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World Statistics Pocketbook

Containing data available as of December 2006



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Note

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The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

The designations "developed" and "developing" regions are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

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Preface

This World Statistics Pocketbook is the twenty-sixth compilation of basic economic and social indicators for countries and areas of the world, prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. It responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and Population Division of the United Nations, and the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and of other international organizations and institutions.

This issue of the World Statistics Pocketbook generally covers the years 2000 and 2006. The statistics included for each year shown are those most recently compiled and made available by the international statistical services from official national sources, supplemented by international estimates in some fields. Statistical sources and methods are described in the section "Technical notes", in the "Data dictionary" and in footnotes. Statistics presented are in general the latest available to the United Nations Statistics Division as of December 2006.

Readers wishing to consult more detailed statistics and descriptions of technical methods used in their collection and compilation are referred to the more specialized publications listed in the Introduction and in the reference lists at the end of this publication.

Introduction

Considerable progress has been made in the last two decades towards standardization of statistical definitions worldwide, for example in the wide scope of topics covered by the 1968 and 1993 versions of the System of National Accounts¹, the United Nations Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses² and the recommendations on statistics of the International Labour Organization among many. The internationally recommended definitions used in the present publication are given in the "Data dictionary", beginning on p. 227, with citations to the original sources.

In addition, the section "Technical notes", beginning on p. 217, contains short descriptions of the sources for the indicators presented here and the methodologies used in their compilation at national and international levels, and describe some of their limitations and differences from international standards.

Readers interested in more detailed time-series and data should consult the following major publications:

United Nations

Statistical Yearbook
United Nations publication, Series S [16]*
Demographic Yearbook
United Nations publication, Series R [10]
National Accounts Statistics
United Nations publication, Series X [14], [15]
International Trade Statistics Yearbook
United Nations publication, Series G [12]
Energy Statistics Yearbook
United Nations publication, Series J [11]
Monthly Bulletin of Statistics
United Nations publication, Series Q [13]
World Population Prospects (biennial)
United Nations publication [19]

World Urbanization Prospects (biennial)
United Nations publication [18]
Food and Agriculture Organization of the
United Nations (Rome)

FAO Yearbook: Production [2] International Labour Office (Geneva)

Key Indicators of the Labour Market [4]

Yearbook of Labour Statistics [7]

International Monetary Fund (Washington DC)

International Financial Statistics (monthly and annual) [6]

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics, Montreal

the UNESCO Institute Statistics Database [20]
World Tourism Organization (Madrid)
Yearbook of Tourism Statistics [25]

The World Statistics Pocketbook is prepared by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The editor is Virgilio Castillo. Salomon Cameo is the software developer. They are assisted by Paul Narain.

^{*} Numbers in brackets refer to numbered entries listed in "Statistical sources" at the end of this publication.

¹ United Nations, Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and World Bank (1994), System of National Accounts 1993 (SNA 1993) (joint publication, United Nations publication Sales No. E.94.XVII.4).
2 United Nations (1998) Principles and Recommendations for Papulation

² United Nations (1998), *Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses Revision 1*, Statistical Office, Series M, No. 67, Rev.1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.98.XVII.8).

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Explanatory notes and abbreviations

- ... Data not available
- Magnitude zero
- < Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
- Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
- p.a. Per annum
- Km² Square kilometre
- 000 Mt Thousand metric tons

Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.).

Conversion coefficients and factors

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The following table shows the equivalents of the basic metric, British imperial and United States units of measurement:

| Area | 1 square kilometer | = 0.386102 square mile |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| Weight or mass | 1 ton | = 1.102311 short tons, or |
| | | = 0.987207 long ton |
| | 1 kilogram | = 35.273962 avdp. ounces |
| | | = 2.204623 avdp. pounds |
| Distance | 1 kilometre | = 0.621371 mile |

Country and area tables

Afghanistan

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kabul (2994) Currency afghani Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 31082 Surface area (square kms) 652090 Population density (per square km) 48 United Nations membership date 19 November 1946 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ab 3000.00 50.10° 4**d** Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 2963 6504 125 218 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15.0 16.0 75**e** 136 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 0.5^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 0.3 Internet users, estimated (000s) 1.0 30.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) Exports 365.0 Pakistan 82 Japan 19 Pakistan Imports 2218.0 India 6 18 Russian Fed. 4 China 14 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.6 47.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 5.0/4.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 94 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 46/46 149 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 7.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 59 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 23 Urban population (%)

| Orban population (70) | 20 |
|--|------------------------------------|
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 6.1 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 4.2 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^h | 911679 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 1.6 ⁱ |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) | 33/82 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 20/80 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 67 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 26/74 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 38 |
| [t 10/ -f | 2 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | Z |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 704/0.0 |
| | 704/0.0 12 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | , , |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) | 12 312 ^j 5.5/19.6 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | 12 312 ^j 5.5/19.6 |

only to the Eastern Region, South-eastern Region, and two provinces of the Central

Region of Afghanistan, h Provisional, i 1981, j Kabul.

Albania

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tirana (388) Currency lek Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3147 Surface area (square kms) 28748 Population density (per square km) 109 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 142.64 95.59° 119**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 16.8 14 4c -156 -571 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) 32 42° 3709 8538 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1211 2728 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 39.0 46.0 49.7d Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3° 74.8**d** 71.2**e** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 6.6 13.5 71.8 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 58.4 104^c Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100 105° Food production index (1999-2001=100) 931° Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 729 51.4 85.2f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 4.9 8.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 3.5 188.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) Exports 662.2 Italy 72 Italy 29 **Imports** 2634.6 Greece 10 Greece 16 3 Turkey Germany 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4Population aged 0-14 years (%) 27.0 13.0/11.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 102 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 77/71 25 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 2.3 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 75**9** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 45 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.891 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 2.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 86/88 62/38 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 318 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 7 7/93 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 43 36 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3045/1.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 551 1 8/30 7 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a August 2006. b June 2006. c 2004. d 2001. e 2002. f 2003. g For women aged 15-44 in union or married. h Provisional.

Region

Southern Europe

Algeria

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Algiers (3200) Currency dinar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 33354 Surface area (square kms) 2381741 Population density (per square km) 14 United Nations membership date 8 October 1962 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 75.34 72.08 120c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 97 101 27.3° 17.7^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 1234^f 866 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 54790 102257 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1799 3112 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 25.0Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 11.8^h 77.5h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 26.0^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.3e 21.1° 20.7^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) 117**f** 96 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 117^f 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 188399^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 175104 88.2 90.5 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5.8 7.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 150.0 1920.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (% of exports) (million US\$)f (% of imports)f 32082.6 USA Exports 24 France 23 Imports Imports 18307.7 Italy 16 Italy 8 11 7 France Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 30.0 7.0/6.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 98 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 72/70 37 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 2.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 64 Urban population (%) 63 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.30.8ⁱ Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 94408 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.5 95/96 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 189 5/95 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 73 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 163946/5.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1240 687k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)k 11.7/23.1

a Official rate. b October 2006. c May 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 2001. f 2004. g Including nationals residing abroad. h 1996. i Estimated data. j Provisional.

Region Northern Africa

k Dar-El-Beida.

American Samoa

Region Oceania-Polynesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Pago Pago (55) Currency US dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 65ª

Surface area (square kms) 199

| Population density (per square km) 288 | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b | 100 | 126° |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 44 | 36ª |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 100° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 100° |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 121.7 ^f | 123.3 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | | 25.2 d |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.3 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 39.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total |) g | 6.0/5.0 ^h |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 96 ^{ijk} |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye | ears) | 76/69 ^{kl} |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 6 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 4.0 |
| Urban population (%) | | 91 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum |) | 2.9 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | -2.8 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 8.1 m |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 54/46 n |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 325 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 27 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 60 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 292/4.7 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 1596 º |

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1596° a 2005. b Excluding rent. c 1st quarter 2006. d 2001. e 2003. f 1999. g De jure population but including armed forces stationed in the area. j Refers to de jure population count. k 2000. I Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. m 1981. n 1995. o 2002.

Andorra

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Andorra-la-Vella (22)
Currency euro*
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 70
Surface area (square kms) 468
Population density (per square km) 150

| Linitad I | Mations membe | | | 1 | |
|---|--|--|--|-----------------------|---|
| United i | Nations membe | | July 1993 | | 2005 |
| Evolungo roto | Economic indi | | | 2000 192.36 | |
| | (national curren | ich hei (124). | | | |
| Tourist arrivals | | | | 2949 | |
| GDP (million cu | | | | 1360 | |
| GDP (per capita | | | | 20624 | |
| Gross fixed cap | oital formation (| % of GDP) | | 26.0 | |
| Telephone line | s (per 100 inhat | oitants) | | 43.9 | 9 52.3 ° |
| Internet users, | estimated (000 | s) | | 7.0 | 21.9 |
| Total trade | • | Major trading | partners | | 2005 |
| | (million US\$) | (% o | f exports) | | (% of imports) |
| Exports | 122.8 | Spain | 52 | Spain | 51 |
| Imports | 1765.5 | France | 24 | France | 22 |
| | | Germany | 15 | Cormon | , 5 |
| | | | เบ | Germany | |
| | Social i | ndicators | 10 | deillially | 2000-2006 |
| Population grov | Social in wth rate 2000-2 | ndicators | | deillially | |
| | | ndicators 2005 (% per ar | | deillally | 2000-2006 0.4 16.0 |
| Population age | wth rate 2000-2 | ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5) | nnum) | deimany | 2000-2006 0.4 |
| Population age Infant mortality | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% / rate 2000-200 | ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5) | nnum) | deimany | 2000-2006 0.4 16.0 |
| Population age Infant mortality Urban populati | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% / rate 2000-200 on (%) | ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5) 5 (per 1,000 b | nnum) irths) | | 2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f |
| Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% / rate 2000-200 on (%) on growth rate | ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5) 5 (per 1,000 bi 2000-2005 (% | irths) per annui | m) | 2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f 91 -< |
| Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati Rural population | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% / rate 2000-2000 on (%) on growth rate on growth rate 2 | ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5) 5 (per 1,000 bi 2000-2005 (% | irths) per annui | m) | 2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f 91 -< 4.4 |
| Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati Rural population Foreign born (9 | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% y rate 2000-2000 on (%) on growth rate on growth rate 2 %) | ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5) 5 (per 1,000 bi 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% | nnum) irths) per annun per annun | m) 1) | 2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f 91 -< 4.4 23.7 ^g |
| Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati Rural populatic Foreign born (9 Primary-second | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% y rate 2000-2000 on (%) on growth rate on growth rate 2 dary gross enrol | ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5) 5 (per 1,000 bi 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% ment ratio (w | nnum) irths) per annun per annun and m pei | m) 1) | 2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f 91 -< 4.4 23.7 ^g 92/92 |
| Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati Rural populatic Foreign born (% Primary-second Third-level stud | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% y rate 2000-200 on (%) on growth rate on growth rate 2 6) dary gross enrol dents (women a | ndicators (2005 (% per ar o) 5 (per 1,000 bi (2000-2005 (% (2000-2005 (% (ment ratio (wind men, % of | nnum) irths) per annun per annun and m pei | m) 1) | 2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f 91 -< 4.4 23.7 ^g 92/92 49/51 |
| Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati Rural populatic Foreign born (9 Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% y rate 2000-200 on (%) on growth rate on growth rate 2 6) dary gross enrol dents (women a sivers (per 1,000 | ndicators (2005 (% per ar s) 5 (per 1,000 bi (2000-2005 (% (2000-2005 (% ment ratio (w und men, % of b) inhabitants) | nnum) irths) per annun per annun and m per total) | m) 1) | 2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 [†] 91 -< 4.4 23.7 ⁹ 92/92 49/51 462 |
| Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati Rural populatic Foreign born (9 Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% y rate 2000-200 on (%) on growth rate 2 of growth rate 2 dents (women a sivers (per 1,000 seats (women a | ndicators (2005 (% per ar s) 5 (per 1,000 bi (2000-2005 (% (2000-2005 (% ment ratio (w und men, % of b) inhabitants) | nnum) irths) per annun per annun and m per total) | m) 1) | 2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f 91 -< 4.4 23.7 ^g 92/92 49/51 |

Threatened species

a Prior to January 2002, Spanish peseta/French franc. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c Spanish peseta/French franc. d October 2006. e 2004. f Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. g 1989.

Angola

Region Middle Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Luanda (2766) Currency kwanza Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 16400 Surface area (square kms) 1246700 Population density (per square km) 13 United Nations membership date 1 December 1976 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 16.82 80.37 Consumer price index (2000=100)b 100 1846 686**d** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -150° 194**d** 51 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 9130 28853 GDP (per capita current US\$) 660 1810 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15.0 11.0 73.4e Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 113**d** Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 113**d** 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 50274d Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 37310 17.0 16.1° Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) f 0.5 0.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 15.0 176.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.8 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 46.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 4.0/4.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 42/39 139 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 6.8 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 6 Urban population (%) 53 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 0.49 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 68640 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.2 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 40/60 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 21 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 88 Forested area (% of land area) 56 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 8634/0.6 238 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 332^b Precipitation (mm)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b 22.3/25.2 a September 2006. b Luanda. c 2002. d 2004. e 1995. f Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). g Estimated data. h Provisional.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) St John's (32) Currency EC dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 81ª Surface area (square kms) 442 Population density (per square km) 175
United Nations membership date 11 November 1981

| United | | isilip date TT NOV | embe | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------------|
| | Economic indi | | | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b | | | | 2.70 | 2.70° |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | | | | -79 | −103 d |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | | | | 207 | 245 f |
| GDP (million c | urrent US\$) | | | 665 | 856 |
| GDP (per capit | a current US\$) | | | 8698 | 10507 |
| Gross fixed ca | pital formation (| % of GDP) | | 48.0 | 50.0 |
| Employment in | industrial secto | or (%) | | 18.6 ⁹ | |
| Employment in | n agricultural sed | ctor (%) | | 4.09 | |
| | | 1999-2001=100) | | 100 | 108 ^f |
| | on index (1999-2 | | | 100 | 108 f |
| Motor vehicles | s (per 1,000 inha | bitants) | | 324.8 ^{hi} | |
| Telephone line | es (per 100 inhab | oitants) | | 50.1 | 47.2 |
| Internet users | estimated (000 | s) | | 5.0 | 43.7 |
| Total trade | , | Major trading part | ners | | 2005 |
| | (million US\$) | (% of exp | orts) | (% of | imports) |
| Exports | 120.6 | Neth.Antilles | 23 | USA | 49 |
| Imports | 525.2 | UK | 17 | Trinidad Tbg | 11 |
| | | St.Kitts & Nevis | 10 | Neth.Antilles | 10 |
| | Social i | ndicators | | 20 | 00-2006 |

| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 28.0 |
|--|-------------------|
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 109 ^{jk} |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | 53 lm n |
| Urban population (%) | 39 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 2.2 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 0.7 |
| Foreign born (%) | 22.1° |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 4.0 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 465 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 14/86 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 23 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | 21 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 399/5.0 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | 2024° |
| | |

1.3

1052P

23.9/29.6

Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) p a 2005. b Official rate. c October 2006. d 2002. e Including nationals residing abroad. f 2004. g 1991. h Including commercial vehicles. i 1998. j Refers to de facto population count. k 2001. I Including visiting unions. m For women aged 15-44 in union or married. n 1988. o Estimated data. p St. John's Antigua.

Precipitation (mm)

Argentina

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Buenos Aires (12550) Currency peso Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 39134 Surface area (square kms) 2780400 Population density (per square km) 14 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.00 3.07 182**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 128^f Industrial production index (1995=100) 102 15.0^h 10.6ⁱ Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9 -8981 5705 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 3353k 2909 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 284346 183310 GDP (per capita current US\$) 7707 4731 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.0 21.0 44.1 45.8¹ Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.2 71.5^l 23.5 Employment in industrial sector (%) 22.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 0.7 1.1 102^k 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102^k Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 82024 85978k Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 173 2 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 22.8 21.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) m Internet users, estimated (000s)ⁿ 2600.0 6863.5 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 40106.4 16 37 Exports Brazil Brazil USA USA Imports 28688.6 11 16 Chile 11 China Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 26 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 16.0/12.0 104 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 78/71 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 15 2.4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 90 Urban population (%) 1.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 4.2 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRº 3899 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.6 101/98 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 60/40 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 41 326 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)ⁿ Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 37/63 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 203 Forested area (% of land area) 13 127728/3.4 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1568 1215^c Precipitation (mm) 13.5/22.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) c a Official rate. b October 2006. c Buenos Aires. d September 2006. e Manufacturing. f 2nd quarter 2006. g Persons aged 10 years and over, 28 urban agglomerations. h May and October. i Second semester. j Excluding nationals residing abroad. k 2004. I 2003. m From 1991, year ending 30 September. n Year ending 30 September.

Region

South America

o Provisional.

Armenia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Yerevan (1103) Currency dram Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3007 Surface area (square kms) 29800 Population density (per square km) 101 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 552.18 378.93 124^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) de 11.7 8.1 -278 -193 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 263^f 45 Tourist arrivals (000s) 1912 4868 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 620 1614 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 28.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.39 44.8h 68.7⁹ 43.3h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.0ⁱ 16.5^{j} 45.3ⁱ 46.0^j Employment in agricultural sector (%) 96 140^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 141^f 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 361^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 281 17.3 19.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 40.0 161.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 937.0 Germany 16 Russian Fed. 15 1691.5 9 **Imports** Netherlands 14 Belgium Belaium 13 USĀ 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) –0 4 21.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16.0/13.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 115 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 75/68 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 30 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 61 Urban population (%) 64 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -N 8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 8.9 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 219620 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.1 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 95/93 55/45 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 293 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 5/95 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 36 Forested area (% of land area) 12 3432/1.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 598 227¹ Precipitation (mm)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

a Official rate. b October 2006. c May 2006. d Persons aged 16 to 63 years. e Dec. of each year. f 2004. g 1997. h 2001. i 2002. j 2003. k Provisional. I Yerevan.

5.5/18.2

Region Western Asia

Aruba

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Oranjestad (30)
Currency florin
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 99ª
Surface area (square kms) 180

| Surface area (Square Kills) 180 | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| Population density (per square km) 503 | | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b | 1.79 | 1.79° |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 122 d |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | 211 | -259 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 721 | 728 ° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 1859 | 2258 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 20182 | 22696 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 24.0 | 32.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 54.3 ^f | |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 71.5 f | |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 16.3 f | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 0.5 f | |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 120 | 120 ° |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 41.4 | 39.7 ^{gh} |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 14.0 | 24.0 ⁱ |
| Total trade Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$) (% of exports) | | of imports) |
| Exports 106.2 Netherlands 34 | USA | 56 |
| Imports 1030.0 Panama 17 | Netherlands | |
| Colombia 12 | UK | 4 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.5 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 1) | 22.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | aı) | 13.0/11.0 111 ^{jk} |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 1 | |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | years) | 76/70 |
| Urban population (%) | | 47 1.5 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | | 1.5 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur | n) | 1.6 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 23.3 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 4.0 ^l |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe | r 100) | 106/109 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 60/40 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 269 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | , | 21 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 2 | 2157/22.3 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 3519 ^m |
| | | |

Precipitation (mm) 1007ⁿ a 2005. b Official rate. c September 2006. d June 2006. e 2004. f 1997. g Estimate. h 2003. i 2001. j Refers to de facto population count. k 2000. l 1994. m Estimated data. n Juliana/St. Maarten.

Australia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sydney (4331) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 20366 Surface area (square kms) 7741220 Population density (per square km) 3 United Nations membership date 1 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.81 1.30 120**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 112 119¢ 6.4 5.1 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 42084 -15306 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 4774^f 4530 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 399658 709446 GDP (per capita current US\$) 20956 35199 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 26.0 54.6 55.3^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 70.4^f 71.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 21.7 21.1 3.6 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 5.0 90**f** 98 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 92**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 97 247454^f 224313 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 631.5ⁱ 667.7 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) gh Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 54.0 56.9 Internet users, estimated (000s) 6600.0 14190.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 105751.5 20 **USA** Exports Japan 14 118921.9 China 12 China 14 Imports Korea Rep g Japan 11 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 20 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 19.0/16.0 102^h Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 83/78^h Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 1.8^h Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 76**k**l Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 88 Urban population (%)h 1.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^h Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)h -0.6Foreign born (%) 24 6^m Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRⁿ 66786 4.9 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 123/126 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 54/46 162 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 665 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 28/72 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 639 20 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) o 371700/18.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 5169 1222P Precipitation (mm) 13.7/21.6 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) P a October 2006. b June 2006. c 2nd quarter 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e Arrivals by air. f 2004. g Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. h Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. i 1999. j Year ending 30 June. k For women aged 20-49 in union or married. I 1986. m Estimated data. n Provisional. o Source: UNFCCC. p Sydney.

Region Oceania

Austria

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Vienna (2260) Currency euroa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 8205 Surface area (square kms) 83858 Population density (per square km) 98 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79113^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 134 156° 3.6^f 499 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -4864 4252 19373⁹ 17982 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 193838 306065 GDP (per capita current US\$) 23942 37373 23.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 48 4 50.89 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 68.4 67.0g 30.3 27.5 Employment in industrial sector (%) 5.5 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 5.8 102^g Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 1029 6879 6442g Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 602.4 552.4h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 49.9 45.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 2700.0 4000.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 114390.0 32 43 Exports Germany Germany Imports 116626.5 Italy 8 Italy USÁ 6 France 4 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16 N Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 26.0/20.0 104 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 82/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 1.4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 66 Urban population (%) 0.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 12.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 62440 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.6 101/104 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 53/47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 309 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 657 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 31/69 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 47 76210/9 4 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3487 620k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 6.7/14.5 a Prior to 1 January 1999, schilling. b September 2006. c August 2006. d Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f May and November of each year. g 2004. h Including vehicles

opérated by police or other governmental securitý organizations. i Provisional. j Source: UNFCCC. k Vienna.

Azerbaijan

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Baku (1856) Currency manat
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 8471
Surface area (square kms) 86600
Population density (per square km) 98

| Population density (per | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| United Nations member | ership date 2 March 19 | | |
| Economic in | dicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national curre | ency per US\$) ab | 4565.00 | 0.88 |
| Consumer price index (2000= | | 100 | 134 d |
| Unemployment (percentage | | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Balance of payments, curren | t account (million US\$) | -168 | 167 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | | 681 | 1349 ⁹ |
| GDP (million current US\$) | | 5273 | 12561 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | | 647 | 1493 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | | 23.0 | 46.0 |
| Employment in industrial sed | | 10.9 | 12.1 |
| Employment in agricultural s | | 41.0 | 39.3 |
| Agricultural production index | | 101 | 120 9 |
| Food production index (1999 | | 100 | 121 ⁹ |
| Primary energy production (C | | 19419 | 20457 9 |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in | | 57.2 | 72.0 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inh | abitants) | 9.8 | 13.0 |
| Internet users, estimated (00 | | 12.0 | 678.8 |
| Total trade | Major trading partners | 10/ | 2005 |
| (million US\$ | | | of imports) |
| Exports 4347.2 | | Russian Fed | |
| Imports 4211.2 | France 9 Russian Fed. 7 | UK Singapore | 9 |
| Socia | indicators | Siriyapure | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000 | | | 0.6 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (| | | 26.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (v | | tal) | 10.0/8.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 m | | , | 106 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000 | | vears) | 70/63 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-20 | | youro | 76 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 | | | 1.9 |
| Contraceptive use (% of curr | | | 55 h |
| Urban population (%) | onay mamoa womon, | | 52 |
| Urban population growth rat | e 2000-2005 (% per annu | m) | 0.9 |
| Rural population growth rate | | | 0.4 |
| Refugees and others of cond | | , | 584292 |
| Government education exper | | | |
| | iuituie i /o di divi / | | 3.7 |
| Primary-secondary gross enr | olment ratio (w and m pe | r 100) | 3.7 86/89 |
| | olment ratio (w and m pe | r 100) | |
| Third-level students (women | olment ratio (w and m pe and men, % of total) | r 100) | 86/89 |
| Third-level students (women Television receivers (per 1,0) | olment ratio (w and m pe and men, % of total) 00 inhabitants) | r 100) | 86/89 46/54 |
| Third-level students (women Television receivers (per 1,0) Intentional homicides (per 10 | olment ratio (w and m pe and men, % of total) 00 inhabitants) 00,000 inhabitants) | r 100) | 86/89 46/54 331 |
| Third-level students (women Television receivers (per 1,0 Intentional homicides (per 10 Parliamentary seats (women | olment ratio (w and m pe and men, % of total) 00 inhabitants) 00,000 inhabitants) | | 86/89 46/54 331 3 |
| Third-level students (women Television receivers (per 1,0 Intentional homicides (per 10 Parliamentary seats (women | olment ratio (w and m pe and men, % of total) 00 inhabitants) 00,000 inhabitants) and men, % of total) | | 86/89 46/54 331 3 11/89 |
| Third-level students (women Television receivers (per 1,0) Intentional homicides (per 11 Parliamentary seats (women Env Threatened species Forested area (% of land are | olment ratio (w and m pe and men, % of total) 30 inhabitants) 30,000 inhabitants) and men, % of total) ironment | | 86/89 46/54 331 3 11/89 2000-2006 |
| Third-level students (women Television receivers (per 1,0) Intentional homicides (per 11 Parliamentary seats (women Env Threatened species Forested area (% of land are CO2 emissions (000s Mt of c | olment ratio (w and m pe and men, % of total) 30 inhabitants) 30,000 inhabitants) and men, % of total) ironment a) arbon dioxide/per capita | | 86/89 46/54 331 3 11/89 2000-2006 39 13 29223/3.5 |
| Third-level students (women Television receivers (per 1,0) Intentional homicides (per 11 Parliamentary seats (women Env Threatened species Forested area (% of land are | olment ratio (w and m pe and men, % of total) 30 inhabitants) 30,000 inhabitants) and men, % of total) ironment a) arbon dioxide/per capita | | 86/89 46/54 331 3 11/89 2000-2006 39 13 29223/3.5 1593 |
| Third-level students (women Television receivers (per 1,0 Intentional homicides (per 10 Parliamentary seats (women Finy Threatened species Forested area (% of land are CO2 emissions (000s Mt of c Energy consumption per cap Precipitation (mm) | olment ratio (w and m pe and men, % of total) 00 inhabitants) 00,000 inhabitants) and men, % of total) ironment a) arbon dioxide/per capita ita (kilograms oil equiv.) |) | 86/89 46/54 331 3 11/89 2000-2006 39 13 29223/3.5 1593 210 ^j |
| Third-level students (women Television receivers (per 1,0) Intentional homicides (per 10 Parliamentary seats (women Env Threatened species Forested area (% of land are CO2 emissions (000s Mt of c Energy consumption per cap Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum and maximum and maximum receivers (per 1,0). | olment ratio (w and m pe and men, % of total) 00 inhabitants) 00,000 inhabitants) and men, % of total) ironment a) arbon dioxide/per capita ita (kilograms oil equiv.) |) grade) ^j | 86/89 46/54 331 3 11/89 2000-2006 39 13 29223/3.5 1593 210 ^j 12.0/18.9 |
| Third-level students (women Television receivers (per 1,0 Intentional homicides (per 10 Parliamentary seats (women Finy Threatened species Forested area (% of land are CO2 emissions (000s Mt of c Energy consumption per cap Precipitation (mm) | olment ratio (w and m pe and men, % of total) 00 inhabitants) 00,000 inhabitants) and men, % of total) ironment a) arbon dioxide/per capita ita (kilograms oil equiv.) mum temperatures (centinal) |) grade) ^j lew Manat (A | 86/89 46/54 331 3 11/89 2000-2006 39 13 29223/3.5 1593 210 ⁱ 12.0/18.9 ZN) is equal |

Bahamas

Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 327 Surface area (square kms) 13878 Population density (per square km) 24 United Nations membership date 18 September 1973 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.00 1.00 113ª Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 7.8c 10.2 -633 -203**d** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1544 1561^d Tourist arrivals (000s) 5004 5870 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 16599 18168 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 35.0 30.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 70.9° 71.9^e 83.1° 81.7**e** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 16.6¢ Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.8 4.0° 3.5 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 105**d** 89 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 105^d Food production index (1999-2001=100) 89 346.0^f 365.0^d Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 37.9 43.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 13 1 103.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$)9 (% of exports)9 (% of imports)9 375.9 USA USA 83 Exports 78 1927.3 5 **Imports** France Venezuela 3 Germany 4 Neth.Antilles Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4 28.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 10.0/9.0106 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 73/66 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 14 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.3 62^{hij} Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 90 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 17 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.69.9**k** Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 93/93 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 248 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 21 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 27/73 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 45 Forested area (% of land area) 84 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 1873/6.0 2217**k** Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1389^I Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 20.8/28.8 a May 2006. b Persons aged 15 years and over. c 1999. d 2004. e 2002. f Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). g 2001. h Including visiting unions. i For women aged 15-44 in union or married. j 1988. k Estimated data. I Nassau.

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nassau (233)

Bahrain

Region Western Asia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Manama (162)

Currency dinar

Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 739 Surface area (square kms) 694 Population density (per square km) 1064

United Nations membership date 21 September 1971

| Office Nations membership date 21 September 1371 | | | | |
|--|-------------------|------------------------|-------|----------------|
| | Economic indi | cators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate | (national currer | cy per US\$)a | 0.38 | 0.38 b |
| Balance of pay | ments, current | account (million US\$) | 830 | 415° |
| Tourist arrivals | (000s) | | 2420 | 3514° |
| GDP (million cu | rrent US\$) | | 7971 | 13348 |
| GDP (per capita | current ÚS\$) | | 11861 | 18370 |
| Gross fixed cap | ital formation (| % of GDP) | 14.0 | 21.0 |
| Labour force pa | articipation, adu | ılt female pop. (%) | 35.1 | 37.8° |
| Labour force pa | articipation, adu | ılt male pop. (%) | 86.6 | 85.4° |
| Agricultural pro | duction index (| 1999-2001=100) | 104 | 99 ° |
| Food production | n index (1999-2 | 001=100) | 104 | 99 ° |
| | | Os Mt oil equiv.) | 17562 | 16333° |
| Motor vehicles | (per 1,000 inha | bitants) | 316.2 | 329.1 d |
| Telephone line: | | | 25.4 | 27.1 |
| Internet users, | | | 40.0 | 155.0 |
| Total trade | | Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| | (million US\$) | (% of exports) | (% c | f imports) |
| Exports | 9732.9 | | | |
| Imports | 7540.3 | | | |

| ••• | *** |
|---|-----------|
| Social indicators | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 1.6 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 27.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 5.0/4.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 76 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 76/73 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 14 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 2.5 |
| Urban population (%) | 97 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 2.0 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | -7.1 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR® | 15 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) | 103/100 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 63/37 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 414 |
| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | 1 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 8/92 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened energies | 19 |

Threatened species 19 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 21912/31.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 10736 71^f Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) f 23.0/30.1

a Official rate. b October 2006. c 2004. d 2001. e Provisional. f Bahrain/Manama.

Bangladesh

| Region South-centra | al Asia | |
|--|---|---|
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dhaka (1243 | 10) | |
| Currency taka Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 144437 | | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 144437 Surface area (square kms) 143998 | | |
| Population density (per square km) 1003 | | |
| United Nations membership date 17 Septemb | er 1974 | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 54.00 100 | 67.72 b 131 d |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c Industrial production index (1995=100) | 132 | 216 ° |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f | 3.3 | 4.39 |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | -306 | -132 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 199 | 271 ^h |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 48626 | 64058 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 377 | 452 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 23.0 55.9 | 24.0 26.1 ⁹ |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 87.2 | 87.4 9 |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 10.3 | 13.7 9 |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 62.1 | 51.7 9 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 103 | 105 <mark>h</mark> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 103 | 105 h |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 8380 | 11374 h |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 1.7 ⁱ | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) | 0.4 100.0 | 0.8 370.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | 100.0 | 2005 |
| (million US\$)h (% of exports)h | | of imports)h |
| Exports 8267.5 USA 26 | China | 14 |
| | 1 | 11 |
| Imports 11372.7 Germany 17 | India | 11 10 |
| UK 11 Social indicators | India Japan | 11 10 2000-2006 |
| VIX 11 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 10 2000-2006 1.9 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) | Japan | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | Japan | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | Japan al) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | Japan al) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | Japan al) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 |
| Social Indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | Japan al) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) | Japan al) years) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | Japan al) years) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | Japan al) years) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 |
| Social Indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) | Japan al) years) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ¹ |
| Social Indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk | Japan al) years) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 |
| Social Indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) | Japan al) years) m) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ^j 271156 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) | Japan al) years) m) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ¹ 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | Japan al) years) m) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.71 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | Japan al) years) m) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ¹ 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural p | Japan al) years) m) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | Japan al) years) m) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ¹ 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species | Japan al) years) m) n) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ¹ 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006 111 10 34690/0.3 |
| Social Indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | Japan al) years) m) n) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 271156 2.1 777/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006 111 34690/0.3 108 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumore foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | Japan al) years) m) n1 | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7i 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006 111 10 34690/0.3 108 2039 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumone population gro | Japan al) years) m) n) r 100) | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006 111 10 34690/0.3 108 2039 18.4/28.9 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumore foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | Japan al) years) m) n) r 100) grade) March 2006 | 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 271156 21 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006 111 10 34690/0.3 108 2039 18.4/28.9 6. e May 2006. |

Barbados

| Largaet urban agglom (non 100s) Pridgetown | (1.42) | |
|--|--|---|
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bridgetown Currency dollar | (142) | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 270 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 430 | | |
| Population density (per square km) 628 | | |
| United Nations membership date 9 December | 1966 | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 2.00 | 2.00 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 119 ^c |
| Industrial production index (1995=100) | 111 | 95 d |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) e | 9.4 | 9.8 f |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | -146 | −337 f |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 545 | 552 f |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 2559 | 2996 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 9616 | 11116 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 18.0 | 20.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 62.8 | 64.4 f |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 74.8 | 75.4 ^f |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 20.4 | 17.3 ^f |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 3.7 | 3.3 ^f |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 105 | 101 ^f |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 105 | 101 f |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 112 | 107 f |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^{gh} | 269.5 ¹ | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^j | 46.3 | 50.1 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 10.0 | 160.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | /0/ | 2005 |
| (million US\$) (% of exports) | | of imports) |
| Exports 361.2 Imports 1671.9 | USA Trinidad Tb | 36 na 21 |
| 111ports 1071.0 | | |
| | Japan | 8 |
| Social indicators | Japan | 8 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | Japan | 2000-2006 0.3 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to | | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | tal) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | tal) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | tal) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | tal) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | tal) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 klm |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) | tal) years) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55km 53 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | tal) years) im) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 klm 53 1.4 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | tal) years) im) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 Mm 53 1.4 -0.9 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) | tal) years) im) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 klm 53 1.4 -0.9 9.2° |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | tal) years) im) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 klm -0.9 9.2° 7.6 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe | tal) years) im) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 km 53 1.4 -0.9 9.2° 7.6 108/109 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu. Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu. Ru | tal) years) im) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 km -0.9 9.2° 7.6 108/109 71/29 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | tal) years) im) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 km -0.9 9.2 n 7.6 108/109 71/29 289 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to: Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | tal) years) im) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 Mm -0.9 9.2" 7.6 108/109 71/29 289 10 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | tal) years) im) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 km -0.9 9.2 n 7.6 108/109 71/29 289 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to: Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | tal) years) im) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 klm -0.9 9.2 7.6 108/109 71/29 289 10 18/82 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) | years) im) m) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 km -0.9 9.2 n 7.6 108/109 71/29 289 10 18/82 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to: Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita | years) im) m) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 Mm 53 1.4 -0.9 9.2" 7.6 108/109 71/29 289 10 18/82 2000-2006 5 1192/4.4 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to: Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annut Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | years) im) m) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 htm |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | years) im) n) r 100) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 km -0.9 9.2 108/109 71/29 289 10 18/82 2000-2006 22 5 1192/4.4 1383 1273° |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centi | years) im) n) r 100) | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55km 53 1.4 -0.9 9.2 76 108/109 71/29 289 10 18/82 2000-2006 22 5 1192/4.4 1383 1273° 25.1/27.1 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centical of Inficial rate h October 2006 c April 2006 d May 2006 | tal) years) im) m) r 100) grade) e Persons ar | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 km -0.9 9.2 n 7.6 108/109 71/29 289 10 18/82 2000-2006 1192/4.4 1383 1273° 25.1/27.1 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centical rate. b October 2006. c April 2006. d May 2006. and over, f 2004. a Including pick-ups. h Including buses. | tal) years) m) r 100) grade) e Persons agand coaches. | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55 km -0.9 9.2° 7.6 108/109 71/29 289 10 18/82 2000-2006 1383 1273° 25.1/27.1 1383 1273° 129d 15 years 11999, i Until |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centiva official rate. b October 2006. c April 2006. d May 2006. and over. f 2004. g Including pick-ups. h Including buses is 2001: Data refer to BET and Bartel. From 2002: Cable and W k Including visiting unions. I For women aged 15-44 in un | tal) years) m) n1 grade) e Persons a e Persons a frieless (Barb | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55km 53 1.4 -0.9 9.2 7.6 108/109 71/29 289 10 18/82 2000-2006 22 5 1192/4.4 1383 1273 25.1/27.1 jed 15 years 11999. j Until |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centical official rate. b October 2006. c April 2006. d May 2006 and over. f 2004. g Including pick-ups. h Including buses 2001: Data refer to BET and Bartel. From 2002: Cable and V | tal) years) m) n1 grade) e Persons a e Persons a frieless (Barb | 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/10.0 107 78/71 11 1.5 55km 53 1.4 -0.9 9.2 7.6 108/109 71/29 289 10 18/82 2000-2006 22 5 1192/4.4 1383 1273 25.1/27.1 jed 15 years 11999. j Until |

Region Caribbean

Belarus

Region Eastern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Minsk (1778) Currency rubel
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 9700
Surface area (square kms) 207600
Population density (per square km) 47

| r opulation density (per square ki | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| United Nations membership dat | e 24 October | | 0005 |
| Economic indicators | ΟΦ\ 9 | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per U | 22) . | 1180.00 | 2141.00 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | \ d | 100 | 408° |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour f | | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| Balance of payments, current account | million US\$) | -338 | 469 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | | 60 | 67 ° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | | 10418 | 29566 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | | 1039 | 3031 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GD | | 25.0 | 26.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female | | 52.7 † | |
| Labour force participation, adult male | op. (%) | 65.7 ^f | |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | | 34.9 9 | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | | 21.2 9 | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-20) | | 99 | 116 ° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100 | | 98 | 116 ° |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil | | 2551 | 2498 ° |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 1 | 141.8 | 174.1° |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | | 27.4 | 33.7 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | | 187.0 | 3394.4 |
| | ading partners | 10/ | 2005 |
| (million US\$) | (% of exports) | | of imports) |
| Exports 15979.3 Russian | | Russian Fed | |
| Imports 16708.1 Netherl | ands 15 7 | Germany Ukraine | 7 5 |
| Social indicators | | UKIAIIIE | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (%) | | | -0.6 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | or annum, | | 15.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and | l men % of tot | tal) | 23.0/14.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | , mon, 70 or to | iai, | 114 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (wo | men and men | vears) | 74/62 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1, | | youro | 15 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births pe | | | 1.2 |
| Urban population (%) | | | 72 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-20 | ns (% ner annu | ım) | 0.1 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-200 | | | -2.1 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNI | | , | 13178 |
| Government education expenditure (% | | | 5.8 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment rat | | r 100) | 95/96 |
| Third-level students (women and men, | | | 57/43 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabita | | | 386 |
| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inha | | | 11 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, | | | 30/70 |
| Environment | 70 or totall | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | | 19 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | | 45 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon diox | ide/per capita |) i | 52590/5.3 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilogra | ms oil equiv.) | | 2487 |
| Precipitation (mm) | | | 677 k |
| Average minimum and maximum temp | eratures (centig | grade) k | 2.1/9.9 |
| a Official rate. b September 2006. c April | 2006. d Dec. of | each year, Me | en aged 16 to |
| 59 years, women aged 16 to 54 years. e 2 i Provisional. i Source: UNFCCC, k Minsk. | 004. f 1999. g 19 | 394. h Passen | ger-cars only. |
| | | | |

Belgium

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Brussels (1012) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10437 Surface area (square kms) 30528 Population density (per square km) 342 United Nations membership date 27 December 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79113^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 116 119¢ 7.0 8.4 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 11360° 10198 6710^f 6457 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 231933 370815 22509 GDP (per capita current US\$) 35590 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 20.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 44.2^f 43.6 60.3^f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 61.5 26.3 24.9^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 2.0^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.8 102^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 4219^f 4516 508.4 530.0^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 49.1 46.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 3000.0 4800.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) Exports 334106.3 Germany 19 Netherlands 18 Imports Imports 320129.6 France 17 Germany 17 Netherlands 12 11 France Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 17.0 25.0/20.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 104 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 82/76 Λ Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 1.7 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 78**gh** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 97 0.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.58.6ⁱ Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 34432 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.1 105/108 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 54/46 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 152 555 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 36/64 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 41 22e Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)k 126200/12.2 4340 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 820^l Precipitation (mm) 6.7/13.9 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Prior to 1 January 1999, franc. b September 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e Including Luxembourg. f 2004. g For women aged 21-39 in union or married. h 1991/92. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Brussels.

