100. f June 2003. g 2000. h Gross capital formation. i 1992. j 1996. k 1990.

Haiti

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Port-au-Prince (1838) *
Currency	gourde
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	8326
Surface area (square kms)	27750
Population density (per square km)	300
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	16.16	41.96*
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	228	182*
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	121*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	12.2 ^j	23.9*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-38*	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	145	140 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	2458	3623*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	328	447*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^{mm}	13.8	13.1*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.2	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.8 ^p	10.7*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	67.8 ^p	50.6*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	88	100
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	89	102
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	19	23 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10.4	19.3*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	1.0*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.6*	80.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports)
Textiles	62 USA	86
Agriculture	15 France	5
Metal manufactures	6 Belgium	4*

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	50/49
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	63
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	28*
Urban population (%)	36
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5
Foreign born (%)	0.3*
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.5*
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	35/37
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^a	26/74
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4/96

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	69
Forested area (% of land)	3
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1423/18
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	63

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1997=100. e December 2002. f Figures relate to 12 months ending 30 September of the year stated. g Manufacturing only h 1st quarter 2003. i Persons aged 10 years and over. j 1993. k 1998. l 2000. m Gross capital formation. n Data refer to fiscal year ending 30 September. o 1999. p 1990. q 1996. r 1997. s Includes Luxembourg. t Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. u 1985.

Honduras

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tegucigalpa (980) *
Currency	lempira
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	6941
Surface area (square kms)	112088
Population density (per square km)	62
United Nations membership date	17 December 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	10.34	17.64*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	254	690*
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	145*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	3.2 ^h	4.2 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-201	-266
Tourist arrivals (000s)	271	471 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	3960	6358*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	703	960*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	27.2 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.7	42.5*
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.4	85.0
Employment in industrial sector (%)	24.2	20.9*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	37.2	32.8*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	115	134
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	114	128
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	180	243 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	16.4	11.7 ^k
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7	4.8*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.1	200.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	49 USA	39
Food, beverages, tobacco	15 El Salvador	14
Chemicals	8 Guatemala	7
	7 Mexico	6

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	71/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	32
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	62*
Urban population (%)	53
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	5.7 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	34
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	80/74
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^a	44/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	55*
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	96
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/95

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	148
Forested area (% of land)	48
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	4792/74
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	258
Precipitation (mm)	873*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	14.3/30.2

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1990 = 100. e 1999. f Persons aged 10 years and over. g March of each year. h May. i Sept. 2001. j 2000. k 1998. l 1990. m Including refugees. n 1991. o 1994. p Estimated data. q Tegucigalpa.

Hungary

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Budapest (1812) *
Currency	forint
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	9877
Surface area (square kms)	93032
Population density (per square km)	106
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	139.47	222.70 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	310	753 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	212 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	10.2	5.8 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1617	-2644
Tourist arrivals (000s)	19620	15571 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	44669	51833 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4373	5200 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	20.0	24.3 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.7	52.6 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.5	68.1 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	32.6	34.7 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	8.0	6.2 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	71	75
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	71	75
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	13890	11434 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	253.6	305.2
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	21.1	37.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	70.0	1600.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	65	Germany	35	Germany 24
Chemicals	10	Austria	7	Italy 8
Textiles	6	Italy	6	Austria 7

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	24.0/16.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	110
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	9
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	77 ^a
Urban population (%)	64
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.3
Foreign born (%)	0.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	7148
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/99
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	465
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	436
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	52
Forested area (% of land)	20
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	59445/594
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2352
Precipitation (mm)	516 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-4.0/26.5

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d July 2003. e September 2003. f Persons aged 15 to 74 years. g Estimates based on the 2001 Population Census results. h 2000. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1992/93. k Respondents whose contraceptive status is unknown are considered non-users of contraception. The percentage of respondents in this category is 4.1 in Hungary. l 1990. m Based on citizenship or nationality. n Source: UNFCCC. o Budapest.

Iceland

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Reykjavik (175) *
Currency	króna
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	290
Surface area (square kms)	103000
Population density (per square km)	3
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	65.23	76.13 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	119	157 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	4.9	3.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	52	23
Tourist arrivals (000s)	190	303 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	6836	7603 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	25568	26686 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	16.7	23.8 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	84.4	85.7 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	93.9	94.7 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	24.7	22.5 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	9.5	7.8 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	96	106
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	107
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	652	1146 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	506.4	639.7
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	55.5	66.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	30.0	175.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Agriculture	47	Germany	18	USA	11
Basic metals	21	UK	17	Germany	11
Food, beverages, tobacco	18	USA	11	Denmark	8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	17.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	82/78
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	3
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.0
Urban population (%)	93
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.4
Foreign born (%)	3.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	229 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	107/104
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	62/38
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	336
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	359
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	30/70

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	15
Forested area (% of land)	<
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	2444/866
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	6462
Precipitation (mm)	801
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-3.0/13.3

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d April and Nov. of each year. e Persons aged 16 to 74 years. f 2000. g Data classified according to SNA 93. h Including PABX. i 1990. j Estimated data. k Source: UNFCCC.

India

Region	South central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bombay (16086) ^a
Currency	rupee
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1065462
Surface area (square kms)	3287263 ^b
Population density (per square km)	324
United Nations membership date	30 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	35.18	45.32 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	168	268 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	148 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-5563	4656
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2124	2649 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	366364	482765 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	393	467 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	24.4	21.9 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.3	—
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.5	—
Employment in industrial sector (%)	12.9	—
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	66.7	—
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	115	129
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	115	130
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	219822	257503 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10.2	12.9 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	3.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	250.0	7000.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles	26 USA	21 USA
Chemicals	18 Untd Arab Em	6 Belgium
Mining/quarry	17 China, HK SAR	5 China

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	94
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	65/63
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	64
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	48
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Foreign born (%)	1.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	169356
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.3
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	62/81
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	36/64
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	60
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	65
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	482
Forested area (% of land)	22
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1071638/105
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	318
Precipitation (mm)	797 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	7.3/39.6

a 2000 b Including data for the Indian held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined c October 2003 d August 2003 e Figures relate to 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated f September 2003 g 2001 h Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 April i 1998 j 1990 k Including refugees. l New Delhi.

Indonesia

Region	South eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Jakarta (11429) ^a
Currency	rupiah
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	219883
Surface area (square kms)	1904569
Population density (per square km)	115
United Nations membership date	28 September 1950

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	2308.00	8495.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	153	459 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	89 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	4.0 ^h	9.1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-6431	7450
Tourist arrivals (000s)	4324	5064 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	202131	145307 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1025	678 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.4	24.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.8	—
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.3	—
Employment in industrial sector (%)	18.7	17.0 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	46.1	43.8 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	125	123
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	126	124
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	180278	195849 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	21.0	27.6
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	3.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	50.0	4000.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarry	26 Japan	21 Japan
Metal manufactures	21 USA	13 Singapore
Textiles	14 Singapore	9 USA

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	69/65
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	42
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	57
Urban population (%)	41
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	0.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	28833
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	0.6
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	83/84
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	35/65
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	23
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	68
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	794
Forested area (% of land)	58
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	269764/128
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	421
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	25.0/31.8

a 2001 b October 2003 c June 2003 d Manufacturing only e 1st quarter 2003 f Persons aged 15 years and over g May of each year h 1996 i 2000 j 1990 k Including refugees. l Jakarta

Iran, Islamic Republic of

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Teheran (7038) ^a
Currency	rial
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	68920
Surface area (square kms)	1648195
Population density (per square km)	42
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1747.50	8384.16 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	353	1286 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	180 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	...	12.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3358	12645 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	452	1342 ^b
GDP (million current US\$)	101810	108009 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1632	1606 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	21.3	27.1 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	25.3	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	31.4	30.7 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	22.1	23.0 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	132	160
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	133	161
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	222570	245672 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	22.6 ¹	25.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.6	16.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.6	1005.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining quarry	86 Untd Arab Em	3 Germany 17
Textiles	4 ... Switzerland	9
Chemicals	4 ... Untd Arab Em	9

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	72/69
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	33
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	73
Urban population (%)	62
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Foreign born (%)	6.2 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1307798 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	79/84
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	44/56
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	28
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	72
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4/96

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	63
Forested area (% of land)	5
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	310526/467
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1814
Precipitation (mm)	230 ^p
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-1.1/36.8

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d April 2003. e Manufacturing only. f Base: 1990 = 100. g 1998. h 2000. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j Data refer to fiscal year beginning 21 March. k 1996. l Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). m 1990. n Including refugees. o 2.0 million Afghans. p Tehran.

Iraq

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Baghdad (4958) ^a
Currency	dinar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	25175
Surface area (square kms)	438317
Population density (per square km)	57
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.31	0.31 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	61	78 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	10395	21032 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	514	881 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	6.0	7.3 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	16.6	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.7	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	17.5 ¹	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	16.1 ¹	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	79
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	80
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	30231	130654 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	49.5	47.2 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.2	2.9 ^a

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	62/59
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	83
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	14 ^{ph}
Urban population (%)	77
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	135882
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.6 ¹
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	58/73
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	34/66
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	19
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	82
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	29
Forested area (% of land)	2
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	76391/329
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1060

a 2001. b Principal rate. c June 2003. d 2000. e Gross capital formation. f 1990. g 1989. h Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding. i 1988.

Ireland

Region	Northern Europe	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Dublin (1993) ^a	
Currency	euro ^b	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	3956	
Surface area (square kms)	70273	
Population density (per square km)	56	
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.62	0.79 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	113	145 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	247 ⁱ
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h	12.2	4.6
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1721	-925
Tourist arrivals (000s)	4818	6749 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	66468	102441 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	18418	26503 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^j	17.2	23.6 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.9	56.5 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.5	81.1
Employment in industrial sector (%)	28.3	29.1 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	11.7	7.0 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	104
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	105
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	4403	2263 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	318.7	422.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	36.3	48.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	40.0	1065.0
Largest export industries		
	Major trading partners	
	2002	
	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Chemicals	43 UK	24 UK
Metal manufactures	43 USA	18 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	7 Belgium	14 Germany
Social indicators		
	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	17.0/14.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	80/74	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	6	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.9	
Urban population (%)	59	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3	
Foreign born (%)	7.0 ⁱ	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	12347 ⁱ	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.7	
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^m	113/109	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	150	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	399	
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/87	
Environment		
	1995-2003	
Threatened species	17	
Forested area (% of land)	10	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ⁿ	43925/1150	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3726	
Precipitation (mm)	733 ^a	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	2.5/18.9	

a 2001. b Prior 1 January 1999, pound. c December 2003. d Euro per US dollar. e July 2003. f September 2003. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h March-May of each year. i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k De jure. l Estimated data. m See technical note for this series. n Source: UNFCCC. o Dublin.

Israel

Region	Western Asia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tel-Aviv-Yafo (2001) *	
Currency	new sheqel	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	6433	
Surface area (square kms)	22145	
Population density (per square km)	291	
United Nations membership date	11 May 1949	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	3.13	4.49 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	183	248 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	110 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	6.9 ^f	10.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4647	-1226
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2215	2417 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	95108	116866 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	17779	18930 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^b	24.0	19.1 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.7 ⁱ	48.4 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.8 ⁱ	60.7 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	28.7	23.7
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.9	18.5
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	108	112
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	108	115
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	258	234 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	260.6	295.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	41.7	46.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	50.0	2000.0
Largest export industries	Major trading partners	
	2002	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining quarry	36 USA	40 USA
Metal manufactures	35 Belgium	6 Belgium
Chemicals	16 China, HK SAR	5 Germany
Social indicators		
	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	15.0/11.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/77	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	6	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.7	
Urban population (%)	91	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3	
Foreign born (%)	30.9 ⁱ	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4883	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.9	
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	103/104	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57/43	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	290 ^a	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	299	
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1 ⁱ	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15/85	
Environment		
	1995-2003	
Threatened species	51	
Forested area (% of land)	6	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	63144/1045	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2978	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	9.6/30.2	

a 2000. b October 2003. c September 2003. d August 2003. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f Revised definitions of labour force characteristics. g 2001. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1994. j 1990. k Estimated data. l Based on 30 or fewer deaths. m Tel Aviv.

Italy

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Milan (4251) *
Currency	euro ^b
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	57423
Surface area (square kms)	301318
Population density (per square km)	191
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1584.72	0.79 ^{cd}
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	128 ^f	157 ^h
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	54 ^h
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ⁱ	11.3	9.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25076	-6741
Tourist arrivals (000s)	31052	41181 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	1097208	1088751 ^j
GDP (per capita current US\$)	19148	18928 ^j
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^k	18.3	19.8 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.8	47.8 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.8	75.6
Employment in industrial sector (%)	34.1	32.1 ⁱ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	7.5	5.3 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	100
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	100
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) ^j	30066	28242 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	576.1	641.1 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	43.3	47.1 ⁱ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	300.0	1700.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports) ¹		(% of exports) ¹	(% of imports) ¹	
Metal manufactures	48	Germany	14	Germany	18
Textiles	15	France	12	France	11
Chemicals	15	USA	10	Netherlands	6

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	28.0/22.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	82/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	60 ^m
Urban population (%)	67
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Foreign born (%)	2.7 ⁿ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	15852 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.6
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	97/99
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	104
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	527
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/89

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	104
Forested area (% of land)	34
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	463381/805
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) ^j	2923
Precipitation (mm)	733 ^q
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	3.7/28.7

a 2000. b Prior to 1 January 1999, lire. c December 2003. d Euro per US dollar. e Excluding tobacco. f Series linked to former series. g October 2003. h August 2003. i Persons aged 15 years and over. j 2001. k Data classified according to SNA 93. l Includes San Marino. m Including some cases of sterilization for non-contraceptive reason. n 1990. o Estimated data. p Source: UNFCCC. q Rome.

Jamaica

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kingston (672) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	2651
Surface area (square kms)	10991
Population density (per square km)	241
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	39.62	60.26 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	530	1121 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	16.2	16.0 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-99	-1119
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1147	1323 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	5692	7784 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2303	2990 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	31.1	28.2 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.4	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	20.2	18.5 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	23.2	21.4 ^h
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	124	128
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	125	128
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	10	12 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	61.9	74.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	11.8	20.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.7	100.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports) ¹		(% of exports) ¹	(% of imports) ¹	
Chemicals	59	USA	39	USA	45
Food, beverages, tobacco	14	UK	11	Trinidad Tobg	10
Textiles	12	Netherlands	11	Japan	6

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	10.0/9.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	78/74
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	20
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	66 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	0.7 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	39
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.8
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	93/92
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	65/35
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	62 ^k
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	183
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	254
Forested area (% of land)	30
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	10787/418
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1295
Precipitation (mm)	813 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	22.9/31.4

a 2001. b October 2003. c May 2003. d Persons aged 14 years and over. e 1996. f 2000. g Data classified according to SNA 93. h 1998. i Including visiting unions. j 1990. k Estimated data. l Kingston.

Japan

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tokyo (26546) *
Currency	yen
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	127654
Surface area (square kms)	377829
Population density (per square km)	338
United Nations membership date	18 December 1956

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	102.83	108.76 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	107	107 ^c
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	107 ^c
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d	3.2	5.4
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	111044	112447
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3345	4757 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	5303791	4175594 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	42271	32809 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	27.8	26.3 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.3	64.3 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.9	92.2 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	33.6	30.5 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	5.7	4.9 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	91
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	92
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	93115	100099 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	520.9	566.8
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	49.6	58.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2000.0	57200.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	75	USA	29	China 18
Chemicals	11	China	10	USA 17
Other manufactures	5	Korea Rep.	7	Korea Rep. 5

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	28.0/22.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	85/78
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	3
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	59 ^a
Urban population (%)	79
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Foreign born (%)	0.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2973
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	102/101
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	45/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	578
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	686
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	<
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	177
Forested area (% of land)	64
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	1237107/974
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3730
Precipitation (mm)	1467 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	2.1/30.9

a 2001 b October 2003 c September 2003 d Persons aged 15 years and over e 2000 f Data classified according to SNA 93 g 1994 h 1990 i Based on citizenship or nationality j Including refugees k Source: UNFCCC l Tokyo

Jordan

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Amman (1181) *
Currency	dinar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	5473
Surface area (square kms)	89324
Population density (per square km)	61
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.71	0.71 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	123	150 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	123 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-259	468
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1074	1427 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	6815	8947 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1604	1726 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.2	22.8 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	21.9	11.6 ^f
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.2	63.6 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (%)	23.6 ^a	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	6.0 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	151	163
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	151	167
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	213	221 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	62.3	98.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.4	12.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0	234.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
	(% of exports)*		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Chemicals	24	Iraq	22	15
Metal manufactures	21	USA	16	Germany 9
Textiles	16	India	8	USA 7

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	92
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	73/70
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	24
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53 ^a
Urban population (%)	74
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Foreign born (%)	26.4 ^{na}
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4987
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	70/68
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51/49 ^{na}
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	75
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	109
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/95

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	26
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	15561/309
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	969
Precipitation (mm)	269 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	3.6/32.4

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003 d August 2003 e September 2003 f 2000 g 1998 h 1990 i 1993 j Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding k Based on citizenship or nationality l Including refugees m East Bank only n Amman

Kazakhstan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Almaty (1130) *
Currency	tenge
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	15433
Surface area (square kms)	2724900
Population density (per square km)	6
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	63.95	148.03 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	38389	100073 ^e
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	2.1	2.6
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-213	-696
GDP (million current US\$)	16640	22153 ^g
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1005	1426 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	23.1	17.0 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.0	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.4	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	26.5	18.3 ⁱ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	22.2 ^j	22.0 ^k
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	64	77
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	64	80
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	63471	79399 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	86.1	86.8
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	11.9	12.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.8	150.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Mining quarry	55 Russian Fed.	20 Russian Fed.
Basic metals	26 Bermuda	15 Germany
Agriculture	7 Italy	10 USA

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	14.0/9.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	108
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	72/61
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	52
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	66 ^a
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	103813
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	91/93
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	240
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	47
Forested area (% of land)	5
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	121363/776
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2541
Precipitation (mm)	641 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^j	-11.1/29.7

a 2000. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1992=100. e August 2003. f 31st Dec. of each year. g 2001. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1999. j 1990. k Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. l Almaty.

Kenya

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Nairobi (2343) *
Currency	shilling
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	31987
Surface area (square kms)	580367
Population density (per square km)	55
United Nations membership date	16 December 1963

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	55.94	78.45 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	297	467 ^e
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^f	100	136 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-400	-238 ^h
Tourist arrivals (000s)	896	899 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	9047	11396 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	330	367 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.4	13.9 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.4	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.8	19.5 ^j
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	18.9	18.6 ^k
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	106	124
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	124
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	518	450 ^l
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	12.3	16.7 ^m
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	1.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2	500.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Chemicals	35 Uganda	22 UK
Agriculture	33 UK	13 Untd Arab Em
Food, beverages, tobacco	10 Tanzania	8 S.Afr. Cus Un

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	46/44
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	69
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	39
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	0.7 ⁿ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	236089
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	68/69
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	32/68
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	9
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	25
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	220
Forested area (% of land)	30
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	9361/31
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	97
Precipitation (mm)	1024 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	12.0/23.4

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Low income group. e August 2003. f Base: 1990 = 100. g Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. h 1998. i 2000. j 1999. k 1990. l Including refugees. m Nairobi/Dagoretti.

Kiribati

	Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tarawa (32) *	
Currency	Australian dollar	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	88	
Surface area (square kms)	726	
Population density (per square km)	121	
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999	
Economic indicators		1995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.34	1.42 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	127 ^{de}	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 ^f	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3	1 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	46	40 ^h
GDP (per capita current US\$)	592	468 ^h
Employment in industrial sector (%)	6.4	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	6.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	109	131
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	109	131
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6	4.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5 ^h	2.0 ^a
Major trading partners		2002
	(% of exports) ⁱ	(% of imports) ⁱ
Agriculture	93 Bangladesh	52 Australia
Other manufactures	7 USA	16 Fiji
	Marshall Islands	12 Japan
		15
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0 ^j	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103 ^k	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) ^l	63/58	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.8 ^l	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	37 ^h	
Urban population (%)	39	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6	
Foreign born (%)	3.5 ^j	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	11.4	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5/95	
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species	10	
Forested area (% of land)	38	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	26/31	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	98	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	27.6/28.1	

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d 1997. e Average of the first three quarters. f 1994. g 2000. h 1998. i 1999. j 1990. k 1995. l Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990.

Korea, Democratic People's Republic of

	Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Pyongyang (3164) *	
Currency	won	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	22664	
Surface area (square kms)	120538	
Population density (per square km)	188	
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991	
Economic indicators		1995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.06	146.81 ^c
Tourist arrivals (000s)	128	130 ^d
GDP (million current US\$)	5244	11022 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	245	492 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.4	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.4	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	31.5 ^a	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	38.0 ^a	...
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	62598	46150 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	2.1 ^a
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	26.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	12.0/10.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	66/61	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	45	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.4	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	62 ^a	
Urban population (%)	60	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^b	34/66	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	199 ^j	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	55	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80	
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species	41	
Forested area (% of land)	68	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	188995/849	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2317	
Precipitation (mm)	1001	

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003. d 1998. e 1990. f 2000. g 1990/92. h 1987. i Estimated data.

Korea, Republic of

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Seoul (9862) *
Currency	won
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	47700
Surface area (square kms)	99268
Population density (per square km)	482
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	774.70	1183.10 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	135	182 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	172 ^d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	2.0	3.1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8507	6092
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3753	5322 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	489256	427235 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	10862	9063 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	36.7	28.0 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.9	55.9 ^f
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	80.6 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	33.3	27.4 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	12.4	10.3 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	113	130
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	113	132
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	20539	30789 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	187.3	293.2
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) *	41.7	48.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	366.0	26270.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	65	USA	20	Japan 20
Chemicals	15	China	15	USA 15
Textiles	10	Japan	9	China 12

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	20.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	14.0/10.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	79/72
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	81
Urban population (%)	82
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-2.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	89
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.5 ⁱ
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	98/97
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	35/65
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	393 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	347
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	46
Forested area (% of land)	63
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	427324/912
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3284
Precipitation (mm)	1344 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	-6.1/29.5

a 2001. b October 2003. c August 2003. d September 2003. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2000. g Data classified according to SNA 93. h Telephone subscribers. i 1993. j Estimated data. k Seoul.

Kuwait

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kuwait City (888) *
Currency	dinar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	2521
Surface area (square kms)	17818
Population density (per square km)	142
United Nations membership date	14 May 1963

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	0.30	0.29 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	126	142 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	2.1	2.1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5016	4192
Tourist arrivals (000s)	69	79 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	26554	32793 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	15660	13935 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.9	11.1 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.6	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	25.2 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1.2 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	123	242
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	125	244
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) *	113964	112998 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	481.4	399.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	21.2	20.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	3.5	200.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Mining quarry	50	Saudi Arabia	1	Japan 13
Chemicals	47			USA 12
Metal manufactures	2			Germany 8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	26.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	3.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	66
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	79/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	11
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	50 ^m
Urban population (%)	98
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5
Foreign born (%)	71.7 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	139706
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.3 ^a
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	66/65
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	68/32
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	374
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	478
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1 ^a
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	-/100

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	15
Forested area (% of land)	<
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) *	47923/2133
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) *	9630
Precipitation (mm)	107
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	7.2/44.6

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1989=100. e January 2003. f Persons aged 15 to 64 years. g 2000. h 1990. i Part Neutral Zone. j 1999. k Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. l Households of nationals of the country. m Based on citizenship or nationality. n 1985. o Based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Kyrgyzstan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bishkek (782) *
Currency	som
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	5138
Surface area (square kms)	199900
Population density (per square km)	26
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	11.20	41.40 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	4776	15367 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-235	-85
Tourist arrivals (000s)	36	99 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	1492	1527 ^f
GDP (per capita current US\$)	327	306 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	20.4	18.0 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.5	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.6	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	16.7	11.6 ⁱ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	47.2	52.4 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	80	121
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	87	137
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1236	1416 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ¹	43.3	37.2
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.9	7.8 ^f
Internet users, estimated (000s)	3.5 ^a	152.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Agriculture	28	Switzerland	21	Russian Fed.	20
Metal manufactures	23	Russian Fed.	17	Kazakhstan	20
Chemicals	16	Untd Arab Em	15	Uzbekistan	10

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	10.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102 ^a
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	72/65
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	37
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	60
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	8362
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	91/92
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	45
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	17
Forested area (% of land)	5
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	4642/94
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	553
Precipitation (mm)	442
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-8.6/31.4

a 2002 b Official rate c October 2003 d Base 1992=100 e February 2003 f 2001.
g Data classified according to SNA 93 h 2000 i 1999 j Passenger-cars only k 1998

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Vientiane (663) *
Currency	kip
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	5657
Surface area (square kms)	236800
Population density (per square km)	24
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	923.00	10630.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100 ^a	519 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-346	-121 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	60	191 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	1764	1750 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	376	324 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.6	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	6.3 ^f	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	78.1 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	109	184
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	113	192
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	87	102 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5 ^a	15.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports) *	(% of imports) *
...	Thailand 39	Thailand 69
...	France 15	Singapore 6
...	Germany 11	Viet Nam 6

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	56/53
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	88
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	32
Urban population (%)	24
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	67/82
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	34/70
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23/77

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	87
Forested area (% of land)	54
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	414/8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	43
Precipitation (mm)	1660
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	16.5/31.9

a 2001 b August 2003. c 1996 d 1999. e 2000. f 1990 g 1998.

Latvia

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Riga (756) *
Currency	lats
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	2307
Surface area (square kms)	64600
Population density (per square km)	36
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.54	0.56*
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	3735	5618*
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	121*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^e	6.6	8.5
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-16	-647
Tourist arrivals (000s)	539	509*
GDP (million current US\$)	4415	7578*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1768	3224*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^f	15.1	25.7*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.9	49.7*
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.2	64.8*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	28.0	25.6*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	17.4	15.0*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	56	45
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	56	45
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	331	258*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	166.9	314.7
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	27.9	30.7*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	20.0 ^h	310.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2000	2002
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Wood and products	28	Germany	15	Germany	17
Metal manufactures	17	UK	15	Lithuania	10
Textiles	15	Sweden	11	Russian Fed.	9

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	27.0/17.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	118
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/66
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	48
Urban population (%)	69
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	19
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	94/93
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	63/41
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	135
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	501
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	12
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21/79

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	19
Forested area (% of land)	47
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ⁱ	6847/289
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1065
Precipitation (mm)	633 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁿ	-7.8/21.7

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base: 1991=100. e September 2003. f June 2003. g 31st Dec. of each year. h Age limits vary according to the year. i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k 1996. l Source: UNFCCC. m Riga

Lebanon

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Beirut (2115) *
Currency	pound
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	3653
Surface area (square kms)	10400
Population density (per square km)	351
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1596.00	1507.50 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	413	447 ^c
Tourist arrivals (000s)	450	742 ^d
GDP (million current US\$)	10965	17995*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3481	5087*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^e	36.3	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	31.0 ^f	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	7.3 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	126	108
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	124	104
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	63	39 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	407.0	416.5*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	11.0	22.1*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.5	400.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)*		(% of exports)*		(% of imports)	
Metal manufactures	24	Saudi Arabia	10	Italy	10
Chemicals	14	Untd Arab Em	8	Germany	9
Other manufactures	13	Iraq	8	France	8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	29.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	75/72
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	17
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	61
Urban population (%)	90
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2982
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	89/87
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	52/51
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	107 ^h
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	358
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	2/98

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	23
Forested area (% of land)	4
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	15173/436
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1314
Precipitation (mm)	825

a 2001. b October 2003. c 1997. d 2000. e Gross capital formation. f 1990. g Estimated data.

Lesotho

Region	Southern Africa			
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Maseru (271) *			
Currency	loti			
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1802			
Surface area (square kms)	30355			
Population density (per square km)	59			
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966			
Economic indicators			1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a			3.65	6.91
Consumer price index (1990=100)			185	356 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			-323	-119
Tourist arrivals (000s)			87	186 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)			933	752 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)			554	419 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ¹			61.2	47.0 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)			46.7	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)			85.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)			27.9 ^a	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)			40.0 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)			96	126
Food production index (1989-1991=100)			87	130
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)			11.4 ¹	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)			0.9	1.0 ¹
Internet users, estimated (000s)			0.1 ¹	5.0 ¹
Largest export industries			Major trading partners	
(% of exports)*			(% of exports)*	
Textiles	69	S Afr Cus Un	53	S Afr Cus Un
Food, beverages, tobacco	12	USA	33	...
Metal manufactures	11	Belgium	8	...
Social indicators			1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)			0.1	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)			40.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)			7.0/7.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)			115	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)			38/32	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)			92	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)			3.8	
Contraceptive use (%) of currently married women)			23 ^h	
Urban population (%)			28	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)			3.4	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)			-0.4	
Foreign born (%)			1.4 ^h	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)			6.4	
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)			86/80	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			60/46	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)			8 ^a	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)			31	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			12/88	
Environment			1995-2003	
Threatened species			16	
Forested area (% of land)			1	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^{oo}			636/38	

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d September 2003. e 1998. f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1999. h 1990. i 1987. j 1996. k For all women of childbearing age. l 1991/92. m Including refugees. n Estimated data. o Source: UNFCCC. p 1994.

Liberia

Region	Western Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Monrovia (491) *	
Currency	dollar	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	3367	
Surface area (square kms)	111369	
Population density (per square km)	30	
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.00	42.50 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-145 ^c	...
GDP (million current US\$)	135	523 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	63	169 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.1 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.7	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	5.5 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	72.3 ^e	...
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	15	17 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	13.2 ^g	9.6 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^h	1.0 ^a
Social indicators		
	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.1	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/3.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	42/41	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	147	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	6.8	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	6	
Urban population (%)	45	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	6.8	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.4	
Foreign born (%)	5.0 ^a	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	390972	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9 ⁱ	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	43/57	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	17 ^j	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92	
Environment		
	1995-2003	
Threatened species	84	
Forested area (% of land)	31	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	400/14	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	51	

a 2001. b October 2003. c 1987. d 1989. e 1990. f 2000. g Source: World Automotive Market Report. Auto and Truck International (Illinois). h 1997. i Including refugees. j 1980. k Estimated data.

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tripoli (1776) *
Currency	dinar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	5551
Surface area (square kms)	1759540
Population density (per square km)	3
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.35	1.35 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1650	1984 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	56	174 ^e
GDP (million current US\$)	30847	29120 ^f
GDP (per capita current US\$)	6493	5453 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7 ^h	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	22.8	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	23.0 ⁱ	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	10.9 ^j	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	119	134
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	120	135
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	75232	72292 ^k
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	234.9 ^h	140.1 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.9	10.9 ^j
Internet users, estimated (000s)	-	20.0 ^k

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		
(% of exports) ^l	(% of exports) ^m		(% of imports) ⁿ
Mining quarry	75 Italy	43 Italy	19
Chemicals	22 Germany	15 Germany	12
Basic metals	2 Spain	15 Korea Rep.	8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	94
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	75/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	21
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	40 ^l
Urban population (%)	88
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	12.3 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	11696
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.7 ⁱ
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	49/51
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	14 ⁿ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	21
Forested area (% of land)	<
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	57167/1091
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2375
Precipitation (mm)	37 ⁿ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	10.4/28.8

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003. d 1999 e 2000 f 1985. g 1990. h Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). i 1998. j Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding. k Based on citizenship or nationality. l 1986. m Estimated data. n Hon.

Liechtenstein

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Vaduz (5) *
Currency	Swiss franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	34
Surface area (square kms)	160
Population density (per square km)	210
United Nations membership date	18 September 1990

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.15	1.35 ^c
Tourist arrivals (000s)	59	62 ^d
GDP (million current US\$)	1326	1136 ^e
GDP (per capita current US\$)	43164	34449 ^f
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	91	91
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	91	91
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	64.4	60.0 ^g
Internet users, estimated (000s)	-	20.0

Social indicators	1995-2003
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100 ^a
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	18 ^b
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.6
Urban population (%)	23
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Foreign born (%)	37.7 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	237
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	602
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	148
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	8
Forested area (% of land)	47
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^d	196/601

a 2001 b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003. d 2000 e 1999 f Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. g 1990 h Based on citizenship or nationality. i Source: UNFCCC.

Lithuania

Region	Northern Europe		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Vilnius (579) ^a		
Currency	litas		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	3444		
Surface area (square kms)	65200		
Population density (per square km)	53		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators			
	1995	2002	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4 00	2 98 ^a	
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	13749	19997 ^a	
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	247 ^a	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	17.1	13.8	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-614	-721	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	650	1083 ^a	
GDP (million current US\$)	6026	11990 ^a	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1691	3441 ^a	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	23.0	19.4 ^a	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.6	54.8 ^a	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.1	67.1 ^a	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	28.2	27.6 ^a	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	23.8	16.3 ^a	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	62	66	
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	62	66	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3292	2579 ^a	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	237.0	375.7	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	25.4	31.3 ^a	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	10.0 ^a	250.0 ^a	
Largest export industries	Major trading partners		2002
	(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Chemicals	29	UK	14 Russian Fed
Metal manufactures	27	Latvia	13 Germany
Textiles	17	Germany	13 Poland
Social indicators			
	1995-2003		
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6		
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0		
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	24.0/15.0		
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	115		
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	78/68		
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	9		
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.3		
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	59		
Urban population (%)	68		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	619		
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.6		
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	97/98		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60/40		
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29		
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	482		
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89		
Environment			
	1995-2003		
Threatened species	18		
Forested area (% of land)	32		
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	16634/477		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1854		
Precipitation (mm)	683		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-8.7/22.1		
a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003 d Base 1991=100 e July 2003 f September 2003 g Persons aged 15 years and over h 2000 i Data classified according to SNA 93 j Excluding public call offices k 1996 l Source UNFCCC in Vilnius			

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003 d Base: 1991=100 e July 2003 f September 2003 g Persons aged 15 years and over h 2000 i Data classified according to SNA 93 j Excluding public call offices k 1996 l Source: UNFCCC m Vilnius

Luxembourg

Region	Western Europe	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Luxembourg (82) *	
Currency	euro ^b	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	453	
Surface area (square kms)	2586	
Population density (per square km)	175	
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945	
Economic indicators		
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1995	2002
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	29.42	0.79 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	115 ^a	134 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	100	131 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3.0	3.0
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2426	1636
GDP (million current US\$)	768	835 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	18082	19760 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	44638	44783 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	21.7	21.3 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)	49.5	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	76.3	76.3 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	27.6	23.6 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2.3	0.4 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	72	79 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	629.9	746.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	57.1	78.0 ^a
	6.5	165.0
Largest export industries	Major trading partners	
(% of exports)*	(% of exports)*	(% of imports)*
Metal manufactures	38 Germany	23 Belgium
Basic metals	25 France	19 Germany
Chemicals	15 Belgium	12 France
Social indicators		
1995-2003		
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	21.0/16.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/75	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	5	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.7	
Urban population (%)	92	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-3.1	
Foreign born (%)	31.5 ^m	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2244	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.7	
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	99/96	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	332	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	391	
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	2 ⁿ	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83	
Environment		
1995-2003		
Threatened species	8	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	5399/1240	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	6819	
Precipitation (mm)	875	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-2.3/22.0	
a 2001 b Prior to 1 January 1999, franc. c December 2003 d Euro per US dollar e Excluding tobacco f Including Rent. g October 2003 h July 2003 i Persons aged 16 to 64 years j 2000 k Data classified according to SNA 93. l Including digital lines in 1999. m Based on 30 or fewer deaths		

a 2001 b Prior to 1 January 1999, franc c December 2003 d Euro per US dollar e Excluding tobacco f Including Rent g October 2003 h July 2003 i Persons aged 16 to 64 years j 2000 k Data classified according to SNA 93 l Including digital lines m 1990 n Based on 30 or fewer deaths

Madagascar

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Antananarivo (1689) *
Currency	franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	17404
Surface area (square kms)	587041
Population density (per square km)	30
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3422.97	6117.45 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	283	500 ^m
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-276	-298
Tourist arrivals (000s)	75	160 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	3155	4569 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	229	278 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	11.6 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	69.4	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	6.8 ⁱ	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	78.2 ⁱ	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	106	115
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	108	117
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	35	45 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^j	1.8 ^k	4.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5 ⁱ	35.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^m	(% of exports) ^m	(% of imports) ⁿ
Agriculture	38 France	38 France
Textiles	31 Singapore	7 Iran
Mining/quarry	10 Germany	6 Bahrain

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	55/53
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	91
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	19
Urban population (%)	30
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Foreign born (%)	0.3
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.0
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	51/51
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	45/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	22
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4/86

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	315
Forested area (% of land)	20
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	2270/14
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	41
Precipitation (mm)	1365 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	13.8/24.0

a 2001 b Official rate c September 2003 d Excluding Rent e March 2001 f 2000 g Gross capital formation h 1992 i 1990 j 1998 k Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois) l 1996 m 1999 n Antananarivo/Ivato.

Malawi

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Lilongwe (523) *
Currency	kwacha
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	12105
Surface area (square kms)	118484
Population density (per square km)	102
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	15.30	108.09 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	404	2242 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	74 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-78	-201
Tourist arrivals (000s)	192	228 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	1399	1963 ^g
GDP (per capita current US\$)	139	169 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	11.9	11.2 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	78.9	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	4.9 ⁱ	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	54.0 ^j	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	110	128
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	106	147
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	72	74 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.4	6.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	0.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5 ^k	27.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Agriculture	65 USA	13 S Afr Cus Un
Food, beverages, tobacco	25 Egypt	10 UK
Textiles	7 UK	10 Zimbabwe

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	46.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	38/37
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	115
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	6.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	31
Urban population (%)	25
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Foreign born (%)	12.1 ⁿ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	13234
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.4
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	94/106 ^m
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	30/70
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	41
Forested area (% of land)	27
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	766/7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	27
Precipitation (mm)	1285 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	12.2/24.1

a 2001 b Official rate c September 2003 d May 2003 e March 2003 f 2000 g Gross capital formation h 1996 i 1990 j 1991 k 1997 l Including refugees m See technical note for this series n Mzuzu

Malaysia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kuala Lumpur (1410) *
Currency	ringgit
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	24425
Surface area (square kms)	329758
Population density (per square km)	74
United Nations membership date	17 September 1957

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.54	3.80*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	121	148*
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	163*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	2.8	3.8
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8644	7190
Tourist arrivals (000s)	7469	10222*
GDP (million current US\$)	88833	88050*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4362	3748*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	43.6	25.6*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.8	46.7*
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	83.3*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	32.3	32.2*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	20.0	18.4*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	117	130
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	125	147
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	68837	77096*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^b	16.3	18.8*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.6	19.8*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	30.0	6500.6*

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
	(% of exports)*		(% of exports)*	(% of imports)*
Metal manufactures	66	USA	20	Japan 19
Chemicals	8	Singapore	17	USA 16
Mining quarry	8	Japan	13	Singapore 13

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	10
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	55 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	57
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Foreign born (%)	5.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	52183
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	86/82
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m	42/58
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	158
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	168
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	828
Forested area (% of land)	59
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	144518/628
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2226
Precipitation (mm)	2366
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	22 1/33 1

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d September 2003. e July 2003. f Persons aged 15 to 64 years. g 2000. h Excluding tractors. i 1994, Peninsular Malaysia only. j 1991. k Excluding self-emumerated areas. l 1989. m Not including some non-university institutions.

Maldives

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Male (84) *
Currency	rufiyaa
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	318
Surface area (square kms)	298
Population density (per square km)	1068
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	11.77	12.80*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	176	195*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-18	-44
Tourist arrivals (000s)	315	461*
GDP (million current US\$)	401	584*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1600	1947*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	39.5 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	28.1	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	23.9	19.0*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	22.2	13.7*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	115	149
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	115	149
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.8	0.7*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.7	9.9*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	-	15.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufactures	94	USA	38	Singapore	26
Chemicals	8	Sri Lanka	15	Sri Lanka	15
		Thailand	15	India	11

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	95
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	67/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	38
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.3
Urban population (%)	26
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	102/101
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	12 ^f
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	28
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	11
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	499/171
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	613
Precipitation (mm)	1901*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	25.2/31.6

a 2001. b October 2003. c July 2003. d 1984. e 2000. f Estimated data. g Male.

Mali

Region	Western Africa		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bamako (1161) *		
Currency	CFA franc		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	13007		
Surface area (square kms)	1240192		
Population density (per square km)	10		
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960		
Economic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		490.00	564.41 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)		117 ^a	160 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^f		100	160 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-178 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)		42	86 ^l
GDP (million current US\$)		2310	2453 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)		223	200 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		17.6 ^l	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		72.3	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		89.7	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)		2.0 ^a	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		85.8 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)		116	148
Food production index (1989-1991=100)		110	136
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)		19	20 ^l
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)		1.3	4.1 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		0.2	0.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)		0.2 ^l	30.0 ^a
Largest export industries		Major trading partners	
			2002
	(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Agriculture	94	Côte d'Ivoire	31 Côte d'Ivoire
Chemicals	4	Senegal	30 France
Metal manufactures	1	Switzerland	3 Senegal
Social indicators		1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0		
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	49.0		
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/3.0		
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102		
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	49/48		
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	119		
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	7.0		
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	8 ^a		
Urban population (%)	30		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.1		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9		
Foreign born (%)	1.2 ^m		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9814		
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.1		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	25/39		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	20/80		
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1 ^a		
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90		
Environment		1995-2003	
Threatened species	25		
Forested area (% of land)	11		
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	557/5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	18		
Precipitation (mm)	991		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	21.3/35.0		

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d 1994. e July 2003. f Base: 1990 = 100. g 4th quarter 1999. h 1997. i 2000. j 1992. k 1990. l 1996. m Including refugees. n Estimated data. o Bamako.

Malta

Region	Southern Europe	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Valletta (82) *	
Currency	Lira	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	394	
Surface area (square kms)	316	
Population density (per square km)	1248	
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.35	0.37 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	118	141 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	158 ^l
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	3.7	6.8
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-361	-57
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1116	1216 ^l
GDP (million current US\$)	3245	3626 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	8588	9274 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.9	22.8 ^l
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	29.2	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	33.9 ^a	31.8 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.5 ^a	2.2 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	120	115
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	120	115
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	635.2	713.2
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	45.9	53.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.9	99.0 ^a
Largest export industries		
	Major trading partners	
	2002	
	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Metal manufactures	68 USA	20 Italy
Chemicals	11 Germany	13 France
Textiles	10 Singapore	12 USA
Social indicators		
	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	20.0/15.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/76	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	7	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.8	
Urban population (%)	91	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-2.4	
Foreign born (%)	1.1 ^m	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	187 ^a	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.7	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/98	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49/51	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	133 ^a	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	731	
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2 ^a	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92	
Environment		
	1995-2003	
Threatened species	16	
Forested area (% of land)	-	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	2816/724	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2238	
Precipitation (mm)	553 ^a	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	9.2/30.7	

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d June 2003. e Base: 1990 = 100. f 1996. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h Dec. of each year. i 2000. j 1999. k 1991. l 1990. m Based on citizenship or nationality. n Refers to end-2000. o Estimated data. p Based on 30 or fewer deaths. q Luqa.

Marshall Islands

Region	Oceania Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Majuro (25) ^a
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	53
Surface area (square kms)	181
Population density (per square km)	293
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.00	1.00 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	119	—
Tourist arrivals (000s)	6	5 ^e
GDP (million current US\$)	105	100 ^f
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2202	1938 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.6	7.7 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	—	0.9 ⁱ

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports) ^j
	USA	61
	Japan	5
	Australia	2

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	49.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97 ^k
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) ^l	63/59
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	27 ^m
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	27 ⁿ
Urban population (%)	72
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Foreign born (%)	3.5 ^o
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3/97

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	12
Precipitation (mm)	2407 ^p
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^q	26.7/27.7

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003. d Base 1992=100. e 2000. f 1998. g 1999. h 2001. i 1985. j 1990. k Kwajalein.