Region Western Europe

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Belize City (53) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 275 Surface area (square kms) 22966 Population density (per square km) 12 United Nations membership date 25 September 1981 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.00 2.00 113 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 12.8**d** Unemployment (percentage of labour force)c 10.0 -156-182° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 231**e** 196 Tourist arrivals (000s) 832 1105 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 3436 4097 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 29.0 23 0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 39.6d 79.7d Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 17.0d Employment in industrial sector (%) 27.5^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 117**e** 103 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 117^e 103 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 90 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 8 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) fg 134.2 159.4h 149 12.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 15.0 38.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) USA USA Exports 207.5 54 40 Imports Imports 438 6 IJK 20 Cuba 15 Trinidad Tha Mexico 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.1 37.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 6.0/6.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 98 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 75/69 31 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 3.2 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 47 ^{jkl} Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 48 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.4 1.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 638 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 106/105 70/30 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 200 23 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 12/88 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 59 Forested area (% of land area) 780/3.0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1018ⁿ 20140 Precipitation (mm) 22.5/30.0 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) of a Official rate. b October 2006. c Persons aged 14 years and over, April of each year. d 1999. e 2004. f Number of licensed vehicles. g Excluding government vehicles. h 2002. i Year beginning 1 April. j Including visiting unions. K For women aged 15-44 in union or married. I 1991. m Provisional. n Estimated data. o Belize City.

Region Central America

Benin

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Cotonou (719)
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 8703
Surface area (square kms) 112622
Population density (per square km) 77
United Nations membership date 20 September 19

| Population density (per square km) 77 | 0 |
|---|------------------------------------|
| United Nations membership date 20 September 196 | |
| | 2000 2005 |
| | 4.95 516.66 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100)° | 100 121 ^d |
| | -111 –349° |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 96 174 ¹⁹ |
| (| 2359 4378 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 328 519 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 18.0 19.0 _. |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 68.7 h |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 66.6 ^h |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 103 132 ⁹ |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 102 137 ^g |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 35 20 ⁹ |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ⁱ | 2.0 ^j 19.6 ^e |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 0.8 1.0 |
| | 15.0 425.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | 2005 |
| (million US\$) (% of exports) | (% of imports) |
| Exports 288.2 China 36 France | |
| Imports 898.7 India 7 China | a 9 |
| Nigeria 6 Ghan | |
| Social indicators | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 3.2 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 44.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 5.0/4.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 98 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 55/53 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 105 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 5.9 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | 19 |
| Urban population (%) | 40 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 4.1 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 2.6 |
| Foreign born (%) | 2.1 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^k | 31989 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 3.3 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) | 52/74 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 20/80 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 59 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 7/93 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 45 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | 24 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 2045/0.3 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | 100 |
| Precipitation (mm) | 1308° |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) | 24.3/30.1 |
| a Official rate. b October 2006. c Cotonou. d May 2006. e 2003. | f Country estimates. |

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Cotonou. d May 2006. e 2003. f Country estimates. g 2004. h 2001. i Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). j 1998. k Provisional.

Bermuda

Region Northern America

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Hamilton (1)

Population density (per square km) 1171

Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 64ª Surface area (square kms) 53

| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
|---|------------------|--------------------|
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 118 b |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) ^c | 332 | 272 d |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 3522 | 4090 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 56026 | 63731 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 20.0 | 19.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 67.9 | 10.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 79.5° | |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 9.5 f | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 1.4 ^f | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 98 9 |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 98 9 |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 420.0 | 422.2 d |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^h | 89.2 | 88.3 di |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) ^h | 27.0 | 42.0 |
| Social indicators | 27.0 | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.4 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 19.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 17.0/13.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 108 ^{ejk} |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year | ırs) | 78/71 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 4 ^m |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 1.6 |
| Urban population (%) | | 100 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.4 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | _ |
| Foreign born (%) | | 21.7 n |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 | 10) | 99/92 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 55/45 |
| Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 239 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^h | | 1099 |
| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | | _ |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2811ⁿ a 2005. b February 2006. c Arrivals by air. d 2004. e 2000. f 1996. g 2003. h Year beginning 1 April. i Estimate. j Including armed forces stationed in the area. k Refers to de jure population count. I 1994. m Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. n Estimated data.

49

498/7.8

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Bhutan

Region South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Thimphu (85)
Currency ngultrum
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2211
Surface area (square kms) 47000
Population density (per square km) 47

| Population density (per square km) 4/ | 1071 | |
|--|--------|------------------|
| United Nations membership date 21 September Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 46.75 | 45.03 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 117 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 8 | |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 447 | 917 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 231 | 424 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 60.0 | 70.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 90 | 95° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 90 | 95 ° |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 191 | 204 ^c |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 2.2 | 3.9° |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 2.3 | 25.0 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.2 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 38.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total |) | 7.0/7.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 97 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye | ears) | 64/61 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 56 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 4.4 11 |
| Urban population (%) | ١ | 5.1 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) |) | 1.9 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 5.9 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 34/66 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 32 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 9/91 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 54 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 64 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 387/0.2 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 65 d |
| Precipitation (mm) | | 799 ° |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigra | ade) e | 14.0/24.2 |

a Official rate. b October 2006. c 2004. d Estimated data. e Wangdi Phodrang .

Bolivia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) La Paz (1527) Currency boliviano Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 9354 Surface area (square kms) 1098581 Population density (per square km) 9 United Nations membership date 14 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 6.39 8.00 122° Consumer price index (2000=100)b 100 990 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 104 5.59 4.8 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f 498 -446 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 405ⁱ Tourist arrivals (000s) h 319 GDP (million current US\$) 8398 9728 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1059 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 12.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 60.2^j 59.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 82.2 75.9i 28.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 4.9 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 111 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 104 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 104 110ⁱ 4738 10617ⁱ Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 51.9ⁱ Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 55.8 6.1 7.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 120.0 480.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 2797.4 36 22 Exports Brazil Brazil 2343.3 USA 15 17 Imports Argentina Argentina q UŠĂ 14 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 38 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 7.0/6.0101 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 66/62 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 56 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4.0 58**k** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 64 Urban population (%) 2.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 538 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.7 101/103 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 35/65^m Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 134 15/85 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 154 Forested area (% of land area) 49 7908/0.9 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 350 484n Precipitation (mm) 12.3/18.6 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)ⁿ a October 2006. b Urban areas. c August 2006. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e 1st quarter 2005. f Persons aged 10 years and over. g 2002. h Data based on surveys. As from 2000 a new survey was applied. i 2004. j 2001. k 2003/04. l Provisional. m 1995. n Cochabamba.

Region

South America

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sarajevo (380)
Currency convertible mark
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3912
Surface area (square kms) 51197
Population density (per square km) 76

| Ponulatio | on density (per s | auare km) 76 | , | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------|-----------------------|---------------|
| | | rship date 22 M | av 199 | 2 | |
| Offited | Economic indi | | uy 100 | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate | (national curren | | | 2.10 | 1.54 a |
| Balance of pay | ments, current a | account (million l | JS\$) | -396 | -2087 |
| Tourist arrivals | 3 (000s) | | | 171 | 190 b |
| GDP (million c | | | | 4527 | 9132 |
| GDP (per capit | | | | 1177 | 2337 |
| Gross fixed ca | pital formation (| % of GDP) | | 21.0 | 20.0 |
| | | 1999-2001=100) | | 88 | 98 p |
| | on index (1999-2 | | | 88 | 98 b |
| Primary energy | / production (00) | Os Mt oil equiv.) | | 5503 | 3181 b |
| | es (per 100 inhab | | | 20.6 | 24.8 |
| | estimated (000 | | | 40.0 | 806.4 |
| Total trade | (:11: 1104) | Major trading pa | | 10/ | 2005 |
| Evnorto | (million US\$) | (% of ex Croatia | | | of imports) |
| Exports | 2388.5 7053.8 | | 20 17 | Croatia | 17 14 |
| Imports | 7000.0 | Serbia, Mtneg Italy | 13 | Germany Serbia, Mt | |
| | Social i | ndicators | 13 | Jerbia, ivit | 2000-2006 |
| Population gro | | 2005 (% per annu | m) | | 0.3 |
| | ed 0-14 years (% | | , | | 17.0 |
| | | omen and men, 9 | 6 of tot | al) | 21.0/17.0 |
| | nen per 100 mer | | | . , | 106 |
| | | , 2005 (women and | d men. | vears) | 77/71 |
| | | 5 (per 1,000 birth | | , , | 14 |
| | | births per womai | | | 1.3 |
| Contraceptive | use (% of currer | ntly märried wom | nen) | | 48 |
| Urban populat | ion (%) | • | | | 46 |
| Urban populat | ion growth rate | 2000-2005 (% pe | er annu | m) | 1.4 |
| Rural population | on growth rate 2 | 2000-2005 (% pe | r annur | n) | -0.6 |
| | others of concer | | | | 199967 |
| | eivers (per 1,000 | | | | 249 |
| Parliamentary | | nd men, % of tot | tal) | | 12/88 |
| | | onment | | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened sp | | | | | 56 |
| | (% of land area) | | | | 45 |
| | | rbon dioxide/per | | | 19161/4.9 |
| | | a (kilograms oil e | quiv.) | | 1170 |
| Precipitation (| | | , | | 931 d |
| Average minin | num and maximi | um temperatures | (centio | grade)" | 4.8/15.0 |

Botswana

Region Southern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Gaborone (210) Currency pula Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1760 Surface area (square kms) 581730 Population density (per square km) 3 United Nations membership date 17 October 1966 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 5.36 6.35 166° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 15.8 23.8° 545 483e Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1104 975° Tourist arrivals (000s) 4889 8850 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 2787 5014 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 27.0 26.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.5 45.8f 67.6 65.0^f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.9 22.09 19.7 22.6⁹ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 99 1049 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 104⁹ Food production index (1999-2001=100) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 75.8 109.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) h 8.3 7.5 50.0 60.0g Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports)e (% of imports) 3801.6 79 South Africa Exports UK 85 3964.0 Sweden 3 **Imports** Norway 8 South Africa 8 UK 3 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 38.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/4.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 37/36 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 51 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 3.2 40 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 57 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 16 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.7Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 3156 2.3 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 93/92 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 46/54 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)h 44 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 17 Forested area (% of land area) 22 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 4123/2.3 a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d Persons aged 12 years and over. e 2003. f 2001. g 2004. h Year beginning 1 April. i Provisional.

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sao Paulo (18333) Currency real Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 188883 Surface area (square kms) 8514047 Population density (per square km) 22 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.95 2.14 158**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 142^b Industrial production index (1995=100) 110 9.6d 8.9 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c -24225 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 14199 4794e 5313 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 601732 799413 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3461 4289 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 19.0 55.9^f 49.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 78.4 80.7e 19.3d 21.0° Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.2^d 21.0° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 99 126e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 124^e Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 109740 129451e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 104.29 118.0h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 23.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 5000.0 36356.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 116128.8 USA **USA** Exports 20 17 76435.6 9 9 Imports Argentina Argentina Chi<u>na</u> 6 8 Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4 28 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 10.0/8.0 103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 74/66 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 27 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.4 Urban population (%) 84 2.1 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.1 0.3ⁱ Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 7744 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.3 118/114 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 45 358 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 27 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 9/91 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 721 Forested area (% of land area) 64 298902/16 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 817 1455k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 15.5/24.9 a October 2006. b August 2006. c Persons aged 10 years and over, excl. rural population of Rondônia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá. d 1999. e 2004.

f 2003. g Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illi-

nois), h 2002, i Estimated data, i Provisional, k Sao Paulo.

British Virgin Islands

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Road Town (13)
Currency US dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 22
Surface area (square kms) 151
Population density (per square km) 137

| i opulation density (per square kill) 137 | | |
|--|---------------|-------------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 112 b |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 272 | 305° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 784 | 972 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 38203 | 44150 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 24.0 | 24.0 |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 21.3 d | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 2.0 d | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 100° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 100° |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 369.9 | 519.6 ° |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | | 53.2 ^f |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | | 4.0 ^f |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.4 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 26.3 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total | 1) | 7.3/7.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | ' | 94 gh |
| Urban population (%) | | 61 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum | 1) | 2.5 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | -0.2 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per | | 102/103 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | , | 326 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 31 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 77/3.6 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 1311 ⁱ |

a 2005. b February 2006. c 2004. d 1991. e 2003. f 2002. g Refers to de facto population count. h 2001. i Estimated data.

Brunei Darussalam

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bandar Seri Begawan (64) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 382 Surface area (square kms) 5765 Population density (per square km) 66 United Nations membership date 21 September 1984 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.73 1.56 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 101 Tourist arrivals (000s) 984 840**b** GDP (million current US\$) 4316 6280 GDP (per capita current US\$) 12944 16800 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 9.0 9.0 21.4^b Employment in industrial sector (%) 1.4^b Employment in agricultural sector (%) 121° Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 121° 20978 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 22366° Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 605.8 701.3 25.6^{cd} 24.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30.0 135.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners (% of exports)^e Total trade 2005 (million US\$)e (% of imports) Exports 4144.3 Japan 41 Malaysia 20 1243.6 Korea Rep. 11 Singapore 20 Imports 9 USĂ 11 Thailand Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.3 30 O Population aged 0-14 years (%) 4.0/5.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 93 79/74 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 25 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 74 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 102/100 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 67/33 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 644 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Precipitation (mm)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

23.3/31.8

a October 2006. b 2001. c 2004. d Estimate. e 2003. f Bandar Seri Begawan.

Bulgaria

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sofia (1093) Currency lev Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 7671 Surface area (square kms) 110912 Population density (per square km) 69 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 2.10 1.54 140b 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) Industrial production index (1995=100) 78 128c 10.7^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 17.9e Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -703 -3133 4630h 2785 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 12600 26419 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1576 3420 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.0 23.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 42.9 44.2ⁱ 52.4 55.3^h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 28.3 34.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 26.2 8.9 109h 98 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 108h 6269 6421^h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 286.9 358.9h 35.4 32.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1591.7 Internet users, estimated (000s) 430.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 11725.1 12 Exports Italy Germany 14 18180.3 9 Imports Turkey 10 Italy Germany 10 Turkey 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.714 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 25.0/20.0 107 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 76/69 13 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.2 Urban population (%) 70 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.4Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.45218 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 44 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 101/105 52/48 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 175 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 453 3 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 22/78 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 47 33 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)k 53320/6.8 1872 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 571^I Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) I 5.0/15.1 a October 2006. b May 2006. c August 2006. d Dec. of each year. e Men aged 16 to 60 years, women aged 16 to 55 years. f Men aged 16 to 62.5 years, women aged 16 to 57 years. g Excluding children without own passports. h 2004. i 2003. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Sofia.

Region

Eastern Europe

Burkina Faso

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Ouagadougou (926) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 13634

Surface area (square kms) 274000 Population density (per square km) 50

| United N | ations member | rship date 20 S | Septemb | United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| | Economic indi | cators | | 2000 | 2005 | | | | |
| Exchange rate (r | national curren | cy per US\$)ª | | 704.95 | 516.66 b | | | | |
| Consumer price | | | = | 100 | 122 d | | | | |
| Balance of payn | | account (million | US\$) | -392 | –381 ° | | | | |
| Tourist arrivals (| | | | 126 | 222 ^f | | | | |
| GDP (million cur | | | | 2415 | 5397 | | | | |
| GDP (per capita | | | | 214 | 408 | | | | |
| Gross fixed capi | | | | 27.0 | 24.0 | | | | |
| Agricultural prod | | |) | 86 | 125 f | | | | |
| Food production | | | | 85 | 115 ^f | | | | |
| Primary energy | | |) | 9 | 9 f | | | | |
| Motor vehicles (| | | | 4.3 | 4.0 ^h | | | | |
| Telephone lines | | | | 0.5 | 0.7 | | | | |
| Internet users, e | estimated (000s | | | 9.0 | 64.6 | | | | |
| Total trade | (million US\$)f | Major trading p | | 10/ 0 | 2005 f imports) ^f | | | | |
| Exports | 396.5 | Ghana (% UT | exports) ^f 61 | Côte d'Ivoire | | | | | |
| Imports | 1267.2 | France | 11 | France | 14 | | | | |
| пірогіз | 1207.2 | Côte d'Ivoire | | Japan | 13 | | | | |
| | Social in | ndicators | | | 000-2006 | | | | |
| Population grow | | | um) | | 3.2 | | | | |
| Population aged | 0-14 years (% |) ' ' | , | | 47.0 | | | | |
| Population aged | 60+ years (wo | men and men, | % of tot | al) | 5.0/4.0 | | | | |
| Sex ratio (wome | en per 100 men |) | | | 99 | | | | |
| Life expectancy | at birth 2000-2 | 2005 (women ar | nd men, | years) | 48/47 | | | | |
| Infant mortality | rate 2000-2005 | 5 (per 1,000 birt | hs) | | 121 | | | | |
| Total fertility rat | te 2000-2005 (I | oirths per woma | an) | | 6.7 | | | | |
| Contraceptive us | se (% of currer | ntly married wo | 1 | | | | | | |
| Urban populatio | - 10/ \ | | men) | | 14 | | | | |
| 1111 | n (%) | , | men) | | 18 | | | | |
| | n growth rate : | , 2000-2005 (% р | er annu | | 18 5.2 | | | | |
| Rural population | n growth rate : | , 2000-2005 (% р | er annu | | 18 5.2 2.7 | | | | |
| | n growth rate 2 growth rate 2 | , 2000-2005 (% р | er annu | | 18 5.2 2.7 9.4 | | | | |
| Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of | n growth rate 2 growth rate 2 thers of concer | , 2000-2005 (% p 1000-2005 (% pe In to UNHCR ^j | er annu er annun | n) | 18 5.2 2.7 9.4 ¹ 1295 | | | | |
| Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda | n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enroli | , 2000-2005 (% p 1000-2005 (% pe n to UNHCR ^j ment ratio (w al | er annu er annun nd m pei | n) | 18 5.2 2.7 9.4 1295 29/38 | | | | |
| Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude | n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrole ents (women a | , 2000-2005 (% p 1000-2005 (% pe n to UNHCR ^j ment ratio (w a nd men, % of to | er annu er annun nd m pei | n) | 18 5.2 2.7 9.4 1295 29/38 22/78 | | | | |
| Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receives | n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enroli ents (women a vers (per 1,000 | 2000-2005 (% p. 2000-2005 (% p | er annu er annun nd m per otal) | n) | 18 5.2 2.7 9.4 ⁱ 1295 29/38 22/78 12 | | | | |
| Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude | n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enroli ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a | 2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% pa in to UNHCR ^j ment ratio (w ai nd men, % of to inhabitants) nd men, % of to | er annu er annun nd m per otal) | n) ¯ | 18 5.2 2.7 9.4 ¹ 1295 29/38 22/78 12 12/88 | | | | |
| Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receives Parliamentary se | n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrole ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a | 2000-2005 (% p. 2000-2005 (% p | er annu er annun nd m per otal) | n) ¯ | 18 5.2 2.7 9.4 ¹ 1295 29/38 22/78 12 12/88 | | | | |
| Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level studion Television receip Parliamentary so Threatened spec | n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enroll ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a Enviro | 2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% po n to UNHCR ^j ment ratio (w al nd men, % of to inhabitants) nd men, % of to inment | er annu er annun nd m per otal) | n) ¯ | 18 5.2 2.7 9.4 1295 29/38 22/78 12 12/88 000-2006 | | | | |
| Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and primary-seconda Third-level studi Television recei Parliamentary so Threatened spec Forested area (% | n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enroli ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a Enviro | 2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% po n to UNHCR ^j ment ratio (w a nd men, % of to inhabitants) nd men, % of to | per annu er annun nd m per otal) | n) | 18 5.2 2.7 9.4 1295 29/38 22/78 12 12/88 000-2006 | | | | |
| Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level studion Television receip Parliamentary so Threatened spec | n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrol ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a Enviro cies 6 of land area) 000s Mt of car | 2000-2005 (% p. 2000-2005 (% p | per annun er annun nd m per otal) otal) | n) | 18 5.2 2.7 9.4 1295 29/38 22/78 12 12/88 000-2006 | | | | |

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Ouagadougou. d July 2006. e 2001. f 2004. g Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). h 2003. i Estimated data. j Provisional.

Burundi

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bujumbura (447) Currency franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 7834 Surface area (square kms) 27834 Population density (per square km) 281 United Nations membership date 18 September 1962 Economic indicators 2000 2005 1059.10 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 778.20 14.0° Unemployment (percentage of labour force) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -54 263 Tourist arrivals (000s)d 29 36e 711 GDP (million current US\$) 845 110 112 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 10.0 13.0 104^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 96 104^f 13^f 10 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 2.3^h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2.5 0.3 0.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 5.0 40.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$)f (% of exports) (% of imports)f 15 56 Kenya Exports 82.7 Switzerland **Imports** 172.7 10 14 Belgium Japan Untd Arab Em Belgium 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0

| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 45.0 |
|--|------------------|
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 5.0/3.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 105 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 44/42 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 106 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 6.8 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | 16 |
| Urban population (%) | 10 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 6.1 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 2.7 |
| Foreign born (%) | 1.2 ⁱ |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^j | 120329 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 5.3 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) | 41/50 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 28/72 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 40 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) ^k | 31/69 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 54 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | 4 |

22.1/24.6 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Official rate. b October 2006. c 1999, Bujumbura. d Including nationals residing abroad. e 2001. f 2004. g Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). h 2003. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k 1993.

236/0.0 12ⁱ

838

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Precipitation (mm)

Cambodia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Phnom-Penh (1364) Currency riel Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 14351 Surface area (square kms) 181035 Population density (per square km) 79 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 3905.00 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 4110.00° 121° Consumer price index (2000=100)b 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 2.5 1.8e -138 356 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1055^f 466 Tourist arrivals (000s) 5397 3668 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 288 384 22.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 76.3 81.6° an a 85.1e Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 8.4 10.5e 73.7 70.2° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 106^f 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 105^f 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 3**f** Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 4 0.9 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.2 0.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 41.0^f 6.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Major trading partners Total trade (% of exports) (million US\$)f (% of imports)^f 2797.5 USA Exports 47 China, HK SAR 20 Imports Imports 2062.7 China, HK SAR 22 China 17 8 Thailand 11 Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 37.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) $7 \, \Omega/4 \, \Omega$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 107 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 60/52 95 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 4.1 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 24 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 20 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 1.69 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 226 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 2.2 76/87 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 31/69 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 8 10/90 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 122 Forested area (% of land area) 53 535/0.0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 139 1636 Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b 23.8/32.5 a June 2006. b Phnom Penh. c July 2006. d Persons aged 10 years and over. e 2001. f 2004. g Estimated data. h Provisional. i Phnom Penh-Pochentong.

Region

South-eastern Asia

Cameroon

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Douala (1761)
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 16601
Surface area (square kms) 475442
Population density (per square km) 35

| Populatio | n density (per s | quare km) | 35 | | |
|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| United I | Nations membe | rship date | 20 Septemb | er 1960 | |
| <u> </u> | Economic indi | | h) a | 2000 | 2005 |
| | (national curren | | b) • | 704.95 | 516.66 ^b |
| | e index (2000=1 | | ١d | 100 | 114 ^c |
| | (percentage of | labour for | ce) • | 8.1 e | 7.5 f |
| Tourist arrivals | | | | 277 | 1909 |
| GDP (million cu | | | | 9287 | 16823 |
| GDP (per capita | | 0/ (ODD) | | 625 | 1031 |
| | oital formation (| | | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| | articipation, adu | | oop. (%) | 61.5 ° 9.1 ° | 66.1 ^f |
| | industrial secto | | | 60.6 ^h | ••• |
| | agricultural sed | | 100\ | 100 | 105 9 |
| | oduction index (| | =100) | 100 | 105 9 |
| | n index (1999-2 | | auiv l | 7642 | 6974 9 |
| | production (00) (per 1,000 inha | | quiv.) | 11.0 | 14.6 ⁱ |
| | s (per 100 inhat | | | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Internet users | estimated (000) | ntants) | | 40.0 | 250.0 |
| Total trade | estimateu (000 | Mainr tra | ding partners | 70.0 | 2005 |
| Total trado | (million US\$) | | % of exports) | (% | of imports) |
| Exports | 2447.0 | Spain | . 19 | Nigeria | 22 |
| Imports | 2737.4 | Italy | 13 | France | 19 |
| | | France | 12 | China | 5 |
| Danielatian ann | | ndicators | | | 2000-2006 |
| | wth rate 2000-2 | | r annum) | | 1.9 41.0 |
| | d 0-14 years (% | | man () of tot | al) | 6.0/5.0 |
| | d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer | | nen, % or tot | ai) | 101 |
| | / at birth 2000-2 | | on and mon | voarel | 47/45 |
| | / rate 2000-200 | | | years) | 94 |
| | ate 2000-2005 (| | | | 4.7 |
| | use (% of currer | | | | 26 |
| Urban populati | | itiy illalilo | a women, | | 55 |
| | on growth rate | 2000-2005 | 1% ner annu | m) | 3.6 |
| | n growth rate 2 | | | | -0.1 |
| Foreign born (% | U | | (/ - | | 1.0 ^j |
| | others of concer | n to UNHO | Rk . | | 58808 |
| | lucation expend | | | | 4.0 |
| | lary gross enrol | | | r 100) | 71/88 |
| | dents (women a | | | | 39/61 |
| Television rece | ivers (per 1,000 | inhabitan | ts) | | 45 |
| Parliamentary s | seats (women a | nd men, % | of total) | | 9/91 |
| | | nment | | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened spe | | | | | 514 |
| Forested area (| % of land area) | | | | 51 |
| | (000s Mt of car | | | | 3543/0.2 |
| | ption per capita | a (kilogram | s oil equiv.) | | 80 1020 |
| Precipitation (n | | ım tanır- | aturas (as-±:- | rodo\I | 1628 ^I |
| | um and maximu | | | | 18.6/28.4 |

a Official rate. b October 2006. c March 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 1996. f 2001. g 2004. h 1990. i 2003. j Estimated data. k Provisional. I Yaounde.

Canada

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Toronto (5312) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 32566 Surface area (square kms) 9970610 Population density (per square km) 3 United Nations membership date 9 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.50 1.12 115**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 129**d** Industrial production index (1995=100)c 126 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) of 6.8 6.8 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 19622 26555 190959 Tourist arrivals (000s) 19627 GDP (million current US\$) 714454 1131760 GDP (per capita current US\$) 23280 35073 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 21.0 62.1^g 594 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 72.3 73.3**9** 22.6 22.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 3.3 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 2.7 102 1019 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 1029 371513 393509g Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)h 571.2 583.6 67.7 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 56.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 12971.0 16800.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 360135.7 **USA** 84 USA 57 Exports 2 China Imports 314436.0 Japan 8 IJŔ Japan 4 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 18 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 20.0/16.0 102 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 82/77 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.5 80 Urban population (%) 1.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 19.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 167723 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 104/105 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 168 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 706 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 24/76 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 27 586070/18 5 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 8535 834k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 5.6/12.7 a October 2006. b July 2006. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over, excl. residents of the territories and indigenous persons living on reserves. f Excl. full-time members of the armed forces, g 2004. h including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations. i Provisional. j Source: UNFCCC. k Toronto.

Region Northern America

Cape Verde

| Region Western Afr | ica | |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Praia (117) | | |
| Currency escudo | | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 519 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 4033 | | |
| Population density (per square km) 129 | | |
| United Nations membership date 16 Septemb | er 1975 | 0005 |
| Economic indicators | 2000 118.51 | 2005 86.02 b |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a | 10.51 | 111° |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | -58 | _77 d |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) | -36 115 | -// 157 ° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 539 | 1038 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 1197 | 2048 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 30.0 | 22.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 97 | 92 e |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 97 | 92 ° |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 1 | 10 |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 37.7 f | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 12.6 | 14.1 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 8.0 | 29.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$) ^e (% of exports) ^e | | of imports) ^e |
| Exports 15.2 Portugal 80 | Portugal | 38 |
| Imports 429.2 USA 18 | USA | 14 |
| Social indicators | Netherlands | 8 |
| | | 2000 2006 |
| | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.4 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 2.4 40.0 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | al) | 2.4 40.0 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | al) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | al) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | al) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | al) years) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) | al) years) m) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | al) years) m) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | al) years) m) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe | al) years) m) n) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | al) years) m) n) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe | al) years) m) n) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | al) years) m) n) r 100) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.49 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment | al) years) m) n) r 100) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species | al) years) m) n) r 100) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) | al) years) m) n) r 100) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 28 21 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | al) years) m) n) r 100) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 21 144/0.3 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | al) years) m) n) r 100) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 28 21 144/0.3 219 ⁹ |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | al) years) m) n) r 100) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 28 21 144/0.3 219 ⁹ 70 ^h |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centig | al) years) m) n) r 100) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 28 21 144/0.3 219 ⁹ 70 ^h 23.5/5.8 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | al) years) m) n) r 100) | 2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 28 21 144/0.3 219 ⁹ 70 ^h 23.5/5.8 |

Cayman Islands

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) George Town (26)
Currency dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 45°

Surface area (square kms) 264
Population density (per square km) 1479

Economic indicators 2000

Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)
Consumer price index (2000=100) 100
Tourist arrivals (0000s) 354

GDP (million current US\$) 1323

0.81

| Tourist arrivals (000s) 354 260° GDP (million current US\$) 1323 1593 GDP (per capita current US\$) 33319 35381 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 22.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 82.4° Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 89.0° Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100° Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100° Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 609.5 651.5° Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) - Foreign born (%) 47.9° Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/94 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 75/25 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 278 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 Environment < | Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 115 ° |
|---|---------------------------------|-------|-------------------|
| GDP (million current US\$) 1323 1593 GDP (per capita current US\$) 33319 35381 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 22.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 82.4f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 89.0f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100g Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100g Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 609.5 651.5h Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) - Foreign born (%) 47.9i Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/94 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 75/25 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 278 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 23 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 304/7.1 </td <td>Tourist arrivals (000s)</td> <td>354</td> <td>260°</td> | Tourist arrivals (000s) | 354 | 260° |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) 33319 35381 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 22.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 82.4f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 89.0f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100g Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100g Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 609.5 651.5h Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) - Foreign born (%) 47.9i Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/94 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 75/25 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 278 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 Environment 23 C02 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 304/7.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2407j | | 1323 | 1593 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 22.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 82.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 89.0 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 1009 Grood production index (1999-2001=100) 100 1009 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 609.5 651.5 Social indicators 2000-2005 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Urban population (%) 100 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) - Foreign born (%) 47.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/94 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 75/25 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 278 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 Environment 2000-2005 Threatened species 278 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 304/7.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 33319 | 35381 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 82.4f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 89.0f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100° Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100° Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 609.5 651.5h Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Urban population (%) 100 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 47.9i Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/94 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 75/25 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 278 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 23 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 2407i | | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 89.0f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100g Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100g Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 609.5 651.5h Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Urban population (%) 100 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) - Foreign born (%) 47.9f Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/94 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 75/25 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 278 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 23 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 304/7.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2407 | | | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100° Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100° Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 609.5 651.5° Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) - Foreign born (%) 47.9° Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/94 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 75/25 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 278 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 23 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 304/7.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2407 | | | |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | | | 1009 |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 609.5 651.5h Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Urban population (%) 100 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) - Foreign born (%) 47.9i Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/94 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 75/25 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 278 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 223 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 304/7.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2407i | | | |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Urban population (%) 100 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Foreign born (%) 47.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Primary-secondary | | | |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Threatened species Threatened species 23 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 000.0 | |
| Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) - Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) Threatened species Threatened species 23 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | | |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 47.9i Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Tidevision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2.5 | | | 100 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) — Foreign born (%) 47.9¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/94 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 75/25 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 278 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 23 C02 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 304/7.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2407¹ | | n) | 2.5 |
| Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/94 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10 Environment Threatened species C02 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 47.9 96/94 Threatened species 278 304/7.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | | _ |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Environment Threatened species C02 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 96/94 75/25 278 200-2006 200-2006 304/7.1 | | , | 47 9 ⁱ |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 75/25 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 278 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 23 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 304/7.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2407 | | 100) | |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 278 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 23 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 304/7.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2407 | | 100) | |
| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species C02 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2407i | | | |
| Environment2000-2006Threatened species23CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)304/7.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)2407i | | | |
| Threatened species 23 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 304/7.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2407 | | | |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 304/7.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2407 ^j | | | |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2407 ¹ | | | 304/7.1 |
| | | | 2407 ^j |
| | | | 1435 |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 21.2/32.0 | | rade) | |

a 2005. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c November 2006. d March 2006. e 2004. f 1999. g 2003. h 2002. i 1989. j Estimated data.

Central African Republic

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bangui (541)
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4093
Surface area (square kms) 622984
Population density (per square km) 7

| Population density (per : | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| | ership date 20 September | | |
| Economic ind | | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national current | | 704.95 | 516.66 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=1 | 00)° | 100 | 119 ^d |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | | 11 | 6 ° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | | 906 | 1325 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | | 240 | 328 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | (% of GDP) | 9.0 | 5.0 |
| Agricultural production index | (1999-2001=100) | 102 | 105 ° |
| Food production index (1999-2 | | 102 | 108 ° |
| Primary energy production (00 | Os Mt oil equiv.) | 7 | 7● |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inha | | 3.1 | 3.0 9 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inha | bitants) | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Internet users, estimated (000 | ls) | 2.0 | 11.0 |
| Total trade | Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$) | (% of exports) | (% | of imports) |
| Exports 469.5 | Belgium 29 | | |
| Imports 186.5 | France 19 | | |
| | Switzerland 14 | | |
| | ndicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2 | | | 1.3 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (9 | | , | 43.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (w | |) | 7.0/5.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 me | | , | 105 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000- | | ears) | 40/39 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-200 | | | 98 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 | | | 5.0 |
| Contraceptive use (% of curre | ntly married women) | | 28 |
| Urban population (%) | | | 38 |
| Urban population growth rate | | | 1.6 |
| Rural population growth rate | 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.2 |
| Foreign born (%) | | | 1.6 ^h |
| Refugees and others of conce | | | 26603 |
| Third-level students (women a | | | 16/84 |
| Television receivers (per 1,00) | | | 6 |
| Parliamentary seats (women a | | | 11/89 |
| | onment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | | 31 |
| Forested area (% of land area | | | 37 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of ca | | | 252/0.1 |
| Energy consumption per capit | a (kılograms oil equiv.) | | 22h |
| Precipitation (mm) | | | 1560 |
| Average minimum and maxim | | | 25.1/27.4 |
| a Official rate. b October 2006. c | Excluding rent, Bangui, d Ma | ıy 2006. e 20 anal (Illinois | JU4. † Source: |

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Excluding rent, Bangui. d May 2006. e 2004. f Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). g 2002.

h Estimated data. i Provisional.

Chad

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) N'Djamena (888)
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10032
Surface area (square kms) 1284000
Population density (per square km) 8
Lipited Nations membership data 20 September 19

| United Nations membership date 20 September | 1960 | |
|---|---------------|------------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 704.95 | 516.66 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c | 100 | 138 d |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 43 | 21 e |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 1386 | 4942 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 169 | 507 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 21.0 | 25.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 64.7 f | |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 81.0 f | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 93 | 113 ^g |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 93 | 112 9 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 3.0 | 40.0 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 3.4 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 47.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total |) | 5.0/4.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 102 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye | ears) | 45/43 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 116 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 6.7 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 3 |
| Urban population (%) | | 25 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum |) | 5.0 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.9 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh | | 276927 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 1.7 i |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1 | 00) | 37/62 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 13/87 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 6 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 7/93 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 23 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 10 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 117/0.0 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 4J |
| Precipitation (mm) | | 510° |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigra | | 20.8/30.5 |
| a Official rate. b October 2006. c N'Djamena. d May 2006. e | 2003. f 19 | 393. g 2004. |

Chile

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Santiago (5683) Currency peso Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 16465 Surface area (square kms) 756626 Population density (per square km) 22 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 572.68 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 525.99 119**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 157**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 130 8.3 6.9 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -898 703 1785**9** 1742 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 75196 111339 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4879 6833 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 22.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 37.89 35.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 72.9 71.29 23 4 23.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 14.4 13.2 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 99 1139 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 1139 4324 41439 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 131.2 140.29 21.7 22.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 2537.3 4300.09 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 38595.6 USA 16 16 Exports Argentina 29857.2 12 UŠĂ Imports Japan 16 Chi<u>na</u> 11 Brazil 13 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 25 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 13.0/10.0 102 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 81/75 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 8 2.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 88 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.4913 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.1 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 95/97 48/52 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 321 5 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 13/87 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 132 Forested area (% of land area) 21 58591/3.7 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1511 313¢ Precipitation (mm)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) c

aged 15 years and over. g 2004. h Provisional.

a Principal rate. b October 2006. c Santiago. d August 2006. e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. f Persons

8.3/22.5

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Shanghai (14503) Currency yuan Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1323636 Surface area (square kms) 9596961 Population density (per square km) 138 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 8.28 7.88° 109**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) of 3.1 42 160818 20518 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 31229 417619 Tourist arrivals (000s) 1079192 1981648 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 862 1533 42 N Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 37.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 73.7**h** 85.6h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 17.7ⁱ Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.3 46.3 44.1ⁱ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 100 1189 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 1189 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 863675 12424219 10.2**k** 20.1g Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 11.2 26.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 22500.0 113162.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 761953.4 USA Exports 21 Japan 15 Imports Imports 6599528 China, HK SAR 16 Korea Rep. 12 11 China 8 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 21.0 12.0/10.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 95 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 73/70 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 35 1.7 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 40 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3 1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.9< Foreign born (%) 301125 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 2.1ⁿ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 92/92 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 44/56 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 59 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 382 20/80 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 804 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 18 4151412/3.2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 970 5780 Precipitation (mm) 6.5/17.7 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) of a For statistical purposes the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China, except in statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. b Principal rate. c October 2006. d July 2006. e Unemployed in urban areas, persons aged 15 years and over. f Dec. of each year. g 2004. h 1995. i 2002. j Data generally include those for Taiwan Province of China. k 1998.