Martinique

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Fort de France (93) ^a
Currency	euro ^b
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	393
Surface area (square kms)	1102
Population density (per square km)	356

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	4.90	0.79 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	116	130 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	457	526 ^e
GDP (million current US\$)	4838	4161 ^f
GDP (per capita current US\$)	12961	10723 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.6 ^h	—
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.3	—
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.5	—
Employment in industrial sector (%)	17.0 ^h	—
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	7.3 ^h	—
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	91	123
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	91	123
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	312.3	—
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	41.7	43.0 ⁱ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.0 ^j	40.0 ^k

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	18.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	109
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	82/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.9
Urban population (%)	95
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-4.9
Foreign born (%)	0.9 ^l
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^m	119/116
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	78
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	174

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	27
Forested area (% of land)	44
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	3039/788
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1530
Precipitation (mm)	2032 ⁿ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^o	21.3/30.7

a 2001. b Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc. c December 2003. d Euro per US dollar. e August 2003. f 2000. g 1992. h 1990. i 1998. j See technical note for this series. k Le Lamentin.

Mauritania

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Noouakchott (626) *
Currency	ouguiya
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	2893
Surface area (square kms)	1025520
Population density (per square km)	3
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	137.11	264.20*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	141	205*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	77*	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	24*	30 ¹
GDP (million current US\$)	1058	961*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	460	353*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0*	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.8	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	10.4 ^h	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	55.2 ^h	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	107
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	107
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2	3 ¹
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4.7 ¹	11.2*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.0*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ¹	10.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports)*		(% of exports)*	(% of imports)*	
Agriculture	49	Japan	21	France	39
Chemicals	46	Italy	16	Belgium	10 ¹
Food, beverages, tobacco	3	France	13	Algeria	9

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	54/51
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	97
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	8*
Urban population (%)	58
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Foreign born (%)	3.3 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	29917
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	53/57
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	16/84
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1*
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	26
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4/96

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	25
Forested area (% of land)	<
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	3073/116
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	371

a 2001. b August 2003. c March 2003. d 1998. e 1999. f 2000. g 1988. h 1990. i Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). j 1997. k 1996. l Includes Luxembourg. m 2000/01. n Including refugees o Estimated data.

Mauritius

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Port Louis (147) *
Currency	rupee
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1221 ^b
Surface area (square kms)	2040
Population density (per square km)	599
United Nations membership date	24 April 1968

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	17.66	28.20*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	141	223*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	5.1	9.7
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-22	259
Tourist arrivals (000s)	422	656*
GDP (million current US\$)	4042	4526*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3594	3779*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.2	23.0 ¹
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.8	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	39.8	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	14.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	98
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	106	103
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	12	8*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	78.2	113.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.2	25.7*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.1*	180.0

Internet users, estimated (000s)		2 1*		180.0	
Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Textiles	58	UK	30	S.Afr.Cus.Un	13
Food, beverages, tobacco	22	France	22	France	11
Metal manufactures	7	USA	20	China	8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0 ^b
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	10.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	16
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75 ^h
Urban population (%)	41 ^b
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6 ^b
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2 ^b
Foreign born (%)	0.8 ¹
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	91/93
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	46/54
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	119
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	224
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	142
Forested area (% of land)	8
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	2897/244
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	780
Precipitation (mm)	1793 ¹

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)¹ 20.2/26.9
a 2001. b Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. c October 2003. d July 2003. e 2000. f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1996. h 1991. i 1990. j Plaisance.

Mexico

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Mexico City (18268) *
Currency	new peso
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	103457
Surface area (square kms)	1958201
Population density (per square km)	53
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	7.64	11.11 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	225	627 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) *	100	137 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	4.7	1.9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1576	-14020
Tourist arrivals (000s)	20241	20641 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	286166	617181 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3140	6144 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	16.2	20.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.1	41.6 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.4	89.9 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.7	26.0 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	24.7	17.6 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	120	134
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	121	137
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	210447	238549 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	129.7	185.2
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	9.4	13.7 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	94.0	4663.4

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	68 USA	89 USA
Mining quarry	8 Canada	2 Japan
Textiles	7	China

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/70
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	28
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	67
Urban population (%)	74
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	0.8 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	12985
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.6
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	95/94
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	48/52
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	97
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	272
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	14
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23/77

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	542
Forested area (% of land)	29
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	424281/429
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1446
Precipitation (mm)	848 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	6.5/26.6

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d July 2003. e Including construction. f August 2003. g Persons aged 12 years and over. h Second quarter of each year. i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k Lines in service. l 1990. m Including refugees. n Mexico City.

Micronesia, Federated States of

Region	Oceania Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Palikir
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	109
Surface area (square kms)	702
Population density (per square km)	156
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	1.00	1.00 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	27	33 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	215	238 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2009	2215 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.4	8.7 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.3 ^a	5.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports) *	(% of imports) *
	Japan	79 USA
		Japan
		Australia

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	69/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	34
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.8
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	-/100

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	27
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ⁱ	141/132

a Official rate. b October 2003. c 2000. d 2001. e 1996. f Source: UNFCCC.

Monaco

Region	Western Europe	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Monaco (34) ^a	
Currency	euro ^b	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	34	
Surface area (square kms)	1	
Population density (per square km)	23090	
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	4.91	0.88 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	233	300 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	848	743 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	26715	22015 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	100.4	92.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	15.0 ^a
Social indicators	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	12.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^g	25.0/19.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106 ^a	
Urban population (%)	100	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	...	
Foreign born (%)	67.0 ^a	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	251	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21/79	
Environment	1995-2003	
Threatened species	9	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^h	129/386	

a 2001. b Prior to 1 January 2002. French franc. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d October 2003. e 2000. f De jure population but including armed forces stationed in the area. g 1990. h Source: UNFCCC.

Mongolia

Region	Eastern Asia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Ulaan Bator (781) ^a	
Currency	tugrik	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	2594	
Surface area (square kms)	1566500	
Population density (per square km)	2	
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	473.62	1153.00 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^c		207 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	115 ^e
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	5.5	3.4
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	39	-158
Tourist arrivals (000s)	108	158 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	1235	1055 ^g
GDP (per capita current US\$)	516	417 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h	20.4	27.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.7	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.3	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	17.3	14.1 ^j
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	44.6	48.9 ^g
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	84	93
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	79	93
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1730	1548 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5	5.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2	40.0 ^a
Largest export industries	Major trading partners	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports) ^a
Textiles	44 China	45 Russian Fed
Mining/quarry	43 USA	28 China
Food, beverages, tobacco	9 Russian Fed	10 Korea Rep.
Social indicators	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	66/62	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	58	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.4	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	60	
Urban population (%)	64	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0	
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	87/77	
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	64/36	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	48	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/90	
Environment	1995-2003	
Threatened species	34	
Forested area (% of land)	7	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	7502/300	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	846	
Precipitation (mm)	216 ⁱ	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^j	-26.5/22.7	

a 2001. b July 2003. c Base 1996=100. d June 2003. e 2nd quarter 2003. f 31st Dec. of each year. g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1998. j Ulaan-Bator.

Morocco

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Casablanca (3357) *
Currency	dirham
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	30566
Surface area (square kms)	446550
Population density (per square km)	68
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.47	9.35 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	134	153 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	131 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	22.9	18.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1296	1472
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2602	4113 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	32985	33876 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1229	1145 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.4	24.3 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	30.5	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.4	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	33.6	33.4 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	6.3	5.7 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	74	110
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	74	111
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	525	140 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	49.7	56.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2	4.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0	500.0
Largest export industries	Major trading partners 2002	
	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Textiles	37 France	34 France
Agriculture	17 Spain	13 Spain
Chemicals	16 UK	10 UK

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	71/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	42
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	50
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	0.4 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2242
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	54/71
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	42/58
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	28
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	112
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	47
Forested area (% of land)	7
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	36575/126
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	339
Precipitation (mm)	300 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	14.6/22.0

a 2000 b Official rate. c October 2003. d July 2003 e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices f 2nd quarter 2003 g Urban areas. h Persons aged 15 years and over. i 2001. j 1999. k 1994. l Based on 1 per cent of households. m Casablanca

Mozambique

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Maputo (1134) *
Currency	metical
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	18863
Surface area (square kms)	801590
Population density (per square km)	24
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	10851.40	23750.30 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	62	157 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-445	-764 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	2247	3436 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	141	189 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	37.1	23.3 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	83.4	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.9	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.0 ^h	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	82.7 ^h	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	109	133
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	108	129
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	60	611 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2.6 ⁱ	8.7 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	0.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5 ^j	39.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners 2002	
	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Basic metals	55 S Afr Cus Un	15 S Afr Cus Un
Agriculture	20 Zimbabwe	5 Portugal
Other manufactures	9 Japan	4 Pakistan

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	108
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	40/37
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	122
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	6
Urban population (%)	40
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	<
Foreign born (%)	0.1 ^h
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	7200
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	42/56
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	24/76
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	30/70

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	108
Forested area (% of land)	39
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1181/7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	53
Precipitation (mm)	814 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	18.6/27.2

a 2001 b Principal rate c October 2003 d December 2002 e 2000 f Data classified according to SNA 93 g 1998 h 1990 i Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois) j 1996 k Including refugees. l Maputo.

Myanmar

Region	South eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Yangon (4504) ^a
Currency	kyat
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	49485
Surface area (square kms)	676578
Population density (per square km)	73
United Nations membership date	19 April 1948

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.78	5.94 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	330	373 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	145 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-261	-243 ¹
Tourist arrivals (000s)	117	291 ¹
GDP (million current US\$)	25066	34572 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	568	717 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ¹	13.7	11.8 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.0	—
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.4	—
Employment in industrial sector (%)	11.2	12.2 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	67.4	62.7 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	131	181
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	132	182
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2009	6511 ¹
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4.7	5.7 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	0.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	—	10.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ¹	(% of imports) ¹
...	India 19	Singapore 28
...	China 12	Thailand 13
...	Singapore 11	Japan 11

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	60/55
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	83
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	33
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	0.2 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	760
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	0.9 ^a
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	62/63
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	64/36
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	9
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	141
Forested area (% of land)	52
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	9156/19
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	70
Precipitation (mm)	2681 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	17.9/37.0

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d February 2003. e Base 1997=100. f Base 1990=100. g Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. h 1996. i 2000. j Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 April. k 1998. l 1999. m 1990. n Based on citizenship or nationality. o 1994. P Yangon.

Namibia

Region	Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Windhoek (216) ^a
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1987
Surface area (square kms)	824292
Population density (per square km)	2
United Nations membership date	23 April 1990

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.65	6.91 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	174	340 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	115 ¹
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	35.0 ^a	33.8 ¹
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	176	97
Tourist arrivals (000s)	399	614 ¹
GDP (million current US\$)	3503	3163 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2128	1639 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	22.2	22.2 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.7	—
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.7	—
Employment in industrial sector (%)	17.6 ¹	12.2 ¹
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	49.1 ¹	31.1 ¹
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	105	93
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	105	93
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	6.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1	45.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Mining quarry	41 UK	35 S Afr Cus Un 86
Agriculture	27 S Afr Cus Un	31 Germany 2
Paper and products	11 Spain	13 UK 1

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	46/43
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	60
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	29 ^m
Urban population (%)	31
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	23430
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	8.5
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	95/92
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	19
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	34
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	26/74

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	46
Forested area (% of land)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1822/96

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d September 2003. e Base 1990=100. f 1994. g Persons aged 15 to 69 years. h 1997. i 2000. j 1998. k Data classified according to SNA 93. l 1990. m 1992.

Nauru

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Nauru (13) ^a
Currency	Australian dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	13
Surface area (square kms)	21
Population density (per square km)	622
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.29	1.49 ^c
GDP (million current US\$)	41	31 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3772	2500 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	106	106
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	106	106
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	14.1	16.0 ^a

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	25 ^d
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	—
Foreign born (%)	53.0 ^e
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	—/100

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	4
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	136/1114
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3666
Precipitation (mm)	2236

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003. d Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. e 1990.

Nepal

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kathmandu (672) ^a
Currency	rupee
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	25164
Surface area (square kms)	147181
Population density (per square km)	179
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	56.00	73.79 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	170	257 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-356	-277 ^e
Tourist arrivals (000s)	363	464 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	4224	5447 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	202	226 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^f	22.1	21.2 ^g

Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.6	—
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.4	—
Employment in industrial sector (%)	5.5	—
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	78.5	—
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	113	138
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	113	139
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	82	120 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	7.1	5.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.3 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2	60.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)*	(%) of exports)*		(% of imports)*
Textiles	56	India	45
Other manufactures	23	USA	27
Chemicals	9	Germany	15
			China
			8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100 ^a

Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	60/60
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	71
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	39 ^a
Urban population (%)	12
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Foreign born (%)	2.4 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	132447
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	78/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^c	24/76
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11 ^d
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	68
Forest area (% of land)	27
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	3403/14
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	49
Precipitation (mm)	1425 ^f
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^g	2.1/28.3

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d December 2002. e 2000. f Data refer to fiscal year ending 15 July. g 1998. h 1991. i Estimated data. j Kathmandu.

Netherlands

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Amsterdam (1105) *
Currency	euro *
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	16149
Surface area (square kms)	41526
Population density (per square km)	395
United Nations membership date	10 December 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.60	0.79 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	114	141 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	106 ⁱ
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	7.0	2.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25773	10116
Tourist arrivals (000s)	6574	10003 ^b
GDP (million current US\$)	2360	2546 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	26832	24029 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	20.3	22.7 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.3	66.4 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	84.3 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.5	21.2 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	3.6	2.9 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	188	163
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	97
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	71675	61622 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	403.3	438.5 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	36.6	37.2
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1000.0 ^k	8590.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Metal manufactures	43	Germany	22	Germany	18
Chemicals	22	UK	11	Belgium	10
Food, beverages, tobacco	15	Belgium	11	USA	10

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	21.0/16.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	79 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	89
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Foreign born (%)	7.8 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	206521 ⁿ
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	114/117
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	306
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	518
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	37/63

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	28
Forested area (% of land)	11
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) *	173527/1092
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	5243
Precipitation (mm)	780 ^p
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	0.2/21.8

a 2001. b Prior to 1 January 1999, guilder. c December 2003. d Euro per US dollar. e October 2003. f September 2003. g Persons aged 16 to 64 years. h 2000. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1999. k 1996. l 1993. m 1990. n Estimated data. o Source: UNFCCC. p Amsterdam (Schiphol).

Netherlands Antilles

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Willemstad (125) *
Currency	guilder
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	221
Surface area (square kms)	800
Population density (per square km)	276

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.79	1.79 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	113 ^d	135 ^e
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	13.1	14.0 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	128	56
Tourist arrivals (000s)	759	692 ^h
GDP (million current US\$)	414800	384043 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	11518	11725 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.5 ⁱ	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.0	53.1 ^h
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.4	66.6 ^h
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.5	18.0 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	0.8	1 ^h
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	97
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	188	163
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	52.4	62.1 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports) ^j		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Mining quarry	87	USA	22	Venezuela 60
Basic metals	4	Venezuela	10	USA 13
Metal manufactures	3	Bahamas	8	Netherlands 8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	24.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	14.0/11.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	107
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	79/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	13
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.0
Urban population (%)	70
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Foreign born (%)	22.5 ^k
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	95/98
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	334
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	329

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	25
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	9937/4616
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	9558
Precipitation (mm)	552 ^l

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Data refer to the index of the capital city.

e December 2002. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g Curaçao. h 2000. i 1994. j

1998. k 1992. l Hato airport, Curaçao.

New Caledonia

Region	Oceania	Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Noumea (138) *	
Currency	CFP franc	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	228	
Surface area (square kms)	18575	
Population density (per square km)	12	
Economic indicators		1995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	88 00	121 12 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	114	128 ^d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *		18.6 ^f
Tourist arrivals (000s)	86	110 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	3628	3460 ^g
GDP (per capita current US\$)	18792	15750 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.7 ^h	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	27.4	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.9	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	117	131
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	118	132
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	20	40 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	368.9 ⁱ	413.4
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	22.8	23.1 ^g
Internet users, estimated (000s)	<	24.9 ^g
Largest export industries		Major trading partners 2002
	(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a (% of imports) ^a
Basic metals	72 Japan	27 France 39
Mining quarry	20 France	21 Australia 17
Agriculture	4 Korea Rep.	9 Singapore 6
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		29.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		9.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		95
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)		78/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		7
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		25 ^j
Urban population (%)		77
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-3.0
Foreign born (%)		21.9 ^k
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		12.3 ^l
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^m		102 ⁿ /99
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ		44/56
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		121 ^o
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		257
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		254
Forested area (% of land)		20
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		1751/0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		2651
Precipitation (mm)		1073
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)		17.2/29.0

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c September 2002 d September 2003 e Persons aged 14 years and over. f 1996. g 2000. h 1992. i Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). j 1988. k 1990. l 1985. m 1991. n See technical note for this series. o Estimated data.

New Zealand

Region	Oceania	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Auckland (1102) *	
Currency	dollar	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	3875	
Surface area (square kms)	270534	
Population density (per square km)	14	
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945	
Economic indicators		1995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.53	1.64 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	111	127 ^c
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^d	100	110 ^e
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	6.3	5.2
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-3003	-2269
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1409	1789 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	60818	51389 ^g
GDP (per capita current US\$)	16874	13470 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h	21.5	19.0 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.4	69.4 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.3	85.5 ⁱ
Employment in industrial sector (%)	25.2	22.8 ^j
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	9.7	9.1 ^j
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	113	128
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	117	139
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	11937	13871 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ⁱ	576.3	632.3
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	47.3	47.7 ^j
Internet users, estimated (000s)	180.0	1908.0
Largest export industries		Major trading partners 2002
	(% of exports)	(% of exports) (% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	41 Australia	19 Australia 23
Agriculture	14 USA	15 USA 14
Metal manufactures	11 Japan	12 Japan 12
Social indicators		1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		22.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		17.0/15.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)		81/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		6
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		75
Urban population (%)		86
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		<
Foreign born (%)		21.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		6584 ^j
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		108/105
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		59/41
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		362
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		523
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		28/72
Environment		1995-2003
Threatened species		133
Forested area (% of land)		30
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^k		30852/815
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		4354
Precipitation (mm)		1120
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)		8.3/23.1

a 2000. b October 2003. c 2nd quarter 2003. d Figures relate to 12 months ending 31 March of the year stated. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2001. g Data classified according to SNA 93. h Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 April. i Data refer to fiscal years ending 31 March. j Estimated data. k Source: UNFCCC.

Nicaragua

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Managua (1039) *
Currency	gold córdoba
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	5466
Surface area (square kms)	130000
Population density (per square km)	42
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	7.97	15.32 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	5421	10919 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	16.9	12.2
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-787	-888
Tourist arrivals (000s)	281	486 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	1836	2561 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	415	492 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.6	35.4 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.4	47.2 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.5	70.7 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	13.6	14.7 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	40.5	43.4 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	111	146
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	116	160
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	503	495 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	23.0	36.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	2.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.4	90.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	38 USA	29 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	35 El Salvador	17 Costa Rica
Metal manufactures	8 Costa Rica	11 Venezuela

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	72/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	36
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	69 ^a
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Foreign born (%)	2.5 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	345
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.6 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	84/80
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	30 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	68
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21/79

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	76
Forested area (% of land)	27
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	3740/74
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	325
Precipitation (mm)	1147 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	22.3/33.8

a 2001. b Principal rate. c September 2003. d Base: 1994=100. e July 2003. f Persons aged 10 years and over. g 2000. h 1990. i Including refugees. j Not including expenditure on tertiary education. k Estimated data. l Juigalpa

Niger

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Niamey (821) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	11972
Surface area (square kms)	1267000
Population density (per square km)	9
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	490.00	564.41 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	136	171 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-152	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	35	50 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	1672	1909 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	185	171 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.7 ^h	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	69.7	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	93.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	3.9 ^h	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	8.0 ⁱ	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	110	142
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	110	142
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	121	123 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.8 ^j	8.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^k	12.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining quarry	57 Nigeria	37 France
Agriculture	40 France	36 Côte d'Ivoire
Metal manufactures	2 Japan	16 Nigeria

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	50.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	47/46
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	126
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	8.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	8
Urban population (%)	21
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	6.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Foreign born (%)	1.5 ^h
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	340
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	17/26
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	15/85
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	<
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	1/99

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	17
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1184/11
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	33
Precipitation (mm)	541 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	22.4/36.2

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Excluding Rent. e May 2003. f Base: 1991=100. g 2000. h 1990. i 1991. j Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). k 1996. l 1989. m Niamey.

Nicaragua

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Managua (1039) *
Currency	gold cordoba
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	5466
Surface area (square kms)	130000
Population density (per square km)	42
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	7.97	15.32 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	5421	10919 ^e
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	16.9	12.2
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-787	-888
Tourist arrivals (000s)	281	486 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	1836	2561 ^h
GDP (per capita current US\$)	415	492 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.6	35.4 ^j
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.4	47.2 ^k
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.5	70.7 ^l
Employment in industrial sector (%)	13.6	14.7 ^m
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	40.5	43.4 ⁿ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	111	146
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	116	160
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	503	495 ^o
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	23.0	36.5 ^p
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	2.9 ^q
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.4	90.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	38 USA	29 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	35 El Salvador	17 Costa Rica
Metal manufactures	8 Costa Rica	11 Venezuela

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	72/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	36
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	69 ^a
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Foreign born (%)	2.5 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	345
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.6 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	84/80
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	30 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	68
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21/79

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	76
Forested area (% of land)	27
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	3740/74
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	325
Precipitation (mm)	1147 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^j	22.3/33.8

a 2001. b Principal rate. c September 2003. d Base: 1994=100. e July 2003. f Persons aged 10 years and over. g 2000. h 1990. i Including refugees. j Not including expenditure on tertiary education. k Estimated data. l Juigalpa.

Niger

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Niamey (821) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	11972
Surface area (square kms)	1267000
Population density (per square km)	9
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	490.00	564.41 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	136	171 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-152	35
Tourist arrivals (000s)	35	50 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	1672	1909 ^h
GDP (per capita current US\$)	185	171 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.7 ^h	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	69.7	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	93.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	3.9 ^h	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	8.0 ⁱ	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	110	142
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	110	142
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	121	123 ^o
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.8 ^j	8.9 ^k
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.2 ^l
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^k	12.0 ^l

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining quarry	57 Nigeria	37 France
Agriculture	40 France	36 Côte d'Ivoire
Metal manufactures	2 Japan	16 Nigeria

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	50.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	47/46
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	126
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	8.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	8
Urban population (%)	21
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	6.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Foreign born (%)	1.5 ^h
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	340
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	17/26
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	15/85
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	<
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	1/99

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	17
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1184/11
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	33
Precipitation (mm)	541 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁿ	22.4/36.2

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Excluding Rent. e May 2003. f Base: 1991=100. g 2000. h 1990. i 1991. j Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). k 1996. l Niamey. m Niamey.

Nigeria

Region	Western Africa		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Lagos (8665) ^a		
Currency	naira		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	124009		
Surface area (square kms)	923768		
Population density (per square km)	134		
United Nations membership date	7 October 1960		
Economic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b		21.89	127.86 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a		688	1861 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^c		100	103 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-2578	506 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)		656	813 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)		90327	51218 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)		906	435 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		9.3 ^a	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		47.7	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		86.8	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)		22.0	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		2.9	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)		132	158
Food production index (1989-1991=100)		132	159
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)		98611	120932 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)		0.5	0.6 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		0.4	0.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)		10.0 ^a	200.0
Largest export industries		Major trading partners	
	(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Mining quarry	100	USA	41
	...	India	12
	...	Spain	7
		UK	13
		USA	10
		Germany	10
Social indicators		1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		44.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/5.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		99	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)		52/51	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		79	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		5.4	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		15	
Urban population (%)		44	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.4	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0	
Foreign born (%)		0.3 ^m	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		7499	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		0.5	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j		61/77	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^o		24/76	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		24 ^a	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		65	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		5/95	
Environment		1995-2003	
Threatened species		171	
Forested area (% of land)		15	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		36175/32	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		154	
Precipitation (mm)		1538 ^r	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^r		22.7/30.7	

a 2000. b Principal rate. c September 2003. d Rural and urban areas. e June 2003. f Base: 1990 = 100. g 1998. h 1999. i 2001. j 1994. k 1997. l 1996. m 1990. n Including refugees. o 1989. p Universities and teacher training only. q Estimated data. r Lagos.

Northern Mariana Islands

	Region	Oceania-Micronesia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Saipan (7) *		
	Currency	US dollar	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	79		
Surface area (square kms)	464		
Population density (per square km)	171		
Economic indicators		1995	2002
Consumer price index (1990=100)		128	134 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)		669	517 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		32.2	48.0 ^a
Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(%) of imports ^a	
...	...	China, HK SAR	24
...	...	Japan	14
...	...	Korea Rep.	10
Social indicators		1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		116 ^a	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		5.1 ^a	
Urban population (%)		53	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.3	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.8	
Foreign born (%)		13.8 ^a	
Environment		1995-2003	
Threatened species		23	

a 2001. b 4th quarter 2002. c 2000. d 1999. e 1997. f Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990. g 1990.

Norway

Region	Northern Europe		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Oslo (787) *		
Currency	krone		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	4533		
Surface area (square kms)	323877		
Population density (per square km)	14		
United Nations membership date	27 November 1945		
Economic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		6.32	7.07 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)		112	133 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)		100	107 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f		4.9	3.9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		5233	25148
Tourist arrivals (000s)		2880	4348 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)		147975	169780 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)		33946	37783 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h		20.7	19.8 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		73.5	77.6 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		84.2	85.8 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)		23.4	22.3 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		5.2	4.0 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)		97	91
Food production index (1989-1991=100)		96	91
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) ⁱ		186104	227205 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)		474.1	523.8
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		56.7	72.0 ^j
Internet users, estimated (000s)		280.0	2300.0
Largest export industries		Major trading partners	
	(% of exports) ^l	(% of exports) ^l	(% of imports) ^j
Mining quarry	58 UK	19 Sweden	15
Metal manufactures	15 Germany	13 Germany	13
Basic metals	7 Netherlands	10 Denmark	8
Social indicators		1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.4	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		20.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		22.0/17.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		102	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)		82/76	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		5	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.8	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		74 ^a	
Urban population (%)		76	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.7	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.8	
Foreign born (%)		4.4 ^a	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		67912 ^a	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		6.8	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		108/107	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		58/42	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		569	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		461	
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		1	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		36/64	
Environment		1995-2003	
Threatened species		30	
Forested area (% of land)		29	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a		41273/923	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) ⁱ		6482	
Precipitation (mm)		763 ^a	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a		-6.8/21.5	

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d July 2003. e September 2003. f Persons aged 16 to 74 years. g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. j Including ISDN channels. k 1988/89. l 1990. m Estimated data. n Source: UNFCCC. o Oslo.

Oman

Region	Western Asia		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Muscat (540) *		
Currency	rial Omani		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	2851		
Surface area (square kms)	309500		
Population density (per square km)	13		
United Nations membership date	7 October 1971		
Economic indicators			
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1995	2002	
Consumer price index (1990=100)	0.38	0.38 ^c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	105	102 ^d	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	-801	3347 ^a	
GDP (million current US\$)	279	571 ^a	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	13802	19944 ^a	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^f	6165	7421 ^a	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	15.0	12.0 ^a	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	16.1	...	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	79.3	...	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	23.7 ^a	...	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	44.7 ^a	...	
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	112	164	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	112	165	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^m	46421	52099 ^a	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	130.2	191.5	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	7.9	9.0 ^a	
	10.0 ^j	120.0 ^a	
Largest export industries			
Major trading partners			
2002			
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Mining quarry	77 Untd Arab Em	9 Untd Arab Em	27
Metal manufactures	11 Korea Rep.	7 Japan	16
Food, beverages, tobacco	5 Iran	5 USA	7
Social indicators			
1995-2003			
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9		
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0		
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/3.0		
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	74		
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	74/71		
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	20		
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.0		
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	24 ^m		
Urban population (%)	84		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.0		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	25		
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	69/71		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	45/55		
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29		
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	670		
Environment			
1995-2003			
Threatened species	49		
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	19789/758		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3158		
Precipitation (mm)	98 ^m		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	17.2/40.3		
a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d 1st quarter 2003. e 2000. f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1990. h Trucks only. i Excluding taxis. j 1997. k Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. l Households of nationals of the country. m Muskat(Seeb).			

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d 1st quarter 2003. e 2000. f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1990. h Trucks only. i Excluding taxis. j 1997. k Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. l Households of nationals of the country. m Muskat(Seeb).

Pakistan

Region	South-central Asia		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Karachi (10032) *		
Currency	rupee		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	153578		
Surface area (square kms)	796095		
Population density (per square km)	193		
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947		
Economic indicators		1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)		34.16	57.41*
Consumer price index (1990=100)		170	264*
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a		100	127*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b		5.4	5.9 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-3349	3871
Tourist arrivals (000s)		378	557*
GDP (million current US\$)		67321	60177 ^d
GDP (per capita current US\$)		538	411 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^f		17.4	13.1*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		12.7	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		82.3	83.2*
Employment in industrial sector (%)		18.5	18.0*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		46.8	48.4*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)		123	144
Food production index (1989-1991=100)		127	153
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)		19960	24302*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)		8.6	11.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		1.7	2.3 ^g
Internet users, estimated (000s)		0.2	500.0 ^h
Largest export industries		Major trading partners	
	(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles	76	USA	24
Food, beverages, tobacco	7	Untd Arab Em	8
Agriculture	5	UK	7
			Kuwait
Social indicators		1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.4	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		41.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		6.0/6.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		95	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)		61/61	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		87	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		5.1	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		24	
Urban population (%)		37	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.5	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.0	
Foreign born (%)		6.1 ^m	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		1229041 ⁿ	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		2.3	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		39/55	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^o		20/80	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		27	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		24	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		22/78	
Environment		1995-2003	
Threatened species		59	
Forested area (% of land)		3	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		104881/74	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		291	
Precipitation (mm)		1142 ^q	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a		2.6/38.7	

a 2000. b October 2003. c July 2003. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e Figures relate to 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. f August 2003. g Persons aged 10 years and over. h July of preceding year to June of current year. i 1998. j 2001. k Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July. l 1990. m Including refugees. n 1.8 million Afghans. o Not including arts and sciences colleges. p 1991. q Islamabad.

Palau

Region	Oceania Micronesia		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Koror (14) *		
Currency	US dollar		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	20		
Surface area (square kms)	459		
Population density (per square km)	45		
United Nations membership date	15 December 1994		
Economic indicators		1995	2002
Tourist arrivals (000s)		53	58 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)		128	237*
GDP (per capita current US\$)		7493	12051*
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)		3	3 ^b
Largest export industries		Major trading partners	
	(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports) ^a
		USA	33
		Japan	16
		Singapore	7
Social indicators		1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.1	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		10.0 ^c	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		89 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) ^e		69/65	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		20*	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		3.0 ^f	
Urban population (%)		72	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.1	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.1	
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		96/96	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		-/100	
Environment		1995-2003	
Threatened species		21	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)		242/1259	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		4404	
Precipitation (mm)		3746	

a 2001. b 2000. c 1990. d 1995. e Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. f Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990.

Panama

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Panama City (1202) *
Currency	balboa
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	3120
Surface area (square kms)	75517
Population density (per square km)	41
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	106	115 ^c
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	117 ^c
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	14.0	14.1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-471	-154
Tourist arrivals (000s)	345	484 ^c
GDP (million current US\$)	7906	10195 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2961	3391 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	26.3 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.5	44.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.3	80.2
Employment in industrial sector (%)	18.1	16.4
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	20.8	21.1
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	109
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	108
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	208	292 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	89.4	96.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	11.6	13.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.5	120.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	63 USA	46 USA 34
Food, beverages, tobacco	13 Sweden	6 Colombia 6
Chemicals	11 Costa Rica	5 Japan 5

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	77/72
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	21
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	58 ^c
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	2.6 ^h
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1754
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.8
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	91/91
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m	59/41
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	62
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	183
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	11
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	254
Forested area (% of land)	39
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	6340/215
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	747

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d June 2003. e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. f March 2002. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h Aug. of each year. i 2000. j 1984. k 1990. l Including refugees. m 1994.

Papua New Guinea

Region	Oceania Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Port Moresby (259) *
Currency	kina
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	5711
Surface area (square kms)	462840
Population density (per square km)	12
United Nations membership date	10 October 1975

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.34	3.37 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	141	258 ^{ad}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	492	95 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s) ^c	11	14 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	4601	2974 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	978	545 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	19.5	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	67.0	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.9	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	6.5 ⁱ	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	79.1 ⁱ	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	107	120
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	108	121
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	5156	4108 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11.7 ⁱ	20.6 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	1.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^k	50.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining quarry	80 Singapore	9 Australia 56
Agriculture	10 Japan	3 Japan 11
Food, beverages, tobacco	7 Germany	2 USA 7

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	94
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	59/57
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	62
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	26
Urban population (%)	17
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Foreign born (%)	0.7 ⁿ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	5253
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	45/54
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	36/64
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	15
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	1/99

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	284
Forested area (% of land)	68
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	2427/46
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	187
Precipitation (mm)	1150
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (cent/grade)	25.4/27.7

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d 1st quarter 2001. e 1999. f National estimate. g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1990. j Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). k 1996. l Including refugees.

Paraguay

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Asunción (1302) *
Currency	guaraní
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	5878
Surface area (square kms)	406752
Population density (per square km)	14
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945
Economic indicators	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1995 1979.66 2002 6211.40 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	231 470*
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100 106*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{ab}	4.4 ^m 8.2 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-92 294
Tourist arrivals (000s)	438 323 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	9016 6848*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1867 1222*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1 ...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.2 53.5*
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.1 85.3*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	16.7 16.9*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	40.1 31.9*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	110 124
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	118 143
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3415 4599 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	69.4 ...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5 5.1*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 ⁱ 100.0
Largest export industries	
	2002
Major trading partners	
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a (% of imports)
Agriculture	59 Brazil 28 Brazil 31
Food, beverages, tobacco	19 Uruguay 18 Argentina 21
Textiles	9 Cayman Islands 7 China 13
Social indicators	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	73/69
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	37
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	57
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Foreign born (%)	4.6 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	25
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	87/89
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	43
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	101
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	10
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91
Environment	
Threatened species	48
Forested area (% of land)	59
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	3663/67
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1037
Precipitation (mm)	1333
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	13.5/33.1

a 2001. b October 2003. c September 2003. d Base: 1990 = 100. e 1998. f Urban areas. g Persons aged 10 years and over. h 1994. i Prior to 1994: Asunción metropolitan area and persons aged 12 years and over, except for 1993: 10 years and over. j 1996. k 2000. l 1992. m Not including private universities.

Peru

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Lima (7594) *
Currency	new sol
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	27167
Surface area (square kms)	1285216
Population density (per square km)	21
United Nations membership date	31 October 1945
Economic indicators	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1995 2.31 2002 3.47 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	1806 2623 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100 119*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{ab}	7.0 ⁱ 7.9 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4640 -1206
Tourist arrivals (000s)	541 1027 ^j
GDP (million current US\$)	53636 54114 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2250 2053 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	24.1 20.1 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.5 59.0 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6 79.6 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	25.6 17.9 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1.1 8.8 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	124 177
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	127 182
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	7841 7701 ^j
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	36.2 50.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7 7.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	8.0 2000.0 ^a
Largest export industries	
	2002
Major trading partners	
(% of exports)	(% of exports) (% of imports)
Mining quarry	21 USA 26 USA 19
Basic metals	21 UK 12 Argentina 8
Food, beverages, tobacco	20 China 8 Brazil 7
Social indicators	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	72/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	33
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	69
Urban population (%)	73
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Foreign born (%)	0.3 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	842
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	107/110
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	25/75
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	85 ⁿ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	124
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18/83
Environment	
Threatened species	413
Forested area (% of land)	51
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	29564/114
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	402
Precipitation (mm)	6
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	14.9/26.8

a 2001. b October 2003. c Metropolitan area. d July 2003. e September 2003. f Urban areas. g Persons aged 14 years and over. h Third quarter. i 1996. j 2000. k Data classified according to SNA 93. l 1990. m Including refugees. n Estimated data.

Philippines

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Metro Manila (10069) *
Currency	peso
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	79999
Surface area (square kms)	300000
Population density (per square km)	267
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators			1995	2002	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)			26.21	55.24 ^b	
Consumer price index (1990=100)			161	257 ^c	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *			8.4	9.8 ^a	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			-1980	4197	
Tourist arrivals (000s)			1760	1992 ^d	
GDP (million current US\$)			74120	71382 ^e	
GDP (per capita current US\$)			1084	925 ^f	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)			22.2	18.1 ^g	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)			49.0	52.8 ^h	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)			82.1	82.3 ⁱ	
Employment in industrial sector (%)			15.6	15.6 ^j	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)			44.1	37.4 ^k	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)			111	141	
Food production index (1989-1991=100)			112	144	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)			6443	11374 ^l	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)			27.0	34.3	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)			2.1	4.2 ^m	
Internet users, estimated (000s)			20.0	2000.0 ⁿ	
Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Other manufactures	43	USA	25	USA	21
Metal manufactures	42	Japan	15	Japan	20
Textiles	5	Netherlands	9	Korea Rep	8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	36.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	72/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	29
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	46 ^a
Urban population (%)	59
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	0.1 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2079
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/98
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	79 ^c
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	52
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18/82

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	409
Forested area (% of land)	19
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	77587/102
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	395
Precipitation (mm)	2201 ^d
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	20.9/34.3

a 2001 b October 2003 c July 2003 d Persons aged 15 years and over e Oct of each year f 2000 g Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breast-feeding if reported as the current contraceptive method h 1990 i Including refugees. j Estimated data k Metro Manila.

Poland

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Katowice (3494) *
Currency	zloty
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	38587
Surface area (square kms)	323250
Population density (per square km)	119
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.47	4.02 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	557	127 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	174 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	13.3	19.9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	854	-5007
Tourist arrivals (000s)	19215	17400 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	127054	183031 ^b
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3292	4735 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	18.6	24.9 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.9	61.1 ^b
Labour force participation, adult male pop (%)	76.2	73.3 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (%)	32.0	30.5 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	22.6	19.1 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	84	84
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	85	84
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	95126	75797 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	232.1	325.1 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	14.8	29.5 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	250.0	3800.0 ^b

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	19.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	78/70
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	9
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	49 ^a
Urban population (%)	66
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.7
Foreign born (%)	3.6 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	6744
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.0 ^c
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58/42
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	102
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	337
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	40
Forested area (% of land)	30
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	314812/814
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2234
Precipitation (mm)	520 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-4.8/23.6

a 2000 b Official rate c October 2003 d August 2003 e Base: 1998=100 f September 2003 g Persons aged 15 years and over. h 2001. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1991. k Respondents whose contraceptive status is unknown are considered non-users of contraception. The percentage of respondents in this category is 32.1 in Poland. l 1990. m 1994. n Source: UNFCCC. o Warsaw.

Portugal

Region	Southern Europe		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Lisbon (3942) *		
Currency	euro ^b		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	10062		
Surface area (square kms)	91982		
Population density (per square km)	109		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators			
	1995	2002	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	149.41	0.79 ^a	
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	142	180 ^a	
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	125 ^a	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	7.1	5.1	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-132	-8813	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	9511	12097 ¹	
GDP (million current US\$)	107238	110046 ^a	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	10814	10968 ^a	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ¹	22.8	28.6 ¹	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.8	68.2 ^a	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	84.3 ^a	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	32.3	34.6 ^a	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	11.5	12.7 ^a	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	102	
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	102	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	773	1091 ¹	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^a	501.2	734.1 ^a	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	36.7	42.5 ^a	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	150.0	3700.0	
Largest export industries		Major trading partners	
		2002	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(%) of imports)	
Metal manufactures	43 Spain	21 Spain	29
Textiles	23 Germany	18 Germany	15
Chemicals	10 France	13 France	10
Social indicators			
	1995-2003		
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1		
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0		
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	24.0/18.0		
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	108		
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	80/73		
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	6		
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.5		
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	66 ^a		
Urban population (%)	64		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-3.6		
Foreign born (%)	4.6 ^a		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	707		
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.3		
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	119/116		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57/43		
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	32		
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	333		
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81		
Environment			
	1995-2003		
Threatened species	141		
Forested area (% of land)	40		
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) *	63150/631		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1969		
Precipitation (mm)	751 ^a		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	8.2/27.9		

a 2001 b Prior to 1 January 1999, escudo c December 2003 d Euro per US dollar
e Excluding Rent f June 2003 g September 2003 h Persons aged 15 years and over
i 2000 j Data classified according to SNA 93 k Excluding Madeira and Azores
l Including ISDN channels m 1979/80 n 1991 o Source: UNFCCC
p Lisbon

Puerto Rico

Region	Caribbean	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	San Juan (1404) ^a	
Currency	US dollar	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	3879	
Surface area (square kms)	8875	
Population density (per square km)	436	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Consumer price index (1990=100)	118	194 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	13.7	12.3
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3131	3341 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	45341	73244 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	12309	19083 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^f	16.7	17.2 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.7	34.9 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	60.4	59.1 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.8	21.7 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.9	2.0 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	87	84
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	87	84
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	9	10 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^f	507.1	570.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^{g,h}	32.6	34.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	5.0	600.0 ^a
Social indicators		
	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	18.0/15.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	109	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	80/71	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	10	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.9	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	78	
Urban population (%)	75	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6	
Foreign born (%)	9.1 ^a	
Third level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	60/40	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	127	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	273	
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	21	
Environment		
	1995-2003	
Threatened species	84	
Forested area (% of land)	26	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	16221/0	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1268	
Precipitation (mm)	1631	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	23.6/27.2	

a 2001. b September 2003. c Persons aged 16 years and over. d Excl. persons temporarily laid off. e 2000. f Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July. g Switched access lines. h Data refer to the Puerto Rico Telephone Authority, 1990, 1998.

a 2001 b September 2003 c Persons aged 16 years and over d Excl. persons temporarily laid off e 2000 f Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July g Switched access lines h Data refer to the Puerto Rico Telephone Authority i 1990 j 1981

Qatar

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Doha (285) *
Currency	riyal
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	610
Surface area (square kms)	11000
Population density (per square km)	55
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.64	3.64 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	111	131 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	294	451 ^e
GDP (million current US\$)	8138	17127 ^f
GDP (per capita current US\$)	15562	28959 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h	30.0	16.9 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.9	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	32.1 ^h	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.6 ^h	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	155	161
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	155	161
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	33638	64602 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	407.1	517.3
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	22.3	27.5 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0	50.5

Largest export industries	Major trading partners			2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Mining quarry	81	Japan	29	USA
Chemicals	13	Korea Rep.	21	Japan
Basic metals	3	Singapore	12	Italy

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	26.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	3.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	58
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	75/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	12
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	43 ^h
Urban population (%)	93
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.5
Foreign born (%)	63.5 ^h
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	69
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.1 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	98/96
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	72/28
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	146
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	421

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	11
Forested area (% of land)	<
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	40715/7006
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	30133
Precipitation (mm)	75
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	12.8/41.5

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d 2000. e 1998. f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1990. h Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breast-feeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. i Households of nationals of the country. j Based on citizenship or nationality. k 1994.