I Estimated datá. m Provisional. n 1999. o Beijing.

China, Hong Kong SARa

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Hong Kong (7041) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 7118 Surface area (square kms) 1099

Population density (per square km) 6477

| Tupulation | ruensity (per s | | 11) 04// | 20 | 00 | 2005 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|----------|------------------------------|
| Evolungo rota / | Economic indi | | IC#I | | 00 | 2005 7.78 b |
| Exchange rate (| | | 124) | | 80 00 | 7.76° 96 ° |
| Consumer price | | | d | | 85 | 77 8 |
| Industrial produ Unemployment | | | | | 1.9 | 5.6 9 |
| Balance of payr | | | | 69 | | 20284 |
| Tourist arrivals | | account | (1111111011 034) | 88 | | 13655 ^h |
| GDP (million cui | | | | 1687 | | 172649 |
| GDP (per capita | | | | 254 | | 24521 |
| Gross fixed cap | | % of GD | IP) | | 5.0 | 22.0 |
| Labour force pa | | | | | 3.1 | 51.9 ^h |
| Labour force pa | | | | 10 | | 72.0 " |
| Employment in | | | pop. (/o/ | 20 | 0.3 | 15.2 |
| Employment in | | | | | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Motor vehicles | | | | | 2.9 | 70.9 h |
| Telephone lines | | | | | 3.9 | 53.9 |
| Internet users, e | | | | 1855 | | 3526.2 |
| Total trade | | | rading partners | | | 2005 |
| _ | (million US\$) | | (% of exports) | | (% | of imports) |
| Exports | 292118.7 | China | 45 | China | | 45 |
| Imports | 300160.4 | USA | 16 | Japan | | 11 |
| | Social i | Japan ndicators | 5 | Singap | ore | 2000-2006 |
| Population grov | | | | | | 1.2 |
| Population aged | | | por annum, | | | 14.0 |
| Population aged | | | d men % of to | tal) | | 15.0/16.0 |
| Sex ratio (wome | | | a mon, 70 or to | cary | | 113 |
| Life expectancy | | | omen and men. | vears) | | 85/79 |
| Infant mortality | | | | ,, | | 4 |
| Total fertility ra | | | | | | 0.9 |
| Contraceptive u | | | | | | 86 |
| Urban population | | , | , | | | 100 |
| Urban population | n growth rate | 2000-20 | 05 (% per annu | ım) | | 1.2 |
| Rural population | | | | | | _ |
| Foreign born (% |) _ | | • | | | 40.3 |
| Refugees and o | | | | | | 3031 |
| Government ed | | | | | | 4.6 |
| Primary-second | | | | r 100) | | 93/97 |
| Third-level stud | | | | | | 51/49 |
| Newspaper circ | | | | | | 223 |
| Television recei | | | | | | 549 |
| Intentional hom | | | abitants) | | | 1 ^j |
| Threatened spe | | nment | | | | 2000-2006 43 |
| Threatened spe CO2 emissions | | rhan dia | vido/por capita | ١ | | 37865/5.5 |
| Energy consum | | | | , | | 1772 |
| Precipitation (m | | i (Kilogia | iiiis oii equiv.) | | | 2214 ¹ |
| Average minimu | | ım temn | eratures (centio | nrade) | | 20.8/25.7 |
| a Pursuant to a J | | | | | ie Un | |

a Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. b October 2006. A Jugust 2006. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e 2nd quarter 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over, excluding marine, military and institutional populations. g Provisional. h 2004. i 2003. j Hong Kong Census and Statistics Department. k Year beginning 1 April. I Hong Kong.

China, Macao SARa

Region Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Macao (460)
Currency pataca
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 463
Surface area (square kms) 26
Ponulation density (per square km) 17817

| Population | n aensity (per s | | n) 1/81/ | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------------------|
| | Economic indi | cators | | | 20 | 00 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (| national curren | icy per U | (S\$) b | | 8. | 03 | 7.99° |
| Consumer price | | | | | 1 | 00 | 104 ^d |
| Unemployment | (percentage of | labour f | orce) e | | 6 | 8.8 | 4.1 |
| Balance of payr | | | | | 27 | 39 f | 4163 ⁹ |
| Tourist arrivals | (000s) | | | | 51 | 97 | 8324 ⁹ |
| GDP (million cur | | | | | 61 | 02 | 10992 |
| GDP (per capita | | | | | 137 | 57 | 23887 |
| Gross fixed cap | ital formation (| % of GD | P) | | 11 | 1.0 | 23.0 |
| Labour force pa | | | | | 54 | 1.9 | 54.8 9 |
| Labour force pa | | | | | 73 | 3.3 | 70.1 ^g |
| Employment in | | | F-F- (/-/ | | 28 | 3.2 | 25.2 |
| Employment in | | | | | (| 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Motor vehicles | | | | | 128 | 3.3 | 150.9 ^{gh} |
| Telephone lines | | | | | 40 |).9 | 37.9 |
| Internet users, e | | | | | 60 | 0.0 | 170.0 |
| Total trade | • | | rading partner | rs | | | 2005 |
| | (million US\$)g | | (% of export | s) g | | (% of i | mports)9 |
| Exports | 2812.1 | USA | 4 | 19 | China | | 44 |
| Imports | 3477.8 | China | 1 | 4 | China, | HK SAF | } 11 |
| | | Germar | | 8 | Japan | | 10 |
| | | ndicators | | | | 200 | 00-2006 |
| Population grow | th rate 2000-2/ | :005 (% | per annum) | | | | 0.7 |
| Population aged | I 0-14 years (% | s) | | | | | 16.0 |
| Population aged | l 60+ years (wo | men an | d men, % of | tota | ıl) | 11 | .0/10.0 |
| Sex ratio (wome | en per 100 men | 1) | | | | | 108 |
| | | 005 | | | | | 00/70 |

| Social indicators | 2000-2000 |
|---|-----------------|
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 0.7 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 16.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 11.0/10.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 108 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 82/78 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 8 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 0.8 |
| Urban population (%) | 100 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 0.7 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | -0.3 |
| Foreign born (%) | 56.1 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 3.0 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) | 99/101 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 41/59 |
| Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 377 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 292 |
| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | 4 ^{ij} |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |

| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | Δij |
|---|---------------|
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 5 9 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 1868/4.1 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | 1594 |
| Precipitation (mm) | 2123 k |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) | 20.2/25.2 |

a Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 14 years and over. f 2002. g 2004. h Including special-purpose vehicles. i Based on 30 or fewer deaths. j 1994. k Macao.

Colombia

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bogotá (7747) Currency peso Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 46279 Surface area (square kms) 1138914 Population density (per square km) 41 United Nations membership date 5 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 2315.38 2187.02 146**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 93 106^f 20.5⁹ 11.8^h Unemployment (percentage of labour force) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 765 -1978791 i 557 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 83766 121878 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1989 2673 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 13.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 57.1 49.3ⁱ Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 74.0 74.3i 25.5 18.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 22.4 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.1 110ⁱ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 110ⁱ 69310 71559i Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 28 Bj 54.8i 17.0 16.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 878.0 4738.5 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 21190.4 USA 42 USA 28 Exports 21204.2 Mexico Imports Venezuela 10 8 Ecuador China 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 31.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 8.0/7.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 102 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 75/69 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 26 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.6 78**k** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 73 Urban population (%) 2.0 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 2000210 5.1 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 93/90 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 251 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17/83 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 614

7.4/16.0 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Principal rate. b October 2006. c Low income group. d July 2006. e Manufacturing. f February 2006. g Persons aged 10 years and over. h Persons aged 12 years and over. i 2004. j Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International i 2004. j Śource: World Automotive Market Report, Auto ar (Illinois). k 2005. I Estimated data. m Provisional. n Bogota.

48

799**°**

55631/1.3 467

Forested area (% of land area)

Precipitation (mm)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Comoros

| | | | Eastern | | ca | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Largest urban a | gglom. (p | | | (44) | | |
| | | Currency | franc | | | |
| Population in | n 2006 (p | roj., 000s) | 798 ª | | | |
| | | uare kms) | | | | |
| Population dens | ity (per s | quare km) | 366 | | | |
| United Nations | | | 12 Nove | embe | | |
| Econ | omic indi | cators | | | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (nation | | cy per USS | S) D | | 528.71 | 387.50° |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | | | | | 24 | 18ª |
| GDP (million current L | | | | | 204 | 380 |
| GDP (per capita currer | | | | | 292 | 477 |
| Gross fixed capital for | | | | | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| Agricultural productio | n index (| 1999-2001 | =100) | | 100 | 105 ° |
| Food production index | | | | | 100 | 105 ª |
| Motor vehicles (per 1, | 000 inha | bitants) | | | 10.3 ° | |
| Telephone lines (per 1 | 00 inhab | itants) | | | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Internet users, estima | ted (000s | | | | 1.5 | 20.0 |
| Total trade | 110414 | Major trac | | | 10/ | 2005 |
| | on US\$)f | | % of expo | | | of imports) ^f |
| Exports | 6.9 | France | | 43 | South Africa | |
| Imports | 71.9 | USA | _ | 16 | France | 19 |
| | Social in | Singapore | 3 | 16 | Pakistan | 7 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rat | | | r annum) | | | 2.6 ⁹ |
| Population aged 0-14 | | | i dililalii, | | | 42.0 |
| Population aged 60+ y | | | men % n | f tot | al) | 5.0/4.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per | | | 11011, 70 0 | | ai, | 999 |
| Life expectancy at bir | | | en and m | nen | vears) | 65/61 ⁹ |
| Infant mortality rate 2 | | | | 1011, | ,0010, | 58 |
| Total fertility rate 200 | | | | | | 4.9 9 |
| Contraceptive use (% | | | |) | | 26 |
| Urban population (%) | | , | u 110o | , | | 37 |
| Urban population grov | | 2000-2005 | (% per a | nnıı | m) | 4.4 |
| Rural population grow | | | | | | 1.7 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 000 2000 | (/o po. a. | | , | 2.6 ' |
| Refugees and others | of concer | n to UNHO | Rj | | | 1 |
| Government education | | | | | | 3.9 |
| Primary-secondary gro | | | | n pei | r 100) | 55/65 |
| Third-level students (v | | | | | , | 43/57 |
| Television receivers (p | | | | | | 27 |
| Parliamentary seats (| | | | | | 3/97 |
| | Enviro | nment | | | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | | | | | 29 |
| Forested area (% of la | | | | | | 4 |
| CO2 emissions (000s | | | | | | 89/0.1 |
| Energy consumption p | er capita | ı (kilogram | s oil equi | v.) | | 46 |
| Precipitation (mm) | | | | | | 2700 k |
| Average minimum and | d maximu | ım temper | atures (ce | entiç | ırade) ^k | 21.2/29.5 |
| a 2005. b Official rate. | c October | 2006. d 20 | 04. e 198 | 7. f 2 | 2000. g Includi | ng Mayotte. |
| h Including island of M | ауотте. і Е | stimated d | iata. J Prov | VISIO | nai. K ivloroni. | |
| | | | | | | |

Region Middle Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Brazzaville (1173) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4117

Surface area (square kms) 342000

| Population density (per square km) 12 | | |
|---|--------------------|--|
| United Nations membership date 20 Septemb | or 1000 | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a | 704.95 | 516.66 ^b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c | 100 | 115 d |
| | 648 | 903 |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | 19 | 22 ° |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 3220 | 5528 |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 3220 937 | 1382 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | | |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 18.0 | 23.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 109 ^f |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 109 ^f |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 13839 | 11360 ^f |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 15.4 | 14.9 9 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 0.8 | 50.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | 10/ | 2005 |
| (million US\$) ^h (% of exports) | | of imports)h |
| Exports 1722.0 Imports 681.5 | Netherlands | |
| Imports 681.5 | France USA | 28 |
| Social indicators | | 10 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 3.0 |
| | | |
| | | |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | ·al\ | 47.0 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | al) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) | years) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | years) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur | years) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) | years) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI | years) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 ¹ 69907 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | years) m) n) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 ⁱ 69907 4.4 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe | years) m) n) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7' 69907 4.4 61/68 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | years) m) n) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 ⁱ 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | years) m) n) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7' 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | m) n) r 100) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7' 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 13 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment | m) n) r 100) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 ¹ 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 13 11/89 2000-2006 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species | m) n) r 100) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7' 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 13 11/89 2000-2006 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) | m) n) r 100) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 ¹ 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 13 11/89 2000-2006 73 65 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | m) n) r 100) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7i 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 13 11/89 2000-2006 73 65 1380/0.4 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) | m) n) r 100) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 ¹ 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 13 11/89 2000-2006 73 65 |

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Brazzaville. d May 2006. e 2002. f 2004. g 2001. h 2003. i Estimated data. j Provisional.

Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kinshasa (6049)
Currency Franc congolais
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 59320
Surface area (square kms) 2344858
Population density (per square km) 25

| Population density (per square km) 25 | | |
|--|--------------|------------------|
| United Nations membership date 20 September | 1960 | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 50.00 | 449.66ª |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 103 | 35 b |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 5256 | 7212 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 105 | 125 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 10.0 | 12.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 97° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 98 c |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 1739 | 1696° |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 4.2 d | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 0.1 | <€ |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 3.0 | 140.6 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.8 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 47.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) |) | 5.0/4.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 102 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye | ears) | 44/42 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 119 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 6.7 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 31 |
| Urban population (%) | | 32 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) |) | 4.3 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.1 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 1.5 ^f |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 | | 243529 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 1.0 ^h |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1 | 00) | 37/51 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 4 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 7/93 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 193 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 60 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 1789/0.0 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 19 |
| Precipitation (mm) | | 1371 |

a June 2006. b 2003. c 2004. d 1999. e 2002. f Estimated data. g Provisional. h 1985.

Cook Islands

Region Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Avarua (13)
Currency New Zealand dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 18ª
Surface area (square kms) 236

| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 18 ª | | |
|---|---------------|-------------------|
| Surface area (square kms) 236 | | |
| Population density (per square km) 76 | | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 2.27 | 1.50 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c | 100 | 122 d |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 73 | 83 ° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 81 | 183 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 4291 | 10201 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | | 65.2 f |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 64.9 9 | 81.8 f |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 102 | 60 h |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 102 | 60 ^h |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | | 34.5 i |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 2.8 | 5.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$) ^e (% of exports) ^e | | imports)® |
| Exports 7.1 Japan 39 | New Zealand | 74 |
| Imports 67.4 New Zealand 18 | Australia | 12 |
| China 15 | Japan | 3 |
| Social indicators | 20 | 00-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | -1.0 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 30.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 94 f i |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | years) | 74/21 ik |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 2.9 ^{kl} |
| Urban population (%) | | 70 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | | 0.6 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur | n) | -4.2 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 12.8 m |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 0.4 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe | r 100) | 73/73 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 147 |
| Environment | 20 | 00-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 25 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 31/1.7 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 484 m |
| a 2005, h October 2006, c Barotonga, d 2nd quarter 2006 | e 2004 f 2001 | n 1996 |

a 2005. b October 2006. c Rarotonga. d 2nd quarter 2006. e 2004. f 2001. g 1996. h 2003. i 2002. j Refers to de facto population count. k Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. I 1996-2001. m Estimated data.

Costa Rica

Region Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) San José (1217)
Currency colón
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4399
Surface area (square kms) 51100
Population density (per square km) 86
United Nations membership date 2 November 1945
Economic indicators

| Population density (per square km) 86 | 4045 | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| United Nations membership date 2 November | | 2005 |
| Economic indicators | 2000 318.02 | 2005 517.37 a |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b | 100 | 189° |
| Industrial production index (1995=100) d | 144 | 190 ° |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f | 5.2 | 6.6 |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | -707 | -959 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 1088 | -333 1453 9 |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 15947 | 19818 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 4059 | 4580 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 18.0 | 19.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 36.5 | 39.9 9 |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 80.0 | 78.8 9 |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 22.3 | 21.6 |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 20.4 | 15.2 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 989 |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 99 9 |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 588 | 668 9 |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 132.3 | 192.8 9 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 23.5 | 32.1 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 228.0 | 922.5 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | 220.0 | 2005 |
| (million US\$) (% of exports) | (% | of imports) |
| Exports 7150.7 USA 43 | USA | 41 |
| Imports 9173.3 China, HK SAR 7 | Japan | 6 |
| Netherlands 6 | Venezuela | 5 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.9 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 28.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | al) | 9.0/8.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 97 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | years) | 81/76 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 10 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 2.3 |
| Urban population (%) | | 62 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | | 2.8 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun | ٦) | 0.6 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 7.8 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh | | 11476 ⁹ |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 400) | 5.1 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per | 100) | 97/95 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 54/46 |
| Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 70 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 251 |
| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | | 6 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 39/61 2000-2006 |
| Environment Threataned appaies | | 240 |
| Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) | | 39 |
| | | 6340/1.5 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 535 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 1866 ⁱ |
| Precipitation (mm) | rado\İ | 16.2/24.9 |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigate of October 2006. b Central area. c June 2006. d Calculated | hutho Ctatio | |
| a octobei zooo, b centrar area, c June zooo, d calculated | ny trie statis | SUCS DIVISION |

a October 2006. b Central area. c June 2006. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e 2nd quarter 2006. f Persons aged 12 years and over. g 2004. h Provisional. i San Jose.

Côte d'Ivoire

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Abidjan (3577) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 18454 Surface area (square kms) 322463 Population density (per square km) 57

| i upulatiui | i delisity (hei s | quale kill) 37 | | | |
|---|--|---|-------------------|------------------|---|
| United N | lations member | rship date 20 Se | ptemb | er 1960 | 0005 |
| Fuel and make / | Economic indi | 061(0)(S | | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (| national curren | cy ber 02\$). | | 704.95 | 516.66 ^b |
| Consumer price | | | 104) | 100 | 121 ^d |
| | | account (million l | 122) | -241 | 303 ° |
| Tourist arrivals | | | | 301 ^f | |
| GDP (million cur | | | | 10682 | 16785 |
| GDP (per capita | | | | 638 | 925 |
| Gross fixed cap | | | | 12.0 | 10.0 |
| | | 1999-2001=100) | | 104 | 98 ° |
| Food production | | | | 102 | 101 |
| | | Os Mt oil equiv.) | | 1689 | 2292 ° |
| Motor vehicles | | | | 10.1 | 9.7 h |
| Telephone lines | | | | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Internet users, e | estimated (000s | S) | | 40.0 | 200.0 |
| Total trade | (million US\$) | Major trading pa | | 10/ | of imports) |
| Exports | 5493.4 | (% of ex | .ports). 19 | France (70 | 33 |
| Imports | 3536.3 | Netherlands | 18 | Nigeria | 14 |
| imports | 3330.3 | USA | 7 | UK | 7 |
| | Social in | ndicators | , | OIX | 2000-2006 |
| Population grov | | 005 (% per annu | m) | | 1.6 |
| Population aged | | | • | | 42.0 |
| Population aged | l 60+ years (wo | men and men, % | of tot | al) | 5.0/5.0 |
| Sex ratio (wome | en per 100 men | 1) | | | 97 |
| | | 2005 (women and | | years) | 47/45 |
| Infant mortality | rate 2000-2005 | 5 (per 1,000 birth | s) | | 118 |
| | | births per womar | | | 5.1 |
| Contraceptive u | se (% of currer | ntly married wom | en) | | 15 ^j |
| Urban population | n (%) | • | | | 45 |
| | | 2000-2005 (% pe | | | 2.5 |
| Rural population | n growth rate 2 | 000-2005 (% per | annun | n) | 0.9 |
| Foreign born (% |) | | | | 14.8 k |
| Refugees and o | thers of concer | n to UNHCR ^I | | | 82111 |
| Government ed | ucation expend | iture (% of GNP) | | | 4.8 |
| Primary-second | ary gross enroli | ment ratio (w and | d m pei | r 100) | 40/59 |
| Television recei | vers (ner 1 000 | inhabitants) | | | 52 |
| Parliamentary s | 1010 (poi 1,000 | | | | |
| | eats (women a | nd men, % of tot | al) | | 9/91 |
| | eats (women a Envir o | | al) | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened spe | eats (women a Enviro cies | nd men, % of tot inment | al) | | 2000-2006 181 |
| Forested area (| eats (women a Enviro cies % of land area) | nd men, % of tot inment | | | 2000-2006 181 22 |
| Forested area (CO2 emissions | eats (women a Enviro cies % of land area) (000s Mt of car | nd men, % of tot inment bon dioxide/per | capita) | | 2000-2006 181 22 5723/0.3 |
| Forested area (CO2 emissions Energy consumptions) | eats (women a Enviro cies % of land area) (000s Mt of car otion per capita | nd men, % of tot inment | capita) quiv.) | | 2000-2006 181 22 5723/0.3 101 |

Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). h 2002. i 2003. j 1998/99. k Estimated data. I Provisional.

Croatia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Zagreb (689) Currency kuna Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4556 Surface area (square kms) 56538 Population density (per square km) 81 United Nations membership date 22 May 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 8.16 5.79 118**b** 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) Industrial production index (1995=100) 115 175^c Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 16.1 12.7 -2541 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -471 7912**e** 5831 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 18428 36947 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4090 8118 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 29.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 44.0 42.3^e Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 58.4 55.7° Employment in industrial sector (%) 288 28.6 14.5 17.3 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 97**°** Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 95 976 3557 3860e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 277.9 341.2^f 38.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 41.5 Internet users, estimated (000s) 299.4 1472.4 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 8772.6 21 Exports Italy Italy 16 14 Imports 18560.4 Bosnia/Herzea Germany 15 11 Russian Fed q Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16 N Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 25.0/18.0 108 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 78/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 1.4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 56 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.2Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 15756 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 90/90 53/47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 132 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 320 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 22/78 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 32 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)^h 23000/5.1 2013 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 856ⁱ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.4/15.7 a October 2006. b April 2006. c June 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 2004. f Work vehicles are included. g Provisional. h Source: UNFCCC. i Zagreb.

Region

Southern Europe

| Cuba | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|
| Region Caribbean | | |
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Havana (218 | 39) | |
| Currency peso | | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 11294 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 110861 | | |
| Population density (per square km) 102 | | |
| United Nations membership date 24 October | | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a | 5.4 | 1.9 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 1741 | 2017 b |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 32685 | 46932 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 2938 | 4165 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 11.0 | 9.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | | 37.9 b |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 19.1 | 19.4 b |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 27.1 | 21.2 b |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 105 | 109 b |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 105 | 110 b |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 3270 | 3948 b |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 0.9 | 2.1 bc |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 4.4 | 7.5 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 60.0 | 190.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | 10/ | 2005 |
| (million US\$)b (% of exports)b | | of imports)b |
| Exports 2332.1 Netherlands 28 | Venezuela | 20 11 |
| | | |
| Imports 5609.6 Canada 21 | Spain | |
| Venezuela 16 | China | 11 |
| Venezuela 16 Social indicators | | 11 2000-2006 |
| Venezuela 16 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 11 2000-2006 0.3 |
| Venezuela 16 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) | China | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 |
| Venezuela 50 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | China | 11 2000-2006 0.3 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | China cal) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 |
| Venezuela 16 Social Indicators Population growth rate (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | China cal) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 |
| Venezuela 16 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | China cal) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 |
| Venezuela 16 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | China cal) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 |
| Venezuela Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | China cal) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 |
| Venezuela 16 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) | China (al) (years) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 |
| Venezuela Social Indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | China cal) years) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 |
| Venezuela Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur | China cal) years) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 |
| Venezuela 16 Social Indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumonal population growth p | China cal) years) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 |
| Venezuela Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRd Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | China ral) years) m) n) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 |
| Venezuela Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe | China ral) years) m) n) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 |
| Venezuela Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRd Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | China ral) years) m) n) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 |
| Venezuela Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁴ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) | China ral) years) m) n) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 |
| Venezuela Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | China ral) years) m) n) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 |
| Venezuela Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | China ral) years) m) n) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54 267 5 |
| Venezuela Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | China ral) years) m) n) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | China ral) years) m) n) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54 267 5 36/64 2000-2006 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | China ral) years) m) n) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54 267 5 36/64 2000-2006 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species | China ral) years) m) r 100) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54 267 5 36/64 2000-2006 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁴ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) | China ral) years) m) r 100) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54 267 5 36/64 2000-2006 277 21 25295/2.3 743 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁴ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | China ral) years) m) r 100) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54 267 5 36/64 2000-2006 277 21 25295/2.3 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRd Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centig | China cal) years) m) n) r 100) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 87 95/97 49/51 54 267 5 36/64 2000-2006 277 21 25295/2.3 743 1189 21.6/28.8 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁴ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centic a Men aged 17 to 60 years, women aged 17 to 55 years. b 2 | China cal) years) m) n) r 100) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 87 95/97 49/51 54 267 5 36/64 2000-2006 277 21 25295/2.3 743 1189 21.6/28.8 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+1 years (%) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRd Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) **Environment** Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centig | China cal) years) m) n) r 100) | 11 2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 87 95/97 49/51 54 267 5 36/64 2000-2006 277 21 25295/2.3 743 1189 21.6/28.8 |

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nicosia (211) Currency pound Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 845 Surface area (square kms) 9251 Population density (per square km) 91 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.62 0.45118^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 105 123e 4.9 5.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) fg Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 488 -962 2349h 2686 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 9124 16723 13155 GDP (per capita current US\$) 22432 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 53.3h 48.2 73.4h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.9 23.3 24.0h Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 5.3 4.8h 105^h 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 105^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 492.4 575.8 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 648 50.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 120.0 326.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 1546 4 Exports France 17 Greece 17 Imports Imports 6382 1 UK 17 Italy 10 Greece 11 IJK q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 20.0 18.0/16.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 106 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 81/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 1.6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 69 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 14 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.8 12.7 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 13769 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 7.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 98/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 48/52 111 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 384 14/86 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 36 Forested area (% of land area) 19 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 7291/8.9 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2822 320**k** Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d For government controlled areas.

e June 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over, the data relate to the governmentcontrolled areas. g Second quarter of each year, h 2004. i Excluding 8,960 main lines

in the occupied areas. j Provisional. k Larnaca. I Lanarca airport.

Region Western Asia

Czech Republic

| CZCCII KC | Judic | / | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| | | Region | Eastern Eu | rope | |
| Largest urban | agglom. (p | op., 000s) | Prague (11) | 71) | |
| Ü | 00 11 | Currency | | , | |
| Population | in 2006 (n | roj., 000s) | | | |
| | | uare kms) | | | |
| Population de | | | | | |
| United Natio | | | | 1002 | |
| | onomic indi | | 19 January | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (nation | | | r\a | 37.81 | 22.23° |
| | | | P) | 100 | 115° |
| Consumer price inde | | | | | 144 d |
| Industrial production | | | ١.۵ | 106 | |
| Unemployment (per | | | | 8.8 | 7.9 |
| Balance of payment | | account (m | illion US\$) | -2690 | -2495 |
| Tourist arrivals (000 | | | | 4666 | 6061 ^f |
| GDP (million current | t US\$) | | | 55703 | 122345 |
| GDP (per capita curi | rent US\$) | | | 5425 | 11972 |
| Gross fixed capital 1 | formation (| % of GDP) | | 28.0 | 26.0 |
| Labour force particip | | | | 51.6 | 50.5 ^f |
| Labour force partici | | | | 69.8 | 68.4 f |
| Employment in indu | | | p. (70) | 39.5 | 39.5 |
| Employment in agric | | | | 5.1 | 4.0 |
| Agricultural product | | | _100\ | 97 | 105 f |
| | | | =100) | 97 | 105 |
| Food production ind | | | :·· \ | 25472 | |
| Primary energy prod | iuction (UU | us ivit oli e | quiv.) | | 26595 ^f |
| Motor vehicles (per | | | | 368.09 | |
| Telephone lines (pe | | | | 37.7 | 31.5 |
| Internet users, estin | <u>nated (000</u> | | | 1000.0 | 2758.0 |
| Total trade | 1104) | | ding partners | 10 | 2005 |
| | illion US\$) | | % of exports) | | 6 of imports) |
| Exports | 78208.5 | Germany | 34 | Germany | 30 |
| | | | | | |
| Imports | 76527.3 | Slovakia | 9 | | |
| | 76527.3 | Slovakia Austria | | | 5 |
| Imports | 76527.3 Social i | Slovakia Austria ndicators | 9 6 | | 5 2000-2006 |
| Imports Population growth r | 76527.3 Social i rate 2000-2 | Slovakia Austria Idicators 2005 (% pe | 9 6 | | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-2 4 years (% | Slovakia Austria Idicators 2005 (% pe | 9 6 r annum) | Slovakia | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- | 76527.3 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% + years (wo | Slovakia Austria Idleators 2005 (% pe b) omen and r | 9 6 r annum) | Slovakia | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pr | 76527.3 Social is ate 2000-2 4 years (% + years (wo er 100 mer | Slovakia Austria ndicators 2005 (% pe b) omen and r | 9 6 r annum) men, % of to | Slovakia otal) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- | 76527.3 Social is ate 2000-2 4 years (% + years (wo er 100 mer | Slovakia Austria ndicators 2005 (% pe b) omen and r | 9 6 r annum) men, % of to | Slovakia otal) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pr | 76527.3 Social in the state 2000-2 4 years (% + years (wo er 100 mer birth 2000-2 | Slovakia Austria Idicators 2005 (% pe b) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom | 9 6 r annum) men, % of to en and men | Slovakia otal) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pulife expectancy at but the sexpectancy at but the | 76527.3 Social in the state 2000-2 4 years (% the state 2000-2 4 years (wother 100 mer pointh 2000-2 2 2000-200 | Slovakia Austria ndicators 2005 (% pe b) omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 | 9 f annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) | Slovakia otal) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 |
| Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women p Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-2 4 years (% + years (wo er 100 mer) irth 2000-2 2 2000-200 000-2005 (| Slovakia Austria ndicators 2005 (% pe b) omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 | 9 f annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) | Slovakia otal) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 |
| Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pu Life expectancy at be Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2! Urban population (%) | 76527.3 Social in the state 2000-2 4 years (% + years (worder 100 mer pointh 2000-2000000-2005 (%) | Slovakia Austria ndicators 2005 (% pe b) omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) | Slovakia otal) , years) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pour parties and the sexpectancy at be infant mortality rate 2 Urban population (9) Urban population gr | 76527.3 Social if rate 2000-2 4 years (wo er 100 mer oirth 2000-2 2 2000-200 000-2005 (%) rowth rate | Slovakia Austria ndicators 2005 (% pe b) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per ann | Slovakia otal) , years) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pour population (sex) Infant mortality rate 20 Urban population (sex) Urban population grown g | 76527.3 Social if rate 2000-2 4 years (wo er 100 mer oirth 2000-2 2 2000-200 000-2005 (%) rowth rate | Slovakia Austria ndicators 2005 (% pe b) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per ann | Slovakia otal) , years) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pi Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate 21 Urban population (9) Urban population growth grant population growth grant population growth grant population growth growth grant population growth growth growth grant population growth grant grant population growth grant gra | 76527.3 Social if atte 2000-2 4 years (% + years (wer 100 mer oirth 2000-2 2000-2005 (%) rowth rate 2 | Slovakia Austria ndicators (2005 (% pe b) omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v 2000-2005 | r annum) nen, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annum % per annum | Slovakia otal) , years) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 |
| Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women p Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population gr Rural population gr Foreign born (%) Refugees and other | 76527.3 Social II ate 2000-22 4 years (% + years (we er 100 mer oirth 2000-2 2000-2005 (6) owth rate owth rate 2 s of concer | Slovakia Austria Austria Indications (005 (% pe b) Inmen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v 2000-2005 (no to UNHC) | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu | Slovakia otal) , years) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pilife expectancy at binfant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2! Urban population (%) Urban population graural gra | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-24 years (% + years (we re 100 mer birth 2000-2 2000-2005 (6)) so of concept at the country at th | Slovakia Austria ndicators (2005 (% pe b) pmen and r n) 20005 (% per 1,00 births per v 2000-2005 (2000-2005 m to UNHC liture (% of | g r annum) nen, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) . (% per annu (% per annu cRi f GNP) | stal) , years) um) m) | 5 2000-2008 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women p Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate 2 Urban population (9 Urban population gr Rural population gr Foreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educat Primary-secondary g | 76527.3 Social if atte 2000-2 4 years (% + years (we re 100 meroint 2000-2 2 2000-2005 (6) 0 with rate 2 s of concertion expending systems of concertion expending systems of the systems | Slovakia Austria nadicators 2005 (% pe p) pmen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v 2000-2005 cm to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu cRi f GNP) (w and m pu | stal) , years) um) m) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pulife expectancy at but and the sex of the se | 76527.3 Social ii atte 2000-2 4 years (% + years (we er 100 mer oirth 2000-2 2000-2005 (6) cowth rate 2 s of concerrors senrol i (women a | Slovakia Austria nadicators 2005 (% pe b) pmen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 b) births per v 2000-2005 (m to UNHC liture (% od ment ratio and men, % | g 6 r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu | stal) , years) um) m) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pour pour pour pour pour pour pour pour | 76527.3 Social II ate 2000-2 4 years (%4 + years (weer 100 mer pirth 2000-2 2 2000-200 0 000-2005 (6) owth rate 2 s of concer ion expend gross enrol (women a 1 (per 1,000 | Slovakia Austria nadrous (Constitution of the Constitution of the | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (Ri f GNP) (w and m per o of total) | stal) , years) um) m) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women p Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population gr Bural population gr Bural population gr Foreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educat Primary-secondary g Third-level students Television receivers Intentional homicide | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-24 years (% + years (weer 100 mer inith 2000-20 years) with a constant at the period of the period of the years (weer 100 mer in the years) with a constant at the years (weer 100 mer in the years) with a constant at the years of the years (years) which years of the years (years) which years were years of the years (years) which | Slovakia Austria ndicators (ODS (% pe b)) omen and r h)) ODS (% per 1,00 births per v 2000-2005 cm to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio nd men, % i inhabitam, 0,000 inhab | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (Ri f GNP) (w and m pro o of total) ts) itants) | stal) , years) um) m) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 1 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pour pour pour pour pour pour pour pour | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-24 years (% + years (we re 100 mer birth 2000-2 2000-2005 (6)) so of concept of concept of the court of th | Slovakia Austria nadicators (1005 (% pe b) pmen and r n) 20005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v 2000-2005 (m to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio nd men, % 1,000 inhabind men, % 3,000 inhabind men, % | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (Ri f GNP) (w and m pro o of total) ts) itants) | stal) , years) um) m) | 5 2000-20060.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 740.2 0.3 4.5 27726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 1 15/85 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women puter expectancy at but the sex pectancy at the sex pectancy and population ground ground population ground | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-24 years (% + years (we re 100 merointh 2000-20 ground the rate 2000-2005 (%) owth rate 2000-2005 (%) owth rate 2000-2005 (women a figer 1,000 es (per 100 to women | Slovakia Austria ndicators (ODS (% pe b)) omen and r h)) ODS (% per 1,00 births per v 2000-2005 cm to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio nd men, % i inhabitam, 0,000 inhab | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (Ri f GNP) (w and m pro o of total) ts) itants) | stal) , years) um) m) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 1 15/85 2000-2006 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pure pure pure pure pure pure pure pure | 76527.3 Social II ate 2000-2 4 years (% + years (we er 100 mer oirth 2000-2 2000-2005 (6) rowth rate 2 s of concer ion expend rowsenrols (women as i (per 1,000 as (per 100 i (women a | Slovakia Austria nadicators 2005 (% pe b) pmen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 b) births per v 2000-2005 (m to UNHC liture (% of timent ratio and men, % on inhabitant pment some ment some | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (Ri f GNP) (w and m pro o of total) ts) itants) | stal) , years) um) m) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 1 15/85 2000-2006 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women p Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population gr Bural population gr Foreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educat Primary-secondary g Third-level students Television receivers Intentional homicide Parliamentary seats Threatened species Forested area (% of | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-24 years (% + years (wer 100 mer pinth 2000-20 years (% - years where 100 mer pinth 2000-20 years (% - years where 100 mer pinth 2000-20 years (% - years where 2000-20 0-20 years where 2000-2000-2000-20 years where 2000-2000-2000-20 years where 2000-2000-2000-2000-2000-2000-2000-20 years where 2000-2000-2000-2000-2000-2000-2000-200 | Slovakia Austria ndicators (005 (% pe b) omen and r n) 2005 (women 5 (per 1,00 births per v 2000-2005 cm to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio nd men, % 1 inhabitam, 1,000 inhabind men, % 2000-100 (woment ratio nd men, % 2000) (woment men) (wood inhabitam) (wood inha | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (Ri f GNP) (w and m per o of total) its) itants) | slovakia etal) , years) um) m) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 1 15/85 2000-2006 50 34 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pi Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population gr Rural population gr Rural population gr Foreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educat Primary-secondary g Third-level students Television receivers Intentional homicide Parliamentary seats Threatened species Forested area (% of CO2 emissions (000 | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-24 years (% + years (we + years + years + years (we + years + | Slovakia Austria nadicators (1005 (% pe b) men and r n) 20005 (% per 1,00 births per v 2000-2005 (m to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio ind men, % 1 inhabitam, 0,000 inhab ind men, % 1 ment ment men, % 1 inhabitam, 1,000 inhabitam, | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (Ri f GNP) (w and m per to total) ts) itants) of total) | slovakia etal) , years) um) m) | 5 2000-20060.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 1 15/85 2000-2006 50 34 27120/12.4 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women p Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population gr Bural population gr Foreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educat Primary-secondary g Third-level students Television receivers Intentional homicide Parliamentary seats Threatened species Forested area (% of | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-24 years (% + years (we + years + years + years (we + years + | Slovakia Austria nadicators (1005 (% pe b) men and r n) 20005 (% per 1,00 births per v 2000-2005 (m to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio ind men, % 1 inhabitam, 0,000 inhab ind men, % 1 ment ment men, % 1 inhabitam, 1,000 inhabitam, | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (Ri f GNP) (w and m per to total) ts) itants) of total) | slovakia etal) , years) um) m) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 1 15/85 2000-2006 50 34 27120/12.4 3575 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pi Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population gr Rural population gr Rural population gr Foreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educat Primary-secondary g Third-level students Television receivers Intentional homicide Parliamentary seats Threatened species Forested area (% of CO2 emissions (000 | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-24 years (% + years (we + years + years + years (we + years + | Slovakia Austria nadicators (1005 (% pe b) men and r n) 20005 (% per 1,00 births per v 2000-2005 (m to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio ind men, % 1 inhabitam, 0,000 inhab ind men, % 1 ment ment men, % 1 inhabitam, 1,000 inhabitam, | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (Ri f GNP) (w and m per to total) ts) itants) of total) | slovakia etal) , years) um) m) | 5 2000-20060.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 1 15/85 2000-2006 50 34 27120/12.4 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women pilife expectancy at be Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2! Urban population great power great population great po | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-24 years (%+ years (we+ years (we- 100 meroirth 2000-200 000-2005 (%)) so concept of the years (we- years)))))))) | Slovakia Austria Austria Austria ndicators 1005 (% pe 1) Denen and r 1) 20005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v 2000-2005 The to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio nd men, % 1) 1000 inhab nd men, % 1000 inhab nd men ment womment 1000 inhab nd men men men ment womment 1000 inh | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (the per annu (t | Slovakia stal) , years) um) m) er 100) | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 1 15/85 2000-2006 50 34 27120/12.4 3575 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women p Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate 2 Urban population gr Foreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educat Primary-secondary g Third-level students Television receivers Intentional homicide Parliamentary seats Threatened species Forested area (% of CO2 emissions (000 Energy consumption Precipitation (mm) Average minimum a | 76527.3 Social II ate 2000-2 4 years (% + years (we er 100 mer oirth 2000-2 2 2000-2005 (6) owth rate owth rate 2 s of concer ion expend gross enrol (women a Enviro I land area) s Mt of cai n per capita and maximin | Slovakia Austria nadicators (1005 (% pe 10) pmen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per 1) 2000-2005 (m to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio nd men, % i nhabitan 1,000 inhab noment substitution of ment ratio nad men, % inhabitan 1,000 inhab | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% p | Slovakia stal) , years) um) m) er 100) sigrade) k | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 1 15/85 2000-2006 50 34 27120/12.4 3575 526 3.6/12.5 |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women p Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2! Urban population gr Foreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educat Primary-secondary g Third-level students Television receivers Intentional homicide Parliamentary seats Threatened species Forested area (% of CO2 emissions (000 Energy consumption Precipitation (mm) Average minimum a a Principal rate. b Oc 15 years and over, ex | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-24 years (% + years (we re 100 merointh 2000-2 2000-2005 (6) rowth rate 2 soft conception expending ross enrol (women a Finith 2 soft conception expending for the property of the | Slovakia Austria ndicators (2005 (% pe b) omen and ri) common for the common for | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (Ri f GNP) (w and m pe o of total) ts) itants) o of total) e/per capita s oil equiv.) atures (cent | Slovakia stal) , years) um) m) er 100) 1 igrade) k ugust 2006. e 004. g Includi | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 1 15/85 2000-2006 50 34 27120/12.4 3575 526 k 3.6/12.5 Persons aged ng yans. |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women p Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2! Urban population gr Foreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educat Primary-secondary g Third-level students Television receivers Intentional homicide Parliamentary seats Threatened species Forested area (% of CO2 emissions (000 Energy consumption Precipitation (mm) Average minimum a a Principal rate. b Oc 15 years and over, ex | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-24 years (% + years (we re 100 merointh 2000-2 2000-2005 (6) rowth rate 2 soft conception expending ross enrol (women a Finith 2 soft conception expending for the property of the | Slovakia Austria ndicators (2005 (% pe b) omen and ri) common for the common for | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (Ri f GNP) (w and m pe o of total) ts) itants) o of total) e/per capita s oil equiv.) atures (cent | Slovakia stal) , years) um) m) er 100) 1 igrade) k ugust 2006. e 004. g Includi | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 1 15/85 2000-2006 50 34 27120/12.4 3575 526 k 3.6/12.5 Persons aged ng yans. |
| Imports Population growth r Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60- Sex ratio (women p Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population gr Rural population gr Rural population gr Rural population gr Foreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educat Primary-secondary g Third-level students Television receivers Intentional homicide Parliamentary seats Threatened species Forested area (% of CO2 emissions (000 Energy consumption Precipitation (mm) Average minimum a Principal rate. b Oc | 76527.3 Social if ate 2000-24 years (% + years (we re 100 merointh 2000-2 2000-2005 (6) rowth rate 2 soft conception expending ross enrol (women a Finith 2 soft conception expending for the property of the | Slovakia Austria ndicators (2005 (% pe b) omen and ri) common for the common for | r annum) men, % of to en and men 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (Ri f GNP) (w and m pe o of total) ts) itants) o of total) e/per capita s oil equiv.) atures (cent | Slovakia stal) , years) um) m) er 100) 1 igrade) k ugust 2006. e 004. g Includi | 5 2000-2006 -0.1 15.0 23.0/17.0 105 79/72 6 1.2 74 -0.2 0.3 4.5 2726 4.8 98/98 51/49 603 1 15/85 2000-2006 50 34 27120/12.4 3575 526 k 3.6/12.5 Persons aged ng yans. |