Republic of Moldova

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kishinev (662) *
Currency	leu
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	4267
Surface area (square kms)	33851
Population density (per square km)	127
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.50	13.43 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	13064	45443 ^e
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	1.0	1.9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-88	-109
Tourist arrivals (000s)	32	18 ^h
GDP (million current US\$)	1441	1478 ^h
GDP (per capita current US\$)	332	346 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h	16.0	13.5 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.3	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	18.6 ⁱ	13.9 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	33.0 ^j	51.0 ^h
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	66	54
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	67	55
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	28	5 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	41.2 ^k	64.3
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.0	14.6 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2	60.0 ^h

Largest export industries	Major trading partners			2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Food, beverages, tobacco	46	Russian Fed.	37	Ukraine
Textiles	20	Ukraine	10	Russian Fed.
Agriculture	19	Italy	9	Romania

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	20.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	16.0/11.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	109
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	72/66
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	18
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	74 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	46
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	<
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1262
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	10.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	76/75
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	153
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	292
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	12
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/87

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	26
Forested area (% of land)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	6574/154
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	789
Precipitation (mm)	547

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base 1992=100. e June 2003. f Dec. of each year. g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1994. j 1990. k Excluding Transnistria region. l For all sexually active women of childbearing age

Réunion

Region	Eastern Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Saint Denis (169) *	
Currency	French franc	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	756	
Surface area (square kms)	2510	
Population density (per square km)	301	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Consumer price index (1990=100)	116	132 ^b
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	34.4 ^d	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	304	430 ^e
GDP (million current US\$)	7420	6744 ^f
GDP (per capita current US\$)	11177	9188 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1 ^h	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.3	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	18.1 ⁱ	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	6.9 ^j	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	113	131
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	114	132
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	52	48 ^k
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	279.7	343.6
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	33.1	41.0 ^l
Internet users, estimated (000s)	9.0 ^m	150.0 ⁿ
Social indicators	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	27.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	11.0/8.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	79/71	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	8	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.3	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	67 ^o	
Urban population (%)	71	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.0	
Foreign born (%)	9.8 ^p	
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^q	109/106	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	83	
Televs on receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	185	
Environment	1995-2003	
Threatened species	45	
Forested area (% of land)	28	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1568/0	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1123	
Precipitation (mm)	1526 ^r	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^s	20.7/26.3	

a 2001 b September 2003 c Persons aged 16 years and over d 1993 e 2000 f 1994 g 1990 h 1998 i Including visiting unions j See technical note for this series. k Saint Denis/Gillot.

Romania

Region	Eastern Europe		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bucharest (1998) *		
Currency	leu		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	22334		
Surface area (square kms)	238391		
Population density (per square km)	94		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	1995	2002	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	2578.00	33901.00 ^c	
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	3461	80476 ^e	
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	100 ^f	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^g	8.0 ^h	8.4	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1780	-1525	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2757	3274 ⁱ	
GDP (million current US\$)	35478	39714 ^j	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1564	1770 ^k	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^l	21.4	18.5 ^m	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.4	55.7 ⁿ	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.3	69.2 ^o	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	31.0	26.2 ^p	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	40.3	42.3 ^q	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	85	
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	86	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	31837	26332 ^r	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	113.8	166.2 ^s	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.1	18.4 ^t	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	17.0	1000.0 ^u	
Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Textiles	34 Italy	25 Italy	21
Metal manufactures	29 Germany	16 Germany	15
Chemicals	13 France	8 Russian Fed	7
Social indicators	1995-2003		
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.2	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		17.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		21.0/16.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		105	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)		74/67	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		20	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.3	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		64	
Urban population (%)		56	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.1	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.7	
Foreign born (%)		0.6 ^v	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		1897	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		3.3	
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		87/87	
Third level students (women and men, % of total)		53/47	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		300	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		233	
Intentional homicide (per 100,000 inhabitants)		4	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		11/89	
Environment	1995-2003		
Threatened species		60	
Forested area (% of land)		28	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^l		125597/551	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1477	
Precipitation (mm)		595 ^w	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^x		-5.5/28.8	

a 2001 b Principal rate c October 2003 d Base: 1991=100 e September 2003 f Persons aged 15 years and over g March; persons aged 14 years and over h 2000 i Data classified according to SNA 93 j 1999 k 1992 l 1994 m Bucharest.

Russian Federation

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Moscow (8316) *
Currency	ruble
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	143246
Surface area (square kms)	17075400
Population density (per square km)	8
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.64	29.86*
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	192521	13262*
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^f	100	55*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^m	9.5	13.4 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6965	31091
Tourist arrivals (000s)	10290	21169 ^h
GDP (million current US\$)	337890	309947*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2281	2139*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	20.9	17.7*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.5	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.6	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	34.0	29.4 ⁱ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	15.7	11.8 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	65	68
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	65	69
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	979859	989220 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	116.6	185.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.9	24.3*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	220.0	4300.0*

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarry	45 Germany	8 Germany
Chemicals	17 Italy	7 Ukraine
Basic metals	13 Netherlands	7 USA

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	22.0/13.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	114
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	73/61
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	16
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	73 ^m
Urban population (%)	78
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	971912
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.9
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	92/87
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	105
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	411
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	23
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	144
Forested area (% of land)	50
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	1495920/1027
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	4077
Precipitation (mm)	637*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-10.7/21.9

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003 d Base 1991=100 e August 2002 f Base 1990 = 100 g 1st quarter 2001 h Persons aged 15 to 72 years i October of each year j 1999 k 2000 l Data classified according to SNA 93 m For women aged 15-44 in union living in the cities of Ivanovo, Yekaterinburg and Perm. n Source UNFCCC. o St. Petersburg

Rwanda

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kigali (412) *
Currency	franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	8387
Surface area (square kms)	26338
Population density (per square km)	318
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	299.81	561.96*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	147 ^d	415*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	0.6 ^a	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	57	-126
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1	2 ^h
GDP (million current US\$)	1283	1653*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	250	205*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.9 ⁱ	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	83.5	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	93.6	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	3.4 ⁱ	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	91.7 ⁱ	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	66	127
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	66	131
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	14	14 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.6	3.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1*	20.0*

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	57 Kenya	39 Kenya
Mining/quarry	36 Switzerland	15 Belgium
Food, beverages, tobacco	5 Netherlands	14 Untd Arab Em

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	110
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	40/39
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	112
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	13 ^m
Urban population (%)	6
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Foreign born (%)	1.0 ^h
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	71082
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.5*
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	68/69
Third level students (women and men, % of total) ^a	19/81
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	<
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	<
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	49/51

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	22
Forested area (% of land)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	572/7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	25
Precipitation (mm)	1028

a 2001 b Official rate c October 2003 d 1993 e December 2002 f Socio-demographic survey. Persons aged 10 to 65 years g 1996 h 1998 i 1992 j 1990 k 2000 l Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. m Preliminary or provisional. n Including refugees. o 1989.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Basse-Terre (12) *
Currency	EC dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	42
Surface area (square kms)	261
Population density (per square km)	160
United Nations membership date	23 September 1983

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	114	138 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-45	-62 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	79	73 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	231	344 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	5301	8187 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	46.2	37.3
Employment in industrial sector (%)	27.4 ^a	—
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	13.8 ^a	—
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	94	97
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	95	98
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	170.5	299.3 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	33.8	49.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.9 ^a	5.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Metal manufactures	68 USA	72 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	24 UK	24 Trinidad Tbg
Paper and products	3 Dominica	1 Canada

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	13.0/11.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99 ^a
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	72/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	28 ⁱ
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	41 ^a
Urban population (%)	34
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.0
Foreign born (%)	5.9 ⁱ
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.5
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m	55/45
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/87

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	51
Forested area (% of land)	11
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	103/243
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	847

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d 2000. e Gross capital formation. f 1999. g 1991. h 1996. i Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. j 1984. k Including visiting unions. l 1990. m 1992.

Saint Lucia

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Castries (57) *
Currency	EC dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	149
Surface area (square kms)	539
Population density (per square km)	240
United Nations membership date	18 September 1979

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	123	140 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-33	-82 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	231	270 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	554	733 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3955	4994 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.5	24.7 ⁱ
Employment in industrial sector (%)	25.4	19.2 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	24.2	21.7 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	56
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	56
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	89.3	172.1 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	31.7 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.4	13.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	37 UK	38 USA
Metal manufactures	22 USA	20 Trinidad Tbg
Food, beverages, tobacco	16 Trinidad Tbg	12 UK

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	74/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	15
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	47 ^a
Urban population (%)	38
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	4.1 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.5 ⁱ
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	106/100
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	72/28
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	221
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	18
Forested area (% of land)	15
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	337/231
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	765

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d December 2002. e 2000. f 1998. g 1999. h 1996. i 1988. j Including visiting unions. k 1991. l 1994.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kingstown (28) *
Currency	EC dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	120
Surface area (square kms)	388
Population density (per square km)	309
United Nations membership date	16 September 1980
Economic indicators	
	1995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70 2.70 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	118 130 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-41 -26 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	60 73 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	264 348 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2308 2940 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.2 25.8 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.3 ^a ...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	24.8 ^a ...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	89 79
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	88 78
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2 2 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	78.9 117.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.5 22.7 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 5.5 ^a
Largest export industries	
(% of exports)	2002
Agriculture	57 UK 39 USA 41
Food, beverages, tobacco	27 Barbados 11 Trinidad Tbg 21
Metal manufactures	8 Trinidad Tbg 10 UK 8
Social indicators	
	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	10.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	16
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	58 ^a
Urban population (%)	55
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-2.0
Foreign born (%)	3.7 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^j	68/32
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	9
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	157
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23/77
Environment	
	1995-2003
Threatened species	23
Forested area (% of land)	15
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	169/143
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	519

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d June 2003. e 2000. f 1991. g 1988. h Including visiting unions. i 1990. j 1989.

Samoa

Region	Oceania Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Apia (35) ^a
Currency	tala
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	178
Surface area (square kms)	2831
Population density (per square km)	63
United Nations membership date	15 December 1976
Economic indicators	
	1995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.53 2.89 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	130 137 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9 -19 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	68 88 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	200 245 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1210 1402 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	88 104
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	88 104
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2 2 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	36.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.6 6.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	- 4.0
Largest export industries	
(% of exports)	2002
Major trading partners	(% of exports) ^f (% of imports) ^f
... USA	70 New Zealand 32
... New Zealand	12 Australia 21
... Germany	10 Japan 14
Social indicators	
	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	92
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	73/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	26
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	34 ^a
Urban population (%)	22
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	<
Foreign born (%)	3.6 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.0 ^a
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	90/88
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	47/53
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	62
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94
Environment	
	1995-2003
Threatened species	19
Forested area (% of land)	37
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	139/81
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	284
Precipitation (mm)	2928

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Excluding Rent. e 1998. f 1999. g 2000. h 1990. i Not including expenditure on tertiary education

San Marino

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	San Marino (5) ^a
Currency	euro ^b
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	28
Surface area (square kms)	61
Population density (per square km)	452
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1584.72	0.79 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	132	148 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	3.9	3.6
Tourist arrivals (000s)	535	532 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	707	787 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	28280	29078 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.8	75.8
Employment in industrial sector (%)	41.0	40.2 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1.5	1.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	64.4	75.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.3	14.3

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	22.0/19.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	116
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	-
Urban population (%)	89
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.5
Foreign born (%)	37.9 ^a
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58/42
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	70
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	163
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	2

a 2001. b Prior to 1 January 1999, Italian lire. c December 2003. d 1999. e 31st Dec. of each year. f 1998. g 1990.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Sao Tome (67) ^a
Currency	dobra
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	161
Surface area (square kms)	964
Population density (per square km)	167
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1756.87	9390.50 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14 ^d	-23
Tourist arrivals (000s)	6	5 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	45	48 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	347	312 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.7 ^f	15.7 ^f
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	124	198
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	124	198
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1	1 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	26.9	26.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	3.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.9 ^h	9.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	95 Netherlands	60 Portugal
Metal manufactures	3 Portugal	20 Belgium
Food, beverages, tobacco	2 Belgium	14 Angola

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	73/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	32
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.0
Urban population (%)	47
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	6.4 ^g
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	253
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	48
Forested area (% of land)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	88/59
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	222

a 2001. b Official rate. c September 2003. d 1990. e 1998. f Gross capital formation, 1988. g 2000. h 1996. i Based on citizenship or nationality.

Saudi Arabia

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Riyadh (4761) *
Currency	riyal
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	24217
Surface area (square kms)	2149690
Population density (per square km)	11
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.74	3.74 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	111	108 ^d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^e	4.3 ^f	4.6
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-5325	11696
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3325	6295 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	127811	186490 ^h
GDP (per capita current US\$)	6738	8169 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	18.3 ^j
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	17.7	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.8 ^k	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	19.2 ^k	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	82	107
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	81	106
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) ^l	498068	516193 ^j
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	322.2	372.2 ^k
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	9.4	14.5 ^k
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.0	300.0 ^k

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Mining quarry	89 Untd Arab Em	1 USA
Chemicals	7	Japan
Metal manufactures	2	Germany

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	86
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	74/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	21
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	32 ^m
Urban population (%)	86
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.5
Foreign born (%)	25.8 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	245414
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.2
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	65/70
Third level students (women and men, % of total)	57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	57
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	41
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	-/100

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	38
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	374616/1691
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) ^j	5077
Precipitation (mm)	99 ^k
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	8.9/43.4

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d July 2003. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 1999. g 1998. h 1990. i Part Neutral Zone. j 2000. k Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. l Households of nationals of the country. m Based on citizenship or nationality. n Riyadh.

Senegal

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Dakar (2160) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	10095
Surface area (square kms)	196722
Population density (per square km)	51
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	490.00	564.41 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	139	157 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	137 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-244	-320 ^f
Tourist arrivals (000s)	280	389 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	4476	4611 ^h
GDP (per capita current US\$)	537	479 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h	15.1	17.3 ^j
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.1	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.6	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	7.5 ^k	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	76.7 ^k	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	115	101
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	116	101
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	44	1 ^l
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	18.5	28.3 ^k
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	2.5 ^k
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1	105.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Chemicals	35 France	17 France
Agriculture	31 India	12 Nigeria
Food, beverages, tobacco	17 Greece	7 Thailand

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	55/51
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	61
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	13
Urban population (%)	47
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Foreign born (%)	2.5 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	22654
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.4
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	39/50
Third level students (women and men, % of total) ^l	27/73
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	46
Forested area (% of land)	32
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	4180/45
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	128
Precipitation (mm)	514 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	21.7/27.6

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d July 2003. e 2nd quarter 2003. f 1999. g 2000. h Gross capital formation. i 1990. j Based on citizenship or nationality. k Including refugees. l Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only. m Dakar.

Serbia & Montenegro

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Belgrade (1687) *
Currency	dinar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	10527
Surface area (square kms)	102173
Population density (per square km)	103
United Nations membership date	1 November 2000

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.40	57.55 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	43	826 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	100 ^f
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^g	13.4	13.8
Tourist arrivals (000s)	228	239 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	25772	10630 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2443	1008 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h	11.9	11.2 ^k
Employment in industrial sector (%)	33.1 ⁱ	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	29.7 ⁱ	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	96	77
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96	77
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	11371	9931 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	183.0	171.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	19.1	22.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	20.0 ^m	640.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports) ¹		(% of exports) ¹	(% of imports) ¹	
Basic metals	22	Bosnia/Herzeg	15	Germany	13
Metal manufactures	19	Italy	13	Italy	11
Chemicals	14	TFYROM	12	Bulgaria	9

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	21.0/16.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	13
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.6
Urban population (%)	52
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.5
Foreign born (%)	1.1 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	715507
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	63/60
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	107
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	260
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	57
Forested area (% of land)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	41796/396
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1202
Precipitation (mm)	684 ^p
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^q	-2.3/27.3

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003. d Index base 1997=100. e March 2003. f September 2003. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h Oct. of each year. i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k 1998. l 1990. m 1996. n 1991. o Excluding non-enumerated areas. p Beograd.

Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Victoria (30) *
Currency	rupee
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	81
Surface area (square kms)	455
Population density (per square km)	178
United Nations membership date	21 September 1976

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.86	5.50 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	108	134 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-54	-131
Tourist arrivals (000s)	121	130 ^e
GDP (million current US\$)	508	584 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	6778	7335 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^f	30.1	37.8 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	141	133
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	143	134
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	98.7	108.3 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	17.4	26.1 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5 ^h	9.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Food, beverages, tobacco	44	Saudi Arabia	38	Saudi Arabia	16
Chemicals	38	France	34	Germany	13
Agriculture	8	Madagascar	7	Italy	12

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	12.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100 ^j
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	10 ^k
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.0 ^l
Urban population (%)	64
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.9
Foreign born (%)	5.4 ^m
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁿ	88/12
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	45
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	29/71

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	80
Forested area (% of land)	67
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	227/288
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	932
Precipitation (mm)	2172 ^o
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^q	24.4/29.8

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d June 2003. e 2000. f Gross capital formation. g 1999. h 1996. i Data for population under age 20. j 1997. k Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. l 1998. m 1994. n 1980. o Victoria.

Sierra Leone

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Freetown (837) *
Currency	leone
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	4971
Surface area (square kms)	71740
Population density (per square km)	69
United Nations membership date	27 September 1961

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	943.40	2504.83 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	258 ^c	1412 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-127	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	38	10 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	941	748 ^e
GDP (per capita current US\$)	230	164 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^f	10.1 ^a	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	15.3 ^a	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	67.4 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	92	85
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	92	87
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10.9 ^b	7.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	0.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5 ⁱ	7.0 ^a

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	36/33
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	177
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	6.5
Urban population (%)	37
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	6.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.4
Foreign born (%)	5.0 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	139749
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	0.9 ^k
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	29/43
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	45/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15/86

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	79
Forested area (% of land)	15
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	565/13
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	33
Precipitation (mm)	2946
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	23.8/29.9

a 2001. b October 2003. c 1992. d August 2003. e 2000. f Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July. g 1990. h Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). i 1996. j Including refugees. k 1989.

Singapore

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Singapore (4164) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	4253
Surface area (square kms)	683
Population density (per square km)	6882
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.41	1.74 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	113	121 ^c
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^d	100	144 ^e
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	2.7	5.2
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14800	18704
Tourist arrivals (000s) ^g	7137	7522 ^h
GDP (million current US\$)	83089	85647 ⁱ
GDP (per capita current US\$)	23893	20865 ^j
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	33.9	29.5 ^k
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.0	55.5 ^k
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.4	81.1 ^k
Employment in industrial sector (%)	31.0	25.4 ⁱ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	0.2	0.3 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	43	27
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	43	27
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	144.9	134.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	40.5	47.1 ⁱ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	100.0	2247.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	70 Malaysia	17 Malaysia
Chemicals	19 USA	15 USA
Other manufactures	4 China, HK SAR	9 Japan

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	12.0/11.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101 ^a
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	80/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	3
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	74 ^k
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-
Foreign born (%)	15.5 ^k
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^m	81/84
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	44/56
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	324
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	360
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16/84

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	80
Forested area (% of land)	3
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	59088/1471
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2939
Precipitation (mm)	2150
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	23.1/31.7

a 2002. b October 2003. c September 2003. d Manufacturing only. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f June of each year. g National estimate. h 2001. i 2002. k 1990. l Including refugees. m 1994.

Slovakia

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bratislava (464) *
Currency	koruna
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	5402
Surface area (square kms)	49012
Population density (per square km)	110
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	29.57	35.37 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	272	300 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	142 ^f
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^g	13.1	18.5
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	390	-694 ⁱ
Tourist arrivals (000s)	903	1053 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	19147	20459 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3570	3793 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^l	26.4	30.0 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.6	63.9 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.7	77.7 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	38.9	37.6 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	9.2	6.1 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	76	68
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	76	69
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	4906	6179 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	213.9	278.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	20.8	28.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	28.0	862.8

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Metal manufactures	49	Germany	26	Germany	23
Chemicals	16	Czech Republic	15	Czech Republic	15
Basic metals	11	Italy	11	Russian Fed.	13

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	18.0/13.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	78/70
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	74 ^u
Urban population (%)	57
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4952
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	92/91
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	131
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	487
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	43
Forested area (% of land)	45
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^m	41472/769
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3164
Precipitation (mm)	523 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁿ	-4.7/26.8

a 2001 b Official rate. c October 2003 d July 2003 e Base: 1991=100 f September 2003 g Persons aged 15 years and over h Excl. persons on child-care leave i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k 1991. l For all sexually active women of childbearing age. m Source: UNFCCC. n Hurbanovo.

Slovenia

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Ljubljana (250) *
Currency	tolar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1984
Surface area (square kms)	20256
Population density (per square km)	98
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	125.99	201.30 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	1208	2205 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	118 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h	7.4 ^h	5.9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-75	375
Tourist arrivals (000s)	732	1090 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	18744	18810 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	9419	9463 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^l	21.4	24.9 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.1	51.4 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.2	64.5 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	43.1	38.1 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	10.4	9.8 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	102
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	102
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2607	2554 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	376.8	478.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	30.9	40.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	57.0	800.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufactures	52	Germany	25	Germany	19
Chemicals	17	Italy	12	Italy	18
Textiles	8	Croatia	9	France	10

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	23.0/17.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	80/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.1
Urban population (%)	50
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	9.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1862
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	105/104
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	169
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	356
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1 ⁱ
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	68
Forested area (% of land)	55
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^m	13935/727
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3100
Precipitation (mm)	1368 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁿ	-2.8/26.5

a 2001 b Official rate. c October 2003. d Urban areas. e June 2003 f Persons aged 15 years and over g Second quarter of each year. h May i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k 1991. l Based on 30 or fewer deaths. m 1990. n Ljubljana.