Denmark

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Copenhagen (1088) Currency krone Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5446 Surface area (square kms) 43094 Population density (per square km) 126 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 8.02 5.87 113^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 116 126^c Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 4.6 5.0 2262 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 5941° 3358° 3535 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 160082 258718 GDP (per capita current US\$) 29980 47641 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 21.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 60.2 60.4° Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.1 71.7e 26.1 23.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 2.9 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 3.3 100 101^e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101^e Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 26382 29269e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) fg 421.9 437.0° 72.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 61.7 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2090.0 2854.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 82415.4 21 Exports Germany 16 Germany 74265.1 14 Imports Sweden 13 Sweden HK g Netherlands 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 19 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 23.0/19.0 102 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 79/75 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.8 78^{hi} Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 86 Urban population (%) 0.5 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.3Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 45329 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 8.5 113/110 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 58/42 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 282 975 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 37/63 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 40 Forested area (% of land area) 11 60750/11.3 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) k Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3303 525 Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.0/11.0 a October 2006. b September 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 to 66 years.

e 2004. f Excluding Faeroe Islands. g Including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations. h For women aged 15-44 in union or married.

i 1988, i Provisional, k Source: UNFCCC, I Copenhagen.

Region

Northern Europe

Djibouti

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Djibouti (555) Currency franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 807 Surface area (square kms) 23200 Population density (per square km) 35 United Nations membership date 20 September 1977 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 177.72 177.72 26° Tourist arrivals (000s) 20 GDP (million current US\$) 553 705 774 889 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 12.0 14.0 7.9d Employment in industrial sector (%) 110^c Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 110^c 100 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 30.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1.5 1.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 1.4 10.0 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 41.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 5.0/4.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 54/51 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 93 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 5.1 86 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.5 4.2^f Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 10475 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 26/35 45/55 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 78 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 29 Forested area (% of land area) < CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 366/0.5 158^f Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 164h Precipitation (mm) 25.9/33.9 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) h

a Official rate, b October 2006, c 2004, d 1991, e 1994, f Estimated data, g Provisional.

Region Eastern Africa

h Djibouti.

Dominica

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Roseau (14) Currency EC dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 79ª Surface area (square kms) 751 Population density (per square km) 93 United Nations membership date 18 December 1978 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 2.70 2.70° 11.0^f 15.7**°** Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -53 389 79h 70 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 269 283 3457 3580 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 28.0 25.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 18.2ⁱ 23.7ⁱ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 98**h** 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 3 h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 3 157.2**k** Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 31.7 29.4 Internet users, estimated (000s) 6.0 26.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) UK USA Exports 41.8 17 37 Trinidad Tbg Imports 165.3 Jamaica 13 21 Antiqua.Barb 11 UK Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) N 3 15.0/12.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 99 lm Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 20**n** Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 50**°P** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 73 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.0 -1.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.89 Foreign born (%) 5.5e Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 100/100 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 252 13/87 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 37 Forested area (% of land area) 61 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 138/1.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2575° Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 23.1/29.2 a 2005. b Official rate. c October 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 1999. f Estimates based on 2001 Population Census reults. g 2002, h 2004. i 1997. j Including large public service excavators and trench diggers. k 1998. I Refers to de facto population count. m 2001. n Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. o For women aged 15-44 in union or married. p 1987. q Estimated data. r Melville

Hall airport.

Dominican Republic

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Santo Domingo (2022) Currency peso Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 9021 Surface area (square kms) 48511 Population density (per square km) 186 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 16.67 33.79¹ 251¢ Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 150**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 133 13.9 17.9 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -1027-143Tourist arrivals (000s) fg 3450h 2978 GDP (million current US\$) 19772 29101 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2392 3272 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 20.0 46.2 52.8**i** Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 80.1 74.8i 23.8 21.1ⁱ Employment in industrial sector (%) 15.9ⁱ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 15.9 103h Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 103h 66 170^h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 89 4 110.7h 11.2 10.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 327.1 1500.0

| Social indicators | 2000-2006 |
|---|-----------|
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 1.5 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 33.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 6.0/6.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 98 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 71/64 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 35 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 2.7 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | 70 |
| Urban population (%) | 67 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 2.8 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | -1.0 |
| Foreign born (%) | 1.2 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 1.2 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) | 92/88 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 61/39 |
| Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 28 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 225 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 17/83 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 108 |

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 21.5/30.4 a Principal rate, b October 2006, c July 2006, d 2nd quarter 2006, e Persons aged 10 years and over. f Arrivals by air. g Including nationals residing abroad. h 2004. i 2002. í Santo Domingo.

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

28

669 1447^j

21347/2.5

Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)

Precipitation (mm)

Ecuador

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Guayaquil (2387) Currency dollar ab Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 13419 Surface area (square kms) 283561 Population density (per square km) 47 United Nations membership date 21 December 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)c 1.00 1.00 182**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9.0 7.9 -157**f** 921 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 627 819^f Tourist arrivals (000s)9 15934 33062 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1295 2499 22.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 2000.0 53.9h 80.7^h 82.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 23.9 21.2 85 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 8.3 106^f 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 107**f** 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 28590f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 22020 50.1 55.0^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 9.7 12.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 180.0 968.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) USA USA Exports 9869.4 50 19 **Imports** 9608.7 Peru 9 Colombia 14 Panama Brazil 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 32.0 9.0/8.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 77/71 25 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 2.8 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 63 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 0.7ⁱ Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ 262552 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.1 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 89/90 44/56k Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 99 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 250 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 17 16/84 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 2180 Forested area (% of land area) 38 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 23245/1.8 558 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1014¹ Precipitation (mm)

a 2005. b Adopted US dollar as the national currency effective 15 September 2000. c On 20 March 2000, the Central Bank of Ecuador started to exchange the existing U.S. dollar. d February 2006. e Persons aged 10 years and over, Nov. of each year. f 2004. g Excluding nationals residing abroad. h 2003. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k 1996. I Quito. local currency (sucres) for U.S. dollars at the fixed exchange rate of 25,000 sucres per

| Едурі | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| Region Northern Af | rica | |
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Cairo (11128 | 3) | |
| Currency pound | | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 75437 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 1001449 | | |
| Population density (per square km) 75 | | |
| United Nations membership date 24 October | | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a | 3.69 | 5.73 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 137° |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) | 9.0 | 11.0 |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | -971 | 3922 ° |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 5116 | 7795 ° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 99601 | 101406 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 1480 | 1370 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 17.0 | 18.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 20.4 ^f | 18.4 ⁹ |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 73.7 f | 68.7 9 |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 21.3 | 19.8 h |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 29.6 | 29.9 h |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 102 | 111 e |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 103 | 111 ^e |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 61817 | 71456 ° |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 34.2 | 38.1 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 8.6 | 14.0 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 450.0 | 5000.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$)* (% of exports)* | | 6 of imports) |
| Exports 7912.8 Italy 12 | USA | 10 |
| | Cormony | 7 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 | Germany | 7 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 | Germany China | 5_ |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators | | |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 5 2000-2006 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators | China | 5 2000-2006 1.9 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | China | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | China ' | 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA Spain Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | China ' | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | China ' | 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA Spain Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | China ' | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | China ' | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | China 'al) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ⁱ |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) | China al) years) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 37 3.3 59 ¹ 43 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | China al) years) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 591 43 2.0 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA Spain Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | China al) years) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ¹ 43 2.0 1.8 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk | china (al) years) m) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ¹ 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 ¹ |
| Imports 13331.8 USA Spain Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe | china (al) years) m) | 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59! 43 2.0 1.8 0.2! 100047 91/96 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk | china (al) years) m) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ¹ 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 ¹ 100047 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social incidents Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumore population growth gr | china (al) years) m) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59! 43 2.0 1.8 0.2! 100047 91/96 58/43! |
| Imports 13331.8 USA Spain Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | china (al) years) m) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ¹ 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 ¹ 100047 91/96 58/43 ¹ 250 4/96 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | china (al) years) m) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59! 43 2.0 1.8 0.2! 100047 91/96 58/43! 250 4/96 2000-2006 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumentary season of total) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR* Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species | china (al) years) m) | 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 3.3 59! 43 2.0 1.8 0.2! 100047 91/96 58/43! 250 4/96 2000-2006 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumentary population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumentary population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumentary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) | China al) years) m) n) | 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 591 43 2.0 1.8 0.21 100047 91/96 58/43¹ 250 4/96 2000-2006 63 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | China al) years) m) n) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ¹ 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 ¹ 100047 91/96 58/43 ¹ 250 < 4/96 2000-2006 63 < 139893/2.0 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, flant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR* Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | China al) years) m) n) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 43 2.0 1.8 0.2i 100047 91/96 58/431 250 4/96 2000-2006 63 139893/2.0 842 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | China al) years) m) n) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 100047 91/96 58/43 250 4/96 2000-2006 63 4/96 2000-2006 139893/2.0 842 25m |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumentary per annumentary population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumentary population growth rate 20 | China al) years) m) n) r 100) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 591 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 100047 91/96 58/43 250 4/96 2000-2006 63 139893/2.0 842 25m 15.8/27.7 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumentary per annumentary population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumentary population growth rate 20 | China al) years) m) n) r 100) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 591 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 100047 91/96 58/43 250 4/96 2000-2006 63 139893/2.0 842 25m 15.8/27.7 |
| Imports 13331.8 USA 7 Spain 6 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | China al) years) m) n) r 100) | 5 2000-2006 1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 591 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 100047 91/96 58/43 250 4/96 2000-2006 63 139893/2.0 842 25m 15.8/27.7 |

El Salvador

Region Central America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) San Salvador (1517) Currency colón Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6999 Surface area (square kms) 21041 Population density (per square km) 333 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 8.76 8.75 125**d** 100 Consumer price index (2000=100)c Industrial production index (1995=100) 126 145^e 7.0 6.89 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -431 -612**9** Tourist arrivals (000s) h 795 9669 GDP (million current US\$) 13134 16980 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2091 2468 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 16.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 44.5ⁱ 44.19 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 78.8i 77.5**9** 23.7⁹ Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.4 20.7 19.19 Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 999 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 1059 169 2009 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 63 5 10.0 14.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 70.0 637.1 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 1657.6 25 USA 29 Exports Guatemala 5380.3 USA 20 Guatemala Imports 10 Honduras 15 Mexico 10 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.8 34 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 8.0/7.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 74/68 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 26 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.9 67.jk Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 60 Urban population (%) 2.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4^l Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 50 2.9 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 88/90 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 54/46 236 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17/83 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 59 Forested area (% of land area) 6 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 6553/1.0 315 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1734n Precipitation (mm) 18.4/30.1 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Principal rate, b October 2006, c Urban areas, d July 2006, e 2nd guarter 2006. f Persons aged 10 years and over. g 2004. h Excluding nationals residing abroad. i 1999. j 2002/03. k For women aged 15-44 in union or married. I Estimated data. m Provi-

sional, n San Salvador.

Equatorial Guinea

Region Middle Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Malabo (96) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 515

Surface area (square kms) 28051 Population density (per square km) 18

| United Nations membership date 12 Novembe | r 1968 | |
|---|--------|-----------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 704.95 | 516.66 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 138° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 1216 | 5651 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 2709 | 11222 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 61.0 | 26.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 94 ª |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 93 ª |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 5905 | 7901 ª |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 0.7 | 7.0 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.3 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 44.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total | al) | 6.0/5.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 102 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y | rears) | 44/43 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 102 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 5.9 |
| Urban population (%) | | 39 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur | n) | 2.4 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum |) | 2.3 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 0.3 ° |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRf | | _ |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 2.2 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per | 100) | 68/82 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 30/70 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 18/82 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 104 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 63 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 166/0.3 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 957 ° |

a Official rate. b October 2006. c April 2005. d 2004. e Estimated data. f Provisional.

Eritrea

Currency nakfa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4560 Surface area (square kms) 117600 Population density (per square km) 39 United Nations membership date 28 May 1993 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 10.20 15.38 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -10587**d** Tourist arrivals (000s)c 70 634 GDP (million current US\$) 1077 GDP (per capita current US\$) 178 245 24.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 32.0 18.7**°** Employment in industrial sector (%) 864 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 92 86^d Food production index (1999-2001=100) 92 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.8 0.9 Internet users, estimated (000s) 5.0 0.08 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports)f Exports Sudan USA 16 6.6 20 **Imports** 432.8 Untd Arab Em Italy 12 12 Italy Singapore 12 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.3 45.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/3.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 104 55/52 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 65 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 55 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 8 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 19 6 N Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.9 0 49 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 6041 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 39/54 13/87 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 59 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 42 Forested area (% of land area) 14 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 702/0.2 57 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 533ⁱ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 8.9/23.2

a Official rate, b September 2006, c Including nationals residing abroad, d 2004.

e 1984. f 2003. g Estimated data. h Provisional. i Asmara.

Region Eastern Africa

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Asmara (551)

Estonia

| Region N | Northern Eu | ope | |
|--|---|---|---|
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) T | allin (392) | -1 | |
| Currency k | | | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1 | | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 4 | | | |
| Population density (per square km) 2 | 29 | 4004 | |
| United Nations membership date 1 | / Septemb | er 1991 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 1 | 16.82 | 2005 12.33 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | | 100 | 126° |
| Industrial production index (1995=100) | | 136 | 237 d |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force | , | 13.6 | 7.9 |
| Balance of payments, current account (mill | | -299 | -1445 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) ^f | ιστι σσφή | 1220 | 1750 9 |
| GDP (million current US\$) | | 5477 | 12762 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | | 4007 | 9598 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | | 26.0 | 28.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female po | p. (%) | 57.6 | 58.1 ⁹ |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. | (%) | 71.0 | 68.4 9 |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | | 33.3 | 34.0 |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | | 7.2 | 5.3 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=1 | 100) | 98 | 102 9 |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | | _ 98 | 102 9 |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equ | uiv.) | 2724 | 3220 g |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 403.9 | 417.2 9 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | | 36.3 | 33.3 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major tradir | na portnore | 391.6 | 690.0 2005 |
| | of exports) | (9) | of imports) |
| Exports 7710.3 Finland | 27 | Germany | 14 |
| Imports 10164.5 Sweden | 13 | Finland ' | 14 |
| Latvia | 9 | Russian Fe | ed. 10 |
| | U | maconan i | |
| Social indicators | Ü | Tidooidi. T | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a | Ü | Tradolati I | 2000-2006 -0.6 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) | annum) | | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me | annum) | | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | annum) en, % of tot | al) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women | annum) en, % of tot n and men, | al) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000). | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) | al) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women | annum) en, % of tot n and men, s births) oman) | al) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wo | annum) en, % of tot n and men, s births) oman) | al) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) | al) years) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^{hi} 69 -0.6 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural Ru | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annu | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^h 69 -0.6 -0.4 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wo Contraceptive use (% of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^N 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun i | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 16.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^N 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 60 per 100 median) | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) | al) years) n) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^{hi} 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per | al) years) n) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^{h1} 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of C Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (V Third-level students (women and men, % c | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) w and m per of total) | al) years) n) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^{hi} 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of C Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (% Third-level students (women and men, % c Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitar | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per of total) nts) | al) years) n) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitar Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) w and m per of total) hts) | al) years) n) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 15.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^N 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (% Third-level students (women and men, % c Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitant Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per of total) nts)) ants) | al) years) n) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitar Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per of total) nts)) ants) | al) years) n) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^{hi} 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of Government education expenditure (% of Kindelevel students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitat Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitats Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitat Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per of total) nts)) ants) | al) years) n) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (% Third-level students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per of total) nts)) ants) | al) years) n) 1) | 2000-2006 -0.6 -0.6 15.0 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70N 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of CPrimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (vThird-level students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitant Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide, | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per f total) nts) ants) of total) | al) years) n) 1) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of C Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v Third-level students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitant Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabita Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide, Energy consumption per capita (kilograms) | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per f total) nts) ants) of total) | al) years) n) 1) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 15 49 19110/14.2 3843 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of C Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v Third-level students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitant Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide, Energy consumption per capita (kilograms) Precipitation (mm) | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) w and m per of total) nts)) ants) of total) | al) years) m) 1) 100) | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 15 49 191110/14.2 3843 675 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of Government education expenditure (% of Kindelevel students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitat Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitats Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitats Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitats Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide, Energy consumption per capita (kilograms Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperat | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annum i per annum i per annum i total) nts)) ants) of total) /per capita) oil equiv.) ures (centig | al) years) n) 100) k | 2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70hi 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 15 49 19110/14.2 3843 675' 1.8/8.9 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of C Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v Third-level students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitant Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitant Intentional homicides (per 1,000 inhabitant Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide, Energy consumption per capita (kilograms Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperat a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2 to 74 years. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun 7 per total) nts) of total) for total) of total) ures (centig 0006. d Augus at national | al) years) m) 11 100) k rade) tst 2006. e Pt | 2000-2006 -0.6 -15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 15 49 19110/14.2 3843 6751 1.8/8.9 ersons aged 15 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v Foreign born cecivers (per 1,000 inhabitar Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitar Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitar Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide, Energy consumption per capita (kilograms Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperat a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2 | annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun 7 per total) nts) of total) for total) of total) ures (centig 0006. d Augus at national | al) years) m) 11 100) k rade) tst 2006. e Pt | 2000-2006 -0.6 -15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 15 49 19110/14.2 3843 6751 1.8/8.9 ersons aged 15 |

| Еппоріа | | |
|--|--|---|
| Region Eastern | n Africa | |
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Addis A | | |
| Currency birr | (====) | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 79289 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 110430 | 10 | |
| , | JU | |
| Population density (per square km) 72 | 104F | |
| United Nations membership date 13 Nov | ember 1945 | 0 200E |
| Economic indicators | 200 / 8.3 | |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | | |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c | 10 | |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) | | |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US | | |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 130 | |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 6473 | 3 9297 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 9, | 4 120 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 16.0 | 0 27.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 71.9 | 9 ^h 57.3 g |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 89.7 | 7 ^h 70.6 ^g |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 2.0 | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 93.0 | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 9 | |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 9 | |
| | 14 | |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 1.1 | ·. — · · . |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 0.4 | |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 10.0 | |
| Total trade Major trading part | ners | 2005 |
| (million US\$) ^m (% of exp | | (% of imports) ^m 14 |
| | | |
| Exports 512.7 Djibouti | 19 USA | |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany | 11 China | 12 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan | | 12 9 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators | 11 China 9 Italy | 12 9 2000-2006 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum | 11 China 9 Italy | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 11 China 9 Italy | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of the second se | 11 China 9 Italy | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 11 China 9 Italy | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men) | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and rainfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) | 12 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) | 12 9 2000-2005 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and rainfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) | 12 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population (%) | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) | 12 9 2000-2005 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁿ | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR [®] Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and ranfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural popul | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100) | 12 9 2000-2005 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR [®] Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100) | 12 9 2000-2005 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR [®] Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100) | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁿ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100) | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total Environment | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100) | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and refrait mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rat | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100) | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000 | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100) | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR [®] Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per car | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100) | 12 9000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 111 4 7347/0.1 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁿ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per ca Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equ | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100) | 12 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 111 47347/0.1 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁿ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per ca Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equ Precipitation (mm) | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) annum) m per 100) | 12 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 111 4 7347/0.1 27 1055° |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%)) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and refribity rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR* Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per calenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equence) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (consument) | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) annum) m per 100) i) apita) centigrade) the continuation of | 12 9 2000-2005 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 111 4 7347/0.1 27 1055 15.9/23.2 |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and rinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000 | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) annum) m per 100) papita) iv.) centigrade) tentigrade) | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 111 4 7347/0.1 27 1055° 15.9/23.2 Ababa. f Persons |
| Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%)) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and refribity rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR* Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per calenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equence) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (consument) | 11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) annum) m per 100) l) epita) iv.) centigrade) 12005. e Addis. 94. j Data refer | 12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 111 4 7347/0.1 27 1055° 15.9/23.2 Ababa. F Persons to fiscal years |

Region Oceania-Melanesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Greater Suva (219) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 854 Surface area (square kms) 18274 Population density (per square km) 47 United Nations membership date 13 October 1970 Economic indicators 2000 2005 2.19 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.73 118**b** 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) Industrial production index (1995=100) 123 122° 5.4e Unemployment (percentage of Jabour force) d Tourist arrivals (000s) f 294 4999 2998 GDP (million current US\$) 1686 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2080 3536 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15.0 18 N Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 39.4h 79.2**h** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 969 969 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 379 37 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 126.3ⁱ 164.19 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 10.7 12.4 12.0 70.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 701.7 20 Singapore 30 Exports Australia 1607.3 Imports Singapore 20 Australia 25 USĀ 15 New Zealand 18 Social indicators 2000-2006 0.9 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 32 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 7.0/6.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 97 70/66 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 22 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 29 51 Urban population (%) 1.9 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.11 gj Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.8 97/96 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 53/47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 117 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 13/87 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 102 Forested area (% of land area) 45 1120/1.3 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.2/28.7 a Official rate. b September 2006. c 1st quarter 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 1995. f Excluding nationals residing abroad. g 2004. h 1996. i 1998. j 1986. k Estimated data. I Suva.

426k 3040¹

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Precipitation (mm)

Finland

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Helsinki (1091) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5262b Surface area (square kms) 338145 Population density (per square km) 16 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79° 108**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 165**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 145 9.7 8.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 8975 4983 2714 2840^f Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 120563 193155 GDP (per capita current US\$) 23290 36798 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 63.2 63.3^f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.5 68.4^f 27.2 25.6 Employment in industrial sector (%) 6.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 4.8 104^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 104^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 4431 4070^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 473 1 534 4 55.0 40.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 1927.0 2800.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (% of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 65238.3 11 Exports Russian Fed. Germany 15 58472.5 Russian Fed. Imports Sweden 11 14 Germany 10 Sweden 10 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3^{b} 17.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 24.0/18.0 104b Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 82/75b Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 1.7^b Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 77 hi Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)b 61 0.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 2.6 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 12535 6.6 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 106/104 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 53/47 445 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 679 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 3 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 38/62 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 29 72 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) k 73190/14.0 5280 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) 650^l Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1.0/8.7 a Prior to 1 January 1999, markka. b Including Åland Islands. c September 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 to 74 years. f 2004. g Telephone subscribers. h For women aged 25-49 in union or married. i 1989. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC.

Region Northern Europe

l Helsinki-Vantaa.

France

Currency euroa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 60723 Surface area (square kms) 551500 Population density (per square km) 110 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79112^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 88d Industrial production index (1995=100) 115 10.0 9.9 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 19 -33 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 75121⁹ Tourist arrivals (000s) f 77190 GDP (million current US\$)h 1327962 2126578 GDP (per capita current US\$) h 21776 34128 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 20.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.2 49.29 61.9 62.09 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 30.1ⁱ Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.6⁹ 6.4ⁱ 4.09 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 101 102^g Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102**9** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 47939 474509 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 573.5 492.9gk Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 57.7 59.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 8460.0 26154.0 Major trading partners (% of exports)^j 2005 Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) 434424.9 15 Exports Germany Germany 17 475999.3 9 Imports Spain 10 Italy q Belgium 8 Italy Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4Population aged 0-14 years (%) 18 N Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 24.0/19.0 105 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 83/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.9 75**lm** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 77 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.4Foreign born (%) 10.6ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRo 149851 6.0 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 108/108 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 142 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 633 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 14/86 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 133 28 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) P 408160/6.89 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2811 650° Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) r a Prior to 1 January 1999, franc. b Sept. 2006. c July 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f Excluding nationals residing abroad. g 2004. h Including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion. i 1989. j Including Monaco. k Passenger vehicles only. I For women aged 20-49 in union or married. m 1994. n Estimated data. o Provisional. p Source: UNFCCC. q Including territories. r Paris.

Region Western Europe

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Paris (9820)

French Guiana

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Cayenne (59) Currency euro^a

Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 191
Surface area (square kms) 90000
Population density (per square km) 2
Footpomic indicators

| ECONOMIC INDICATORS | 2000 | 2005 |
|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 1.07 | 0.79 ^{bc} |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 111 d |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) • | 25.8 | 26.5 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 65 <mark>.</mark> | 65 9 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 53.1 h | |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 67.9 h | ···. |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 95 | 99 <u>'</u> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 95 | 99 i |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^j | 272.7 | 257.9 9 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 30.7 | 30.2 ^{kl} |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 16.0 | 42.0 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.6 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 34.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 7.0/6.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 95 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year | ırs) | 78/73 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 14 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 3.4 |
| Urban population (%) | | 76 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.7 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.2 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 45.0 m |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 243 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 53 90 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 1005/5.6 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 1683 ° 3674 ° |
| Precipitation (mm) | lo\n | |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrac | ie)" | 22.5/30.1 |

2000 2005

a Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc. b November 2006. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over, June of each year. f 2001. g 2002. h 1999. i 2004. j Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). k Estimate. I 2003. m Estimated data. n Rochambeau.

French Polynesia

Region Oceania-Polynesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Papeete (130) Currency CFP franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 260 Surface area (square kms) 4000

| | | uare kms) 4000 | | | |
|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Population | n density (per s | | | | |
| | Economic indi | | | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (| | | | 121.12 ^{ab} | |
| Consumer price | | 00) | | 100 | 109 ° |
| Tourist arrivals | | | | 252 9 | 212 ^{hi} |
| GDP (million cu | | | | 3242 | 5388 |
| GDP (per capita | | | | 13732 | 20998 |
| Gross fixed cap | | | | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| | | 1999-2001=100) | | 103 | 112 |
| Food production | n index (1999-2 | 001=100) | | 103 | 112 <mark>.</mark> |
| | | Os Mt oil equiv.) | | 10 | 8 i |
| Telephone lines | (per 100 inhal | oitants) | | 22.7 | 20.9 |
| Internet users, | estimated (000 | s) | | 15.0 | 55.0 |
| Total trade | | Major trading part | | | 2005 |
| _ | (million US\$) | (% of exp | | | of imports) |
| Exports | 210.3 | Japan | 28 | France | 35 |
| Imports | 1701.5 | China, HK SAR | 28 | USA | 10 |
| | 0 . 1. | USA | 14 | Singapore | 9 |
| D. L.C | | ndicators | 1 | | 2000-2006 |
| | | .005 (% per annum | 1) | | 1.7 |
| Population aged | | | ٠ | 11 | 28.0 |
| | | men and men, % | 01 101 | aı) | 8.0/8.0 |
| Sex ratio (wome | | | | ١ | 96 70 /71 |
| | | 2005 (women and | | years) | 76/71 |
| | | 5 (per 1,000 births | | | 9 |
| | | births per woman) | | | 2.4 |
| Urban population | | 0000 000= /0/ | | , | 52 |
| | | 2000-2005 (% per | | | 1.4 |
| | | 2000-2005 (% per | annur | n) | 2.0 |
| Foreign born (% | | | | | 13.2 ^j |
| | | liture (% of GNP) | | | 8.9 k |
| | | nd men, % of tota | ıl) | | 50/50 |
| Television recei | | | | | 226 |
| TI . | | onment | | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened spe | | | | | 127 |
| Forested area (| | | | | 29 |
| | | rbon dioxide/per c | |) | 694/2.8 |
| | | a (kilograms oil eq | uiv.) | | 864 ^j |
| Precipitation (m | | | | | 1761 m |
| | | um temperatures (| | | 22.3/29.5 |
| a 2002, b Septer | nber 2002. c Da | ta refer to non-com | merci | al rates deriv | ed from the |

a 2002. b September 2002. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d November 2006. e August 2006. f Excluding nationals residing abroad. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. Excluding nationals residing abroad. The figure of 252,200 has been estimated by the 'Institut de la Statistique (ISPF)'. Due to problems of E/D card distributions, the brekdown by country of origin could not be elaborated. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders (excluding same-day visitors). i 2004.

j Estimated data. k 1984. l 1995. m Tahiti.

Gabon

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Libreville (556) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1406 Surface area (square kms) 267668 Population density (per square km) 5 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 516.66 704.95 110**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 18.0^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 575**9** 1001 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) h 155 2229 7919 GDP (million current US\$) 5019 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3945 5723 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 22.0 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 102ⁱ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102ⁱ 101 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 15652 10930i 29.5^j Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 3.2 2.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 67.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 15.0 Major trading partners (% of exports)ⁱ 2005 Total trade (million US\$)i (% of imports) Exports 2780.0 USA 49 France 41 Imports 964.9 France 9 Belgium 11 6 USĂ China Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 40 O 7.0/6.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101 55/54 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 58 4 N Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 33 84 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 -2.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 13388 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 46 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 86/90 36/64 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 163 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 150 85 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 1225/0.9 450 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2842¢ Precipitation (mm) 23.3/28.6 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) c a Official rate, b October 2006, c Libreville, d June 2006, e Persons aged 10 years and over. f 1993. g 2003. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport. i 2004. j 1995. k Provisional. I 1999.

Region Middle Africa

Gambia

| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Banjul (381) | ica | |
|--|---------------------|---|
| Currency dalasi | | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1556 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 11295 | | |
| Population density (per square km) 138 United Nations membership date 21 Septemb | or 100E | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 14.89 | 28.03 a |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b | 100 | 152° |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) ^d | 79 | 90 ° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 421 | 480 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 320 | 316 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 17.0 | 24.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 44.8° | |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 70.2 ° | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 101 101 | 69 ° 69° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 8.9 f | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 12.0 | 49.0 ° |
| Total trade Major trading partners | 12.0 | 2005 |
| (million US\$) (% of exports) | | of imports) |
| Exports 5.1 Guinea 45 | Côte d'Ivoir | |
| Imports 259.6 UK 18 Senegal 10 | Germany | 12 11 |
| Senegal 10 Social indicators | Denmark | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.8 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 40.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | al) | 6.0/6.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 102 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | years) | 57/54 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 77 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 4.8 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 10 54 |
| Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annul | m) | 4.7 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun | | 0.9 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^h | '/ | 7932 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 2.1 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per | 100) | 65/66 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 19/81 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) ⁹ | | 15 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 13/87 |
| Threatened species | | 2000-2006 32 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 48 |
| | | |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 283/0.2 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | | 283/0.2 62 ⁱ 977 ^j |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | ırade) ^j | 283/0.2 62 ⁱ 977 ^j 19.9/32.0 |

Region Western Africa

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tbilisi (1047) Currency Iari Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4434 Surface area (square kms) 69700 Population density (per square km) 64 United Nations membership date 31 July 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.98 1.74 140^d Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 10.8 13.8 -269 -752 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 368^f 387 Tourist arrivals (000s) 6490 3044 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 645 1450 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26 0 29.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 55.0 56.9f 74.1^f 74.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 9.8 9.3 54.3 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 52.1 99**f** 92 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101^f 93 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 634^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 680 66.0 102.0^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10.8 15.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 175.6^f 23.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 15 Exports 866.2 Russian Fed. 18 Russian Fed. Imports Imports 2490.9 Turkey 14 Turkey 11 10 Azerbaijan q Azerbaijan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.1 19.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 20.0/15.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 112 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 74/67 40 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 1.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 26^{gh} Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 52 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.3-0.9Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 238482 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 88/89 51/49 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 386 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 4 9/81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 49 Forested area (% of land area) 44 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3732/0.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 417 496^j Precipitation (mm)

Region Western Asia

a Official rate. b October 2006. c 5 cities. d February 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2004. g 2005. h For women aged 15-44 in union or married. i Provisional. j Tbilisi.

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Berlin (3389) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 82716 Surface area (square kms) 357022

| Population density (per square km) 232 | Surface area (square kms) 35/022 | | |
|---|--|--------------|------------------|
| Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79 1.07 1.09 1.00 1114 Industrial production index (1995=100) 1.00 1115 1119 1.00 1115 1119 1.00 | Population density (per square km) 232 | | |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79\$ Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 1115 119\$ Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 7.99 11.1 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -32 116 Tourist arrivals (000s) 18983 20137h GDP (million current US\$) 1900220 2794857 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1900220 2794857 GDP (per capita current US\$) 23076 33800 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 17.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.0 50.3h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 49.0 50.3h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 66.6 65.0h Employment in industrial sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in industrial sector (%) 2.7 2.4 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103h Froad production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103h Froad production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103h Fromary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 97749 95786h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2h Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 61.1 66.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 24800.0 37500.0 Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 977028.1 France 10 France 9 Imports 776843.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 UK 8 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 9 Netherlands 8 Social indicators 2000-2005 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 14.0 Socyal trading partners (%) 14.0 France 9 Netherlands 8 Social indicators 2000-2005 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 1.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 1.3 Foreign born (%) 7.5 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) - <- Foreign born (%) 7.5 Frace 9.7 Frace 9.8 Frace 9 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 19 7.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of land area) 1.00 Frace 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 | | | |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 1115 1190 115 115 1190 115 115 1190 115 115 1190 115 115 1190 115 | Economic indicators | | |
| Industrial production index (1995=100) | Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | | |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) | Consumer price index (2000=100) | | |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | Industrial production index (1995=100) ^d | 115 | 119 ° |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f | 7.9 9 | 11.1 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | -32 | 116 |
| CDP (million current US\$) 1900220 2794857 CDP (per capita current US\$) 23076 33800 Cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 17.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.0 50.3 h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 66.6 65.0 h Employment in industrial sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 33.1 29.7 2.4 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100 h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100 h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 h Food p | | 18983 | 20137 h |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Procupation growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men, we were supported by the primary energy production growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men, we were supported by the primary energy production growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men, we were supported by the primary energy production expenditure (women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (women energy production expenditure (women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (women energy production expenditure (women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (women energy production expenditure (women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (women energy production expenditure (women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (women energy production expenditure (women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (women energy production expe | | 1900220 | 2794857 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | | 23076 | 33800 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 66.6 65.0 h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 66.6 65.0 h Employment in industrial sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 2.7 2.4 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 97749 95786 h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2 h Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2 h Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 61.1 66.6 h Internet users, estimated (000s) 24800.0 37500.0 h Total trade Major trading partners 2005 Exports 977028.1 France 10 France 9 lmports 776843.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 W | | 21.0 | |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in industrial sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 2.7 2.4 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 97749 95786h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2h Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2h Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 61.1 66.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 24800.0 37500.0 Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 977028.1 France 10 France 9 Imports 776843.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 Social indicators 2009-2008 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 28.0/22.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 105 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 75 Jurban population growth rate 2000-2005 (w per annum) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married wo | | | |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) 2.7 2.4 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103h Frood production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 97749 95786h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2h Itelephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2h Itelephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 61.1 66.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 24800.0 37500.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) France 10 France 9 Imports 776843.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 UK 8 USA 6 Social indicators 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 14.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 28.0/22.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 105 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 11.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 7.5 Intal fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 7.5 Intal population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 1.3 Foreign born (%) 7.5 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% | | | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) 2.7 2.4 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 97749 95786h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2hi Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2hi Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 61.1 66.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 24800.0 37500.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 Exports 977028.1 France 10 France 9 Imports 776843.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 UK 8 USA 6 Social indicators 2000-2005 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 14.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 28.0/22.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 105 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 75 Urban population (%) 75 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth | | | |
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| Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 97749 95786h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2h Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 61.1 66.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 24800.0 37500.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 977028.1 France 10 France 9 Imports 776843.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 UK 8 USA 6 OF Morphy 14.0 OF Morphy 15.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF Morphy 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF Morphy 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 OF MORPHY 16.0 USA 9 Netherlands 9 Ne | | | |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Total trade Major trading partners 2005 | | | |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Total trade Major trading partners 24800.0 37500.0 | | | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) Exports 977028.1 France 10 France 9 Netherlands 8 USA Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Ontal fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Fraid Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRm Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRm Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) 1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRm Finitentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) Finergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Finitentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Finergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Finitention (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5 9,713.4 | | | |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | | | |
| Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 977028.1 France 10 France 9 Imports 776843.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 UK 8 USA 6 Social indicators 2000-2005 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, wo of total) 28.0/22.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 105 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 161 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 175 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 75 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) - < Foreign born (%) 8.9¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 781116 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 100/101 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 291 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 30/70 Environment | | | |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Contraceptive use (% of contraceptive use (% of GNP) Con | | 24000.0 | |
| Exports 977028.1 France 10 France 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 USA 8 USA 6 OSCIAI Indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 14.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 28.0/22.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 105 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 105 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 75 Infant population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men years) 100 Infant population growth rate 2000-2005 (women annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men, w | (million US\$) (% of exports) | 1% | |
| Imports 776843.0 USA 9 Netherlands 6 USA 0 USA 8 USA 6 6 Social indicators 2000-2005 | | | |
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| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRm Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | | | |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Total population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) 100/101 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1291 Television receivers (per 100,000 inhabitants) 1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species 83 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, years) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5 9/13.4 | Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.1 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 100/101 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 11 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 14.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Paverage minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | al) | 28.0/22.0 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Percipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 105 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 100/101 Revision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 11 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Receipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | years) | 81/76 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m Refugees and other and on UN | Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 4 |
| Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 100/101 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1291 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1291 Tellevision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1291 Telaimentary seats (women and men, % of total) Serviconment 1000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 1.3 |
| Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Refugees and others of SNP) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Refugees and others of SNP) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Refugees and others of SNP) Refugees and others of CNP Refugees and others of SNP) Refugees and others of CNP Refugees and others of SNP) Refugees and others of CNP Refugees and others of SNP) Refugees and others o | Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 75 ^{jk} |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 8.9 100/101 100 | Urban population (%) | | 75 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 8.9 100/101 100 | Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu- | m) | 0.1 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRm 781116 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 100/101 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 291 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 675 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 30/70 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 83 Forested area (% of land area) 31 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 865370/10.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3571 Precipitation (mm) 5710 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | | | ~ |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4. | Foreign born (%) | | 8.9 ^I |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Finding Seats (women and men, % of total) Finding Seats (women and men, % of total) Finding Seats (women and men, % of total) Coulon Seats (women and men, % of total) Finding Seats (women and men, % of total) Coulon Seats (women and men, % of total) Restauration Seats (women and men, % of total) Seats (women and men, % of total) Coulon Seats (women and men, % of total) Seats (women and wowen | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m | | 781116 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Finding Seats (women and men, % of total) Finding Seats (women and men, % of total) Finding Seats (women and men, % of total) Coulon Seats (women and men, % of total) Finding Seats (women and men, % of total) Coulon Seats (women and men, % of total) Restauration Seats (women and men, % of total) Seats (women and men, % of total) Coulon Seats (women and men, % of total) Seats (women and wowen | Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 4.8 |
| Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Fiving the seats (women and men, % of total) Fiving the seats (women and men, % of total) Fiving the seats (women and men, % of total) Fiving the seats (women and men, % of total) Fiving the seats (women and men, % of total) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Seb5370/10.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | | 100) | 100/101 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Solvential threatened species Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Perecipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 675 8075 809-2006 81 865370/10.5 865370/10.5 871 871 871 871 871 871 871 | | | 291 |
| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Solution Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1 30/70 2000-2006 83 865370/10.5 865370/10.5 865370/10.5 571 Precipitation (mm) 571 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) | | | 675 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Finding Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 83 Forested area (% of land area) 31 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 865370/10.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3571 Precipitation (mm) 571° Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | | | 1 |
| Threatened species 83 Forested area (% of land area) 31 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 865370/10.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3571 Precipitation (mm) 571° Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | | | 30/70 |
| Forested area (% of land area) 31 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 865370/10.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3571 Precipitation (mm) 571° Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | Environment | | |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 685370/10.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3571 Precipitation (mm) 571° Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | | | |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)* Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)* 865370/10.5 3571 571° 571° 5.9/13.4 | Forested area (% of land area) | | |
| Precipitation (mm) 571° Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)° 5.9/13.4 | | n 86 | 5370/10.5 |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4 | Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | |
| | Precipitation (mm) | | |
| | Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centic | rade)° | 5.9/13.4 |
| | | | 06. d Monthly |

a Prior to 1 January 1999, deutsche mark. b September 2006. c July 2006. d Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. e August 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g May. h 2004. i Beginning 2001, data refer to fiscal years ending 1 January. j For women aged 20-39 in union or married. k 1992. I Estimated data. m Provisional. n Source: UNFCCC. o Berlin.

Ghana

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Accra (1981) Currency cedi Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 22556 Surface area (square kms) 238533 Population density (per square km) 95 United Nations membership date 8 March 1957 Economic indicators 2000 2005 7047.65 9224.44 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 251 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 387 812 584**d** Tourist arrivals (000s)c 399 GDP (million current US\$) 4978 10393 251 470 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.0 23.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 72.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 76.7 14.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 55.0 99 121^d Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 121^d 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 454d 568 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10.7 10.2° 1.1 1.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30 O 4013 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade 2005 Major trading partners (million US\$)d (% of exports)d (% of imports)d 1779.1 25 Exports Netherlands China 9 4073.9 13 USA 9 **Imports** UK Belaium 7 Germany 8 Social indicators 2000-2006

| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 2.1 |
|---|------------------|
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 39.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 6.0/5.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 98 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 57/56 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 62 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 4.4 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | 25 |
| Urban population (%) | 48 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 3.8 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 0.7 |
| Foreign born (%) | 7.8 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRf | 59034 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 4.2 ⁹ |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) | 64/69 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 32/68 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 52 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 11/89 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 172 |

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) h 23.4/30.8 a Principal rate. b October 2006. c Including nationals residing abroad. d 2004. e 2003.

28

112 807h

7745/0.4

Forested area (% of land area)

f Provisional. g 1999. h Accra.

Precipitation (mm)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Greece

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Athens (3230) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 11140 Surface area (square kms) 131957 Population density (per square km) 84 United Nations membership date 25 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 365.62 0.79122° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 114^d Industrial production index (1995=100) 123 11.2 9.6 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -9820 -17879 Tourist arrivals (000s) fg 13969h 13096 GDP (million current US\$) 115997 225201 GDP (per capita current US\$) 10569 20252 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 24.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 38.7 42.2ⁱ 62.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 65.0ⁱ 22.6 22.4 Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.4 12.4 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 94 i Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 95ⁱ 9094 9891 i Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 496.0 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 389 9 53.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 56.7 Internet users, estimated (000s) 1000.0 2001.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 17434.4 12 Exports Germany Germany 13 54893.9 12 Imports Italy 11 Italy HK Russian Fed 8 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 14 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 25.0/21.0 102 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 81/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Urban population (%) 59 0.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 10.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 14257 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.0 99/99 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 52/48 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 537 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 13/87 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 111 28 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)k 109980/9.9 2823 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 414 Precipitation (mm) 12.3/22.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Prior to 1 January 2001, drachma. b September 2006. c July 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over, second quarter of each year. f Data based on surveys. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders (excluding same-day visitors). h 2003. i 2004. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Athens.

Region Southern Europe

Grenada

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) St George's (32) Currency EC dollar

Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 103° Surface area (square kms) 344 Population density (per square km) 298

United Nations membership date 17 September 1974

| Omitou i | ationio mombo | onip ac | 110 17 00 | promo | 01 107 7 | |
|--------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| | Economic indi | cators | | | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (r | national curren | cy per l | JS\$)b | | 2.70 | 2.70° |
| Balance of payn | nents, current a | account | (million L | JS\$) | -84 | −116 d |
| Tourist arrivals (| | | , | / | 129 | 134° |
| GDP (million cur | | | | | 410 | 454 |
| GDP (per capita | | | | | 4031 | 4415 |
| Gross fixed capi | | % of GI | ופר | | 44.0 | 38.0 |
| Labour force par | | | , | .1 | 55.0 f | 00.0 |
| Labour force par | | | | , | 75.7 f | |
| | | | pup. (/0) | | 23.9 ^f | ••• |
| Employment in i | | | | | 23.9 13.8 f | |
| Employment in a | | | | | | |
| Agricultural prod | | | | | 103 | 99• |
| Food production | | | | | 103 | 99 ° |
| Motor vehicles (| per 1,000 inha | bitants |) | | 182.1 | 196.6 9 |
| Telephone lines | (per 100 inhab | itants) | | | 30.9 | 32.0 |
| Internet users, e | stimated (000s | 3) | | | 4.1 | 19.0 ʰ |
| Total trade | | | trading par | rtners | | 2005 |
| | (million US\$) | | (% of ex | ports) e | | imports)e |
| Exports | 31.6 | USA | | 23 | USA | 43 |
| Imports | 250.5 | Nethe | rlands | 16 | Trinidad Tbg | 19 |
| | | Belgiu | m | 8 | UK | 7 |
| | Social ir | | | | 20 | 00-2006 |
| Population grow | th rate 2000-2 | 005 (% | per annur | n) | | 0.3 |
| D 1 1 1 | 0.44 /0/ | 1 | | | | 25.0 |

| Social indicators | 2000-2006 |
|---|-------------------|
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 0.3 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 35.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 12.0/8.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 103 ^{gi} |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 17 ^j |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | 54 k l |
| Urban population (%) | 31 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | < |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 0.4 |
| Foreign born (%) | 9.8 m |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 6.0 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) | 96/95 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 55/45 " |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 383 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 32/68 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |

| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 32/68 |
|--|-----------|
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 25 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | 15 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 221/2.2 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | 925 |

a 2005. b Official rate. c October 2006. d 2002. e 2004. f 1998. g 2001. h 2003. l Refers to de facto population count. j Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. k For women aged 15-44 in union or married. I 1990. m Estimated data. n 1995.

Guadeloupe

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Pointe-à-Pitre (19) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 452 Surface area (square kms) 1705

Population density (per square km) 265

| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
|--|------------------|--------------------|
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 1.07 | 0.79 ^{bc} |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 114 ^d |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^e | 25.7 | 26.2 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 603 ^f | 456 ^{gh} |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 63.8 i | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 98 | 103 h |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 98 | 103 h |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^j | 347.0 | 340.7 ^k |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 48.0 | 48.7 ^{lm} |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 25.0 | 85.0 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.9 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 25.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 15.0/13.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 107 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea | rs) | 82/75 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 7 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 2.1 |
| Urban population (%) | | 100 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.9 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | -10.3 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 19.4 n |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 296 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 39 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 49 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 1713/3.9 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 1211 " |

Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.1/30.5 a Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc. b November 2006. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d June 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over, June of each year. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. Air arrivals. Excluding the north islands (Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy), g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. Air arrivals. Air arrivals in hotels only. Excluding the north islands (Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy). h 2004. i 1999. j Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). k 2002. I Estimate. m 2003. n Estimated data. o Le Raizet.

1779°

Guam

Region Oceania-Micronesia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Hagåtña (144)

Currency US dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 172 Surface area (square kms) 549 Population density (per square km) 314

| Population density (per square km) 314 | |
|---|--------------------|
| Economic indicators 2000 | 2005 |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 101ª |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 5.5c | |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) 1287 | 1157 d |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 107 d |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 | 107 d |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 586.3 | 464.0° |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 48.0 | 50.9 af |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) 25.0 | 65.0 |
| Social indicators | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 1.8 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 30.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 10.0/8.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 96 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 77/72 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 10 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 3.0 |
| Urban population (%) | 94 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 1.9 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | -1.0 |
| Foreign born (%) | 62.2 9 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 8.3 h |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 59/41 ⁱ |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 272 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 32 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | 38 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 4087/25.0 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | 8493 ° |
| Precipitation (mm) | 2313 |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) | 23.7/30.9 |

a 2003. b Persons aged 16 years and over. c 1993. d 2004. e 2002. f Estimate. g Estimated data. h 1985. i 1995.

Guatemala

| Gualelliala | | |
|--|--|---|
| Region Central An | nerica | |
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Guatemala | | |
| Currency guetzal | , (, | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 12911 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 108889 | | |
| | | |
| Population density (per square km) 119 | 1045 | |
| United Nations membership date 21 Novembership date | 2000 | 2005 |
| Economic indicators | 7.73 | 7.58 a |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 100 | 7.50 155 ° |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b | | |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d | 1.4 | 3.4 |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | -1050 | -1188 [†] |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 826 | 1182 † |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 19289 | 31923 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 1727 | 2534 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 16.0 | 15.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 23.4 ⁹ | |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 74.1 ⁹ | |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 20.4 | 20.0 ^h |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 36.4 | 38.7 h |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 101 f |
| | 99 | 104 f |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 1327 | 1216 ^f |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | | |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 91.9 | 108.0 [†] |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 5.9 | 8.9 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 80.0 | 1000.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$) (% of exports | (% | of imports) |
| Exports 5380.8 USA 50 | | 34 |
| Imports 10499.5 El Salvador 12 | | |
| | | 9 |
| Honduras 7 | ' China | 7 |
| Honduras 7 Social indicators | | 7 2000-2006 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 7 2000-2006 2.4 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) | ' China | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to | ' China | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | China | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men | China | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 |
| Honduras Social inclicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | China | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men | China | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 |
| Honduras Social inclicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | China | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 |
| Honduras Social inclicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | China | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 |
| Honduras Social inclicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | otal) , years) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann | otal) , years) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth grow | otal) , years) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 |
| Honduras Social inclicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) | otal) , years) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annuforeign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI | otal) , years) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 ¹ |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annulation promoted in the second population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annulation promoted in the second population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annulation promoted in the second population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annulation growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annulat | otal) , years) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 ⁱ 394 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural po | otal) , years) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 ¹ 394 1.7 82/90 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | otal) , years) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 1.7 82/90 43/57 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | otal) , years) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 ¹ 394 1.7 82/90 43/57 158 |
| Honduras Social inclicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annulation growth rate 2000-200 | otal) , years) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 ¹ 394 1.7 82/90 43/57 158 8/92 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annuration growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annuration population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annuration growth rate 2 | otal) , years) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 ⁱ 394 1.7 82/90 43/57 158 8/92 2000-2006 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a | otal) , years) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 ¹ 394 1.7 82/90 43/57 158 8/92 2000-2006 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annual population growth rate 2000- | otal) , years) um) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 1.7 82/90 43/57 158 8/92 2000-2006 219 26 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 20 | otal) , years) um) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 1.7 82/90 43/57 158 8/92 2000-2006 219 26 10711/0.9 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annument populat | otal) , years) um) um) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 394 1.7 82/90 43/57 158 8/92 2000-2006 219 26 10711/0.9 290 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-2 | otal) um) er 100) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 394 1.7 82/90 43/57 8/92 2000-2006 219 26 10711/0.9 290 1186 1.6 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annument per manument per manume | china cital) , years) um) er 100) | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 394 1.7 82/90 43/57 158 8/92 2000-2006 219 26 10711/0.9 290 1186 14.7/25.0 |
| Honduras Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-2 | china (china (ch | 7 2000-2006 2.4 43.0 6.0/6.0 105 71/63 39 4.6 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 394 1.7 82/90 43/57 158 8/92 2000-2006 219 26 10711/0.9 290 1186 14.7/25.0 s and over. |

Guinea

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Conakry (1425) Currency franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 9603 Surface area (square kms) 245857 Population density (per square km) 39 United Nations membership date 12 December 1958 Economic indicators 2000 2005 1882.27 5089.00ª Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 223° 100 175**d** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -15545**d** 33 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 3134 3058 372 325 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 14.0 111**d** 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 114^d Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 38**d** 35 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 4.8^{fg} Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.3 0.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 8.0 50.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$)h (% of exports)h (% of imports)h 525.4 24 France Exports France 16 **Imports** 666.5 Ireland 10 Côte d'Ivoire 15 10 Spain USA 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2 44.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/5.095 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 54/53 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 106 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 5.9 33 Urban population (%) 3.4 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9.1ⁱ Foreign born (%) 67336 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 45/62 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 16/84 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 18 19/81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 83 28 Forested area (% of land area)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.9/29.9
a June 2006. b Conakry. c April 2006. d 2004. e Air arrivals at Conakry Airport. f Source:
AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). g 1995. h 2002. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k Conakry/
Ghessia

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

1341/0.1

46ⁱ

3776**b**

Precipitation (mm)

Guinea-Bissau

Region Western Africa

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bissau (367) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1634

Surface area (square kms) 36125

Population density (per square km) 45 United Nations membership date 17 September 1974

| United Nations membership date 17 September | 19/4 | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 704.95 | 516.66 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c | | 107 ^{de} |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | −27 f | _6 g |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 8 f | |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 215 | 298 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 158 | 188 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 15.0 | 20.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 110 ʰ |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 110 ^h |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 6.0 ^{ij} | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 0.9 | 8.0 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 3.0 | 31.0 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 3.0 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 48.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total |) | 5.0/4.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 102 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye | ears) | 46/43 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 120 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 7.1 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 8 |
| Urban population (%) | | 30 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum |) | 2.9 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 3.0 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 1.4 k |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ | | 7782 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 5.6 m |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1 | 00) | 38/59 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 16/84 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 45 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 14/86 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 32 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 61 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 270/0.2 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 65 k |
| Precipitation (mm) ⁿ | | 1756 ° |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigra | ade) e | 19.7/32.1 |
| a Official rate. b October 2006. c Base: 2003=100. d June 20 | 006. e Biss | au. f 2001. |

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Base: 2003=100. d June 2006. e Bissau. f 2001. g 2003. h 2004. i Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). j 1992. k Estimated data. l Provisional. m 1999.

n January to November only.

Region South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Georgetown (134)
Currency dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 752
Surface area (square kms) 214969
Population density (per square km) 3

| United N | lations membe | rship date | 20 Septer | mber | 1966 | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|------|-------------------|---------------------|----|
| | Economic indi | cators | | | 2000 | 2005 | ı |
| Exchange rate (| national curren | cy per US | (\$)a | | 184.75 | 200.00 b |) |
| Consumer price | index (2000=1 | 00)°c | | | 100 | 137 d | I |
| Balance of payr | nents, current a | account (n | nillion US\$) | | -82 | −30 e | J |
| Tourist arrivals | | | | | 105 | 122 ^e | ıf |
| GDP (million cu | | | | | 713 | 786 | |
| GDP (per capita | | | | | 958 | 1046 | |
| Gross fixed cap | | % of GDP | ') | | 39.0 | 34.0 | |
| Labour force pa | | | | | 39.39 | | |
| Labour force pa | | | | | 81.2 9 | | |
| Employment in | | | ър. (707 | | 22.6 ^h | ••• | |
| Employment in | | | | | 27.8 h | | |
| Agricultural pro | | | 1_100\ | | 102 | 105° | , |
| Food production | | | 1=100) | | 102 | 105 | |
| | | | | | 103.3 | 102.7 ^{ij} | |
| Motor vehicles | | | | | | | |
| Telephone lines | *1 | | | | 9.2 | 14.7 | |
| Internet users, | estimated (UUU: | | P | | 50.0 | 160.0 | |
| Total trade | /million LICe\ | | ding partner | | 10/ | 2005 | _ |
| Cyporto | (million US\$) | | (% of export | | | of imports) | |
| Exports | 538.7 | UK | | | rinidad Tb | | |
| Imports | 778.1 | Canada | | | JSA | 31 | |
| | Casial i | USA ndicators | l | 15 L | JK | 4 2000-2006 | |
| Population grov | | | or oppum) | | | 0.2 | |
| i upuiatiuli yluv | viii iai e 2000-2 | .uuu (70 þt | er armulli) | | | U.Z | |

| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 0.2 |
|---|--------------|
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 29.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 8.0/6.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 106 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 66/60 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 49 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 2.3 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | 37 |
| Urban population (%) | 28 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | -0.1 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 0.3 |
| Foreign born (%) | 0.2 k |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 5.8 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) | 110/110 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 65/35 |
| Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 76 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 167 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 29/71 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |

| Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 76 |
|---|------------------|
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 167 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 29/71 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 71 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | 79 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 1632/2.2 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | 626 |
| Precipitation (mm) | 2260° |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) c | 24.0/29.6 |
| a Principal rate, b September 2006, c Georgetown, d March 2006, e | 2004. f Arrivals |

a minicipal rate. In September 2006, Cedengerown, a March 2006, C 2004, I AlfiVals to Timehri airport only, g 1993, h 1997, i Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). j 2002, k Estimated data. Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Port-au-Prince (2129)

Currency gourde Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 8650

Surface area (square kms) 27750 Population density (per square km) 312

| Population density (per square km) 312 | | |
|---|-------------------|--|
| United Nations membership date 24 October 194 | | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 22.52 | 39.86 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 281° |
| Industrial production index (1995=100) ^d | 118 | 138 |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) • | 23.9 ^f | |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | -85 | -13 ⁹ |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 140 | 96 h |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 3515 | 3884 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 443 | 455 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 50.6 ⁱ | |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 58.8 ⁱ | |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 10.7 i | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 50.6 ⁱ | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 103 | 101 ^h |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 103 | 101 ʰ |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 24 | 24 ^h |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 19.8 ⁱ | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 20.0 | 600.0 |
| | _0.0 | |
| Social indicators | 20.0 | 2000-2006 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 20.0 | 2000-2006 1.4 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 20.0 | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 20.0 | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 28 |
| Social Indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 28 39 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 28 39 3.1 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 28 39 3.1 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 28 39 3.1 0.4 0.3 ^j |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 28 39 3.1 0.4 0.3 ^j 2 |
| Social Indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 28 39 3.1 0.4 0.3 ^j 2 1.5 ^k |
| Social Indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 28 39 3.1 0.4 0.3 ^j 2 1.5 ^k 63 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 28 39 3.1 0.4 0.3 ^j 2 1.5 ^k 63 6/94 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 28 39 3.1 0.4 0.3 ^j 2 1.5 ^k 63 6/94 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 28 39 3.1 0.4 0.3 ^j 2 1.5 ^k 63 694 2000-2006 119 |
| Social Indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 28 39 3.1 0.4 0.3i 2 1.5k 63 6/94 2000-2006 119 3 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species | | 2000-2006 1.4 38.0 7.0/5.0 103 52/51 62 4.0 28 39 3.1 0.4 0.3 ^j 2 1.5 ^k 63 694 2000-2006 119 |

a Principal rate. b June 2006. c May 2006. d Manufacturing. e Persons aged 10 years and over. f 1998. g 2003. h 2004. i 1999. j Estimated data. k 1990.

Honduras

Region Central America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tequcigalpa (927) Currency lempira Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 7362 Surface area (square kms) 112088 Population density (per square km) 66 United Nations membership date 17 December 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 15.14 18.90 158° 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) 3.7**e** Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 4.1 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -262 -86 672^f Tourist arrivals (000s) 471 8374 GDP (million current US\$) 6025 GDP (per capita current US\$) 938 1162 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 23.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 44.2 38.6^f 82.8^f 87.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 22.0° 20.9 35.1° 39.2 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 109**f** 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 111^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 194 202**f** Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 13.6e Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 4.8 6.9 75.0 260.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 1883.2 USA USA Exports 52 37 Imports Imports 4565.2 FI Salvador 7 Guatemala 8 ĥ Mexico ĥ Germany 2000-2006

| Social indicators | 2000-2000 |
|---|--------------|
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 2.3 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 39.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 6.0/5.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 98 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 70/66 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 32 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 3.7 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | 62 9 |
| Urban population (%) | 46 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 3.2 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 1.5 |
| Foreign born (%) | 0.7 h |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁱ | 72 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) | 96/89 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 59/41 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 143 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 23/77 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 212 |

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 16.7/28.0 a Principal rate. b October 2006. c June 2006. d Persons aged 10 years and over, March. e 1999. f 2004. g For women aged 15-44 in union or married. h Estimated data. i Provisional. į Tegucigalpa.

48 6507/0.9

337

872j

Forested area (% of land area)

Precipitation (mm)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Region Eastern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Budapest (1693) Currency forint Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10071 Surface area (square kms) 93032 Population density (per square km) 108 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 284.73 206.42 141° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 221**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 168 6.4 7.2 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -4004 -8106 3270^f 2992 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 47035 109239 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4600 10818 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 23.0 45.5 47.0^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 61.1 61.2^f 33.7 32.4 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 6.5 5.0 112^f 94 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 112^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 94 8590 7953^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 268 8 328.4 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 37.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 33.2 Internet users, estimated (000s) 715.0 3000.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 29 Exports 63240.6 Germany Germany 27 66741.3 Russian Fed. Imports Austria 6 Italy China Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.3Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 25.0/17.0 110 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 77/68 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 8 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 77**g**h Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 66 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 -1.3Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 2.8 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 8779 6.3 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 97/97 57/43 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 159 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 530 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 10/90 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 60 20 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 60460/6.0 2374 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 516k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 6.3/15.0 a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 to 74 years. f 2004. g For women aged 18-41 in union or married. h 1992. i Provisional. j Source: UNFCCC. k Budapest.

Iceland

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Reykjavik (185) Currency króna Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 297 Surface area (square kms) 103000 Population density (per square km) 3 United Nations membership date 19 November 1946 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 84.70 68.08 133° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 2.3 2.6 -847 -2627 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 634 836° Tourist arrivals (000s) 15814 8628 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 30675 53687 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23 0 29.0 71.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 69.8° 81.3 79.7° Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 23.1^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 23.0 8.3 7.2^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) 101 103^e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 104^e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 660 741^e 639.9 726.5 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) h 69.9 65.9 168.0 258.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 3090.5 Exports UK 18 Germany 14 Imports Imports 4978 9 Germany 16 USA 9 Netherlands 13 Sweden R Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 22.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 17.0/15.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 83/79 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 3 2.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 93 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 10 -0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.5ⁱ Foreign born (%) 375 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 8.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 104/104 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 65/35 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 324 345 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 33/67 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 20 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)k 2180/7.5 4918 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 798**'** Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1.9/7.0 a Official rate, b October 2006, c September 2006, d Persons aged 16 to 74 years, April and Nov. of each year. e 2004. f 2002. g Excluding tractors and semi-trailer combinations. h Year ending 30 September. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Reykjavik.

Region Northern Europe

India

Currency rupee Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1119539 Surface area (square kms) 3287263 Population density (per square km) 341 United Nations membership date 30 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 46.75 45.03° 129° 100 Consumer price index (2000=100)b 189**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 132 4.3° Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6853^f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -4601 3457h 2649 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 464937 800783 GDP (per capita current US\$) 455 726 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 23.0 33.7h Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 34.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 82.4 82.0h 12.9ⁱ Employment in industrial sector (%) 66.7ⁱ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 106^h Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 105^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 253283 300205h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 14.2 18 2h 3.2 4.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 5500.0 600000.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 103404.2 **USA** 17 Exports 149750.0 8 Imports Untd Arab Em China 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 32 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 9.0/7.095 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 65/62 68 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 3.1 Urban population (%) 29 2.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 0.6**k** Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 139586 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.3 75/85 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 38/62 Television receivers (per 1.000 inhabitants) 84 9/91 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 569 22 Forested area (% of land area) 1275608/1.2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 338 797**m** Precipitation (mm) 18.8/31.4 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m a October 2006. b Industrial workers. c July 2006. d August 2006. e January. f 2003. g Excluding nationals residing abroad. h 2004. i 1995. j Year beginning 1 April. k Estimated data. I Provisional. m New Delhi.

Region

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bombay (18196)

South-central Asia

Indonesia

| muonesia | | | |
|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Region | South-easte | rn Asia | |
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) | Jakarta (132 | 215) | |
| Currency | | | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) | 225465 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) | | | |
| Population density (per square km) | | | |
| United Nations membership date | | er 1950 | |
| Economic indicators | 20 00ptomb | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per USS | \$) | 9595.00 | 9110.00ª |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | | 100 | 176 b |
| Industrial production index (1995=100)c | | 92 | 105 d |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour for | ce) • | 6.1 | 9.1 ^f |
| Balance of payments, current account (m | | 7992 | 929 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | | 5064 | 5321 ^g |
| GDP (million current US\$) | | 165021 | 281276 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | | 789 | 1263 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | ı | 20.0 | 22.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female | | 51.5 ^h | |
| Labour force participation, adult male po | | 84.6 ^h | 86.0 9 |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | p. (70) | 17.5 | 18.0 |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | | 45.1 | 44.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001 | -100) | 101 | 119 9 |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | -100/ | 101 | 117 9 |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil e | auiv) | 213239 | 234670 9 |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | quiv. | 25.9 | 31.0 ⁱ |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | | 3.2 | 5.7 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | | 1900.0 | 16000.0 |
| | ding partners | 1300.0 | 2005 |
| | % of exports) | (9 | 6 of imports) |
| Exports 85659.9 Japan | 21 | Singapore | |
| Imports 57700.9 USA | 12 | Japan | 12 |
| Singapor | e 9 | China | 10 |
| Social indicators | | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe | r annum) | | 1.3 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | -, - | | 28.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and a | men, % of tot | al) | 9.0/8.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | | 100 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (wom | | years) | 69/65 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,00 | | | 43 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per | | | 2.4 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie | d women) | | 60 ₁ |
| Urban population (%) | | , | 48 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 | | | 4.0 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 | (% per annur | n) | -1.0 |
| Foreign born (%) | | | 0.2 k |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHO | | | 528 |
| Government education expenditure (% o | | | 1.0 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio | | r 100) | 90/91 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % | | | 44/56 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitan | | | 152 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % | of total) | | 11/89 |
| Environment Threatened species | | | 2000-2006 857 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | | 58 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxid | le/ner canital | | 295596/1.4 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilogram | | | 467 |
| Average minimum and maximum temper | | urade) m | 25.0/31.8 |
| a October 2006. b July 2006. c Manufacturii | | | |
| years and over, May of each year. f 2002. g 20 | 004. h 1999. i 2 | 003. j 2002/l | 03. k Estimated |
| data. I Provisional. m Jakarta. | | | |
| | | | |

Iran, Islamic Republic of

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Teheran (7314) Currency rial Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 70324 Surface area (square kms) 1648195 Population density (per square km) 43 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 2262.93 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 9216.00 210^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 12.8° 11.5 12481 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1659^f Tourist arrivals (000s) 1342 216713 112695 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1698 3117 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24 N 21 0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 10.6g 74.89 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 30.79 30.4 23.0⁹ 24.9 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 115^f 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 115^f 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 283254^f 252785 23.0 29.2e Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) h 14.9 27.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 625.0 7000.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) Exports 60012.0 Untd Arab Em 19 **Imports** 38674.7 Germany 13 France 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9Population aged 0-14 years (%) 29.0 7.0/6.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 97 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 72/69 34 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 2.1 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 67 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 18 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.71.7^j Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 716611 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 90/89 51/49 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 174 4/96 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 78 Forested area (% of land area) 5 382092/5.6 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2323 Precipitation (mm) 230¹ Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 11.7/22.5

a Official rate. b October 2006. c April 2006. d Persons aged 10 years and over. e 2002. f 2004. g 1996. h Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). i Year beginning 22 March. j 1986. k Provisional. I Tehran. Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Baghdad (5904) Currency dinar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 29517

Surface area (square kms) 438317 Population density (per square km) 67 United Nations membership date 21 December 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1488.00 0.31 26.8^d Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c Tourist arrivals (000s) 78 127e 20969 33379 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 836 1159 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 7.0 7.0 6.0d Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 69.1**d** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 101482^d 129901 43.9^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 41.49 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 2.9 4.0 12.5**e** 36.0d Internet users, estimated (000s) Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.8 41.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/4.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 97 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 60/57 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 94 4.8 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 14^{hi} Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 67 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.3 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 1634280 4.6k Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 64/83 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 36/64 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 83 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 24/76 Environment 2000-2006 41 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 2

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

73007/2.7

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

888

a Principal rate. b July 2006. c Persons aged 15 years and over. d 2004. e 2001.

f Source: United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA).

g 2002. h Households of nationals of the country. i 1989. j Provisional. k 1988.

Ireland

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dublin (1037) Currency euroa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4210 Surface area (square kms) 70273 Population density (per square km) 60 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79125**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 202 258¢ Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 4.3 4.2 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 516 -39456646 6982f Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 96166 201763 25298 GDP (per capita current US\$) 48642 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.0 27.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.4f 47.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.0 70.9^f 28.5 27.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 7.8 5.9 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 98f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 98**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 2282 1885**f** Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 408 1 447.3gh 48.4 49.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 679.0 1400.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 109993.7 USA 19 31 Exports UK 70292.4 UK 17 USA 14 Imports Belgium 15 Germany 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 20 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 16.0/14.0 101 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 80/75 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.9 Urban population (%) 60 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 9527 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 110/107 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 148 694 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 14/86 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 24 10 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) k 44450/11.1 3618 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 733^I Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 6.3/12.8 a Prior 1 January 1999, pound. b September 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over, March-May of each year. e Including tourists from North Ireland. f 2004. g 2003. h Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. i Year beginning 1 April. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Dublin.

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3012) Currency new sheael Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6847 Surface area (square kms) 22145 Population density (per square km) 309 United Nations membership date 11 May 1949 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 4.04 4.29 112b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 123 119¢ Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 8.8 9.0 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -1285 2385 1506^f 2417 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 121024 129648 GDP (per capita current US\$) 19891 19280 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 16.0 49.19 48.2 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 60.7 60.19 Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.0 21.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 2.2 2.0 108^f 105 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 108^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 106 100 114^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 287 6 296.5^f 47.4 42.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 1270.0 1685.9 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 42770.7 USA 36 USA Exports 13 45032.3 9 10 Imports Belaium Belaium China, HK SAR 6 7 Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 28 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 15.0/12.0 102 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 82/78 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 2.9 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 68^{hij} Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 92 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 1548 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 7.5 102/102 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 56/44 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) . 354 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 14/86 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 6 68427/10.6 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3050 16 4/24 0 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m a October 2006. b June 2006. c April 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e Excluding nationals residing abroad. f 2004. g 2003. h For women aged 18-39 in union

or married. i 1987/88. j Data refers to the Jewish population. k Provisional. I Data

prior to 1986 refer to year beginning 1 April. m Tel Aviv.

Region Western Asia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Rome (3348) Currency euroa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 58140 Surface area (square kms) 301318 Population density (per square km) 193 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79115^d Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 108 62° 10.5 7.7 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -5781 -27724 37071h 41181 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 1097343 1762475 GDP (per capita current US\$) 19013 30339 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 21.0 38.3h 35.8 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 62.2 61.3^h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 31.9 Employment in industrial sector (%) 30.7 5.3 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 4.2 98h 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 25134 22222h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 623.1 654.6h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 47.4 43.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 13200.0 28000.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$)i (% of imports) 367866.5 13 Exports Germany Germany 17 12 Imports 380560.8 France France 10 Netherlands USA g Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 14 0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 28.0/23.0 106 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 83/77 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Urban population (%) 68 0.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.12.8^j Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 21561 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.9 99/100 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 56/44 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 109 494 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 147 Forested area (% of land area) 34 487280/8 41 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3108 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 943m Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)ⁿ a Prior to 1 January 1999, lire. b September 2006. c Excluding tobacco. d May 2006. e August 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g Excluding seasonal and border workers. h 2004. i Including San Marino. j Estimated data. k Provisional. I Source: UNFCCC, m Milan, n Rome,

Region

Southern Europe

Jamaica

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kingston (576) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2662 Surface area (square kms) 10991 Population density (per square km) 242 United Nations membership date 18 September 1962 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 45.41 66.41° 177**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)c 15.5 10.9 -367 -1079 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s)d 1323 1415^e 7889 10063 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 3052 3796 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 27.0 33.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 56.5f 55.3° 73.7**e** 73.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 16.9 17.7 20.8 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 18.0 95 990 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 998 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 10 14^e 72.4 74.8^h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 9 19 N 12.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1067.0° 0.08 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports)e (% of imports)e USA USA Exports 1411.7 21 40 Imports Imports 3817.2 Canada 19 Trinidad Tba 13 China 12 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 31.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 11.0/10.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 102 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 73/69 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 15 2.4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 53 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.3 93/92 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 70/30 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 380 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 14/86 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 269 30 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 10737/4.1 1252 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 813ⁱ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) i 22.9/31.4 a October 2006. b May 2006. c Persons aged 14 years and over. d Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. Including nationals residing abroad. E/D cards. e 2004. f 1999. g Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois).