Solomon Islands

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Honiara (78) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	477
Surface area (square kms)	28896
Population density (per square km)	17
United Nations membership date	19 September 1978

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	3.48	7.52 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	167	226 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	8	21 ^e
Tourist arrivals (000s)	12	...
GDP (million current US\$)	365	342 ^e
GDP (per capita current US\$)	975	760 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.0 ^f	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	83.2	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.8	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	11.7 ^g	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	26.0	25.7 ^h
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	122	152
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	122	152
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	1.8	1.7 ^e
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1	2.2

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ^j	(% of imports) ^k
...	Japan	40
...	UK	21
...	Korea Rep.	14
...	Australia	47
...	Japan	15
...	Singapore	9

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	95
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	71/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	21
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.4
Urban population (%)	20
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	6.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6
Foreign born (%)	1.3 ^l
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.9 ^l
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^e	58/69
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	~/100

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	73
Forested area (% of land)	89
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	165/38
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	124
Precipitation (mm)	3290 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁿ	22.3/30.7

a 2001. b Official rate. c July 2003. d 1998. e 1999. f 1988. g 1994. h 1996. i Billable lines. j 1997. k 1990. l 1984. m Auki.

Somalia

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Mogadishu (1212) *
Currency	shilling
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	9890
Surface area (square kms)	637657
Population density (per square km)	16
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	6860.00	15977.00 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-157 ^d	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	10	10 ^e
GDP (million current US\$)	1122	995 ^e
GDP (per capita current US\$)	153	110 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8 ^f	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.5	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.3 ^g	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	75.3 ^g	...
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.3 ^h	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.3 ^e
Internet users, estimated (000s)	-	1.0 ^e

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	48.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	50/46
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	118
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	7.3
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	32464
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	0.3 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j	8/16
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1 ^k
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	17

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	65
Forested area (% of land)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	-/0
Precipitation (mm)	422
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	26.0/29.3

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003. d 1989. e 1998. f 1987. g 1990. h Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). i 1986. j 1985. k Estimated data.

South Africa

Region	Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Cape Town (2993) *
Currency	rand
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	45026
Surface area (square kms)	1221037
Population density (per square km)	37
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3 65	6 91 *
Consumer price index (1990=100)	171	289 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^e	100	106 ^f
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^g	23 3 ⁱ	30 0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2205	290
Tourist arrivals (000s)	4684	6001 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	151113	113274 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3692	2550 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h	15 9	14 9 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45 9	50 7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79 1	63 3
Employment in industrial sector (%)	31 9 ⁱ	25 1 ⁱ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	13 5 ⁱ	10 9 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	87	109
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	88	112
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) ^m	158187	171650 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	133 3 ⁿ	145 4
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	10 1	11 1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	280 0	2890 0 ^a

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0 6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33 0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7 0/5 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	51/45
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	48
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2 6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	56
Urban population (%)	50
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2 1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1 1
Foreign born (%)	3 1 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	75795
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7 2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	101/102
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	32
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	123
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	30/70

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	327
Forested area (% of land)	7
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	327518/744
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) ^m	2649
Precipitation (mm)	713 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	10 1/21 9

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d August 2003. e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. f April 2003. g Persons aged 15 to 65 years. h February and September of each year. i 1999. j 2000. k Data classified according to SNA 93. l 1990. m Refers to Southern Africa Customs Union. n Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). o Johannesburg.

Spain

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Madrid (3969) *
Currency	euro ^b
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	41060
Surface area (square kms)	505992
Population density (per square km)	81
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	121 41	0 79 ^{ad}
Consumer price index (1990=100)	129	108
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	123 ⁱ
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	22 9	11 4
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	792	-15942
Tourist arrivals (000s)	34920	47898 ^b
GDP (million current US\$)	584187	583119 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	14628	14266 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	22 0	25 3 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47 5	51 9 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78 5	80 3 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	30 2	31 6 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	9 2	6 4 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	88	120
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	88	120
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	27677	28345 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	432 8	545 9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	38 5	43 4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	150 0	7856 0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners			
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufactures	46	France	19	France	16
Chemicals	16	Germany	11	Germany	16
Agriculture	8	Portugal	10	Italy	9

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0 2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14 0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	24 0/19 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	83/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1 1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	81
Urban population (%)	78
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0 3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1 1
Foreign born (%)	2 2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	13089 ⁱ
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4 6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	112/109
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	100
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	402
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	28/72

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	141
Forested area (% of land)	29
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^m	306632/752
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2772
Precipitation (mm)	456

a 2001. b Prior to 1 January 1999, peseta. c December 2003. d Euro per US dollar. e October 2003. f September 2003. g Persons aged 16 years and over. h 2000. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1991. k De jure. l Estimated data. m Source: UNFCCC.

Sri Lanka

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Colombo (681) *
Currency	rupee
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	19065
Surface area (square kms)	65610
Population density (per square km)	291
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955
Economic indicators	
	1995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	54.05 94.77 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	163 327 ^b
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^{cd}	100 152 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{eh}	12.5 8.7
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-770 -290
Tourist arrivals (000s)	403 400 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	13013 15634 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	732 834 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.4 25.5 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.8 36.5 ^h
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.8 75.7 ⁱ
Employment in industrial sector (%)	23.4 22.5 ⁱ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	37.3 41.6 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	115 118
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	117 116
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	388 275 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	23.2 33.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2 4.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 200.0
Largest export industries	
	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports) (% of imports)
Textiles	55 USA 37 India 14
Agriculture	21 UK 12 China, HK SAR 8
Mining quarry	7 Belgium 5 Singapore 7
Social indicators	
	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	11.0/10.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	93
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/70
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	20
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	66 ^a
Urban population (%)	24
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5
Foreign born (%)	0.1 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	683793
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	90/87
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^a	44/56
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	84
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4/96
Environment	
	1995-2003
Threatened species	348
Forested area (% of land)	30
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	10190/55
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	183
Precipitation (mm)	2524 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	22.3/31.8

a 2001. b October 2003. c Manufacturing only. d Base: 1990 = 100. e 1997. f Persons aged 10 years and over. g First quarter of each year. h Excluding northern and eastern provinces. i 2000. j 1998. k 1993. l 1990. m Not including some non-university institutions. n Colombo.

Sudan

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Khartoum (2853) *
Currency	dinar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	33610
Surface area (square kms)	2505813
Population density (per square km)	13
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956
Economic indicators	
	1995 2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	52.63 261.09 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	3482 8192 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-500 -960
Tourist arrivals (000s)	63 38 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	13950 12099 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	497 376 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	9.4 12.2 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	32.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.7
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.5 ⁱ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	69.5 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	138 161
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	141 166
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	80 9411 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2.4 ^j 3.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 1.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	- 56.0 ^a
Largest export industries	
	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports) (% of imports)
Chemicals	63 China 58 Saudi Arabia 13
Agriculture	20 Saudi Arabia 10 China 10
Mining quarry	10 Untd Arab Em 4 Untd Arab Em 8
Social indicators	
	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	57/54
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	77
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	8 ^u
Urban population (%)	36
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Foreign born (%)	3.3 ^h
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	352008
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	40/47
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	47/53
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	81
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90
Environment	
	1995-2003
Threatened species	55
Forested area (% of land)	26
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	5225/17
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	65
Precipitation (mm)	162
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	22.7/37.1

a 2001. b Principal rate. c September 2003. d Low income group. e 1996. f 2000. g Data refer to fiscal year beginning 1 July. h 1997. i 1990. j Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). k North Sudan only. l 1992/93. m Including refugees. n Estimated data.

Suriname

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Paramaribo (240) *
Currency	guilder
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	436
Surface area (square kms)	163265
Population density (per square km)	3
United Nations membership date	4 December 1975

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	407.00	2625.00*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	6934	45257*
Industrial production index (1995=100) *	100	109*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) *	8.4	14.0*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	73	-131
Tourist arrivals (000s)	43	58*
GDP (million current US\$)	519	842*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1258	1965*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	43.9	23.2*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	32.6	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.2	14.5*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	6.9	6.1*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	83
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	83
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	385	716*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	162.8	203.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.2	17.6*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5	14.5*
Largest export industries	Major trading partners 2002	
	(% of exports)*	(% of imports)*
Chemicals	74 Norway	23 USA
Agriculture	14 USA	20 Netherlands
Mining/quarry	5 Netherlands	14 Trinidad Tob

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	74/69
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	26
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.5
Urban population (%)	74
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-2.1
Foreign born (%)	2.5*
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	3
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.4*
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	111/104
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) *	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	68
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	152
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2**
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18/82
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	58
Forested area (% of land)	91
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	2119/499
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1390
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	26.4/28.5

a 2001. b September 2003. c August 2002. d Base. 1990 = 100. e 1997. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g First semester. h 2000. i Gross capital formation. j 1998. k 1999. l 1990. m 1993. n 1989. o 1992. p Based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Swaziland

Region	Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Mbabane (80) *
Currency	ilangeni
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1077
Surface area (square kms)	17364
Population density (per square km)	62
United Nations membership date	24 September 1968

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	3.65	6.91*
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	180	316*
Industrial production index (1995=100) *	100	114*
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-30	-46
Tourist arrivals (000s)	300	281*
GDP (million current US\$)	1364	1274*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1453	1204*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	19.2	19.8*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.2	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.5	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.3*	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	25.5*	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	82	95
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	89	98
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) *	68.2*	87.3
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	3.1*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	<	14.0*
Largest export industries	Major trading partners 2002	
	(% of exports)*	(% of imports)*
Food, beverages, tobacco	38 S.Afr.Cus.Un	78 S.Afr.Cus.Un
Chemicals	22 Mozambique	5
Textiles	14 USA	4

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	109
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	35/33
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	78
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	20.0*
Urban population (%)	26
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	9.4**
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1021
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	92/96
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	48/52
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	17*
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	21
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3/97
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	21
Forested area (% of land)	30
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	381/37
Precipitation (mm)	1442*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	10.5/22.5

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Low income group. e February 2003. f Base: 1990 = 100. g Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. h 1996. i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k Data refer to fiscal year ending 30 June. l 1998. m 1990. n 1992. o Excluding government vehicles. p 1988. q Includes never-married women who have a child. r Including refugees. s Estimated data. t Mbabane.

Sweden

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Stockholm (1626) *
Currency	krone
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	8876
Surface area (square kms)	449964
Population density (per square km)	20
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.66	7.78*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	123	133*
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	127*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	7.7	4.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4940	10624
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2310	2746*
GDP (million current US\$)	248416	219440*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	28143	24766*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	15.5	17.5*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	78.0	77.9*
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.5	83.1*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	25.9	23.8*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	3.1	2.3*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	94	95
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	94	95
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	24438	22016*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	486.0	542.7
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	68.0	73.9*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	450.0	5125.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	51 USA	11 Germany 19
Chemicals	15 Germany	10 Denmark 9
Paper and products	11 Norway	9 UK 9

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	26.0/21.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	83/78
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	3
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	78*
Urban population (%)	83
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	8.9*
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	175029 ¹
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.6*
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	137/120
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58/42
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	410
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	519
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	45/55

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	30
Forested area (% of land)	66
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	55855/631
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	4242
Precipitation (mm)	539*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-5.0/22.0

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d July 2003. e September 2003. f Persons aged 16 to 64 years. g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1981. j For all sexually active women of childbearing age. k 1990. l Estimated data. m 1992.

n Source: UNFCCC. o Stockholm.

Switzerland

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Zurich (939) *
Currency	franc
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	7169
Surface area (square kms)	41284
Population density (per square km)	174
United Nations membership date	10 September 2002

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.15	1.33*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	117	124*
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	114*
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	3.3	2.9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	21804	26011
Tourist arrivals (000s)	11500	11000*
GDP (million current US\$)	307263	245839*
GDP (per capita current US\$)	43165	34274*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.4	21.1*
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.2	74.6*
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	...	91.8*
Employment in industrial sector (%)	29.2	26.2*
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.3	4.2*
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	95
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	95
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	9721	10309*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ¹	495.7	562.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	63.7	74.3*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	250.0	2375.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	46 Germany	20 Germany 31
Chemicals	36 USA	12 Italy 10
Other manufactures	4 France	9 France 10

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	25.0/20.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	82/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	82
Urban population (%)	68
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	16.0*
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	92516
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	101/105
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	43/57
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	373
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	462
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25/76

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	43
Forested area (% of land)	30
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	43853/611
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) ¹	3258
Precipitation (mm)	822*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-1.9/25.3

a 2000. b Official rate. c October 2003. d September 2003. e 2nd quarter 2003. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g Second quarter of each year. h 2001. i Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. j Includes Liechtenstein. k 1990. l Based on citizenship or nationality. m Source: UNFCCC. n Geneva.

Syrian Arab Republic

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Damascus (2195) *
Currency	pound
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	17800
Surface area (square kms)	185180
Population density (per square km)	96
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	11.23	11.23 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	170	187 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	141 ⁱ
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	6.8 ^b	11.7
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	263	1062 ⁱ
Tourist arrivals (000s)	815	1416 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	21184	26176 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1451	1543 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^j	27.2	18.3 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.1	21.3 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.1	83.3 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	24.0 ^k	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	28.2 ^h	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	132	170
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	134	177
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	32699	33551 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	26.8	32.0 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.8	10.3 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	60.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Mining/quarry	66	Italy	33	Italy	7
Agriculture	15	France	14	USA	7
Chemicals	8	Saudi Arabia	8	Korea Rep.	6

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	73/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	22
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	36 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	55
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.8
Foreign born (%)	6.6 ^k
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	3422
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	73/79
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^a	41/59
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	20
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	68
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	26
Forested area (% of land)	3
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	54226/327
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1040
Precipitation (mm)	143
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	0.5/36.2

a 2001 b Principal rate c October 2003 d December 2002 e Base: 1990 = 100
f 1998 g Persons aged 15 years and over h 1991 i 2000 j Gross capital formation
k 1990 l Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding m Including refugees
n 1994

Tajikistan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Dushanbe (522) *
Currency	somoni
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	6245
Surface area (square kms)	143100
Population density (per square km)	44
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.29	3.09 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	804	114222 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	37 ⁱ
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	2.0	2.7 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-15
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2 ⁱ	4 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	568	1059 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	99	172 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	21.3	17.2 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.8	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.8	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	15.5	17.4 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	59.1	46.1 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	60	57
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	64	63
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1322	1252 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	30.7	22.0
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.5	3.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	3.5

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports) ^a		(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports)	
Basic metals	56	Russian Fed.	37	Uzbekistan	29
Agriculture	15	Netherlands	26	Russian Fed.	16
Other manufactures	14	Uzbekistan	14	Ukraine	13

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	71/66
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	50
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	21 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	5228
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	82/94
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	25/75
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	20 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	6 ^k
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/87

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	24
Forested area (% of land)	3
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	3975/65
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	442
Precipitation (mm)	653 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	-2.4/35.7

a 2001 b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates
of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c September 2003. d 2000. e Base:
1990 = 100. f 1999. g 1997. h Data classified according to SNA 93 i 1990. j Esti-
mated data k 1992 l Dushanbe.

Thailand

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bangkok (7527) *
Currency	baht
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	62833
Surface area (square kms)	513115
Population density (per square km)	122
United Nations membership date	16 December 1946

Economic indicators	1995	2002	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	25.19	39.87*	
Consumer price index (1990=100)	126	162*	
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^f	100	152*	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^m	1.1	2.6*	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-13554	7650	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	53	60 ^l	
GDP (million current US\$)	168019	114774*	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2905	1865*	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	40.9	20.1 ^f	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.5	64.9 ^l	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.4	...	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.8	19.0 ^l	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	52.1	48.8 ^l	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	112	126	
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	111	124	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	21835	30899 ^l	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5.5	166.5	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	9.9*	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	55.0	4800.0	
Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002	
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a	
Metal manufactures	47 USA	20 Japan	22
Food, beverages, tobacco	11 Japan	15 USA	12
Textiles	11 Singapore	8 China	6

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	26.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	10.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	74/65
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	20
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	72
Urban population (%)	22
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Foreign born (%)	0.6 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	113669
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	86/90
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	63
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	257
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	7*
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	213
Forested area (% of land)	29
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	198792/326
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	952
Precipitation (mm)	1498 ^p
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^p	20.8/34.9

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d July 2003. e Base: 1993=100 f Manufacturing only. g March 2003. h Persons aged 13 years and over. i Third round (Aug.) of each year. j 2000. k Data classified according to SNA 93. l 1999. m 1990. n Including refugees. o 1994. p Bangkok.

The FYR of Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Skopje (471) *
Currency	denar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	2056
Surface area (square kms)	25713
Population density (per square km)	80
United Nations membership date	8 April 1993

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	37.98	52.18 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	41444	50435 ^c
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	134 ^d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^m	35.6	31.9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-288 ^a	-325
Tourist arrivals (000s)	147	123 ^b
GDP (million current US\$)	4475	3227 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2279	1586 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^f	16.5	16.6 ^l
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.9	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	48.7 ^a	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	45.5 ^a	48.9 ^m
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	91	84
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	93	84
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2026	2130 ^l
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2368.2	126.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	26.3 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.8	70.0 ^b

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		2002		
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b		
Textiles	34	Serbia, Mtneq.	23	Germany	13
Basic metals	23	Germany	21	Greece	11
Food, beverages, tobacco	11	Greece	9	Serbia, Mtneq.	9

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	22.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	16.0/13.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	16
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.9
Urban population (%)	62
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Foreign born (%)	5.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	32146
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	88/90
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46 ^m
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	53
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	257
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18/82

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	25
Forested area (% of land)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	11194/553
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1572
Precipitation (mm)	504
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-3.6/30.0

a 2002. b October 2003. c June 2003. d September 2003. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f April of each year. g 1996. h 2001. i Data classified according to SNA 93. j 1999. k 1994. l 2000. m Not including students enrolled in second or further degrees at tertiary level. n Skopje.

Timor-Leste

Region	South-eastern Asia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Dili (56) ^a	
Currency	US dollar	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	778	
Surface area (square kms)	14874	
Population density (per square km)	52	
United Nations membership date	27 September 2002	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
GDP (million current US\$)	315	312 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	375	438 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.3	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	5.2 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	83.6 ^b	...
Social indicators	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.0	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	36.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	91	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	50/49	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	124	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.8	
Urban population (%)	8	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.7	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.9	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	31887	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	26/74	
Environment	1995-2003	
Threatened species	8	
Precipitation (mm)	975	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	23.6/27.1	

a 2001 b 1990.

Togo

Region	Western Africa		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Lomé (732) *		
Currency	CFA franc		
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	4909		
Surface area (square kms)	56785		
Population density (per square km)	86		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	1995	2002	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	490.00	564.41*	
Consumer price index (1990=100)	165	205*	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-122	-127*	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	29	43*	
GDP (million current US\$)	1307	1280*	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	338	273*	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8 ^f	...	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.3	...	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.1	...	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	10.1 ^g	...	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	65.5 ^g	...	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	111	140	
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	112	132	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1 ^h	...	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	28.3 ⁱ	16.2 ^a	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	1.0 ^a	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	—	150.0 ^a	
Largest export industries	Major trading partners		
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Non metal minerals	27 Ghana	21 France	20
Agriculture	20 Benin	13 Côte d'Ivoire	6
Mining/quarry	17 Burkina Faso	13 Canada	6
Social indicators	1995-2003		
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3		
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0		
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/5.0		
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102		
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	51/48		
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	82		
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.3		
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	14 ^j		
Urban population (%)	33		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.2		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7		
Foreign born (%)	4.1 ^k		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	12417		
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	68/97		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	17/83		
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4 ^l		
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	18		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/83		
Environment	1995-2003		
Threatened species	28		
Forested area (% of land)	9		
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1797/39		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	106		
Precipitation (mm)	877 ^m		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	23.1/30.7		

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d May 2003. e 1999. f 1986. g 1990. h 1998. i Source: World Automotive Market Report. Auto and Truck International (Illinois). j Excluding prolonged abstinence reported as the current by 10 percent. k Including refugees. l Estimated data. m Lomé.

Tonga

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Nuku'alofa (33) *
Currency	pa'anga
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	104
Surface area (square kms)	650
Population density (per square km)	139
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.27	2.14 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	122	188 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-6 ^f	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	260	399 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	156	130 ^h
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1573	1284 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^j	28.1 ^k	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.3 ^l	24.2 ^m
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	39.3 ⁿ	34.0
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	92	98
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	92	98
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	159.6	214.8 ^o
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.8	10.9 ^p
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1	2.9

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Agriculture	93 Japan	44 New Zealand
Chemicals	3 USA	26 Australia
Other manufactures	3 New Zealand	13 Fiji

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	69/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	34
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.7
Urban population (%)	38
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	<
Foreign born (%)	1.8
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.3 ^m
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	107/105
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	72 ⁿ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	21
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	-/100

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	15
Forested area (% of land)	6
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	121/120
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	407

a 2001. b Official rate. c September 2003. d Excluding Rent. e January 2003. f 1993. g 2000. h Data refer to fiscal year ending 30 June. i 1983. j 1994. k 1996. l 1999. m 1981. n Estimated data.

Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Port of Spain (54) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	1303
Surface area (square kms)	5130
Population density (per square km)	254
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.00	6.30 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	140	191 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	202 ^e
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	17.2	10.8 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-644 ^h	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	4120	5057 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	5329	9096 ^j
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4227	7031 ^k
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^l	18.9	20.5 ^m
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.9	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.5	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	25.5	27.7 ⁿ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	10.6	8.1 ^o
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	111	129
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	112	131
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	13084	15948 ^p
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	165.7	219.8 ^q
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.8	24.0 ^r
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.0	138.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Chemicals	49 USA	42 USA
Mining quarry	20 Mexico	7 Venezuela
Metal manufactures	17 Jamaica	7 Brazil

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	22.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	11.0/9.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	74/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53 ^m
Urban population (%)	74
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.2
Foreign born (%)	5.1 ⁿ
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.0 ^o
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	92/90
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^p	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	123
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	334
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	12 ^q
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	23
Forested area (% of land)	51
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	26382/2047
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	8416
Precipitation (mm)	1498 ^r
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^s	20.0/33.1

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d March 2003. e 3rd quarter 2002. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g Excl. unemployed not previously employed, h 1998. i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k 1999. l 1987. m Including visiting unions. n 1990. o 1994. p Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only. q Port of Spain (Trinidad).

Tunisia

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tunis (1927) *
Currency	dinar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	9832
Surface area (square kms)	163610
Population density (per square km)	60
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.95	1.27 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	132	166 ^c
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	148 ^c
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d	15.7 ^a	15.6 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-774	-746
Tourist arrivals (000s)	7083	9586 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	18030	19989 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2015	2077 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	24.2	25.4 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.1	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.4	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	32.8 ^f	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	21.6 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	82	97
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	82	97
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	4436	5650 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	61.0	86.7 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8	10.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0	505.5

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^f	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Textiles	46 France	29 France
Metal manufactures	16 Italy	23 Italy
Chemicals	13 Germany	12 Germany

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	75/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	23
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	60 ^f
Urban population (%)	66
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.8
Foreign born (%)	0.5 ^{aj}
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	113
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/96
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	46/54
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	31
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	100
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	32
Forested area (% of land)	3
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	18407/193
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	621
Precipitation (mm)	466 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^m	13.3/23.5

a 2001. b October 2003. c July 2003. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 1997. f 2000. g Data classified according to SNA 93. h 1999. i 1990. j 1994. k Based on citizenship or nationality. l Including refugees. m Tunis-Carthage.

Turkey

Region	Western Asia/Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Istanbul (8953) *
Currency	lira
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	71325
Surface area (square kms)	774815
Population density (per square km)	92
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	59650	1482480 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^c	1872	8503 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	133 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	7.5	10.6
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2338	-1482
Tourist arrivals (000s)	218	300 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	169319	148018 ^b
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2685	2136 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8	22.2 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.2	27.7 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.7	76.6 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.3	24.3 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	47.8	32.6 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	115
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	116
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	18840	19715 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	64.5	89.3
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	28.5 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	50.0	4900.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles	35 Germany	16 Germany
Metal manufactures	28 USA	9 Italy
Basic metals	9 UK	8 Russian Fed.

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	73/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	40
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	64
Urban population (%)	75
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Foreign born (%)	2.0 ^j
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	5896
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.2 ^j
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	71/86
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	40/60
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	321
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4/96

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	88
Forested area (% of land)	13
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	221716/325
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1038
Precipitation (mm)	678 ^k
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^k	2.8/28.5

a 2000. b October 2003. c Base: 1994=100. d September 2003. e July 2003. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g 1998. h 2001. i 1990. j 1994. k Istanbul.

Turkmenistan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Ashkhabad (558) *
Currency	manat
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	4867
Surface area (square kms)	488100
Population density (per square km)	10
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	200.00	5200.00 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-580 ^d	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	79	152 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	5879	6512 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1396	1380 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^f	23.1	40.9 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.8	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	20.1 ^a	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	42.6 ^a	48.5 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	87
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	114	132
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	36101	50266 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.1	8.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	8.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports)*		(% of exports)*	(% of imports)*	
Mining/quarry	60	Russian Fed.	41	Russian Fed.	14
Chemicals	21	Italy	16	Turkey	14
Agriculture	9	Iran	10	Ukraine	12

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	34.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	70/64
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	49
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	62 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	45
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	13696
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	7
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	186
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	26/74

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	34
Forested area (% of land)	8
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	34617/745
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3063
Precipitation (mm)	227 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^j	-1.6/38.2

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003. d 1997. e 2000. f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1991. h 1998. i Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. j Ashgabat.

Tuvalu

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Funafuti (5) *
Currency	Australian dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	11
Surface area (square kms)	26
Population density (per square km)	408
United Nations membership date	5 September 2000

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.29	1.49 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	109	112 ^c
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1	1 ^d
GDP (million current US\$)	12	14 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1234	1342 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	96	100
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96	100
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	6.5 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports)*		(% of imports) ^f
... UK	82	Australia	38
... Spain	9	Fiji	32
...	...	New Zealand	11

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0 ^a
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^a	10.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	125 ^a
Urban population (%)	52
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	-/100

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	7
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	5/52

a 2001. b October 2003. c 1998. d 2000. e 1996. f 1999. g 1991. h Source: UNFCCC. i 1994.

Uganda

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kampala (1274) *
Currency	shilling
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	25827
Surface area (square kms)	241038
Population density (per square km)	109
United Nations membership date	25 October 1962

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1009.45	1987.15 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	244	332 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^e	100	197
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-339	-421
Tourist arrivals (000s)	160	191 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	6184	5779 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	305	239 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.1	20.1 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	80.5	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.4	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	6.3 ⁱ	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	89.6 ⁱ	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	112	142
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	111	139
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	94	135 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.6	5.5
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.6	60.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Agriculture	75	Switzerland	15	Kenya	29
Food, beverages, tobacco	7	Kenya	13	Japan	8
Chemicals	5	Netherlands	12	S Afr Cus.Un	8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	50.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	47/45
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	86
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	7.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	23 ^k
Urban population (%)	14
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Foreign born (%)	2.4 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	218109
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	44/54
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m	33/67
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	15
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25/75

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	106
Forested area (% of land)	21
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1525/6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	26
Precipitation (mm)	1574 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	20.6/22.1

a 2001. b Principal rate. c October 2003. d Urban areas. e February 2003. f Manufacturing only. g 1998. h 1999. i 1994. j 2000. k 2000/01. l 1991. m Not including private non-university institutions. n Entebbe.

Ukraine

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kiev (2488) *
Currency	hryvnia
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	48523
Surface area (square kms)	603700
Population density (per square km)	80
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.79	5.33 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	228471	969251 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100)	100	159 ⁱ
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	5.6 ^h	10.1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1152	3174
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3716	4406 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	37009	38009 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	718	771 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^j	23.3	20.2 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.9	50.7 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.1	64.4 ⁱ
Employment in industrial sector (%)	30.2	30.8 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	24.3	19.7 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	62	54
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	62	54
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	84587	83340 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^k	89.3	107.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.1	21.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	22.0	600.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Basic metals	33	Russian Fed.	18	Russian Fed.	37
Metal manufactures	22	Turkey	7	Turkmenistan	11
Chemicals	16	Italy	5	Germany	10

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	25.0/16.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	115
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	75/65
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	68
Urban population (%)	68
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	17666
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁱ	92/88
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	175
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	355
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5/95

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	52
Forested area (% of land)	17
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	314445/633
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2916
Precipitation (mm)	649 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-8.2/24.5

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Base 1992=100. e February 2003. f September 2003. g Persons aged 15-70 years. h Oct. i 2000. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k Passenger-cars only. l 1993. m Not including foreign students. n Source: UNFCCC. o Kyiv.

United Arab Emirates

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Abu Dhabi (886) *
Currency	dirham
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	2995
Surface area (square kms)	83600
Population density (per square km)	36
United Nations membership date	9 December 1971

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	3.67	3.67 ^c
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	1.8 ^a	2.3 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2315	3907 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	42280	57041 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	16932	19816 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.2 ⁱ	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	31.3	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	33.6	33.4 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	8.0	7.9 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	173	525
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	174	529
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	142033	139843 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	162.5	441.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	28.8	34.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.5	1176.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)*	(% of exports)*		(% of imports)*
Basic metals	32	Japan	30
Textiles	25	Kuwait	3
Metal manufactures	18	Bahrain	2
			2
			2

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	3.0/2.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	54
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	77/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	28 ^a
Urban population (%)	86
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.9
Foreign born (%)	90.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	440
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	89/85
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^a	72/28
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	156
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	117
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	-/100

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	19
Forested area (% of land)	4
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	58956/2091
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	8282
Precipitation (mm)	89 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	11.8/42.0

a 2000. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Population census. e 2001. f 1992 g 1993. h Households of nationals of the country. i 1990. j Based on citizenship or nationality. k Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only. l Abu Dhabi.

United Kingdom

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	London (7640) *
Currency	pound sterling
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	59251
Surface area (square kms)	242900
Population density (per square km)	243
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.65	0.59 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	118	145 ^b
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^c	100	104 ^d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^e	8.6	5.1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14291	-14414
Tourist arrivals (000s)	23537	25209 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	1134941	1429665 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	19670	24281 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	16.3	17.5 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	67.9	69.8 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.3	85.2 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	27.4	24.9 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.1	1.4 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	93
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	93
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	263858	278731 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	432.2	497.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	50.2	58.7 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1100.0	24000.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Metal manufactures	51	USA	15	Germany 13
Chemicals	18	Germany	11	USA 11
Mining quarry	8	France	9	France 8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	23.0/19.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	1.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	82 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	90
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.5
Foreign born (%)	6.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	200036 ⁱ
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	136/123
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	329
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	525
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18/82

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	48
Forested area (% of land)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^m	542743/925
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3864
Precipitation (mm)	611 ⁿ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁿ	2.4/22.3

a 2001. b October 2003. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. d September 2003. e Persons aged 16 years and over. f March - May of each year. g 2000. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1993. j 1991. k Excluding Northern Ireland. l Estimated data. m Source: UNFCCC. n London.

United Republic of Tanzania

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Dar es Salaam (2115) *
Currency	shilling
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	36977
Surface area (square kms)	883749
Population density (per square km)	39
United Nations membership date	14 December 1961

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	550.36	1044.65 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	336	688 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^e	100	195 ^e
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	...	5.1 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-646	-251
Tourist arrivals (000s)	285	459 ^h
GDP (million current US\$)	5255	9341 ⁱ
GDP (per capita current US\$)	170	263 ^j
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.5	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	82.6	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.7	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	4.1 ^k	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	91.5 ^l	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	107	114
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	105	112
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	162	240 ^m
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1.7	3.8 ⁿ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.4 ^o
Internet users, estimated (000s)	-	100 ^p

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^c
Agriculture	74 India	19 S Afr Cus.Un
Food, beverages, tobacco	8 UK	10 Japan
Metal manufactures	7 Germany	8 UK

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	44/43
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	100
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	25 ^a
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	2.3 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	689546
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.7 ^c
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	39/39
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	20/80
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4 ^d
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22/78

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	390
Forested area (% of land)	44
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	4308/12
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	41
Precipitation (mm)	1148

a 2000. b Official rate. c October 2003. d July 2003. e Manufacturing only. f Base: 1990 = 100. g 3rd quarter 2003. h Persons aged 10 years and over. i Year ending in March of the year indicated. j 2001. k 1991. l 1992. m 1999. n Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. o 1990. p Including refugees. q 1994. r Estimated data.

United States of America

Region	Northern America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	New York (16732) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	294043
Surface area (square kms)	9629091
Population density (per square km)	31
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.00	1.00 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	117	142 ^b
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^c	100	127 ^d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^e	5.6	5.8
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-105191	-480859
Tourist arrivals (000s)	43318	50945 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	7338400	10019700 ^g
GDP (per capita current US\$)	27185	34788 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁱ	17.7	20.2 ^j
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.6	72.5 ^k
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.0	86.2 ^l
Employment in industrial sector (%)	24.0	22.4 ^m
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.9	2.4 ⁿ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	109	121
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	109	122
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1664172	1640482 ^o
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	746.0	800.0 ^p
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	60.4	66.7 ^q
Internet users, estimated (000s)	25000.0	155000.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^c
Metal manufactures	60 Canada	23 Canada
Chemicals	16 Mexico	14 Mexico
Other manufactures	5 Japan	7 China

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	18.0/15.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	80/74
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	76
Urban population (%)	77
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	7.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	878488 ^e
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	98/98
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	212
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	794
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14/86

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	1099
Forested area (% of land)	25
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	5840039/2049
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	7725
Precipitation (mm)	981 ^b
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^c	-2.9/31.4

a 2000. b October 2003. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. d September 2003. e Persons aged 16 years and over. f 2001. g Data classified according to SNA 93. h Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. i 1990. j Estimated data. k Source: UNFCCC. l Washington, DC.

Uruguay

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Montevideo (1329) *
Currency	peso
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	3415
Surface area (square kms)	175016
Population density (per square km)	19
United Nations membership date	18 December 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	7.11	28.50 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	1079	2891 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^d	100	83 ^a
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^h	10.2	15.3 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-213	262
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2022	1968 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	19298	13144 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	5996	3905 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.5	13.2 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.7	51.0 ^a
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	72.2 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	26.7	23.8 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.8	4.2 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	112	118
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	116	129
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	504	606 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	158.6	217.3 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	19.5	28.3 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	10.0	400.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	38	Brazil	23	Argentina 28
Textiles	25	USA	8	Brazil 20
Agriculture	15	Argentina	6	USA 8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	24.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	20.0/15.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	79/72
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	13
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.3
Urban population (%)	91
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-2.1
Foreign born (%)	3.0 ^j
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	99
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	107/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	63/37
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	293 ^k
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	239
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4 ^l
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	30
Forested area (% of land)	7
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	5412/162
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	684
Precipitation (mm)	1102 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁿ	6.4/28.4

a 2001. b October 2003. c July 2003. d Manufacturing only. e 2nd quarter 2003. f Urban areas. g Persons aged 14 years and over. h 2000. i 1999. j De jure. k Estimated data. l 1990. m El Prado.

US Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Charlotte Amalie (11) *
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	111
Surface area (square kms)	347
Population density (per square km)	321

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.00	1.00 ^{bc}
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d	5.7	5.9 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	454	607 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	104
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	104
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	54.9	63.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	3.0	17.0 ^a

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	15.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	110
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	82/74
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	10
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.2
Urban population (%)	46
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	31.6 ^a
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h	74/26
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	437

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	28
Forested area (% of land)	41
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	11707/10776
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	22507

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c September 2002. d Persons aged 16 to 65 years. e 1997. f 2000. g 1990. h 1992.

Uzbekistan

Region	South-central Asia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tashkent (2157) *	
Currency	som	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	26093	
Surface area (square kms)	447400	
Population density (per square km)	58	
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	32.20	974.22 ^c
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	0.4	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	92	272 ^d
GDP (million current US\$)	10169	10577 ^e
GDP (per capita current US\$)	446	418 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	33.0	25.0 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.8	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.1	20.3 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	45.8	34.4 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	103
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	114	126
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	51441	60099 ^j
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.8	6.7 ^k
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.3	275.0
Largest export industries		
	Major trading partners	
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
...	Russian Fed.	15 Russian Fed.
...	Switzerland	11 Korea Rep.
...	UK	10 Germany
...		8
Social indicators		
	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	34.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/6.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	73/67	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	37	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.4	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	56	
Urban population (%)	37	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	46014	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.4	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) *	83/91	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	271	
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93	
Environment		
	1995-2003	
Threatened species	26	
Forested area (% of land)	5	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita) ^a	102157/457	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2140	
Precipitation (mm)	111 ^l	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^l	-8.8/36.0	

a 2001. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2003. d 1998. e Data classified according to SNA 93. f 2000. g 1994. h Source: UNFCCC. i Nukus.

Vanuatu

Region	Oceania-Melanesia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Vila (31) *	
Currency	vatu	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	212	
Surface area (square kms)	12189	
Population density (per square km)	17	
United Nations membership date	15 September 1981	
Economic indicators		
	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	113.74	116.57 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	120	139 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-18	-3 ^e
Tourist arrivals (000s)	44	58 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	228	219 ^g
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1323	1085 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	88
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	88
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	53.5 ⁱ	34.7 ^j
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	3.4 ^k
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^l	5.5 ^m
Largest export industries		
	Major trading partners	
(% of exports) ⁿ	(% of exports) ⁿ	(% of imports) ⁿ
Agriculture	54 Bangladesh	22 Australia
Food, beverages, tobacco	20 Japan	12 New Zealand
Wood and products	13 UK	10 Fiji
Social indicators		
	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/5.0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	95	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	71/68	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	29	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.1	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	15 ^o	
Urban population (%)	20	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0	
Foreign born (%)	3.0 ^p	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	64/67	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	38/62	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	13	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	2/98	
Environment		
	1995-2003	
Threatened species	29	
Forested area (% of land)	37	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	81/41	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	135	
Precipitation (mm)	2222 ^q	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	21.5/28.2	

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Urban areas. e 1999. f 2000. g Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). h 1996. i 1991. j 1990. k Port Vila.

Venezuela

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Caracas (3177) *
Currency	bolívar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	25699
Surface area (square kms)	912050
Population density (per square km)	28
United Nations membership date	15 November 1945

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	290.00	1598.00 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	609	6697 ^d
Industrial production index (1995=100) *	100	74 ^e
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	10.3	15.8
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2014	7539
Tourist arrivals (000s)	700	469 ^g
GDP (million current US\$)	77389	77583 ^h
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3536	3134 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.5	14.2 ^j
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.2	52.5 ^k
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	82.7 ^k
Employment in industrial sector (%)	23.5	22.1 ^k
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	13.5	9.6 ^k
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	105	135
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	107	138
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	192925	218453 ^k
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	109.8	100.2 ^k
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	11.4	10.9 ^k
Internet users, estimated (000s)	27.0	1274.4

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports) *	(% of exports) *	(% of imports) *
Mining quarry	60 USA	56 USA
Chemicals	29 Neth. Antilles	6 Colombia
Basic metals	6 Colombia	3 Brazil

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	77/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	19
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	52 ^k
Urban population (%)	87
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	5.7 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	51077
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	85/81
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	59/41
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	206 ^j
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	179
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	16 ^k
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	150
Forested area (% of land)	56
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	157865/650
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2243
Precipitation (mm)	916 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	16.0/29.0

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d July 2003. e Manufacturing only. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g 2000. h 1982. i 1990. j Estimated data. k 1994. l Caracas/La Carlota.

Viet Nam

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Ho Chi Minh City (4619) *
Currency	dong
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	81377
Surface area (square kms)	331689
Population density (per square km)	245
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	11015.00	15522.00 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	347	439 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2020 ^d	-604
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1351	1383 ^e
GDP (million current US\$)	20736	32944 ^f
GDP (per capita current US\$)	285	416 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^f	25.4	27.4 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.6	68.2 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.5	76.0 ⁱ
Employment in industrial sector (%)	13.2	12.5 ^j
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	69.7	69.1 ^h
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	130	189
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	128	181
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	15121	27521 ^k
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ⁱ	0.5	0.7 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	3.8 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	-	1500.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	2002
(% of exports)	(% of exports) *	(% of imports) *
...	Japan	17 Singapore
...	China	9 Japan
...	USA	7 Korea Rep.

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	72/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	34
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75
Urban population (%)	20
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	15946
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	80/87
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	42/58
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	48
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	27/73

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	270
Forested area (% of land)	30
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	57504/74
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	229
Precipitation (mm)	1931 ^j
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	21.1/34.6

a 2000. b August 2003. c December 2002. d 1996. e 2001. f Data classified according to SNA 93. g 1997. h 1999. i Commercial vehicles only. j Ho Chi Minh City.

Western Sahara

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Laayoune (207) ^a
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	308
Surface area (square kms)	266000
Population density (per square km)	1
Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	35.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6 0/7 0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	93
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	66/62
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	54
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.9
Urban population (%)	95
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-4.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.2
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	24
Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	15
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	242/85
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	317

a 2001.

Yemen

Region	Western Asia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Sana'a (1410) *	
Currency	rial	
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	20010	
Surface area (square kms)	527968	
Population density (per square km)	38	
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947	
Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	11014.00	184.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	144	538
Tourist arrivals (000s)	61	73
GDP (million current US\$)	12514	8030
GDP (per capita current US\$)	827	431
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	20.8	18.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	29.2	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	16.8 *	11.1 *
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	61.0 *	54.1 *
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	114	148
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	113	145
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	17516	21450 *
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	34.1	50.1 *
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	2.2 *
Internet users, estimated (000s)	—	17.0 *
Largest export industries	Major trading partners	
		2002
(% of exports) *	(% of exports) †	(% of imports) ‡
Mining/quarry	82 China	28 Untd Arab Em 12
Chemicals	10 Thailand	25 Saudi Arabia 11
Agriculture	3 Korea Rep.	13 USA 6
Social indicators	1995-2003	
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	49.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4 0/3 0	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97	
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	61/59	
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	71	
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	7.0	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	21	
Urban population (%)	25	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.3	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.6	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	85568	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.6	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	35/90	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	21/79	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	15 ^h	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0/100	
Environment	1995-2003	
Threatened species	84	
Forested area (% of land)	1	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	8444/47	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	148	

a 2001. b July 2003. c 2000. d Data classified according to SNA 93. e 1990. f 1999. g 1998. h Estimated data.

Zambia

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Lusaka (1718) *
Currency	kwacha
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	10812
Surface area (square kms)	752618
Population density (per square km)	14
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	956.13	4770.72 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	3381	19693 ^a
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^f	100	96 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-353 ^b	-584 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	163	457 ^a
GDP (million current US\$)	3470	3647 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	370	345 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^f	30.7	24.6 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.6	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.4 ^h	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	74.7 ^h	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	91	111
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	93	109
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	767	781 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1.4	0.8 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	0.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.8	52.4

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Basic metals	69	UK	42	S Afr.Cus Un	51
Metal manufactures	7	S.Afr.Cus Un	23	UK	12
Agriculture	6	Tanzania	8	Zimbabwe	8

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	32/33
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	105
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	25 ^m
Urban population (%)	40
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Foreign born (%)	4.1 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	247710
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	56/60
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^a	30/70
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	12
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	28
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	36
Forested area (% of land)	42
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	1826/18
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	111
Precipitation (mm)	843 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	14.9/26.4

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d Low income group. e May 2003. f Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. g 2000. h 1997. i Gross capital formation. j 1991. k 1990. l 1996. m Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding. n Including refugees. o 1994. p Lusaka.