Region Caribbean

Й 2001. i Kingston.

| Japan | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|---|--------------|--|
| | | | Eastern A | | | |
| Largest urb | an agglom. (p | Op., UUUS) Currency | | 197) | | |
| Populati | on in 2006 (p | | | | | |
| Sur | face area (so | uare kms) | 377873 | | | |
| Population | density (per s | quare km) | 339 | 1 1050 | | |
| | tions membe Economic indi | | 18 Decen | | 000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (na | | | 5) | | 1.90 | 117.65 a |
| Consumer price in | | | | | 100 | 99 b |
| Industrial product | | | . a \ d | | 106 4.7 | 112° |
| Unemployment (p Balance of payme | | | | | 4.7 120 | 4.4 166 |
| Tourist arrivals (0 | | account (iii | ιποπ σσφ, | | 757 | 6138 f |
| GDP (million curre | | | | 4649 | 615 | 4558950 |
| GDP (per capita c | | | | | 601 | 35593 |
| Gross fixed capita | | | on (0/) | | 25.0 19.3 | 23.0 48.2 ^f |
| Labour force part Labour force part | | | | | 19.3 16.4 | 73.4 f |
| Employment in in | | | 5. (70) | | 31.2 | 27.9 |
| Employment in ag | gricultural sed | ctor (%) | | | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| Agricultural produ | | | =100) | | 101 | 98† oof |
| Food production i | | | auiv l | | 101 423 | 98 † 38953 † |
| Motor vehicles (p | | | quiv.j | | 30.5 | 570.7 ^f |
| Telephone lines (| | | | | 18.8 | 45.9 |
| Internet users, es | timated (000 | | | 3800 | 0.00 | 66010.0 |
| Total trade | (million US\$) | Major trac | ling partne 6 of export | | 1% | of imports) |
| Exports | 594940.9 | USA ' | | 23 China | | 21 |
| Imports | 515866.4 | China | | I3 USA | | . 13 |
| | Social i | Korea Rep |). | 8 Saud | Arab | ia 6 2000-2006 |
| Population growt | | | r annum) | | | 0.2 |
| Population aged (| | | 0/ 6 | | | 14.0 |
| Population aged (| | | nen, % of | total) | | 29.0/24.0 105 |
| Sex ratio (women Life expectancy a | | | en and me | n vears) | | 85/78 |
| Infant mortality ra | | | | , , oa. o, | | 3 |
| Total fertility rate | | | | | | 1.3 |
| Contraceptive use | | ntly married | d women) | | | 56 ee |
| Urban population Urban population | | 2000-2005 | (% ner an | num) | | 66 0.4 |
| Rural population | | | | | | -0.2 |
| Foreign born (%) | - | | | | | 1.3 ⁹ |
| Refugees and oth | | | | | | 2474 |
| Government educ Primary-secondar | | | | ner 100\ | | 3.6 101/101 |
| Third-level studer | | | | pci 100) | | 46/54 |
| Newspaper circul | nts (women a | nd men, % | | | | |
| Television receive | | | | | | 566 |
| Intentional homic | lation (per 1,0 ers (per 1,000 | 100 inhabit inhabitan | ants) :s) | | | 843 |
| Parliamentary co | lation (per 1,0 ers (per 1,000 ides (per 100 | 100 inhabit inhabitan 1,000 inhab | ants) :s) itants) | | | 843 1 |
| Parliamentary sea | lation (per 1,0 ers (per 1,000 ides (per 100 ats (women a | 000 inhabit inhabitant ,000 inhab nd men, % | ants) :s) itants) | | | 843 |
| Threatened speci | lation (per 1,000 ers (per 1,000 ides (per 100 ats (women a Enviro es | 000 inhabit inhabitant ,000 inhab nd men, % | ants) :s) itants) | | | 843 1 11/89 2000-2006 215 |
| Threatened speci Forested area (% | lation (per 1,000 ers (per 1,000 ides (per 100 ets (women a Fiviro es of land area) | 000 inhabit inhabitant ,000 inhab nd men, % | ants) (s) itants) of total) | +a\ i | 10 | 843 1 11/89 2000-2006 215 64 |
| Threatened speci Forested area (% CO2 emissions (0 | lation (per 1,000 ides (per 1,000 ides (per 100 ats (women a Environment es of land area) 00s Mt of care | 000 inhabit inhabitant ,000 inhab nd men, % nment bon dioxid | ants) is) itants) of total) e/per capi | | 12 | 843 1 11/89 2000-2006 215 64 259430/9.9 |
| Threatened speci Forested area (% | lation (per 1,000 ides (per 1,000 ats (women a Enviro es of land area) 00s Mt of calion per capita | 000 inhabit inhabitant ,000 inhab nd men, % nment bon dioxid | ants) is) itants) of total) e/per capi | | 12 | 843 1 11/89 2000-2006 215 64 |
| Threatened speci Forested area (% CO2 emissions (0 Energy consumpt Precipitation (mm Average minimun | lation (per 1,000 ides (per 1,000 ides (per 100 ats (women a Fivire es of land area) 00s Mt of carion per capita) n and maximu | 000 inhabit inhabitant ,000 inhab nd men, % nment bon dioxid a (kilograma | e/per capi s oil equiv | .) ntigrade) ^j | | 843 1 11/89 2000-2006 215 64 259430/9.9 3460 1467 ^j 12.6/19.7 |
| Threatened speci Forested area (% CO2 emissions (0 Energy consumpt Precipitation (mm Average minimun a October 2006. b | lation (per 1,000 ides (per 1,000 ides (per 100 at Environment at | 200 inhabit inhabitant 2,000 inhab nd men, % comment c | e/per capi s oil equiv | .) ntigrade) ^j aged 15 | years : | 843 1 11/89 2000-2006 215 64 259430/9.9 3460 1467 ^j 12.6/19.7 and over. |
| Threatened speci Forested area (% CO2 emissions (0 Energy consumpt Precipitation (mm Average minimun | lation (per 1,000 ides (per 1,000 ides (per 100 at Environment at | 200 inhabit inhabitant 2,000 inhab nd men, % comment c | e/per capi s oil equiv | .) ntigrade) ^j aged 15 | years : | 843 1 11/89 2000-2006 215 64 259430/9.9 3460 1467 ^j 12.6/19.7 and over. |

Jordan

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Amman (1292) Currency dinar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5837 Surface area (square kms) 89342 Population density (per square km) 65 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.71 0.71 120° 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) Industrial production index (1995=100) 110 159**d** 59 -2311 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1580 2853° Tourist arrivals (000s) 12535 8461 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1702 2198 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 24 N Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 11.6 10.4^e 63.6 63.7° Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 21.8^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 21.8 49 3.6^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) 111 118^e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 111 118^e Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 221 254e 72.5 102.9e Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 12.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 11.4 127.3 629.5e Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) USA Exports 4278.7 26 Saudi Arabia 24 Imports Imports 10454.6 Iraa 17 China 9 8 8 India Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 37.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 5.0/5.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 93 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 73/70 23 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 3.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 56 Urban population (%) 82 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.2 0.8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 38.69 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 17544 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.0ⁱ 94/93 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 190 8/92 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 47 Forested area (% of land area) 17117/3.2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 857 269^j Precipitation (mm) 11.3/23.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Official rate, b October 2006, c June 2006, d August 2006, e 2004, f 2003, g Estimated

Region Western Asia

data. h Provisional. i 1999. j Amman.

Kazakhstan

| 3 | 33 - 11 | Currency | tenne | -, | |
|---|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|
| Popula | ation in 2006 (p | | | | |
| | Surface area (sc | | | | |
| | n density (per s | | | | |
| | Nations membe | | | 12 | |
| Offical | Economic indi | | Z IVIGICII 133 | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (| national currer | cv ner US\$ | () a | 144.50 | 127.82 b |
| Consumer price | | | ′1 | 100 | 149° |
| Unemployment | | | م) d | 10.4° | 8.4 f |
| Balance of payr | | | | 366 | -486 |
| Tourist arrivals | | account (III | ιιιίστι σσφή | 1471 | 3073 f |
| GDP (million cu | | | | 18292 | 56088 |
| GDP (per capita | | | | 1217 | 3783 |
| | | 0/ of CDD | | 17.0 | |
| Gross fixed cap | | | (0/) | | 26.0 |
| Labour force pa | | | | 64.9 9 | 64.8 ^f |
| Labour force pa | | | p. (%) | 76.0 ⁹ | 75.6 ^f |
| Employment in | | | | 16.3° | 17.4 ^f |
| Employment in | | | 400) | 35.5° | 33.5 ^t |
| Agricultural pro | | | =100) | 91 | 105 ^f |
| Food production | | | | 90 | 103 ^f |
| Primary energy | | | quiv.) | 79687 | 121026 [†] |
| Motor vehicles | | | | 83.6 | 101.8 ^f |
| Telephone lines | s (per 100 inhal | oitants) | | 12.2 | 16.9 |
| Internet users, | estimated (000 | | | 100.0 | 400.0 [†] |
| Total trade | | | ling partners | | 2005 |
| | (million US\$) | | % of exports) ^f | | of imports)f |
| Exports | 19938.6 | Switzerlar | | Russian Fe | |
| Imports | 12635.8 | Italy | 16 | Germany | 8 |
| 1 | | р . г | | 01. | |
| | Coolel i | Russian F | ed. 14 | China | 2000 2006 |
| | | ndicators | | China | 2000-2006 |
| Population grov | vth rate 2000-2 | ndicators 2005 (% pei | | China | 2000-2006 -0.3 |
| Population grov Population age | vth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% | ndicators 2005 (% per 5) | r annum) | | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 |
| Population grov Population age Population age | vth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo | ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n | r annum) | | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 |
| Population grov Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom | vth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer | ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n n) | r annum) nen, % of tot | al) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 |
| Population grov Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy | vth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 | ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n 1) 2005 (wome | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, | al) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 |
| Population grov Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality | vth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 v rate 2000-200 | ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n 1) 2005 (wome 5 (per 1,000 | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, O births) | al) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 v rate 2000-200 te 2000-2005 (| ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n 1) 2005 (wome 5 (per 1,000 | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, O births) | al) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban population | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-200 tte 2000-2005 (on (%) | ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, O births) voman) | al) years) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban population | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-2005 (to 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate | ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annu | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 |
| Population grov Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 ir rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 | ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annu | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 |
| Population grov Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (we en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 | ndicators 2005 (% per b) omen and n n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 (| r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h |
| Population grov Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (worm Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-200 tte 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate a n growth rate 2 o) | ndicators 2005 (% per b) omen and n n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annun R ⁱ | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h 57906 |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-200 tte 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate a potential of the service of the service bithers of concelucation expending | ndicators 2005 (% per b) omen and n 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC diture (% of | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annun (% per annun Ri E GNP) | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h 57906 2.6 |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and Government ed Primary-second | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 v rate 2000-200 the 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concel ucation expend | ndicators 2005 (% per b) comen and n 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annun % per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h 57906 2.6 101/103 |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 v rate 2000-200 the 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concel ucation expend | ndicators 2005 (% per b) comen and n 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annun % per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 101/103 57/43 |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and Government ed Primary-second | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (we en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 v rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 (b) withers of concer ucation expendients (women a | ndicators 2005 (% per 5005 (% per 5000 (% per 1000 (% ome 1000 (% ome 1000 (% ome 1000 (% of 1000 (| r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annun (% per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per of total) | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (which were per 100 mere) at birth 2000-200 the 2000-2005 (con (%) con growth rate 2000-2005 (con (see a continuous)) at the see are per see a continuous) at the see are per see are least (women a continuous) at the see are least (women a | ndicators 2005 (% per b) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun Fi GNP) (w and m per of total) | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and c Government e Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (% d 60+ years (wen per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concei ucation expendary gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 nicides (per 1000 | ndicators 2005 (% per b) omen and n n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio nid men, % n inhabitant | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun % per annun (w and m per of total) its) | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (we en per 100 mer y at birth 2000-2 trate 2000-2005 (con (%) on growth rate n growth rate ucation expendiary gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 icides (per 100 icides (women a | ndicators 2005 (% per b) omen and n n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio nid men, % n) inhabitant | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun % per annun (w and m per of total) its) | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 |
| Population grov Population ager Population Population Poreign born (% Refugees and Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (% d 60+ years (we n per 100 mer r at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concel ucation expenc lary gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 icides (per 100 icides (women a Enviro | ndicators 2005 (% per bomen and n 1) 2005 (women 5 (per 1,000) births per v 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio and men, % 0 inhabitant 0,000 inhab and men, % | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun % per annun (w and m per of total) its) | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 |
| Population grov Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and co Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (' | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (% d 60+ years (which is the per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 v rate 2000-2005 (con (%) con growth rate 2 d con g con growth rate 2 d con g con growth rate 2 d con g con | ndicators 2005 (% per b) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun (w per annun total) ts) itants) of total) | al) years) m) n) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 5 |
| Population grov Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (*CO2 emissions | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (% d 60+ years (wen per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on (%) others of concer ucation expend larty gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 leats (women a Environment icities % of land area) (000s Mt of cal | ndicators 2005 (% per 2005 (% per 2005 (women and n 2005 (women 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 (con to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio d) inhabitant 0,000 inhab und men, % comment comment | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun % per annun (w per annun f GNP) (w and m per of total) itants) of total) | al) years) m) n) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 59494/10.7 |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area ('CO2 emissions Energy consum | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (w d 60+ years (w en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 rrate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate 2 o) others of concel ucation expend lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 eats (women a Environmentation of land area) (000s Mt of ca ption per capita | ndicators 2005 (% per 2005 (% per 2005 (women and n 2005 (women 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 (con to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio d) inhabitant 0,000 inhab und men, % comment comment | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun % per annun (w per annun f GNP) (w and m per of total) itants) of total) | al) years) m) n) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 59494/10.7 3621 |
| Population grov Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (*CO2 emissions | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (w d 60+ years (w en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 rrate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate 2 o) others of concel ucation expend lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 eats (women a Environmentation of land area) (000s Mt of ca ption per capita | ndicators 2005 (% per 2005 (% per 2005 (women and n 2005 (women 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 (con to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio d) inhabitant 0,000 inhab und men, % comment comment | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun % per annun (w per annun f GNP) (w and m per of total) itants) of total) | al) years) m) n) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 5 59494/10.7 3621 641i |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (*CO2 emissions Energy consum Precipitation (m Average minim | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w) en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concel ucation expenc lary gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 nicides (per 100 neats (women a Enviro exists of land area) (000s Mt of ca ption per capita nm) um and maximi | ndicators 2005 (% periodo commen and no comm | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun Ri GGNP) (w and m per of total) is) itants) of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.) | al) years) m) n) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 59494/10.7 3621 641 3.8/14.6 |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (*CO2 emissions Energy consum Precipitation (m Average minim | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w) en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concel ucation expenc lary gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 nicides (per 100 neats (women a Enviro exists of land area) (000s Mt of ca ption per capita nm) um and maximi | ndicators 2005 (% periodo commen and no comm | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun Ri GGNP) (w and m per of total) is) itants) of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.) | al) years) m) n) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 59494/10.7 3621 641 3.8/14.6 |
| Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary se Forested area (*CO2 emissions Energy consum Precipitation (m | wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w) en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concel ucation expenc lary gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 nicides (per 100 neats (women a Enviro exists of land area) (000s Mt of ca ption per capita nm) um and maximi | ndicators 2005 (% periodo commen and no comm | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun Ri GGNP) (w and m per of total) is) itants) of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.) | al) years) m) n) | 2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 59494/10.7 3621 641 3.8/14.6 |

Region South-central Asia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Almaty (1156)

Kenya

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nairobi (2773) Currency shilling Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 35106 Surface area (square kms) 580367 Population density (per square km) 60 United Nations membership date 16 December 1963 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 78.04 72.02 188**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 199 .378**e** 899 1199° Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 12705 19184 414 560 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 20.0 19.5^f Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 18.6^f 96 105e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 96 104e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 336e 166 18.1**e** Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 16.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 9 1.0 0.8 Internet users, estimated (000s)h 100.0 1111.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 18 Untd Arab Em Exports 2683.2 Uganda 11 Imports 4563.5 UK 11 South Africa 10 Netherlands g Saudi Arabia q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2 43 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men. % of total) 4.0/4.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 46/48 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 68 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 5.0 39 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 21 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 1.1ⁱ Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 267731 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 7.1 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 78/83 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 37/63 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)h 48 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 7/93 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 13 30 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 8790/0.3 95 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1024^c Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 12.0/23.4 a Official rate, b October 2006, c Nairobi, d February 2006, e 2004, f 1999, g Year beginning 30 June. h Year ending 30 June. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k Nairobi/ Dagoretti.

Region

Eastern Africa

Kiribati

| | Regio | n Oceania-Mi | cronesia | |
|--|---|---|----------------------------|---|
| Largest urba | n agglom. (pop., 000s | Tarawa (47) | | |
| | Currenc | y Australian c | lollar | |
| Populatio | n in 2006 (proj., 000s | 3) 84 | | |
| | ace area (square kms | | | |
| Population d | ensity (per square km | 1) 116 | | |
| | ons membership dat | e 14 Septemb | | |
| | conomic indicators | | 2000 | 2005 |
| | ional currency per US | S\$)a | 1.81 | 1.30 b |
| Tourist arrivals (00 | | | 5 | _3 d |
| GDP (million currer | | | 47 | 72 |
| GDP (per capita cu | | | 526 | 721 |
| | formation (% of GDI | | 43.0 | 43.0 |
| | ction index (1999-200 | | 97 | 107 d |
| | dex (1999-2001=100) | | 97 | 107 d |
| | er 100 inhabitants) | | 4.0 | 5.1 ^{de} |
| Internet users, est | | | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| Total trade | <u>Major tr</u> million US\$) | ading partners | /0/ | 2005 |
| Exports | | (% of exports) | | of imports) |
| Imports | 3.6 74.0 | | Australia Fiji | 36 21 |
| iiiiboi ta | 74.0 | | Japan | 17 |
| | | | | |
| | Social indicators | | oupun | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth | Social indicators rate 2000-2005 (% p | er annum) | oupun | 2000-2006 2.1 |
| | | | ' | |
| Population aged 60 | rate 2000-2005 (% p | men, % of tot | tal) | 2.1 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at | rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and | men, % of tot men and men, | tal) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat | rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo | men, % of tot men and men, 100 births) | tal) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat | rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per | men, % of tot men and men, 100 births) | tal) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Urban population (| rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per | men, % of too men and men, 00 births) woman) | tal) years) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Urban population (Urban population of | rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) | I men, % of too men and men, 100 births) woman) 15 (% per annu | tal) years) m) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 47 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Urban population (Urban population of | rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-2005 | I men, % of too men and men, 100 births) woman) 15 (% per annu | tal) years) m) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 47 4.0 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population g Rural population g Foreign born (%) | rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-2005 | men, % of tot men and men, 100 births) woman) 15 (% per annur 5 (% per annur | tal) years) m) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 f 43 4.3 47 4.0 0.4 2.9 g 9.3 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population g Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educa | rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-2009 rowth rate 2000-2009 | men, % of tot men and men, 100 births) woman) 15 (% per annur 5 (% per annur of GNP) | m) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 47 4.0 0.4 2.9 ^g |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population g Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary | rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-2009 wition expenditure (% | men, % of too men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe | m) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 f 43 4.3 47 4.0 0.4 2.9 g 9.3 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate Urban population (Urban population (Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary Television receives | rate 2000-2005 (% p D+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,C 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 rowth rate 2000-200 ation expenditure (% gross enrolment rati | men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur 5 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe nts) | m) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/56 ^f 43 4.3 47 4.0 0.4 2.9 ^g 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population g Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary Television received Parliamentary seaf | rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 rowth rate 2000-200 attion expenditure (% gross enrolment rati as (women and men, Environment | men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur 5 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe nts) | m) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 4.7 4.0 0.4 2.9 ^g 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population of Rural population of Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary Television receiver Parliamentary seat | rate 2000-2005 (% p D+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 wition expenditure (% gross enrolment ratics (per 1,000 inhabitats (women and men, Environment | men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur 5 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe nts) | m) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 47 4.0 0.4 2.9 ^g 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population g Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary Television receiver Parliamentary seat Threatened specie Forested area (% of | rate 2000-2005 (% p D+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 rowth rate 2000-200 ation expenditure (% gross enrolment ratics (per 1,000 inhabita is (women and men, Environment s of land area) | men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur 5 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe nts) % of total) | tal) years) m) n) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ⁴ 43 4.3 4.7 4.0 0.4 2.9 ⁹ 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006 50 38 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Rural population (Rural population (Government educa Primary-secondary Television receiver Parliamentary seat Threatened specie Forested area (% of CO2 emissions (00 | rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per 0) growth rate 2000-200 thion expenditure (% gross enrolment ratics (per 1,000 inhabitats (women and men, Environment s of land area) 0s Mt of carbon diox | men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe nts) % of total) | tal) years) m) n) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58f 43 4.3 4.7 4.0 0.4 2.9 ⁰ 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006 50 38 31/0.3 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate Urban population (Rural population g Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary Television receivel Parliamentary seat Threatened specie Forested area (% c CO2 emissions (00) Energy consumptic | rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 to expenditure (% gross enrolment ratics (women and men, Environment sof land area) 0s Mt of carbon diox on per capita (kilograi | men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe nts) % of total) ide/per capita ms oil equiv.) | r 100) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/56f 43 4.3 4.7 4.0 0.4 2.9 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006 50 38 31/0.3 92 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population (Rural Population (Rur | rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 rowth rate 2000-200 tition expenditure (% gross enrolment rati rs (per 1,000 inhabita its (women and men, Environment s of land area) Os Mt of carbon diox on per capita (kilogral and maximum temper | men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe nts) % of total) ide/per capita ms oil equiv.) | tal) years) m) r 100) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 4.7 4.0 0.4 2.9 ^g 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006 50 38 31/0.3 9.2 ^g 27.6/28.1 |
| Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population (Rural Population (Rur | rate 2000-2005 (% p D+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 ation expenditure (% gross enrolment ratics (per 1,000 inhabitats (women and men, Environment s of land area) 0s Mt of carbon diox on per capita (kilogral and maximum tempe tober 2006. c Air arrivs | men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe nts) % of total) ide/per capita ms oil equiv.) | tal) years) m) r 100) | 2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 4.7 4.0 0.4 2.9 ^g 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006 50 38 31/0.3 9.2 ^g 27.6/28.1 |

Korea, Democratic People's Republic of

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Pyongyang (3351) Currency won Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 22583 Surface area (square kms) 120538

Population density (per square km) 187

| United Nations membership date 17 September | 1991 | |
|---|--------------|-------------------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ab | 2.15 | 140.95° |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 128 d | |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 10608 | 12260 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 462 | 517 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 96 | 109 ° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 96 | 110 e |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 19669 | 20118 ^e |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 2.3 | 4.4 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.6 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 25.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 13.0/10.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 100 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year | ars) | 66/60 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 46 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 2.0 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 62 f |
| Urban population (%) | | 62 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.0 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | -0.2 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 0.29 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 51/49 ʰ |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 172 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 20/80 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 60 68 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 77601/3.5 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 937 940 ⁱ |
| Precipitation (mm) | da Vi | |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrad | ie). | 5.6/15.7 |

a Introduced a new exchange rate system in 2002. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2006. d 1997. e 2004. f 1990/92. g Estimated data. h 1998. i Pyongyang.

Korea, Republic of

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Seoul (9645) Currency won Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 47983 Surface area (square kms) 99538 Population density (per square km) 482 United Nations membership date 17 September 1991 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1264.50 944.20° 122^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 154 218^c 4.4e 3.7 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 12251 16559 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 5818⁹ Tourist arrivals (000s) f 5322 GDP (million current US\$) 511659 787627 GDP (per capita current US\$) 10938 16472 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 31.0 29.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.6 49 89 74.2 74.89 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 28.1 26.8 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 10.6 7.9 929 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 929 11719 132099 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 257.0 312.59 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) h 49.2 56.2 Internet users, estimated (000s) 19040.0 33010.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 22 Exports 284418.2 China Japan 19 USA 15 China Imports 261235.6 15 8 USA 12 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.420 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16.0/12.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 100 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 80/73 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 12 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 81 Urban population (%) 0.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.7Foreign born (%) 1.2 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 588 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 99/99 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 37/63 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 477 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 13/87 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 28 Forested area (% of land area) 63 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 456751/9.6 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3225 1344^j Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 8.2/16.9 a October 2006. b September 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e Estimates based on the 2000 Population Census results. f Including nationals residing abroad and crew members. g 2004. h Telephone subscribers . i Provisional.

i Seoul.

Kuwait

| Kuwait | | |
|--|--|--|
| Region Western A | sia | |
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kuwait City | / (1810) | |
| Currency dinar | () | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2765 | | |
| | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 17818 | | |
| Population density (per square km) 155 | | |
| United Nations membership date 14 May 190 | 53 | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 0.31 | 0.29 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 111° |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d | 0.8 | 1.1e |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | 14672 | 18884 ^f |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 78 | 91 f |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 37718 | 74214 |
| | | |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 16916 | 27621 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 10.0 | 12.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 43.5 | |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 83.6 ⁹ | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 92 | 126 ^f |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 92 | 126 ^f |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 116771 | 135111 f |
| | 359.2 | 391.7 f |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 21.3 | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | | 19.0 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 150.0 | 700.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$)i (% of exports) | | % of imports) |
| Exports 16164.5 | USA | 11 |
| Imports 7869.0 | Germany | 10 |
| | | |
| | Japan | 10 |
| Social indicators | Japan | 2000-2006 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | Japan | 2000-2006 3.7 |
| | Japan | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2000-2006 3.7 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to | | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | otal) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men | otal) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | otal) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | otal) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) | otal) , years) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per anni | otal) , years) um) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) | otal) , years) um) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per anni | otal) , years) um) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) | otal) , years) um) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk | otal) , years) um) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.91 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | um) m) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 ¹ 102726 7.6 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per | um) m) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 ¹ 102726 7.6 94/90 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-20 | um) m) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9J 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-20 | um) m) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9J 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pr Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | um) m) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m put Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | um) m) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1/99 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m por Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment | um) m) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.91 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1,1/99 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-20 | um) m) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m por Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment | um) m) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-20 | otal) , years) um) m) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pr Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital | otal) , years) um) m) er 100) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m prind-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capite Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | otal) , years) um) m) er 100) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 ^j 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006 28 <78602/31.1 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Individual Population (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | um) m) er 100) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.91 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1,1/99 2000-2006 28 78602/31.1 10559 1071 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-20 | um) er 100) | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006 28 <78602/31.1 10559 1071 18.7/32.4 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Individual population) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | otal) , years) um) m) er 100) igrade) I mber of each | 2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 ^J 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006 28 <78602/31.1 10559 107 ^I 18.7/32.4 year. e 2002. |

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bishkek (798) Currency som Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5325 Surface area (square kms) 199900 Population density (per square km) 27 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 48.30 39.08 127° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 8.5**f** Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 12.5e -101^f -124 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) 59 398**fg** 1370 2441 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 277 464 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18 N 15.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 55.3° 74.0° Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 10.5 10.3e 52.7° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 53.1 100 98f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98f 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 1416 1449**f** 38.3 38.2 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) h 7.7 8.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 51.6 280.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 672.0 Untd Arab Em 26 Russian Fed. 34 Imports Imports 1107.8 Russian Fed 20 Kazakhstan 16 Kazakhstan 17 China q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)

| r opalation growth rate 2000 2000 (70 per annam) | |
|---|-----------|
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 31.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 9.0/6.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 103 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 71/63 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 55 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 2.7 |
| Urban population (%) | 36 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 1.4 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 1.1 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ | 103096 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 4.6 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) | 92/91 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 54/46 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 188 |
| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | 7 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 1/99 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 21 |

48/170 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) i a Official rate. b October 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over, Nov. e 2002. f 2004. g New data source: Department of Customs Control. h Passengercars only. i Provisional. j Bishkek.

5328/1.0

547

442^j

Forested area (% of land area)

Precipitation (mm)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Vientiane (702)
Currency kip
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6058
Surface area (square kms) 236800
Population density (per square km) 26

| Population density (per square km) 26 | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| United Nations membership date 14 December | 1955 | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 8218.00 | 10187.00 ª |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | -8 | −82 b |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 191 | 236° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 1733 | 2872 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 328 | 485 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 10.0 | 17.0 |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 3.5 ^d | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 85.4 d | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 105 | 115 ° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 103 | 117° |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 260 | 310° |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 8.0 | 1.3 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 6.0 | 25.0 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.3 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 41.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota | l) | 6.0/5.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 100 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye | ears) | 56/53 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 88 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 4.8 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 32 |
| Urban population (%) | | 21 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum |) | 4.1 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | • | 1.9 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 2.5 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per | 100) | 73/86 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | , | 38/62 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 57 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 25/75 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 106 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 54 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 1254/0.2 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 65 ° |
| Precipitation (mm) | | 1661 ^f |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigr | ade) ^f | 21.8/31.1 |
| - Land 2000 1- 2004 1-1005 - Estimated late 61/ | | |

Latvia

Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Riga (729) Currency lats Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2295 Surface area (square kms) 64600 Population density (per square km) 36 United Nations membership date 17 September 1991 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.61 0.55131¢ Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 148**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 105 8.7^f 14 4^e Unemployment (percentage of labour force) -371 -1959 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1079h 509 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 7726 15244 3256 GDP (per capita current US\$) 6608 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.0 30.0 57.2h 50.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 68.7**h** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 64.7 26.3 25.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 14.5 12.1 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 117^h 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 117^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 258 274h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 280.4 375.4 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 30.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 31.7 Internet users, estimated (000s) 150.0 1030.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 5302.7 Exports Lithuania 11 Germany 14 8770.5 Lithuania 13 Imports Estonia 10 Germany 10 Russian Fed q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.6 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 15.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 27.0/17.0 119 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 77/66 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 68 Urban population (%) -0.6Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.4Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 18.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 418658 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 95/96 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 62/38 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 138 859 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 11 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 19/81 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 27 Forested area (% of land area) 47 7430/3 2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 1402 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 633k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 2.3/9.9 a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f Persons aged 15 to 74 years. g Non-resident departures. Survey of

persons crossing the state border. h 2004. i Provisional. j Source: UNFCCC. k Riga.

Region

Lebanon

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Beirut (1777) Currency pound Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3614 Surface area (square kms) 10400 Population density (per square km) 348

| Population density (per square km) 348 | | |
|--|----------------|--------------------|
| United Nations membership date 24 October 1 | | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 1507.50 | 1507.50 a |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | -4385 b | |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) ^c | 742 | 1278 d |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 16679 | 21184 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 4909 | 5923 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 21.0 | 17.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 105 | 100 d |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 106 | 101 d |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 76 | 96 d |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^e | 432.9 | 429.1 ^f |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 17.5 | 27.7 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 300.0 | 700.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) ^d | 10/ | 2005 |
| | Italy (% | of imports)d 10 |
| Exports 1745.6 Iraq 15 Imports 9396.5 Switzerland 11 | France | 8 |
| Svria 8 | Germany | 8 |
| Social indicators | definiting | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.0 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 29.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total | al) | 11.0/10.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | , | 104 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | vears) | 74/70 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | , | 22 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 2.3 |
| Urban population (%) | | 87 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur | m) | 1.2 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum | | 0.1 |
| Foreign born (%) | • | 18.2 9 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh | | 2547 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 2.5 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per | 100) | 99/97 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 52/48 |
| Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 65 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 357 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 5/95 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 39 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 4 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 18998/5.4 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 1286 |
| Precipitation (mm) | | 826 ^j |

a October 2006. b 2002. c Excluding Syrian nationals. d 2004. e Source: United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA). f 2001. g Estimated data. h Provisional. i East Bank only. j Beirut.

Lesotho

| | | Region | Southern At | frica | |
|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| Largest url | ban agglom. (pop | o., 000s) | Maseru (17) | 2) | |
| - | Ċ | Currency | loti | | |
| Popula | tion in 2006 (pro | j., 000s) | 1791 | | |
| | urface area (squa | | | | |
| | density (per squ | | | | |
| | ations membersl | | | 1966 | |
| | Economic indica | | | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (r | national currency | per US\$ | S) a | 7.57 | 7.45 b |
| Consumer price | index (2000=100 | 1) | | 100 | 147° |
| Unemployment (| percentage of la | bour for | ce) d | 39.3 ° | |
| Balance of paym | nents, current acc | count (m | illion US\$) | -151 | -76 ^f |
| Tourist arrivals (| | | | 302 | 304 ^f |
| GDP (million cur | rent ÚS\$) | | | 859 | 1335 |
| GDP (per capita | current US\$) | | | 481 | 744 |
| | tal formation (% | of GDP) | | 45.0 | 39.0 |
| | ticipation, adult | | op. (%) | 56.2 e | |
| | ticipation, adult | | | 69.2 ° | |
| | ndustrial sector (| | , | 15.2 e | |
| . , | agricultural secto | | | 56.5° | |
| | duction index (19 | | =100) | 100 | 106 ^f |
| | index (1999-200 | | , | 100 | 106 ^f |
| | per 1,000 inhabi | | | 11.4 ⁹ | |
| | (per 100 inhabita | | | 1.2 | 2.7 |
| Internet users, e | | arreoj | | 4.0 | 43.0 f |
| Total trade | | /laior trad | ling partners | | 2005 |
| | (million US\$)h | | | 10/ | f imports)h |
| | (1111111011 029) | (7 | % of exports) | ' (% 0 | i iiiipuitsj |
| Exports | 358.0 U | ISA | 44 | | 77 |
| Exports Imports | 358.0 U 799.6 S | ISA South Afri | 44 ica 42 | South Africa China, HK SA | 77 AR 5 |
| | 358.0 U 799.6 S C | ISA Iouth Afri Ianada | 44 | South Africa China, HK SA China | 77 AR 5 4 |
| Imports | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social ind | ISA outh Afri anada icators | ica 44 7 | South Africa China, HK SA China | 77 AR 5 4 2000-2006 |
| Imports Population grow | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social ind rth rate 2000-200 | ISA outh Afri anada icators | ica 44 7 | South Africa China, HK SA China | 77 AR 5 4 2000-2006 0.1 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) | ISA Jouth Afri Janada Jators Jators Jators | 44 ica 42 7 r annum) | South Africa China, HK SA China | 77 AR 5 4 2000-2006 0.1 39.0 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom | ISA Jouth Afri Janada Jators Jators Jators | 44 ica 42 7 r annum) | South Africa China, HK SA China | 77 AR 5 4 2000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) | ISA Couth Afri Canada Cators O5 (% per Len and n | r annum) | South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) | 77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy | 358.0 U 799.6 S Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom en per 100 men) at birth 2000-200 | JSA couth Afri canada icators 05 (% per en and n | r annum) nen, % of to | South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) | 77 AR 5 4 2000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality | 358.0 U 799.6 S Social Intil rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women) at birth 2000-200 rate 2000-2005 (| ISA Jouth Africanada Icators 105 (% pericent and n 105 (woming per 1,000) | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) | South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) | 77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social Indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom en per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 rate 2000-2005 (bir | ISA Jouth Africanada Icators 105 (% pericen and n 105 (woming 105 (woming per 1,000) 105 (ths per v | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) voman) | South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) | 77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us | 358.0 U 799.6 S Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom en per 100 men) at birth 2000-200 rate 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currently | ISA Jouth Africanada Icators 105 (% pericen and n 105 (woming 105 (woming per 1,000) 105 (ths per v | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) voman) | South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) | 77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio | 358.0 U 799.6 S Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom en per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (rate 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currently n (%) | ISA couth Afri anada icators 05 (% per en and n 05 (wom- per 1,000 ths per v y married | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) | South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years) | 77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio | 358.0 U 799.6 S Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir see 2000-2005 (bir see (% of currenth n (%) n growth rate 20 | ISA couth Afrianada icators 05 (% per en and n per 1,000 ths per vy married 000-2005 | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) voman) d women) (% per annu | South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years) | 77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social inti rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 160+ years (won an per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currenti n (%) n growth rate 200 | ISA couth Afrianada icators 05 (% per en and n per 1,000 ths per vy married 000-2005 | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) voman) d women) (% per annu | South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years) | 77 48 5 4000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social Indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom an per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currenth n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200 | ISA jouth Africanada jicators 15 (% per and n 105 (wom. per 1,00) this per v y married 100-2005 (100-2005 (100-2005 (100-2005)) | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu % per annu | South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years) | 77 AR 5 4000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edu | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social Indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom en per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currently n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200) ucation expenditu | ISA jouth Africanada jicators 15 (% per and n per 1,000 this per v y married 100-2005 (00-2005 () ure (% of | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) voman) d women) (% per annu (% per annu GNP) | South Africa China, HK S/ China 2 tal) years) | 77 AR 5 4000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3 ¹ 7.3 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Rovernment edu Primary-seconda | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social incl rth rate 2000-200 10-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currently n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200) ccation expenditu | ISA JOURN Africanda JOURN Africanda JOURN AFRICA JOURN JOURN AFRICA JOURN AFRICA JOURN AFRICA JOURN AFRICA JOURN JOU | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per | South Africa China, HK S/ China 2 tal) years) | 77 AR 5 4000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3i 7.3 92/89 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currentinn (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200 cotation expendituary gross enrolments (women and | JSA Jouth Africanada Jouth Africanada Jouth March Jouth br>Jouth March Jouth March Jouth March Jouth March Jouth March Jouth March Jouth March Jouth March Jouth March Jouth March Jouth Jouth March Jouth March Jouth Jouth March Jouth March Jouth March Jouth Jouth March Jouth Jouth March Jouth Jouth Jouth March Jout | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (w per annu) | South Africa China, HK S/ China 2 tal) years) | 77 AR 5 4 000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3 92/89 61/39 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconde Third-level stude Television receiv | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social inti rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 160+ years (wm) at birth 2000-2005 (bir see (% of currently n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200 pross enrolme ents (women and vers (per 1,000 in | ISA Jouth Africanada Jeanada Jeators Jeanada Jeators Jeanada Jeators Jeanada Jeators Jeanada J | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per | South Africa China, HK S/ China 2 tal) years) | 77 AR 5 4000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3 7.3 92/89 61/39 44 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconde Third-level stude Television receiv | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social Indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom an per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir see (% of currently in (%) in growth rate 200 in growth rate 200 jucation expenditu ary gross enrolme ents (women and vers (per 1,000 in eats (women and | JSA JOURN Africanada Jo | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per | South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years) | 77 AR 5 4 000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3 7.3 92/89 61/39 44 17/83 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receive Parliamentary se | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social Indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women at birth 2000-2005 (bir 2000-2005) (bir 2000-2005 (bir 2000-2005 (bir 2000-2005) (bir 2000-2005 (bir 2000-2005) (b | JSA JOURN Africanada Jo | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per | South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years) | 77 AR 5 4 000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3 ¹ 7.3 92/89 61/39 44 17/83 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Bural populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Rovernment edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receive Parliamentary set Threatened spec | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom en per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currently n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200) ication expenditu ery gross enrolme ents (women and vers (per 1,000 in eats (women and Environt cies | JSA JOURN Africanada Jo | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per | South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years) | 77 AR 5 4 000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 -0.1 0.3i 7.3 92/89 61/39 44 17/83 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-secondz Third-level studice Television receives Parliamentary set Threatened spec Forested area (%) | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social inti rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (won en per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currentl- n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200 entry gross enrolme ents (women and vers (per 1,000 in eats (women and Environi cies 6 of land area) | ISA outh Africanada icanada icanada icators 05 (% per en and n 05 (womper 1,000 ths per v y marrier 100-2005 (0-2005 (0 the men, % nhabitant 1 men, % ment | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per | South Africa China, HK S/ China 2 tall) years) | 77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3i 7.3 92/89 61/39 44 17/83 15 15 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural population Rural population Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level studd Television receiv Parliamentary set Threatened spec Forested area (% CO2 emissions (| 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social Indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir see (% of currently in (%)) in growth rate 200 i | ISA outh Africanada icanada icanada icanada icators 05 (% per er no 05 (womper 1,000 ths per vy married 100-2005 (00-200 | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per dan) (w and m pe of total) s) e/per capita | South Africa China, HK S/China 2 tall) years) years) 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 | 77 AR 5 4 000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3 7.3 92/89 61/39 44 17/83 000-2006 15 1 636/0.4 |
| Imports Population grow Population aged Population Foreign Population Population Population Population Poreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television received Parliamentary secondes aged Population Popula | 358.0 U 799.6 S C Social inti rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (won en per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currentl- n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200 entry gross enrolme ents (women and vers (per 1,000 in eats (women and Environi cies 6 of land area) | ISA fouth Africanada for an Africators 105 (% per 1,000 for this per 1,000 for this per 1,000 for this per 1,000 for this per 1,000 for for this per 1,000 for for for this per 1,000 for | r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu % per annu (% per annu is gNP) (w and m pe of total) is of total) e/per capita 6. d Persons | South Africa China, HK S/China 2 tal) years) years) 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 | 77 AR 5 4 000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3' 7.3 92/89 61/39 44 17/83 000-2006 15 636/0.4* and over. |

Liberia

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Monrovia (936) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3356 Surface area (square kms) 111369 Population density (per square km) 30

| Population density (per square km) 30 | | |
|---|-------------|---------------------------|
| United Nations membership date 2 November 19 | 945 | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 42.75 | 59.50 b |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 561 | 561 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 183 | 171 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 7.0 | 9.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 102 | 101° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 103 | 97 ° |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 17 d | 17 e |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^f | 9.8 | 9.3 e |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 0.2 | 0.2 cg |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 0.5 | 1.0 h |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.4 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 47.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 4.0/3.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 100 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye | ars) | 44/41 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | aroj | 142 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 6.8 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 6i |
| Urban population (%) | | 58 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.7 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | -0.4 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 5.4 ^j |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^k | | 579085 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 4.9 ^l |
| | 001 | 58/79 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | UU) | 43/57 |
| | | 43/37 25 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 14/86 2000-2006 |
| Environment Threatened species | | 109 |
| | | 31 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 464/0.1 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 404/U.1 53 j |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | uroo: \Morl | |

a Principal rate. b September 2006. c 2004. d 1998. e 2002. f Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). g Estimate. h 2001. i 1986. j Estimated data. k Provisional. I 1980.