Zimbabwe

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Harare (1868) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2003 (proj., 000s)	12891
Surface area (square kms)	390757
Population density (per square km)	33
United Nations membership date	25 August 1980

Economic indicators	1995	2002
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	9.31	826.45 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	335	43896 ^c
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^a	100	80
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	5.0 ^a	6.0 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-425 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1363	1868 ^h
GDP (million current US\$)	7127	8970 ^a
GDP (per capita current US\$)	608	703 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.6	17.6 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.8	...
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.8	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	8.3 ^h	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	25.5 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	83	99
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	75	96
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3437	3360 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	36.0	50.7
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	2.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.9	500.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		2002	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Agriculture	25	S Afr Cus Un	19	S Afr.Cus Un	53
Basic metals	19	Switzerland	13	Germany	5
Food, beverages, tobacco	13	Zambia	9	UK	5

Social indicators	1995-2003
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	33/34
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	58
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	54 ^h
Urban population (%)	35
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	42.1 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9972
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	72/76
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	25/75
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	19
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	30
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90

Environment	1995-2003
Threatened species	40
Forested area (% of land)	49
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt/per capita)	14813/117
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	340
Precipitation (mm)	841 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	12.3/25.5

a 2001. b Official rate. c October 2003. d September 2003. e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g 1994. h 1999. i 2000. j 1998. k 1990. l Including the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current contraceptive method. m 1992. n Harare.

Technical notes

Geographical coverage

The geographical designations, units employed and presentation of the material in this publication have been adopted solely for the purpose of providing a convenient geographical basis for the statistical series.

Because of space limitations, the country and area names used in the tables are generally the commonly employed short titles in use in the United Nations, the full titles being used only when a short form is not available. Countries or areas are listed in English alphabetical order.

Notes on the indicators

Terms given below in *italic* are defined in the "Data dictionary", which begins on p. 223.

General indicators

Region is given according to regional groupings of countries and areas based mainly on continents. This information is from *Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use*, Revision 4 (United Nations publication, excerpted at the Statistics Division Internet site,

<<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>>).

Currency shows the national monetary unit and is from table 44 in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. [15]

Population projections for 2003 were prepared by the United Nations Population Division and published in *World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision*. They are available also at <<http://esa.un.org/unpp/>>. [22]

Surface area (excluding polar regions and uninhabited islands) is from table 3 in the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook*. [12]

Population density refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. This series is from table 3 in the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook*. [12]

Largest urban agglomeration shows the population of the largest urban agglomeration (city plus contiguous built-up areas) or, if unavailable, largest city according to its administrative boundaries for each country or area. This series is from Tables A.12 and 13 of the *World*

Urbanization Prospects: The 2001 Revision. [20]
<<http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2001/wup2001dh.pdf>>

United Nations membership date is from the United Nations *Terminology Bulletin* No. 347 (1997) and corrigendum 1. [20] and <www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html>.

Economic indicators

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. Unless otherwise stated, the table refers to the midpoint market rates (average of buying and selling rates). This series is compiled by the International Monetary Fund and is published as table 44 in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. [15] For currencies for which IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown.

Consumer price index numbers published in table 6 in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* [15] are designed to show changes over time in the cost of selected goods and services that are considered as representative of the consumption habits of the population concerned. The indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole.

The *industrial production index* shown here generally covers mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water. It does not include construction unless otherwise indicated. This series is from table 5 in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. [15]

Unemployment is defined to include persons above a certain age who during a specified period of time were without work, currently available for work and seeking work. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Intercountry comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. Unless otherwise noted, these data are national employment office statistics compiled by the International Labour Office and published in table 11 in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. [15] Supplementary data were obtained from the International Labour Office, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*. [7]

Balance of payments, current account: This series refers to the current account balance and is from the International Monetary Fund's *International Financial Statistics*. [8]

Tourist arrivals data are those compiled by the World Tourism Organization. They are published in the *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics* [28], and in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18]

Gross domestic product total in current United States dollars are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as measures of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP national currency data, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources.

The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget.

The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund in its monthly publication *International Financial Statistics*. [8] Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates. These series are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [17], and in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18]

Gross domestic product per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by population. These estimates are also published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [17], and in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18]

Gross fixed capital formation data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices. This series is from the National Accounts Database compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and is published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18] Data in national currency are published in *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables*. [16]

Labour force participation rate for the adult population (15 years and over) refers to the total of employed persons (including employers, persons working on their own account, salaried employees and wage earners and, in so far as data are available, unpaid family workers) and of unemployed persons at the time of the census or survey which provided the data. In general, the economically active population does not include full-time students who are not working, persons occupied solely in household work, retired persons living entirely on their own means and persons wholly dependent upon others. These series are from the estimates and projections published in the *Key Indicators of the Labour Market* prepared by the International Labour Office. [6]

Employment in industrial and agricultural sectors refer to the population above a specified age who perform any work at all, in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water) and agriculture. These include persons who are temporarily absent from a job, for such reasons as illness, maternity or parental leave, holiday, training or industrial dispute. These percentages in which employment the denominator are published in the *Key Indicators of the Labour Market* prepared by the International Labour Office. [6]

Agricultural production index covers all crops and livestock products. This series is from the Internet site of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations <apps.fao.org>. It is published in *FAO Yearbook: Production* [4], and in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [18]

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. (Coffee and tea are therefore excluded because they have practically no nutritional value). The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights,

time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The series include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries. This series is from the Internet site of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations <apps.fao.org>. It is published in the *FAO Yearbook: Production* [4], and in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [18]

Primary energy production refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent). This series is from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division. It is published in the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [13], and in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [18]

Motor vehicles in use series is calculated from data compiled from national statistical sources and is published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18] It refers to passenger cars and commercial vehicles in use according to census on registration figures for years census or annual registration took place. Supplementary data are obtained from the *AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures* [1] and from *World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois)* [2]

Telephones lines series is calculated from the number of main telephone lines in operation. The source of data is the International Telecommunications Union's publications, *World Telecommunication Report* [10], and *Yearbook of Statistics*. [11] It is published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18]

Internet users are mainly based on reported estimates, or derivations based on reported Internet access provider subscriber counts and in a few cases, calculated by multiplying the number of hosts by an estimated multiplier. This series is from the *International Telecommunication Union Yearbook of Statistics* [10]. It is also published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18] See also <<http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/statistics/>>.

Largest export industries are major industry groups producing goods for export, estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division from its Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE). Each industry's export are expressed as a percentage of total exports. This series is published in the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [14]

Major export and import trading partners are expressed as percentages of total exports and imports of the country or area, as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division from its Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE). These series are published in the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [14]

Social indicators

The *population annual growth rate* is the average annual percentage change in total population size in the period 2000-2005. This series is from table A.11 in *World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision*. [22]

Population age group 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Age group 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. These series are from the United Nations publication *World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision*. [22]

Sex ratio is calculated from data prepared by the United Nations Population Division and is published in *World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision*. [22]

Life expectancy at birth and infant mortality rate are five-year averages for the period 2000-2005 and are from tables A.26 and A.27 respectively in *World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision*. [22]

Total fertility rate is a five-year average for the period 2000-2005 and is from table A.20 in the United Nations publication *World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision*. [22] Supplementary data are from the United Nations publication *Demographic Yearbook*. [12]

Contraceptive use refers to use by currently married women of child-bearing age, of any method and is expressed as a percentage. The source of data is the contraceptive use database compiled by the United Nations Population Division and is published in the report *World Population Monitoring*. [21] See also <<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/social/childbr.htm>>.

Urban population, urban population growth rate and rural population growth rate series are based on the number of persons defined as urban or rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2001 Revision* [20]

Foreign-born population refers to persons born outside the country or area in which they are enumerated. The country or area of birth is based on the national boundaries existing at the time of census. This series is from Demographic Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division; and the databases on world migrant populations, and on the foreign-born maintained by the United Nations Population Division.

The term *refugee* in this series refers to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. It includes persons, who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) if they were outside their country of origin. This series is from *2002 UNHCR Population Statistics*, Table 1. Asylum-seekers, refugees and others of concern to UNHCR, 2002. [25] See also <http://www.unhcr.ch/static/statistics_2002/asr02-dr2-Table1.pdf>

Government educational expenditures is from the UNESCO *Statistical Yearbook* [23] and is also published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18] It shows the general trends in public expenditure on public and private education expressed as a percentage of the gross national product. The data shown should be considered as approximate indications of the public resources allocated to education. See also <<http://www.uis.unesco.org/statsen/statistics/database/DBIndex.htm>>

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio and percentage of *third level students* are from World Education Indicators database calculated from Global Education Digest, UNESCO Institute for Statistics. See also <http://www.uis.unesco.org/statsen/statistics/indicators/i_pages/IndGERPriSec.asp>.

For the first and second levels, the enrolment ratio generally is the total enrolment of all ages in first- and second-level education, divided by the total population in the official ages of enrolment in the country times 100. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal

education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages. *Newspaper circulation* data are compiled by UNESCO and are published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18]

Television receivers in use refers to television receivers in use and/or licenses issued per thousand inhabitants. This series is issued by UNESCO in its *Statistical Yearbook* [23] and is also published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18]

Intentional homicides (homicide purposely inflicted) refers to death purposely inflicted by another person per 100,000 population. Data are from the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook* [12], where homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons is reported as a cause of death.

Seats in parliament refers to the number of women and men in the lower chamber of parliament expressed as a percentage. These data are published in the *Women in National Parliaments* and the Internet site of the Inter-Parliamentary Union,
< <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm> > [9].

Environmental indicators

Data on the number of *threatened species* include plants and animals and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/Species Survival Commission (SSC), published in the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. [26] See <<http://www.redlist.org/info/tables/table5.html>>.

Forested area data are from *State of the World's Forests*, published by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations [5] and are also published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18] See also the Internet site of the *State of the World's Forests* at
<<http://www.fao.org/docrep/003/y0900e/y0900e00.htm>>

CO₂ emission estimates represent the mass of CO₂ produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. These estimates do not include bunker fuels used in international transportation due to the difficulty of apportioning these fuels among the countries benefiting from that transport. These estimates are from the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center located at Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States of America [3]
<http://cdiac.esd.ornl.gov/trends/emis/tre_coun.htm>,

and from the Secretariat of the *United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)*, *Greenhouse Gas and Inventory Database* [24],
<<http://ghg.unfccc.int/>>. Relative to other industrial sources for which CO₂ emissions are calculated, statistics on gas flaring activities are sparse and sporadic and in countries where gas flaring activities account for a considerable proportion of the total CO₂ emission, the sporadic nature of gas flaring statistics may produce spurious or misleading trends in national CO₂ emissions. This series is also published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18]

CO₂ Per capita emissions figures are obtained by dividing total emissions of carbon dioxide by the population for a particular country and year.

Commercial energy consumption refers to "apparent consumption" and is derived from the formula "production + imports - exports - bunkers +/- stock changes". Accordingly the series may in some cases represent only an indication of the magnitude of actual inland availability. This series was obtained from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division. It is published in the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [13], and in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18]

Total *amount of precipitation and average minimum and maximum temperatures* are measurements from the weather stations closest to the largest urban agglomeration or city. These series are from the World Meteorological Organization. [27], <www.worldweather.org/>

Data dictionary

A

age group. The age distribution of a population is given either by individual years of age or by age groups, which may be quinquennial age groups or quinary age groups, or broad age groups, such as 0-19 years, 20-59 years, 60 years and over. Age is generally expressed in years, or years and months. Statisticians often round off the age to the number of complete years lived, and this is called age at last birthday. (United Nations, 1958, para. 322)*

agriculture (agriculture, hunting and related service activities). Comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3: growing of crops, market gardening, horticulture; farming of animals; growing of crops combined with farming of animals (mixed farming); agricultural and animal husbandry service activities, except veterinary activities; hunting, trapping and game propagation, including related service activities; forestry, logging and related service activities; fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities incidental to fishing. (United Nations, 1990)

agricultural production and food production indices. The indices of agricultural production of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) are based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced after deductions of quantities used as seed and feed weighted in a similar manner. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. The category of food production includes commodities that are considered

* References for the data dictionary are given in parenthesis; refer to the list of references beginning on page 234.

edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. (FAO, 1995, p. ix)

annual growth. See rate of change

area. See land and water area

B

balance of payments. A statistical statement that systematically summarizes, for a specific time period, the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world. Transactions, for the most part between residents and non-residents, consist of transactions involving goods, services and income; transactions involving financial claims on, and liabilities to, the rest of the world; and transactions (such as gifts) classified as transfers, which involve offsetting entries to balance—in an accounting sense—one-sided transactions. (IMF, 1993, para. 13) See also current account.

base period. The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years. (Kendall Buckland, 1982).

base year. See base period

C

CO₂ emissions. Carbon dioxide (CO₂) is a colourless, odourless and non-poisonous gas formed by combustion of carbon and in the respiration of living organisms and is considered a greenhouse gas. Emissions means the release of greenhouse gases and/or their precursors into the atmosphere over a specified area and period of time. (United Nations, 1992 and 1996)

commercial energy. Energy sold in the market. (United Nations, 1982, para. 55)

consumer price index. Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is esti-

mated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. (ILO, 1988)

contraception. In its narrow usage, measures excluding sterilization (and, in some discussions, permanent and periodic abstinence) which are taken in order to prevent sexual intercourse from resulting in conception. In broader usage, a contraceptive method is sometimes called a birth control method, which includes intentional abortion, sterilization and complete abstinence from coitus. (United Nations, 1958, para. 624)

currency. Those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. Commemorative coins that are not actually in circulation should be excluded. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 11.70)

current account. All balance of payments transactions (other than those in financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. Also covered are offsets to current economic values provided or acquired without a quid pro quo. The major classifications of transaction flows cover goods and services, income and current transfers. (IMF, 1993, para. 152)

D

daily newspaper circulation. Daily newspapers are periodic publications, issued at least four times a week, intended for the general public and mainly designed to be a primary source of written information on current events connected with public affairs, international questions, politics etc. Circulation comprises the average number of copies sold directly, by subscription, and mainly distributed free of charge both in the country and abroad. (UNESCO, 1985)

density of population. Number of population per unit of total land area of a country. (United Nations, n.d.) See also land and water area.

E

economically active population ("usually active" or "currently active") comprises all persons of either sex above a specified age who furnish the supply of labour for the production of economic goods and services (employed and unemployed, including those seeking work for the first time), as defined by the *System of National Ac-*

counts (SNA), during a specified time reference period. The economically active population may be related to the total population for the derivation of the crude participation rate, or, more appropriately, to the population above the age prescribed for the measurement of the economically active population. Production includes all individual or collective goods or services that are supplied to units other than their producers, or intended to be so supplied, including the production of goods or services used up in the process of producing such goods or services; the own-account production of all goods that are retained by their producers for their own final consumption or gross capital formation; the own-account production of housing services by owner-occupiers and of domestic and personal services produced by employing paid domestic staff. Not economically active population comprises the balance of the population. (United Nations and others, 1994)

education expenditure: See government education expenditure

employment: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who during a specified brief reference period not longer than one week, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment" as defined below. "Persons in paid employment" comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; (b) "with a job but not at work": persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. "Persons in self-employment" comprise all persons (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; (b) "with work but not at work": persons who during the reference period had work to be performed at the workplace but were temporarily absent due to illness or injury, vacation, holiday or ceremonies, bad weather or other similar reasons. Employers, own-account workers [other than those who were paid directly for services performed], members of producers' co-operatives, and unpaid family workers, irrespective of the number of hours worked, should be considered in self-employment and should be classified as "at work" or "not at work" as the case may be. (International Labour Organisation (ILO). Current International

Recommendations on Labour Statistics, 2000 Edition. Geneva, 2000. (pages 49-51)

energy: Comprises primary energy from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, and secondary energy from all sources of energy that results from transformation of primary sources. (United Nations, 1982, para. 29)

energy consumption: Apparent consumption of energy comprises inland deliveries of energy commodities, which is equal to imports plus production minus changes in stocks minus exports. (United Nations, 1982, paras. 161-165) See also energy.

enrolment ratio: See primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio.

exchange rate: Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought. (Oxford University Press, 1982).

export industries: Goods-producing industries aggregated at the division (two-digit) level of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, Third Revision (ISIC, Rev.3), a specified proportion of whose production is exported. (United Nations and others, 1990)

exports (merchandise): Goods leaving the statistical territory of a country. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G)

F

food production index: See agricultural production and food production indices.

foreign-born: Individuals not born in the territory in which they live. (United Nations, 1958)

forest and other wooded land: Land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, including land from which forest has been cleared but which will be reforested in the foreseeable future, and including areas occupied by roads, small cleared tracts and other

small open areas within the forest that constitute an integral part of the forest. (FAO/United Nations ECE, 1995)

G

government education expenditure. General government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education. Expenditures comprise final consumption expenditures, gross capital formation, subsidies and loans. General government comprises all central, state and local government units and non-profit institutions controlled and mainly financed by government units. (UNESCO, 1978)

gross domestic product (GDP). An aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). The sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units. (42, paras. 1.128 and 2.173-2.174) (United Nations and others, 1993)

gross fixed capital formation. The total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 10.33)

growth rate. See rate of change and rate of increase

H

homicide purposely inflicted (assault). Deaths from homicide and injuries inflicted by another person with intent to injure or kill, by any means, excluding injuries due to legal intervention and operations of war. (WHO, 1992, X85-Y09)

I

imports (merchandise). Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic ter-

ritory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full. (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G). See also exports.

industrial production index. Laspeyres's index of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital. (United Nations, Series P) See also industry and Laspeyres's index.

industry. Divisions 10-45 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Third Revision (ISIC, Rev. 3): mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water; and construction. (United Nations, 1990)

infant mortality rate. Generally computed as the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. (United Nations, 1958, para. 411)

inhabitants. Inhabitants of a State may be subjects, citizens or nationals of that State, who enjoy certain political rights, or they may be aliens or foreigners who are citizens of another State, or citizens of no State at all and are called stateless. (United Nations, 1958) See also population.

L

land and water area. Total land area comprises agricultural land, forest and other wooded land, built-up and related land (excluding scattered farm buildings), wet open land, dry open land with special vegetation cover and open land without, or with insignificant, vegetation cover. Water area comprises inland waters and tidal waters. (United Nations, n.d.)

Laspeyres's index. A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period. (Kendall and Buckland, 1982)

life expectancy at birth. Average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates

by age estimated for the reference year and population. (United Nations, 1958, and Series R)

long-term rate of change: See rate of change

M

motor vehicles: Motor cars and other motor vehicles in operation, principally designed for the transport of persons and goods. (United Nations, 1994, groups 781-783)

N

newspaper circulation: See daily newspaper circulation.

O

oil equivalent: A single average figure for the energy content of a specified quantity of oil. (United Nations, 1982)

P

parliament: Legislative assembly of persons forming the supreme legislature of a country. (Oxford University Press, 1982)

partner countries: Countries of origin and purchase in international merchandise trade transactions. (United Nations, 1994, para. 127)

population: The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended. (United Nations, 1958, and Series R)

population density: See density of population

precipitation: Quantity of rain, snow etc. falling to ground.

Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period. (Oxford University Press, 1982; WMO, 1982)

primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio: The total enrolment, regardless of age, divided by the population of the total age group defined in the national regulations for the first and second levels of education. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school, primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978)

R

rate of change: The ratio of total change in a specified time reference period to the value at the beginning of the period or at a specified earlier time reference. When changes over a period of more than one calendar year are studied, the mean annual rate of change may be computed. (Adapted from United Nations, 1958) See also rate of increase.

rate of increase (crude, of population): The ratio of total growth in a given period to the mean population of that period is called the crude rate of increase. When population increase over a period of more than one calendar year is studied, the mean annual rate of increase may be computed. (United Nations, 1958) See also rate of change.

refugees: Any person who, owing to well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of particular social group or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to return to it. (United Nations, 1951, and 1967).

region (geographical): Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes by the Population Division and Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat. (United Nations, M/49/Rev.3)

rural population: Population which is not urban. See urban population

S

sex ratio: The ratio of the number of one sex to that of the other. (United Nations, 1958)

surface area: See land and water area.

T

telephone lines (telephone main lines): A telephone main line connects the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched network and has a dedicated port in the telephone exchange equipment. (ITU, n.d., p. 9)

television receivers: Apparatus for displaying pictures transmitted by radio transmission, usually with appropriate sound. ISIC2 code 303201. (United Nations, 1968)

temperature, average. Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period. (WMO, 1982)

third-level students. Education provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978)

threatened species (animals). Species that have been assessed and found to meet one of the standard World Conservation Union status categories indicating threatened status: endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate (known to be endangered, vulnerable or rare but where there is not enough information to say which is appropriate), insufficiently known (suspected but not definitely known to belong to any of the above categories, because of lack of information). (World Conservation Union, 1994, p. 20)

total fertility rate. The number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. (United Nations, 1958, para. 634)

tourist (international). Any person who travels to a country other than that in which s/he has his/her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the country visited, and who stay at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited. (United Nations and World Tourism Organization, 1994)

trading partner. See partner countries.

U

unemployment. All persons who during a specified reference period were: "without work", that is, were not in paid employment as specified by the international definition of employment; "currently available for work", that is, were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", that is, had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have

easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the "seeking work" criterion should be relaxed. (ILO, 1988)

United Nations membership. The original Members of the United Nations are the States which, having participated in the United Nations Conference on International Organization at San Francisco, or having previously signed the Declaration by United Nations of 1 January 1942, signed the Charter and ratified it in accordance with Article 110. Membership in the United Nations is open to all other peace-loving States which accept the obligations contained in the Charter and, in the judgement of the Organization, are able and willing to carry out these obligations. The admission of any such State to membership in the United Nations will be effected by a decision of the General Assembly upon the recommendation of the Security Council. (United Nations, 1945)

urban agglomeration. Comprises a city or town proper and also the suburban fringe or thickly settled territory lying outside, but adjacent to, its boundaries. A single large urban agglomeration may comprise several cities or towns and their suburban fringes. (United Nations, 1998, para. 2.51)

urban population. Because of national differences in the characteristics that distinguish urban from rural areas, the distinction between urban and rural population is not amenable to a single definition that would be applicable to all countries. National definitions are most commonly based on size of locality. (United Nations, 1998).

V

vehicles. See motor vehicles

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