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tripoli (2098)

Currency dinar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5968 Surface area (square kms) 1759540 Population density (per square km) 3 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 0.54 1.31 3705° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 7740 Tourist arrivals (000s) 174 149c 34265 37173 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 6457 6351 13.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 104^c Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 97 97 104^c Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 73783 83943° Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)^d 137.0 138.3° 10.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 13.6 10.0 205.0° Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 10194.9 Italy Exports 43 Italy 18 6317.6° Germany Imports 15 Monaco 13 15 Spain Germany 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 30.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/7.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 94 76/71 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 19 3.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 85 24 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.210.99 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 12366 7.7ⁱ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 110/106 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 149 8/92 Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 31 Forested area (% of land area) < 50274/8.9 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2616 Precipitation (mm) 334^j

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

a Official rate. b October 2006. c 2004. d Beginning 2000, excluding government passenger-cars. e 2001. f 2000. g Estimated data. h Provisional. i 1986. j Tripoli.

15.6/25.4

Region Northern Africa

Liechtenstein

Region Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Vaduz (5)
Currency Swiss franc
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 35°
Surface area (square kms) 160
Population density (per square km) 208

| reparation denotely (per equal o kin) 200 | | |
|---|-------|-------------------|
| United Nations membership date 18 September | | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b | 1.07 | 1.24° |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 62 | 49 d |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 2484 | 3482 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 75583 | 100860 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 23.0 | 21.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 100 e |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 100° |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | | 58.8 f |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 12.0 | 22.0 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.0 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 18.1 ⁹ |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 17.0/14.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 103 ^{hi} |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 1.4 |
| Urban population (%) | | 15 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.2 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.1 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 35.9 ^j |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk | | 210 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1) | 00) | 105/114 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | , | 27/73 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 535 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 24/76 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 7 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 47 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 240/7.1 |

a 2005. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2006. d 2004. e 2003. f 2002. g De facto estimate. h Refers to de facto population count. i 2000. j Estimated data. k Provisional. I Source: UNFCCC.

Lithuania

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Vilnius (553) Currency litas Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3417 Surface area (square kms) 65300 Population density (per square km) 52 United Nations membership date 17 September 1991 Economic indicators 2000 2005 2.71 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 4.00 108^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 186**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 110 16.4 8.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -675 -1771 1800f 1083 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 11462 24864 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3275 7247 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 22.0 51.7^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 548 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 67.1 63.6^f 29.1 Employment in industrial sector (%) 26.8 18.7 14.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 112^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 109 112^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 109 1743**f** 1156 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 367.5 419.9^f 32.2 23.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 225.0 1221.7 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 12070.4 28 Exports Russian Fed. 11 Russian Fed. 15704.4 Imports Latvia 10 Germany 15 Germany q Poland 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.417.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 25.0/16.0 115 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 78/66 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 9 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 13 Urban population (%) 67 -0.5Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.9 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 9294 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 100/101 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 60/40 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 31 518 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 22/78 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 21 Forested area (% of land area) 32 12290/3 6 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1714 683^j Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 2.4/10.1

a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2004. g Excluding public call offices. h Provisional. i Source: UNFCCC.

Vilnius.

Luxembourg

Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 471 Surface area (square kms) 2586 Population density (per square km) 182 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79116^b Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 142^d Industrial production index (1995=100) 122 2.7 4.7 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 2562 3756 874^f 852 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 20270 36468 GDP (per capita current US\$) 46573 78442 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 20.0 39.9f 41.7 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 66.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 64.2^f 36.2 20.9 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.5 1.2 94**f** Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 94**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 76 78**f** Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 736.9 769 በ**f** 56.8 52.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 100.0 315.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 12714.9 25 34 Exports Germany Belgium 17585.5 17 Germany 25 Imports France Belgium 11 France 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 19 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 21.0/16.0 103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 81/75 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.7 Urban population (%) 83 1.1 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 32.5 Foreign born (%) 1822^f Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 3.6^h Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 98/96 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 53/47 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 276 598 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 23/77 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 10690/23.6 9711 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 875^j Precipitation (mm) 4.7/12.3 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Prior to 1 January 1999, franc. b September 2006. c Excluding tobacco. d June 2006. e Persons aged 16 to 64 years. f 2004. g Provisional. h 1999. i Source: UNFCCC. i Luxembourg.

Region Western Europe

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Luxembourg (77)

Madagascar

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Antananarivo (1585) Currency ariary Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 19105 Surface area (square kms) 587041 Population density (per square km) 33 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 1310.09 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2120.13 184^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 4.5d Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 439e 283 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) f 160 2299 4950 GDP (million current US\$) 3878 GDP (per capita current US\$) 239 266 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15 0 25.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 79.2° 86.3^e Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 6.7**d** Employment in industrial sector (%) 78.0**d** Employment in agricultural sector (%) 100 107**9** Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 1089 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 46 559 4.8h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.3 0.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30.0 100.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$)g (% of exports)9 (% of imports)9 Exports 426.6 France 36 France 15 Imports Imports 1204.2 USA 21 China 10 Mauritius Bahrain q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.8 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 44.0 50/40Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 57/54 79 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5.4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 27 i Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 27 3.4 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4^{j} Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.4 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 47/53 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 18 8/92 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 538 Forested area (% of land area) 20 2345/0.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 381 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1365k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 13.8/24.0 a Introduced a new currency, Ariary (ISO Code MGA). 1.00 MGA is equivalent to 5.00

Madagascar Franc. Use of operatonal rate system began in 1 Jan 2005. b October 2006. c August 2006. d 2002. e 2003. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. g 2004. h 1998. i 2003/04. j Estimated data. k Antananarivo. I Antananarivo/Ivato.

Malawi

| • | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|----------------------------|--|
| | | Region | Eastern Afri | ca | |
| Largest urb | oan agglom. (p | | | | |
| - | | Currency | | | |
| Popula ¹ | tion in 2006 (p | roj., 000s) | 13166 | | |
| Sı | ırface area (sq | juare kms) | 118484 | | |
| Population | density (per s | quare km) | 111 | | |
| United Na | ations membe | rship date | 1 December | 1964 | |
| | Economic indi | cators | | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (n | national curren | ıcy per US\$ | (;) a | 80.08 | 138.25 b |
| Consumer price | index (2000=1 | 00) | | 100 | 230 ° |
| Balance of paym | ents, current a | account (m | illion US\$) | -73 | −201 d |
| Tourist arrivals (| 000s) ^e | | | 228 | 471 ^f |
| GDP (million curi | rent US\$) | | | 1744 | 2140 |
| GDP (per capita | current US\$) | | | 151 | 166 |
| Gross fixed capit | tal formation (| % of GDP) | | 12.0 | 9.0 |
| Labour force par | ticipation, adu | ılt female p | op. (%) | 75.5 9 | |
| Labour force par | ticipation, adu | ılt male po | p. (%) | 79.3 9 | |
| Agricultural proc | duction index (| 1999-2001 | =100) | 104 | 94 f |
| Food production | index (1999-2 | 001=100) | | 103 | 96 f |
| Primary energy p | production (00) | Os Mt oil e | quiv.) | 147 | 158 f |
| Telephone lines | (per 100 inhab | oitants) | | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Internet users, e | stimated (000 | s) | | 15.0 | 52.5 |
| Total trade | | | ling partners | | 2005 |
| . | (million US\$) | | % of exports) | | f imports) |
| Exports | 495.5 | South Afr | | South Africa | 33 |
| Imports | 1165.2 | UK | 12 | Mozambique | |
| | Cooled in | USA ndicators | 11 | Zimbabwe | 8 000-2006 |
| Population grow | | | r annum) | | 2.3 |
| | | .000 (/0 pc | i aiiiiuiii <i>j</i> | | |
| Population agod | | 7 | | | 47 N |
| Population aged | | | nen % of tot | al) | 47.0 5.0/4.0 |
| Population aged | 60+ years (wo | men and r | nen, % of tot | al) | 5.0/4.0 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer | men and r n) | | | 5.0/4.0 101 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 | omen and r n) 2005 (wom | en and men, | | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-200 | , omen and r omen and r 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 | en and men, O births) | | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (l e 2000-2005 (l | omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v | en and men, 0 births) voman) | | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (le e 2000-2005 (le se (% of currer | omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v | en and men, 0 births) voman) | | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2000 e 2000-2005 () se (% of currer n (%) | omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrie | en and men, 0 births) voman) d women) | years) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality of Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (le se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate | omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly married 2000-2005 | en and men, 0 births) voman) d women) (% per annu | years) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality to Total fertility au Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2000 e 2000-2005 (l se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate growth rate 2 | omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly married 2000-2005 | en and men, 0 births) voman) d women) (% per annu | years) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2000 e 2000-2005 (l se (% of curren n (%) n growth rate 2 | omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrier 2000-2005 | en and men, 0 births) voman) d women) (% per annun , | years) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 2.5 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (i se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2 hers of concer | omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrier 2000-2005 rn to UNHC | en and men, 0 births) voman) d women) (% per annu (% per annun | years) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population Roreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2000 e 2000-2005 (is se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate growth rate 2 hers of concer location expendi | omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrier 2000-2005 rn to UNHC liture (% of | en and men, 0 births) voman) d women) (% per annu (% per annun R ⁱ GNP) | m) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 2.5 ^h 9571 6.2 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Foreign born (%) Refugees and of Government edu Primary-seconda | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 e 2000-2005 (ise (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2 others of concer cation expend ary gross enrol | omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrier 2000-2005 rn to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio | en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu % per annun R ⁱ GNP) (w and m pei | m) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 2.5 ^h 9571 6.2 83/84 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and of Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (rese (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2) hers of concer cation expend ary gross enrol ents (women a | omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v 1) 1) 2000-2005 2000-2005 rn to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio and men, % | en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annun % per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per of total) | m) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 2.5 9571 6.2 83/84 35/65 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receiv | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2000: ee 2000-2005 (i se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2) hers of concer ication expending gross enrol ents (women a yers (per 1,000 | omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v 1) 1) 2000-2005 2000-2005 The to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio and men, % | en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annun (% per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per of total) | m) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 2.5 ^h 9571 6.2 83/84 35/65 6 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (e e 2000-2005 (f se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2) hers of concer cation expend ary gross enrol ents (women a eats (women a | omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v 1) 1) 2000-2005 2000-2005 The to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio and men, % | en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annun (% per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per of total) | m) n) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 2.5 ^h 9571 6.2 83/84 35/65 6 14/86 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receiv | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (e se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate growth rate 2) hers of concer location expend any gross enrol lents (women a yers (per 1,000 eats (women a | omen and ri) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrier 2000-2005 rn to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio md men, % 1 inhabitam, nd men, % | en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annun (% per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per of total) | m) n) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 2.5 ^h 9571 6.2 83/84 35/65 6 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population Rural population Roreign born (%) Refugees and of Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receiv Parliamentary se | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (lee (% of currer n (%)) n growth rate 2 others of concer cation expend ary gross enrol ents (women a rers (per 1,000 eats (women a Fiviro | omen and ri) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per vi ntly marrier 2000-2005 rn to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio nd men, % inhabitan nd men, % onment | en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annun (% per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per of total) | m) n) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 2.5 ^h 9571 6.2 83/84 35/65 14/86 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receiv Parliamentary se Threatened spec | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2000-2000 e 2000-2005 (lese (% of currer n (%)) n growth rate 2 others of concer cation expendents (women a yers (per 1,000 bats (women a Environce (see See See See See See See See See See | omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v 1) 1) 2000-2005 2 | en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annun % per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per of total) s) | m) n) r100) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 2.5 ^h 9571 6.2 83/84 35/65 6 14/86 000-2006 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receiv Parliamentary se Threatened spec Forested area (% | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2001 rate 2000-2005 (li se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2 hers of concer cation expend any gross enrol ents (women a yers (per 1,000 cats (women a Environ fees of land area) | omen and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v htly marrier 2000-2005 rn to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio and men, % binhabitan nd men, % binhabitan https://doi.org/ | en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annun (% per annun (Ri GNP) (w and m per of total) (s) of total) | m) n) r100) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 2.5 ^h 9571 6.2 83/84 35/65 6 14/86 000-2006 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receiv Parliamentary se Threatened spec Forested area (% CO2 emissions (li | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2000- e 2000-2005 (e (% of currer n (%)) n growth rate a growth rate 2 hers of concer cation expend ary gross enrol envirous (women a evers (per 1,000 aats (women a Envirous 6 of land area) | omen and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v htly marrier 2000-2005 rn to UNHC liture (% of ment ratio and men, % binhabitan nd men, % binhabitan https://doi.org/ | en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annun (% per annun (Ri GNP) (w and m per of total) (s) of total) | m) n) r100) | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 2.5h 9571 6.2 83/84 35/65 6 14/86 000-2006 157 885/0.1 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Urban population Bural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receiv Parliamentary se Threatened spec Forested area (% CO2 emissions (mp. Precipitation (mr. Average minimu | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (e 2000-2005 (e 2000-2005) (se (% of currer n (%)) n growth rate 2 of the second of the second progress enrol ents (women a eners (per 1,000 eats (women a envices (e 1,000 eats (women a even (e 1,000 eats (women a even (e 1,000 eats (women a even (e 1,000 eats (women a eats (e 1,000 eats (| omen and ri) 2005 (wombob births per vi to the per vi to t | en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu % per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per of total) ss) of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.) | years) m) n100) 2 grade) 1 | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 2.5 ^h 9571 6.2 83/84 35/65 6 14/86 000-2006 157 27 885/0.1 34 ^h 1289 ^j 2.2/24.1 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population Rural population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receiv Farliamentary secondes and the Television receiv Farliamentary secondes are a (% CO2 emissions (MCO2 emissions | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (e 2000-2005 (e 2000-2005) (se (% of currer n (%)) n growth rate 2 of the second of the second progress enrol ents (women a eners (per 1,000 eats (women a envices (e 1,000 eats (women a even (e 1,000 eats (women a even (e 1,000 eats (women a even (e 1,000 eats (women a eats (e 1,000 eats (| omen and ri) 2005 (wombob births per vi to the per vi to t | en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu % per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per of total) ss) of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.) | years) m) n100) 2 grade) 1 | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 2.5 ^h 9571 6.2 83/84 35/65 6 14/86 000-2006 157 27 885/0.1 34 ^h 1289 ^j 2.2/24.1 |
| Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receiv Parliamentary se Threatened spec Forested area (% CO2 emissions (mp. Precipitation (mr. Average minimu | 60+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2005 rate 2000-2005 (se (% of currer n (%)) n growth rate 2 others of concer cation expend ary gross enrol ents (women a rers (per 1,000 eats (women a Fiver 6 of land area) 2000s Mt of cat titon per capite m) m and maximus September 2006 | omen and ri) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per vi ntly marrier 2000-2005 The to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio nd men, % onment who make the comment a (kilogram um tempers 6 c April 20 | en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu % per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per of total) ss) of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.) | years) m) n100) 2 grade) 1 | 5.0/4.0 101 40/40 111 6.1 31 17 4.8 1.8 2.5 ^h 9571 6.2 83/84 35/65 6 14/86 000-2006 157 27 885/0.1 34 ^h 1289 ^j 2.2/24.1 |

Malaysia

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kuala Lumpur (1405) Currency ringgit Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 25796 Surface area (square kms) 329847 Population density (per square km) 78 United Nations membership date 17 September 1957 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 3.80 3.65114^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 148 203° 3.0 3.6 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 14872^f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 8488 15703**f** 10222 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 90320 130770 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3927 5159 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 20.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 46.7h 46.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 83.3 32.2 30.1^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 18.4 14.8^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) 121^f 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 120^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 76795 90405f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 16.8 17.5^f 19.9 16.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 4977.0 11016.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 140962.9 USA 20 Exports Japan 15 114583.6 USA Imports Singapore 16 13 q Singapore 12 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 32 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 7.0/7.0 97 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 75/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 10 2.9 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 55^j 67 Urban population (%) 3.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.2Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 106083 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 8.5 87/82 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 95 219 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 13/87 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 917 59 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 156680/6.4 2531 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2427 I Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 23.0/32.4 a Official rate, b September 2006, c June 2006, d Persons aged 15 to 64 years, e 2003. f 2004. g Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway. h 2000. i The data refer only to Peninsular Malaysia. j 1994. k Provisional. l Kuala Lumpur.

Maldives

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Male (89) Currency rufivaa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 337 Surface area (square kms) 298 Population density (per square km) 1132 United Nations membership date 21 September 1965 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 11.77 12.80 108° Consumer price index (2000=100) b 100 -134**d** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -51 617**d** Tourist arrivals (000s)® 467 GDP (million current US\$) 624 770 2151 2338 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 27.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 37.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.7 19.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 13.7 115^d Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 103 115**d** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 2.4 13.6 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) $9.6^{\boldsymbol{d}}$ Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 9.1 6.0 19.0d Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 154.2 Untd Arab Em 24 Singapore 24 Imports 744.9 Thailand 15 Untd Arab Em 16 15 India 11 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 41 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 5.0/5.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 95 66/67 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 43 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 43 30 Urban population (%) 4.0 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 1.1^f Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 8.8 92/91 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 70/30 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 143 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 15 442/1.4 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 809 1901b Precipitation (mm) 25.8/30.6 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b

a October 2006. b Male. c January 2006. d 2004. e Arrivals by air. f Estimated data.

Region

South-central Asia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bamako (1368) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 13918 Surface area (square kms) 1240192 Population density (per square km) 11 United Nations membership date 28 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 704.95 516.66 115^d Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 3.3^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 8.89 255 -409**9** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) h 86 1139 GDP (million current US\$) 5181 2670 GDP (per capita current US\$) 229 383 19 N 23 N Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 88 114⁹ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 95 1109 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 20 219 4.3 4.2^j Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.4 0.7 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 15.0 60.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports)9 2005 (million US\$)g (% of imports)9 Exports 982.7 South Africa 31 France 16 Imports 1360.1 Switzerland 20 Senegal 12 Côte d'Ivoire 9 Senegal Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 48 N 50/40Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101 48/47 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 69 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 8 30 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.8 2.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4**k** Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 13066 3.0**m** Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 38/52 31/69 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 36 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 10/90 **Environment** 2000-2006 Threatened species 30 Forested area (% of land area) 11 553/0.0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 19k 991¢ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) c 21.3/35.0 a Official rate. b October 2006. c Bamako. d June 2006. e Persons aged 14 years and over. f 1997. g 2004. h Arrivals by air. i Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). j 2001. k Estimated data. I Provisional. m 1999.

Region

Western Africa

Malta

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Valletta (210) Currency lira Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 403 Surface area (square kms) 316 Population density (per square km) 1277 United Nations membership date 1 December 1964 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.440.34 116^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 6.7 7.5 -498 -613 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1216 1158e Tourist arrivals (000s) 3793 5573 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 9682 13877 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 22.0 28.3^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 29.6° 80.89 69.7° Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 33.0 29.4e 2.1e Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.7 99 107e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 107^e Food production index (1999-2001=100) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 669.5 742.8° 52.4 50.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 51.0 127 2 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 2275.0 32 Exports France 15 Italy 3660.5 IJK **Imports** USA 14 11 Singapore France 9 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 18.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 21.0/16.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 102 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 81/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 1.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 95 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 -6.3Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2^h Foreian born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 2088 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 102/106 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 554 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 9/91 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 28 Forested area (% of land area) 2467/6.2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2004 Precipitation (mm) 553k Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 14.9/22.3 a Official rate. b October 2006. c July 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 2004. f 2001. g 1998. h Estimated data. i Provisional. j Year ending 30 September. k Luqa.

Region Southern Europe

Marshall Islands

| Region | Oceania-Micronesia | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) | | |
| Currency | | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) | | |
| Surface area (square kms) | | |
| Population density (per square km) | | |
| United Nations membership date | 17 September 1991 | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$ | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) b | 100 | 107 |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour forc | :e) 30.9° | 25.4 d |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 5 | 9 fg |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 99 | 111 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 1896 | 1791 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 57.0 | 57.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001= | =100) 93 | 93 h |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 93 | 93 h |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 7.8 | 8.3 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| | ing partners | 2005_ |
| | 6 of exports) (% | of imports) |
| Exports Imports 68.2 ⁱ | USA | 61 |
| Imports 68.2 ¹ | Japan | 5 |
| Social indicators | Australia | 2000 -2 006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per | annum) | 3.5 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | amam | 42.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and m | nen % of total) | 3.0/3.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 1011, 70 01 101011 | 95 j k |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women | en and men vears) | 69/59 ^{kl} |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 | | 37 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per w | | 5.7 |
| Urban population (%) | · oa, | 67 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 3.2 m |
| Government education expenditure (% of | GNP) | 11.9 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (| | 99/101 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % | | 56/44 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % | | 3/97 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 14 |
| Precipitation (mm) | | 2407 ° |
| Average minimum and maximum tempera | . / | 26.7/27.7 |

a 2005. b Majuro. c Persons aged 15 years and over, 1999. d Persons aged 16 years and over, Labor force survey. e Arrivals by air. f Air and sea arrivals. g 2004. h 2003. i 2000. j Refers to de facto population count. k 1999. I Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. m Estimated data. n Kwajalein.

Martinique

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Fort-de-France (91) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 397

Surface area (square kms) 1102 Population density (per square km) 361

| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
|---|----------------|--------------------|
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b | 1.07 | 0.79 ^c |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 114 d |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) e | 26.3 | 21.7 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 526 | 471 ^f |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 104 | 99 f |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 104 | 99 f |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 310.3 9 | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 44.7 | 44.5 ^{hi} |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 30.0 | 130.0 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.5 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 22.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 18.0/15.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 111 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year | rs) | 82/75 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 7 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 2.0 |
| Urban population (%) | | 98 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.5 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | -0.5 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 178 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 33 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 44 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 1341/3.4 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 1434 ^J |

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)k a Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c November 2006. d June 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over, June of each year. f 2004. g 1995. h Estimate. i 2003. j Estimated data. k Le Lamentin.

2030k

22.8/29.7

Precipitation (mm)

Mauritania

Region Western Africa

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nouakchott (637)

Currency ouguiya Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3158 Surface area (square kms) 1025520

Population density (per square km) 3

| Population density (per square kin) 3 | | |
|--|--------|-----------------|
| United Nations membership date 27 October | | 0005 |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 252.30 | 270.61 a |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 147 b |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 30 | |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 928 | 1672 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 351 | 545 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 102 | 109° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 102 | 109° |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 3 | 3 c |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^d | 11.5 | 10.8 ° |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 5.0 | 20.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$) (% of exports) | (% | of imports) |
| Exports 175.0 Japan 44 | | |
| Imports 1343.3 Spain 26 | | |
| Nigeria 6 | | |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 3.0 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 1) | 43.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | aı) | 6.0/5.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 102 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | years) | 54/51 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 97 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 5.8 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 8 f |
| Urban population (%) | | 40 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | | 3.2 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur | n) | 2.8 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 2.4 9 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh | | 30224 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 3.7 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe | r 100) | 57/59 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 24/76 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 41 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 4/96 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 39 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | < < |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 2503/0.9 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 2699 |

a June 2006. b May 2006. c 2004. d Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). e 2002. f 2000/01. g Estimated data. h Provisional.

Mauritius

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Port Louis (146) Currency rupee Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1256a Surface area (square kms) 2040 Population density (per square km) 616 United Nations membership date 24 April 1968 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 27.88 32.96 135° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 9.8**d** Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9.6 -37340 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 656 719^f Tourist arrivals (000s) 4552 6288 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 3839 5052 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 22.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 38.5 39.7**f** 77.4^f 78.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 38.8 32.4 12.1 10.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 101 106^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 106^f 101 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 8 10**f** 102.6 132.6 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)^a 23 5 28.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 87.0 300.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) Exports 2004.4 UK 32 China 10 Imports Imports 3160.1 France 17 South Africa 9 **LISA** 10 R France Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0ª Population aged 0-14 years (%) 25.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 11.0/8.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101a Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 76/69ª 15 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 2.0a Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 75⁹ Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)a 42 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^a 8.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^a 1.1 1.3 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.7 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 94/95 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 58/42 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 116 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 370 3 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 17/83 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 8 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3150/2.6 835 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 711h Precipitation (mm) 21.6/19.4 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) h a Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. b October 2006. c April 2006. d Persons aged 12 years and over, 1995. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2004. g For women aged 15-44 in union or married. h Port Louis.

Region Eastern Africa

Mexico

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Mexico City (19411) Currency peso Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 108327 Surface area (square kms) 1958201 Population density (per square km) 55 United Nations membership date 7 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 9.57 10.71 130° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 142 151e 2.6 3.5 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -18707 -4804 20618h 20641 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 580792 768438 GDP (per capita current US\$) 5803 7180 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 40.3h 39.0 82.9 81.9^h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 26.9 25.7 Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.6 15.1 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 107^h 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 108h 212599 237911h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 162.3 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 191.0ⁱ 12.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 18.2 Internet users, estimated (000s) 5058.0 18091.8 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 214207.3 USA 86 USA 54 Exports 221819.0 Canada 2 China 8 Imports Spain 1 Japan 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 31 0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 8.0/7.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 105 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 77/72 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 21 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.4 Urban population (%) 76 1.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 3390 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.9 95/94 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 50/50 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 92 276 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 24/76 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 771 Forested area (% of land area) 29 416698/4 0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1365 816¹ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Principal rate. b October 2006. c May 2006. d Including construction. e June 2006. f Persons aged 14 years and over, second quarter of each year. g Including nationals residing abroad. h 2004. i 2002. j Lines in service. k Provisional. I Mexico City.

Region Central America

Micronesia, Federated States of

Region Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Palikir (7)
Currency US dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 111
Surface area (square kms) 702
Population density (per square km) 158

| rupulation density (per square kiri) 108 | | |
|---|------|--------------|
| United Nations membership date 17 September | 1991 | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) ^a | 21 | 19 b |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 214 | 239 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 1998 | 2168 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 35.0 | 35.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 100 b |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 100 b |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 9.0 | 11.2 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 4.0 | 14.0 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.6 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 39.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 5.0/4.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 99 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year | ars) | 68/67 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 38 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 4.4 |
| | | |

Urban population (%) 22 0.6 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.7 25 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

Environment 1/99 2000-2006 Threatened species 33 141/1.3

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 141/1.3

a Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizens. b 2004. c Source: UNFCCC.

Moldova, Republic of

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Chisinau (598) Currency leu Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4195 Surface area (square kms) 33851 Population density (per square km) 124 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 12.38 3.23 181**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 8.5 7.3 -108 307 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) f 18 249 GDP (million current US\$) 1288 2917 GDP (per capita current US\$) 301 694 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15.0 24 N Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.2h 47.99 59.3h 51.7**9** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 13.9 16.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 50.9 40.6 103 1139 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 116⁹ Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 5 59 57.4 70.9 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ij 13.7 22.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 550.0 52.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) Exports 1091.3 Russian Fed. 32 Ukraine 21 **Imports** 2293.0 Italy 12 Russian Fed 12 10 Romania 11 Romania Social indicators 2000-2006 -0.3Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 18.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16.0/11.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 109 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 71/64 26 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 1.2 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 47 -0.1Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.513.6k Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 1762 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.2 87/85 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 307 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 22/78 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 10 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 7240/1.7 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 836 547^m Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m a Official rate. b October 2006. c June of each year. d April 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f Excluding the regions of the left bank of the Dniestr and the municipality of Bender. g 2004. h 2002. i Including motor vehicles owned by enterprises with main activity as road transport enterprises. j Excluding the data from the left side of river Nistru and municipality Bender. k 1989. I Provisional. m Chisinau.

Region Eastern Europe

Monaco

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Monaco (35) Currency euro^a
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 32

Surface area (square kms) 1 Population density (per square km) 21477
United Nations membership date 28 May 1993

| United Nations membership date 28 May 1993 | | |
|--|-------|------------------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b | 7.58 | 0.79 ^{cd} |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 300 | 250 ° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 727 | 1203 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 21776 | 34128 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 19.0 | 20.0 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | | 102.8 e |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 13.5 | 18.0 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.1 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 13.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 32.0/26.0 ^f |
| Urban population (%) | | 100 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.1 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | _ |
| Foreign born (%) | | 68.8 9 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 762 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 21/79 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 6 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) h | | 130/3.8 |

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 130/3.8 a Prior to 1 January 2002, French franc. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2006. d Provisional. e 2004. f De jure. g Estimated data. h Source: UNFCCC.

| Mongon | a | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|----------------------------|---|
| | | Region | Eastern Asia | 1 | |
| Largest urb | ban agglom. (p | | | | |
| 5 | 33 (- | Currency | | 300, | |
| Popula | tion in 2006 (p | | | | |
| | urface area (sq | | | | |
| | density (per s | | | | |
| | | | | 1001 | |
| | ations membe | | 27 October | 2000 | 2005 |
| | Economic indi | | 1 | 1097.00 | 1168.00° |
| Exchange rate (n | | |) | 1037.00 | 147° |
| Consumer price | | | \ d | | |
| Unemployment (| | | | 4.6 | 3.3 |
| Balance of paym | | account (m | illion US\$) | -156 | -25° |
| Tourist arrivals (| | | | 137 | 301° |
| GDP (million curi | | | | 946 | 1867 |
| GDP (per capita | | | | 379 | 706 |
| Gross fixed capit | tal formation (| % of GDP) | | 32.0 | 32.0 |
| Labour force par | ticipation, adu | ılt female p | oop. (%) | 55.5 | 57.5 ° |
| Labour force par | ticipation, adu | ılt male po | p. (%) | 68.6 | 59.7 ° |
| Employment in it | ndustrial secto | or (%) | | 14.1 | 16.1 e |
| Employment in a | | | | 48.6 | 40.2 e |
| Agricultural prod | | | =100) | 109 | 94 e |
| Food production | | | , | 110 | 94 ° |
| Primary energy p | | | auiv) | 1548 | 2111 ° |
| Telephone lines | | | quiv./ | 5.0 | 5.9 |
| Internet users, e | | | | 30.0 | 268.3 |
| Total trade | Stilliated (000) | | ling partners | 30.0 | 200.5 |
| Total trade | (million US\$) | | % of exports) | 1% | of imports) |
| Exports | 1064.4 | China | 48 | Russian Fed | |
| | | | | | |
| Imports | IIX/h | LISA | 14 | (:hina | /5 |
| Imports | 1182.6 | USA Canada | 14 11 | China Japan | 25 6 |
| Imports | | Canada | | Japan | 6 |
| | Social in | Canada ndicators | 11 | Japan | |
| Population grow | Social in oth rate 2000-2 | Canada ndicators 1005 (% pe | 11 | Japan | 6 2000-2006 |
| Population grow Population aged | Social i th rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% | Canada ndicators 1005 (% pe | r annum) | Japan | 6 2000-2006 1.2 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged | Social in th rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo | Canada ndicators 2005 (% pe omen and r | r annum) | Japan | 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome | Social in th rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo | Canada ndicators 1005 (% pe n) nmen and r | 11 r annum) nen, % of tot | Japan al) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo need to birth 2000-2 | Canada ndicators 2005 (% pe omen and r 2005 (wom | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, | Japan al) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo need to birth 2000-2 years 2000-2001) | Canada ndicators 1005 (% pe b) omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) | Japan al) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality I Total fertility rat | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (worn per 100 men at birth 2000-2005 (le 2000-2000) (le | Canada ndicators 1005 (% pe b) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) | Japan al) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality I Total fertility rat Contraceptive us | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (% on per 100 men at birth 2000-2 year 2000-2005 (le 2000-2005 (le (% of currer | Canada ndicators 1005 (% pe b) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) | Japan al) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wc no per 100 men at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (le 2000-2005 (le (% of currer n (%) | Canada ndicators 1005 (% pe o) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marries | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) | Japan al) years) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we need to birth 2000-2 years 2000-2000 years 2000-2005 (lese (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2000-the 2000-2005 (lese years | Canada ndicators 1005 (% pe o) omen and r o) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrier | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu | Japan al) years) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population | Social it rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w.m. per 100 men at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (i.e. 2000-2005 | Canada ndicators 1005 (% pe o) omen and r o) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrier | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu | Japan al) years) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) | Social it rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (% 60+ years (% 60+ years (wc 60+ years | Canada ndicators .005 (% pe .) omen and r .) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrier 2000-2005 | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annun | Japan al) years) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Foreign born (%) Government edu | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (Wo on per 100 men at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (I se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2 or growth 2 or growth rate 2 or | Canada adicators 005 (% pe) 005 (% pe) 0005 (women and r) 2005 (women the per vittly marrier 2000-2005 (000-2005) 000-2005 | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per annun f GNP) | Japan al) years) m) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 ⁹ 5.7 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Government edu Primary-seconda | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo en per 100 men at birth 2000-2 arate 2000-2005 (le 2000-2005 | Canada ndicators (1005 (% pe s)) mmen and r (1)) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per valty marrier (2000-2005 (1)) titure (% of ment ratio | r annum) men, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per annu f GNP) (w and m pei | Japan al) years) m) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population Rural population Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we en per 100 men at birth 2000-2 arate 2000-2005 (lee 2000- | Canada ndicators (1005 (% pe)) men and r (1) (2005 (wom 5 (pe 1,00 births per valley marrier (2000-2005 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per annun f GNP) (w and m per of total) | Japan al) years) m) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 99/91 62/38 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality 1 Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circu | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we on per 100 men at birth 2000-2 arte 2000-2005 (lee 2000-2 | Canada ndicators (1005 (% pe)) men and r (1) (2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per vittly marrier (2000-2005 (1000-200) (1000-2005 (1000-2005 (1000-2005 (100 | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annun f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) | Japan al) years) m) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 9 5.7 99/91 62/38 18 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Horeign born (%) Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circu Television receiv | Social it the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wc in per 100 men at birth 2000-2 arate 2000-2005 (in per 1000-2005) (in per | Canada addicators 0005 (% pe a) 0005 (% pe a) 0005 (women and real) 2005 (women for five and real) 2000-2005 (women arrive and real) 2000-2005 (women arrive and men, % 1000 inhabitan) inhabitan) | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu) f GNP) (w and m per) of total) ants) ts) | Japan al) years) m) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 ⁹ 5.7 99/91 62/38 18 81 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality 1 Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circu | Social it rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wc in per 100 men at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (like in per 100 men at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (like in per 100) re growth rate 2 growth rate 1 growth rate 2 growth rate 2 growth rate 2 growth rate 1 growth rate 2 growth rate 2 growth rate 3 growth rate 1 growth rate 2 growth rate 2 growth rate 2 growth rate 3 growth rate 3 growth rate 4 growth rate 7 growth rate 8 growth rate 8 growth rate 8 growth rate 9 g | Canada addicators 0005 (% pe a) 0005 (% pe a) 0005 (women and real of a construction | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu) f GNP) (w and m per) of total) ants) ts) | Japan al) years) m) n) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 5.7 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Bural population Rural Rural | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo en per 100 men at birth 2000-2 00-2005 (lese (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2 growth rate 2) occasion (per 1, covers (per 1, overs (per 1, ove | Canada addicators 0005 (% pe a) 0005 (% pe a) 0005 (women and real) 2005 (women for five and real) 2000-2005 (women arrive and real) 2000-2005 (women arrive and men, % 1000 inhabitan) inhabitan) | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu) f GNP) (w and m per) of total) ants) ts) | Japan al) years) m) n) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality i Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Bural population Foreign born (e) Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circt Television receiv Parliamentary se Threatened spec | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we en per 100 men at birth 2000-2 arate 2000-2005 (lee 2000- | Canada ndicators (1005 (% pe s)) mmen and r (s) (2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per vottly marrier (2000-2005 (1 | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu) f GNP) (w and m per) of total) ants) ts) | Japan al) years) m) n) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 71.2 1.1 0.3 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006 |
| Population grow Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality 1 Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circu Television receiv Parliamentary se Threatened spec Forested area (%) | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we on per 100 men at birth 2000-2 arte 2000-2005 (lee 2000-2 | Canada addicators (1005 (% pe s)) mmen and r s) (2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per valle) (2000-2005 (2000-2005 (2000-2005 (2000) s) (2000) (20 | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annun (% per annun f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) ts) | Japan al) years) m) r 100) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3° 5.7 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circu Television receiv Parliamentary se Threatened spec Forested area (% CO2 emissions (u | Social it the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we in per 100 men at birth 2000-2 arte 2000-2005 (is ee 2 | Canada addicators (1005 (% pe 1005 (% pe 100 | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (w and m per of total) ants) ts) of total) | Japan al) years) m) r 100) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 5.7 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006 40 7 7987/3.1 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Foreign born (%) Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circ Television receiv Parliamentary se Threatened spec Forested area (% CO2 emissions (t Energy consump | Social in the rate 2000-200-14 years (we on per 100 men at birth 2000-2005 (for execution per 100 men at birth 2000-2005 (for execution per 1,00) and growth rate a growth rate 2000-2005 (for execution expending years enrollents (women a service) per 1,000 pats (women a control per 1,000 | Canada addicators (1005 (% pe 1005 (% pe 100 | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (w and m per of total) ants) ts) of total) | Japan al) years) m) r 100) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 5.7 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006 40 7 7987/3.1 853 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Bural population Bural population Bural population Rural population (%) Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circ Television receiv Parliamentary secondary seconda | Social in the rate 2000-200-14 years (wo on per 100 men at birth 2000-2005 (less (% of currer n (%)) in growth rate 2000-2005) in growth rate 2 growth rate 3 growth rate 2 growth rate | Canada ndicators (105 (% pe 10) men and r (1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per vattly marrier (2000-2005 (1) 10000 | r annum) men, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) ts) of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.) | Japan al) years) m) r 100) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006 40 7 7987/3.1 853 271 b |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality 1 Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Urban population Foreign born (%) Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circu Television receiv Parliamentary set Threatened spec Forested area (% CO2 emissions (Television (mr. Average minimu | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we in per 100 men at birth 2000-2 orate 2000-2005 (lese (% of currer in (%)) in growth rate 2 orate 2000-2 orate 3 (women a ulation (per 1,0 orate 3 (women a ulation (per 1,0 orate 3 (women a ulation orat | Canada addicators (1005 (% pe s)) men and r (s) (2005 (wom 5 (pe 1,00 b)) thirths per valley marrier (2000-2005 (1000-2005) (1000-2005 (1000-2005 (1000-2005 (1000-2005 (1000-2005 (1000-20 | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annun f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) ts) of total) | Japan al) years) m) r 100) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 9/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006 40 7 7987/3.1 853 271 -14.5/15.4 |
| Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Bural population Bural population Bural population Rural population (%) Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circ Television receiv Parliamentary secondary seconda | Social in the rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we en per 100 men at birth 2000-2 2000 (in per 2000-2005) | Canada addicators (1005 (% pe 1)) men and r (1) (2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per 1,00 births | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annun f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) ts) of total) e/per capital s oil equiv.) atures (centig 6. d 31st Dece | Japan al) years) m) r 100) | 6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 5.7 99/91 62/38 81 7/93 2000-2006 40 7 7987/3.1 853 271 -14.5/15.4 year. e 2004. |

Montenegro

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Podgorica (173)ab Currency euro Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 620 bc Surface area (square kms) 13812b Population density (per square km) 45b United Nations membership date 28 June 2006 Economic indicators 2000 2005 70.00**d** Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 0.79 267**f** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 116^h Industrial production index (1995=100)9 102 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) gi 12.6 15.2° 580^f Tourist arrivals (000s)9 239 942 2042 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1538 3310 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18 N 15.0 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 114^f 114^f Food production index (1999-2001=100)9 100 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 10596 10730**f** 162.9^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 9 162.7 32.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)9 22.6 1517.0^f 847.0° Internet users, estimated (000s)9 Major trading partners (% of exports)^{fg} Total trade 2005 (million US\$)fg (% of imports)fg 3801.3 Exports Bosnia/Herzeg 17 Germany 13 Imports 11366.4 Italy 15 Russian Fed. 12 10 Germany q Italy Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.19Population aged 0-14 years (%)9 183 21.0/16.3 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)⁹ 101⁹ Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 76/13⁹ Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 1.79 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 58**j** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)9 0.2 **-**0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)9 9.2 Foreign born (%) 487998**9** Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 282g Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 9/81 2000-2006 Environment CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 9 50023/4.8 1451 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1661¹ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 10.7/20.5 a Estimate. b Statistical Office of Republic of Montenegro. c 2003. d Currency Dinar. e October 2006. f 2004. g Including Serbia. h March 2006. i Oct. of each year, persons aged 15 years and over. j The data refer to the former Yugoslavia, excluding the Province of Kosovo and Metohija. k Provisional. I Podgorcia.

Morocco

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Casablanca (3138) Currency dirham Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 31943 Surface area (square kms) 446550 Population density (per square km) 72 United Nations membership date 12 November 1956 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 10.62 8.71 110c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 115 148e 13.6 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f 10.8 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -501 9229 4278 54779 Tourist arrivals (000s) h GDP (million current US\$) 33335 51461 1129 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1617 24.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.0 30.3ⁱ 27.3^j Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 79.3ⁱ Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 77.4j 20.1k 20.2^j Employment in industrial sector (%) 44.4k 43.9i Employment in agricultural sector (%) 94 1329 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 94 1329 144 212g Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 55.7 58.6^j Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 4.3 Internet users, estimated (000s) m 200.0 4600.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 10631.9 30 Exports France France 18 20342.2 Imports Spain 18 Spain 11 ΙİΚ Saudi Arabia 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 31.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 8.0/6.0 101 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 72/67 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 38 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.8 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 63n 59 Urban population (%) 2.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.2Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRº 583 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 71/81 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 46/54 29 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 168 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 6/94 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 79 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 37968/1.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 360 300**P** Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) P a Official rate. b October 2006. c June 2006. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e 2nd quarter 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g 2004. h Including nationals residing abroad. i 1999. j 2003. k 2002. I Including special-purpose vehicles. m Including data for Western Sahara. n 2003/04. o Provisional. p Casablanca.

Region Northern Africa

Mozambique

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Maputo (1320)
Currency metical
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 20158
Surface area (square kms) 801590
Population density (per square km) 25
United Nations membership date 16 September 1975

| officed Nations membership date 10 September 1975 | | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | Economic indi | cators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate | (national curren | cy per US\$) ^{ab} | 17140.50 | 26.29° |
| Consumer price | e index (2000=1 | 00) ^d | 100 | 195 ° |
| Balance of par | ments, current a | account (million US\$) | -764 | -761 |
| Tourist arrival | | , ,, | 323 ^f | 470 9 |
| GDP (million c | urrent US\$) | | 3832 | 6682 |
| GDP (per capit | a current US\$) | | 214 | 338 |
| Gross fixed ca | pital formation (| % of GDP) | 31.0 | 23.0 |
| Agricultural pr | oduction index (| 1999-2001=100) | 95 | 105 9 |
| Food production | on index (1999-2 | 001=100) | 95 | 104 ^g |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | | 777 | 2280 ⁹ | |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 8.8 | 7.8 9 | |
| Telephone line | es (per 100 inhab | oitants) | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Internet users | , estimated (000s | s) , | 20.0 | 138.0 ⁹ |
| Total trade | <u> </u> | Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| | (million US\$) | (% of exports) | (% o | f imports) |
| Exports | 1783.0 | | | |
| Imports | 2408.2 | | | |

| Social indicators | ZUUU-ZUUb |
|---|------------------|
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 2.0 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 44.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 6.0/5.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 106 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 43/41 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 101 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 5.5 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | 26 |
| Urban population (%) | 35 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 4.3 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 0.9 |
| Foreign born (%) | 2.1 ^h |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁱ | 2066 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 2.5 ^j |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) | 57/69 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 32/68 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 21 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 35/65 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |

| | 05/05 |
|---|------------------|
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 35/65 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 143 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | 39 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 1571/0.1 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | 80 |
| Precipitation (mm) | 814 d |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^d | 18.6/27.2 |
| a As of 1, July 2006, Mozambique redenominates its currency, taking | thraa zarn'e nff |

a As of 1 July 2006, Mozambique redenominates its currency, taking three zero's off. 1 MZN = 1,000 MZM. b Principal rate. c October 2006. d Maputo. e May 2006. f 2001. g 2004. h Estimated data. i Provisional. j 1999.

Myanmar

| 1vi y aiiiiiai | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Region South-eastern A | sia | |
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Yangon (4107) | | |
| Currency kyat | | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 51009 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 676578 | | |
| Population density (per square km) 75 | | |
| United Nations membership date 19 April 1948 | | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 6.53 | 5.77 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 315 ° |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | -212 | 112 d |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 208 | 242 d |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 7275 | 10938 |
| | 152 | 217 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 12.0 | 11.0 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 12.0 12.2 f | |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 62.7 ^f | 4.Ed |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 115 d |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 115 d |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 6848 | 9443 d |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 5.5 | 6.4 d |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 0.5 | 0.8 d |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | | 31.5 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.1 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 29.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 8.0/7.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 102 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year | rs) | 63/57 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 75 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 2.5 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 37 |
| Urban population (%) | | 31 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.9 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.4 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 0.2 9 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh | | 5969 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 1.3 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10) | D) | 66/66 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 63/37 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 7 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 177 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 52 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 9467/0.2 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 74 |
| Precipitation (mm) | | 2681 i |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrad | e) i | 22.6/32.3 |
| a Official rate. b October 2006. c February 2006. d 2004. e Inc | luding to | ourist arrivals |
| through border entry points to Yangon. f 1998. g Estimated da | ta. h Pro | ovisional. |
| ı Yangon. | | |
| | | |

Namibia

Region Southern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Windhoek (289) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2052 Surface area (square kms) 824292 Population density (per square km) 2 United Nations membership date 23 April 1990 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 7.57 7.45 118^d Consumer price index (2000=100)c Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 33.8 573^f 293 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) 656 695g 3414 6130 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1802 3018 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 26.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.5h 49.3ⁱ 60.1ⁱ 62.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 12.2 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 31.1 114^f 106 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 114^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 106 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 6.2 6.4 30.0 75.0^f Internet users, estimated (000s) j Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$)g (% of exports)9 (% of imports)g Exports 1303.7 South Africa 31 South Africa 80 Imports 1427.9 25 Germany 2 Angola 13 Spain Spain Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 14 42 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 6.0/5.0Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 102 49/48 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 44 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4 N Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 44 35 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 236587 7.1 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 87/83 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 53/47 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 27/73 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 81 10 Forested area (% of land area)

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Base: 2002=100. d May 2006. e Persons aged 15 to 69 years. f 2004. g 2003. h 1999. i 2001. j From 1993, data refer to year ending 30 September. k Provisional. I Year ending 30 September.

2331/1.2

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Nauru

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nauru (14) Currency Australian dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10 Surface area (square kms) 21 Population density (per square km) 479 United Nations membership date 14 September 1999 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.91 1.33 55 GDP (million current US\$) 33 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2702 4068 43.0 43.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100° 100¢ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 16.0^d Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 0.3^{d} Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2 42.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 58/57 ef Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4.0 eg 100 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 37.4h Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 68/67

Region Oceania-Micronesia

Precipitation (mm) 2236
a Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. b October 2006. c 2003. d 2001. e Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. f 2002. g 1997-2002. h Estimated data. i 1998.

Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Threatened species

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

Environment

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

44ⁱ

1/99

3590**h**

2000-2006

141/10.8

| rvepar | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Region | South-cent | ral Asia | |
| Largest urb | an agglom. (p | | | | |
| | | Currency | rupee | | |
| Populati | on in 2006 (p | roj., 000s) | 27678 | | |
| Sui | face area (sq | uare kms) | 147181 | | |
| | density (per s | | | | |
| | tions member | | 14 Decemb | | |
| | Economic indi | | | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (na | | | 5) a | 74.30 | 72.60 b |
| Consumer price in | | | ·II. 1104) | 100 | 115 ^c |
| Balance of payme | | account (m | illion US\$) | -299 | 1 |
| Tourist arrivals (0 | | | | 464 | 385° |
| GDP (million curre | | | | 5338 218 | 7412 273 |
| GDP (per capita c | | of CDD/ | | 19.0 | 273 19.0 |
| Gross fixed capita | | | on (0/) | 81.9 | 81.9 ° |
| Labour force part | | | | 90.2 ^f | 78.7 9 |
| Labour force part Employment in in | | | μ. (70) | 5.5 h | |
| Employment in a | | | | 78.5 h | |
| Agricultural produ | , | | _100\ | 100 | 111° |
| Food production i | | | -100/ | 100 | 1110 |
| Primary energy p | | | nuiv) | 152 | 209° |
| Motor vehicles (p | | | quiv.j | 4.1 | 5.3i |
| Telephone lines (| | | | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Internet users, es | | | | 50.0 | 225.0 |
| Total trade | | | ling partners | | 2005 |
| | (million US\$) | (9 | % of exports |)j (% | of imports) ^j |
| Exports | 652.7 | India | 52 | | 53 |
| Imports | 1801.6 | USA | 29 | | 8 |
| | Social in | China dicators | 3 | 3 Singapore | 6 2000-2006 |
| Population growt | | | r annum) | | 2000-2008 |
| Population aged (| | | annung | | 39.0 |
| Population aged (| | | nen % of to | ntal) | 6.0/5.0 |
| Sex ratio (women | | | , ,, ,, ,, ,, | , ca., | 102 |
| Life expectancy a | | | en and men | ı, vears) | 62/61 |
| Infant mortality ra | | | | , , , | 64 |
| Total fertility rate | 2000-2005 (k | pirths per v | voman) | | 3.7 |
| Contraceptive use | | | | | 39 |
| Urban population | (%) | | | | 16 |
| Urban population | growth rate 2 | 2000-2005 | (% per ann | um) | 5.3 |
| Rural population | growth rate 2 | 000-2005 | (% per annι | ım) | 1.6 |
| Foreign born (%) | | | | | 2.7 |
| Refugees and oth | | | | | 6433 |
| Government educ | | | | 1 | 3.4 |
| Primary-secondar | | | | er 100) | 71/80 |
| Third-level stude | | | | | 28/72 |
| Television receive | | | is) | | 2000 2006 |
| Threatened speci | =nviro | nment | | | 2000-2006 85 |
| Forested area (% | | | | | 27 |
| CO2 emissions (0 | | hon diovid | a/nor canits | a) | 2955/0.1 |
| Energy consumpt | | | | ۵, | 42 |
| Precipitation (mm | | ,iograin | o on oquiv., | | 1425 ^I |
| Average minimur | | ım tomnor | aturaa laant | iaradoN | 11.7/24.8 |
| a Official rate. b O | | IIII (EIIIDE) | atures mem | | |
| | | | | | |

Netherlands

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Amsterdam (1147) Currency euroa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 16367 Surface area (square kms) 41528 Population density (per square km) 394 United Nations membership date 10 December 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79115^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 110 960 2.9 5.2 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 7264 41388 9646^f 10003 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 386510 624187 GDP (per capita current US\$) 24313 38296 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 53.9 55.9**9** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.0 72.89 20.8 20.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 3.0 3.1 95**f** 101 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 71881**f** 60516 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 454.6 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 491.7^f 61.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 46.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 7000.0 12060.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 320065.0 23 Exports Germany Germany 18 283172.0 Imports Belaium 11 Belaium 10 France q USĂ 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 18 N Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 21.0/17.0 101 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 81/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.7 79**h**i Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 80 Urban population (%) 1.4 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -2.7Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 104 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 538636 5.5 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 112/114 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 279 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 761 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 34/66 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 11 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) k 176860/11.0 5586 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 780^l Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Prior to 1 January 1999, guilder. b September 2006. c August 2006. d Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. e Persons aged 15 to 64 years. f 2004. g 2003. h For women aged 18-42 in union or married. i 1993. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Amsterdam (Schiphol).

Netherlands Antilles

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Willemstad (125)
Currency guilder
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 184
Surface area (square kms) 800
Population density (per square km) 230

| ι υμαιατι | on density (per s | square km) 230 | | | |
|--|--|---|---|---------------------|---|
| | Economic indi | icators | | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate | (national curren | ncy per US\$)a | | 1.79 | 1.79 ^b |
| Consumer pric | e index (2000=1 | 00)c | | 100 | 113 d |
| Unemploymen | t (percentage of | labour force) • | | 14.2 ^f | 15.1 ⁹ |
| Balance of pay | ments, current a | account (million USS | \$) | -51 | −92 ʰ |
| Tourist arrivals | s (000s) | | | 672 i | |
| GDP (million c | urrent ÚS\$) | | | 2798 | 3204 |
| GDP (per capit | a current US\$) | | | 15931 | 17540 |
| | pital formation (| % of GDP) | | 28.0 | 23.0 |
| | | ult female pop. (%) | | 53.1 | |
| | | ult male pop. (%) | | 66.6 | |
| | industrial sector | | | 18.0 | |
| | agricultural sec | | | 1.1 | |
| | | 1999-2001=100) | | 98 | 88 j |
| | on index (1999-2 | | | 98 | 88 i |
| | es (per 100 inhab | | | 37.2 | 37.2 ^{jk} |
| | estimated (000 | | | 2.0 ^l | |
| Total trade | • | Major trading partn | | | 2005 |
| _ | (million US\$)i | (% of expo | | | of imports)i |
| Exports | 1699.2 | USA | | Venezuela | 60 |
| Imports | 2268.5 | Venezuela | 10 | USA | 13 |
| | | D 1 | _ | AL AL L. I | |
| | Casial i | Bahamas | 8 | Netherland | s 8 |
| Population gra | | ndicators | | Netherland | 2000-2006 |
| | wth rate 2000-2 | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) | | Netherland | 2000-2006 0.8 |
| Population age | wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5) | | | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 |
| Population age Population age | wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % o | | | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won | wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % o n) | f tota | al) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectance | wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer ey at birth 2000-2 | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % o 1) 2005 (women and m | f tota | al) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectant Infant mortalit | with rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer y at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-200 | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % o n) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) | f tota | al) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r | with rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer ey at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2005 () ate 2000-2005 () | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % o 1) 2005 (women and m | f tota | al) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectand Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat | wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer ry at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2005 () ion (%) | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) o) omen and men, % o n) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) | f tota nen, y | al) /ears) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat | wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer y at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2005 () ion (%) ion growth rate | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % o n) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per a | f tota nen, y | al) /ears) n) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectance Infant mortality Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati | wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer ey at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2000 ate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) o) omen and men, % o n) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) | f tota nen, y | al) /ears) n) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortality Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populati Rural populati Foreign born (| wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (when per 100 mer ry at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2000 ate 2000-2005 (ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % o n) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per ar | f tota nen, y innum | al) /ears) n) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Bural populati Foreign born (Primary-secon | wth rate 2000-2 ad 0-14 years (% ad 60+ years (wr nen per 100 mer ry at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2000 ate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) dary gross enrol | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % o 1) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m | f tota nen, y innum num | al) /ears) n) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populat Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu | wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wr en per 100 mer ry at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-200 ate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) dary gross enrol dents (women a | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % o c) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per a 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m and men, % of total) | f tota nen, y innum num | al) /ears) n) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populat Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu | wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer y at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 dary gross enrol dents (women a eivers (per 1,000 | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 2005 (% per annum) 2005 (women and m 2005 (women and m 2005 (women and m 2000-2005 (% per a 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m 20 mand men, % of total) 20 inhabitants) | f tota nen, y innum num | al) /ears) n) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40 334 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu Television reco | wth rate 2000-2 ad 0-14 years (% ad 60+ years (whe de0+ years (whe years (whe de0+ years (whe de0+ years (whe de0+ years (years | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % o c) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per a 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m and men, % of total) | f tota nen, y innum num | al) /ears) n) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populati Foreign born (*Primary-secon Third-level stu Television reco | wth rate 2000-2 ad 0-14 years (% ad 60+ years (we nen per 100 mer y at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-200 ate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) dary gross enrol dents (women a eivers (per 1,000 Enviro ecies | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % o c) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per ar 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m and men, % of total) onment | f tota nen, y innum num | al) /ears) n) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40 334 2000-2006 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu Television reco | wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wr nen per 100 mer ry at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-200 ate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) dary gross enrol dents (women a eivers (per 1,000 Enviro ecies (% of land area) | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % o c) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per ar 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m ind men, % of total) comment | f tota nen, y nnur nnur n per | al) /ears) n) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40 334 2000-2006 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu Television reco | wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (we nen per 100 mer ry at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) dary gross enrol dents (women a eivers (per 1,000 Enviro ecies (% of land area) s (000s Mt of cai | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5) 5) 5) 5) 6) 6) 7) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) 6) 6) 6) 7) 2000-2005 (% per an 7) 7) 7) 7) 7) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) | f totanen, y | al) /ears) n) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40 334 2000-2006 |
| Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu Television reco | wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo need for years (wo need for years (wo need for years (wo need for years (wo need for years (wo need for years (wo need for years (wo need for years y rate 2000-2005 (i non (%) ion growth rate 2 non growth rate 3 no | ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % o c) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per ar 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m ind men, % of total) comment | f totanen, y | al) /ears) n) | 2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40 334 2000-2006 27 4059/22.7 |

New Caledonia

Region Oceania-Melanesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Noumea (149)

Currency CFP franc
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 241
Surface area (square kms) 18575
Population density (per square km) 13

| Populatio | n density (per s | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 5 1 | Economic indi | | | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (| 121.12 ^{ab} | | | | |
| Consumer price | 100 | 111 ^f | | | |
| Unemployment | 18.6 9 | 4001 | | | |
| Tourist arrivals | | | | 110 | 100' |
| GDP (million cu | | | | 3003 | 4341 |
| GDP (per capita | | | | 13949 | 18328 |
| Gross fixed cap | | | | 24.0 | 24.0 |
| Labour force pa | | | | 42.1 ⁹ | |
| Labour force pa | | | %) | 61.3 9 | |
| Employment in | | | | 23.49 | |
| Employment in | | | _, | 7.2 9 | |
| Agricultural pro | | | 0) | 99 | 103' |
| Food production | | | | 99 | 103' |
| Primary energy | | | 1.) | 39 | 29 ⁱ |
| Motor vehicles | | | | 404.1 | 451.8 |
| Telephone lines | | | | 23.8 | 23.3 |
| Internet users, | estimated (000: | | | 30.0 | 76.0 |
| Total trade | (million US\$) | Major trading | partners exports) | 10/ | of imports) |
| Exports | 1113.9 | Japan (70 0 | 18 | France (70 | 32 |
| Imports | 1773.6 | France | 16 | Singapore | 15 |
| ппрога | 1773.0 | Korea Rep. | 13 | Australia | 9 |
| | Social in | ndicators | 10 | radirana | 2000-2006 |
| Population grov | wth rate 2000-2 | 005 (% per an | num) | | 1.9 |
| Population age | d 0-14 years (% |) | | | 28.0 |
| Population age | d 60+ years (wo | men and men | , % of tot | al) | 10.0/8.8 |
| Sex ratio (wom | en per 100 men | 1) | | | 95 |
| Life expectancy | | | and men, | years) | 78/73 |
| Infant mortality | rate 2000-200! | 5 (per 1,000 bi | rths) | | 7 |
| Total fertility ra | ite 2000-2005 (I | births per won | nan) | | 2.4 |
| Urban population | on (%) | · | | | 64 |
| Urban population | on growth rate: | 2000-2005 (% | per annu | m) | 2.5 |
| Rural populatio | n growth rate 2 | 000-2005 (% | per annur | n) | 1.0 |
| Foreign born (% | 5) | | | | 21.9 ^j |
| Government ed | ucation expend | iture (% of GN | IP) | | 12.3 k |
| Third-level stud | lents (women a | nd men, % of | total) | | 44/56 ¹ |
| Television rece | | | | | 496 |
| | | nment | | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened spe | | | | | 266 |
| Forested area (| | | | | 20 |
| CO2 emissions | | | |) | 1872/8.2 |
| Energy consum | | ı (kilograms oi | l equiv.) | | 3500 |
| Precipitation (m | | | | | 1072 ° |
| Average minim | | | | | 20.2/26.0 |
| a 2002. b Septer | | | | | |
| Operational Rate e Nouméa. f Aug | 38 OT EXCHANGE TO THE TOOK OF TOOK | or United Natio | iis Prograr | nines. d Nove | ember Züüb. Ligana igaa |
| | just ZUUU. Y 1990 | z. m moruumiy Ha | ilionais It | orumu abi Udl | |
| k 1985. l 1995. ⁻ | , , | · · | | 5 | |

New Zealand

Region Oceania Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Auckland (1148) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4063 Surface area (square kms) 270534 Population density (per square km) 15 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 2.27 1.50 117^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 114^b Industrial production index (1995=100) 105 6.0 3.7 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c -6456**d** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -2661 2334^d 1787 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 52673 109607 GDP (per capita current US\$) 13795 27209 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 24.0 59 9**d** 57.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 73.7 74.5**d** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 22.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 23.2 8.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 7.1 115^d Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 116^d Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 11711 9978d Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 613.8 619.0 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) i 47.5 45.1 Internet users, estimated (000s) f 1515.0 2754.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) 21730.1 21 21 Exports Australia Australia USA 14 USA Imports 26219.4 11 Ja<u>pan</u> 11 Japan 11 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 21 0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 18.0/16.0 103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 81/77 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.0 86 Urban population (%) 1.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 19.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 139353 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 7.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 113/108 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 58/42 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 200 586 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)h Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 32/68 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 155 Forested area (% of land area) 30 34700/8 8 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3448 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1137^j Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) i 11.6/18.7 a October 2006. b 2nd quarter 2006. c Persons aged 15 years and over. d 2004. e Data refer to fiscal years ending 31 March. f Year ending 30 June. Prior to 2000, year beginning 1 April. g Provisional. h Year beginning 1 April. i Source: UNFCCC. j Auck-

land.

Nicaragua

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Managua (1165) Currency gold córdoba Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5600 Surface area (square kms) 130000 Population density (per square km) 43 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 13.06 162**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 12.2^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9.8 -800 -839 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 486 615⁹ Tourist arrivals (000s) 3907 4910 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 788 895 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 24.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 44.5 47.2h 70.7**h** 80.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 14.7 18.0i 43.5 30.5i Employment in agricultural sector (%) 104 120⁹ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 104 123⁹ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 50**9** Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 30 34.5 37.5h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 3.2 3.89 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 50.0 140.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) USA USA Exports 865.9 35 21 Imports Imports 2520.1 FI Salvador 14 Costa Rica 9 Honduras 8 Mexico q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 39.0 50/40Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 72/67 30 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 3.3 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 69 Urban population (%) 59 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 0.5^{j} Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 5703 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.2 92/90 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 52/48 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 121 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 21/79 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 95 27 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3917/0.7 253 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1989^l Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m 22.3/33.8 a Principal rate. b August 2006. c Base: 1999=100. d July 2006. e Persons aged 10 years and over, f 2002, g 2004, h 2001, i 2003, j Estimated data, k Provisional, l Chinandega, m Juigalpa.

Region Central America

Currency CFA france Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 14426 Surface area (square kms) 1267000 Population density (per square km) 11 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 704.95 516.66 116^{de} Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -104 219^f 55^f 50 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 1666 3245 232 141 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 13.0 17.0 117^h Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 92 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 92 118^h 125^h 123 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1.0h < 0.2 0.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 4.0 29.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$)f (% of exports) (% of imports) 209.1 36 15 Exports France France Côte d'Ivoire **Imports** 558.4 27 13 Nigeria China q Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.4 49.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 4.0/3.096 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 44/44 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 153 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 7.9 14 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 17 Urban population (%) 4.1 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ 272 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 2.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 22/31 27/73 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 12 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 21 Forested area (% of land area) 1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 1209/0.1 32i Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 541e Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) • 22.4/36.2 a Official rate. b October 2006. c Excluding rent. d June 2006. e Niamey. f 2003. g Arrivals in hotels only. h 2004. i Estimated data. j Provisional.

Region Western Africa

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Niamey (850)

| Migeria | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------|---|
| | | Region | Western Af | rica | |
| Largest url | ban agglom. (p | | | | |
| | | Currency | naira | | |
| Popula | tion in 2006 (p | roj., 000s) | 134375 | | |
| Sı | urface area (sc | juare kms) | 923768 | | |
| Population | density (per s | guare km) | 145 | | |
| | ations membe | | | 960 | |
| | Economic indi | cators | | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (r | national currer | ncy per USS | \$)a | 109.55 | 127.04 b |
| Consumer price | index (2000=1 | 00)c | | 100 | 153 d |
| Balance of paym | nents, current | account (m | nillion US\$) | 7429 | 12264 ° |
| Tourist arrivals (| 000s) | | | 813 | 962 ° |
| GDP (million cur | rent US\$) | | | 67359 | 113461 |
| GDP (per capita | current US\$) | | | 573 | 863 |
| Gross fixed capi | tal formation (| % of GDP) | | 5.0 | 6.0 |
| Employment in i | ndustrial secto | or (%) | | 22.0 f | |
| Employment in a | agricultural sed | ctor (%) | | 2.9 ^f | |
| Agricultural prod | duction index (| 1999-2001 | =100) | 101 | 106° |
| Food production | | | | 101 | 106 ° |
| Primary energy p | oroduction (00 | 0s Mt oil e | quiv.) | 124335 | 150196 ° |
| Motor vehicles (| per 1,000 inha | abitants) | | 0.6 9 | |
| Telephone lines | (per 100 inhalt | oitants) | | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Internet users, e | estimated (000 | | | 80.0 | 5000.0 |
| Total trade | /:III: I I O W 4 | Major trad | ding partners | 10/ | 2005 |
| F | (million US\$)d | | % of exports) | | of imports)d |
| Exports | 24078.3 14892.5 | USA India | 38 10 | USA UK | 16 10 |
| Imports | 14092.0 | IIIUId | 10 | UN | 10 |
| | | Brazil | 7 | Garmany | 7 |
| | Social i | Brazil ndicators | 7 | Germany | 7 2000-2006 |
| Population grow | | ndicators | · | Germany | 7 2000-2006 2.2 |
| Population grow | th rate 2000-2 | ndicators 2005 (% pe | · | Germany | 2000-2006 |
| | rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% | ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) | r annum) | | 2000-2006 2.2 |
| Population aged | rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo | ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r | r annum) | | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 |
| Population aged Population aged | rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer | ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r n) | er annum) men, % of to | tal) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 |
| Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome | rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 | ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r n) 2005 (wom | er annum) men, % of to nen and men, | tal) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 |
| Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy | oth rate 2000-2 10-14 years (% 160+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-200 | ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 | er annum) men, % of to nen and men, 0 births) | tal) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 |
| Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality | th rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-200 te 2000-2005 (| ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per r | er annum) men, % of to nen and men, 10 births) woman) | tal) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 |
| Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat | rth rate 2000-2 1 0-14 years (% 1 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-200 te 2000-2005 (se (% of currel | ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per r | er annum) men, % of to nen and men, 10 births) woman) | tal) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 |
| Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us | rth rate 2000-2 1 0-14 years (%) 1 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-200 te 2000-2005 (se (% of current n (%) | ndicators 2005 (% pe b) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per n | er annum) men, % of to men and men, 0 births) woman) d women) | tal) years) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 |
| Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio | rth rate 2000-2 I 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate | ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrie | er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 5 (% per annu | tal) years) im) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 |
| Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio | rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-200 te 2000-205 (se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2 | ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrie | er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 5 (% per annu | tal) years) im) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 |
| Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatior | rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wr en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (se (% of currer n (%)) n growth rate n growth rate 2) | ndicators 2005 (% pe b) omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per n ntly marrie 2000-2005 | er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 5 (% per annu | tal) years) im) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 ^h 349 |
| Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda | rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w) en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrol | ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per rntly marrie 2000-2005 rn to UNHC ment ratio | er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu (% per annu CRi (w and m pe | tal) years) im) n) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 0.7 |
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| Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receives and the parliamentary secondary second | rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w/ 60+ years (w/ en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrol ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a | ndicators 2005 (% pe b) 2005 (% pe c) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrie 2000-2005 2000-2005 rn to UNHC ment ratio and men, % 1 inhabitan | er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu 10 (| tal) years) im) n) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 0.7 349 63/75 35/65 68 6/94 2000-2006 |
| Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receives Threatened specific parliamentary seconda Third-Infantation of the Parliamentary secondary s | rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (writh pears (wri | ndicators 2005 (% pec) 2005 (women and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v 1,00 condition and r 2000-2005 cm to UNHC ment ratio and men, % onment | er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu 10 (| tal) years) im) n) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 ^h 349 63/75 35/65 68 6/94 2000-2006 |
| Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Toreign born (% Refugees and ot Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television received Parliamentary set Threatened spec Forested area (%) | rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w 60+ years (w 60+ years (w 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (se 2000-2005 (se (%) of currer n (%) n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) chers of concer ary gross enrol ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a Enviro cies 6 of land area) | ndicators 2005 (% pe b) 2005 (% pe c) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per ntly marrie 2000-2005 2000-2005 rn to UNHC ment ratio and men, % 0 inhabitan nd men, % | er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (; (w and m pe | tal) years) im) n) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 ^h 349 63/75 35/65 68 6/94 2000-2006 |
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| Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receive Parliamentary seconda area (% CO2 emissions (perceived area (% CO2 emissions (perceived area)). | rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (with pears (w | ndicators 2005 (% pe b) comen and r comen | er annum) men, % of to men, and men, 0 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (c) ts) 6 of total) ts) de/per capita is oil equiv.) ratures (centi | tal) years) im) n) r 100) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 ^h 349 63/75 35/65 68 6/94 2000-2006 253 15 52276/0.4 155 1538 ¹ 22.7/30.7 |
| Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Bural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and ot Primary-seconde Third-level stude Television receivarliamentary searliamentary searliamenta | rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w 60+ years (w 60+ years (w 60+ years (w 60+ years (w 60+ years (w m per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (es (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2 n growth rate | ndicators 2005 (% pe b) 2005 (% pe c) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per ntly marrie 2000-2005 2000-2005 rn to UNHC ment ratio and men, % 0 inhabitan ind men, % 0 rbon dioxic a (kilogram um temper c Rural ani | er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (; (w and m per 6 of total) ts) 6 of total) de/per capita is oil equiv.) atures (centi d urban areas | tal) years) im) n) r 100) | 2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 ^h 349 63/75 35/65 68 6/94 2000-2006 253 15 52276/0.4 155 1538 ¹ 22.7/30.7 |

Niue

Region Oceania-Polynesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Alofi (1)

Currency New Zealand dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1ª

Surface area (square kms) 260
Population density (per square km) 7

Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 2.27 1.50 124^c 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) 30 Tourist arrivals (000s)d 2 100^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 Internet users, estimated (000s) 0.5 0.9 Social indicators 2000-2006 2.2 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 99**gh** Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 71/29^{hi} 3.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 37 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.4Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.1 6.9**k** Foreign born (%) 95/89 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 277 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 13

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 507k
a 2005. b October 2006. c 1st quarter 2006. d Arrivals by air; including Niueans residing
usually in New Zealand. e 2004. f 2003. g Refers to de facto population count. h 2001.
i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. j 1997-2001. k Estimated

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

3/2.0

Northern Mariana Islands

Region Oceania-Micronesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Saipan (75) Currency US dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 81ª

Surface area (square kms) 464 Population density (per square km) 149

| r opulation density (per square kin) 143 | | |
|--|-------|--------------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b | 100 | 99 ° |
| Tourist arrivals (000s)d | 517 | 525 ° |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 30.9 | 30.9 ^{ef} |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.9 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 116 ^{gh} |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y | ears) | 78/5 ^{hi} |
| Urban population (%) | | 94 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum | 1) | 3.2 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum |) | -1.0 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 32 |

a 2005. b Saipan. c 2004. d Arrivals by air. e Estimate. f 2002. g Refers to de facto population count. h 2000. i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community.

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Oslo (802) Currency krone Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4643ª Surface area (square kms) 385155 Population density (per square km) 12 United Nations membership date 27 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 8.85 6.56° 111**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 111 103^f 3.4 4.6 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9 25851 49488 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 3600h Tourist arrivals (000s) 3104 GDP (million current US\$) 166905 295513 GDP (per capita current US\$) 37072 63960 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 68.9 68.8h 78.0 76.4^h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 20.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 21.7 4.1 3.3 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 100^h 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 220819 234210h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)^a 511.5 534.6h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 53.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 46.1 Internet users, estimated (000s) 1200.0 2702.0 Major trading partners Total trade 2005 % of exports)a (million US\$)a (% of imports)a 103759.2 24 Exports UK Sweden 14 Germany 12 13 Imports 55488.2 Germany Netherlands 10 Denmark Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5^{a} Population aged 0-14 years (%) 20.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 22.0/18.0 101a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 82/77ª Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.8ª 74^{ijk} Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 77 Urban population (%)a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.6Foreign born (%) 6.9 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 19840 7.6 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 107/106 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 60/40 565 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1554 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 38/62 Environment 2000-2006 37 Threatened species 29 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) m 43220/9.4 7406 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 763ⁿ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)ⁿ a Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. b Official rate. c October 2006. d July 2006. e Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. f August 2006. g Persons aged 16 to 74 years. h 2004. i Cohorts. j From a sample of women born in 1945, 1950, 1955, 1960, 1965 or 1968. k 1988/89. I Provisional.

m Source: UNFCCC. n Oslo.

Oman

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Muscat (565) Currency rial Omani Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2612 Surface area (square kms) 309500 Population density (per square km) 8

| Population density (per square km) 8 | | |
|--|---|---|
| United Nations membership date 7 October 19 | | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 0.38 | 0.38 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c | 100 | 107 d |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | 3129 | 4717 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) ^e | 571 | 630 ^f |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 19868 | 30269 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 8136 | 11792 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 12.0 | 18.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 13.2 | 25.1 f |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 62.1 | 78.3 f |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 11.2 | , 0.0 |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 6.4 | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 98 | 92 9 |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 97 | 92 9 |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 56633 | 56115 9 |
| Metar vahialas (nor 1 000 inhahitanta) hi | 191.9 | 172.5 |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) hi | 9.1 | 10.3 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | | |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 90.0 | 285.0 2005 |
| Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) | 10/ | of imports) |
| Exports 20326.6 | Untd Arab | |
| | | |
| | | |
| Imports 8827.4 | Japan | 16 7 |
| | | 16 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators | Japan | 16 7 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | Japan | 16 7 2000-2006 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) | Japan Germany | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | Japan Germany | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | Japan Germany al) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | Japan Germany al) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | Japan Germany al) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | Japan Germany al) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 3.8 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) | Japan Germany al) years) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 3.8 71 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | Japan Germany al) years) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 3.8 71 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun | Japan Germany al) years) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 3.8 71 1.0 1.1 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumental population growth rate 2000- | Japan Germany al) years) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 3.8 71 1.0 1.1 23.9 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi | Japan Germany al) years) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 3.8 71 1.0 1.1 23.9 11 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu R | Japan Germany al) years) m) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 3.8 71 1.0 1.1 23.9 11 4.8 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per | Japan Germany al) years) m) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 3.8 71 1.0 1.1 23.9 11 4.8 86/88 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | Japan Germany al) years) m) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 3.8 71 1.0 1.1 23.9 11 4.8 86/88 56/44 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | Japan Germany al) years) m) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 3.8 71 1.0 1.1 23.9 11 4.8 86/88 56/44 620 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | Japan Germany al) years) m) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 3.8 71 1.0 1.1 23.9 11 4.8 86/88 56/44 620 8/92 |
| Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population gr | Japan Germany al) years) m) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 3.8 71 1.0 1.1 23.9 11 4.8 86/88 56/44 620 8/92 2000-2006 |
| Imports 8827.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | Japan Germany al) years) m) 100) | 16 7 2000-2006 1.0 34.0 5.0/4.0 79 76/73 16 3.8 71 1.0 1.1 23.9 11 4.8 86/88 56/44 620 8/92 |

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 4784 Precipitation (mm) 98¢ Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) c 24.0/33.2

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Muscat. d June 2006. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. f 2003. g 2004. h Excluding taxis. i Trucks only. j Provisional.

Pakistan

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Karachi (11608) Currency rupee Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 161209 Surface area (square kms) 796095 Population density (per square km) 202 United Nations membership date 30 September 1947 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 58.03 60.60 138**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 225**d** Industrial production index (1995=100)c 114 7.8 7.7 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -85 -3463 648^f 557 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 70709 110017 GDP (per capita current US\$) 496 697 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.0 15.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 15.9^f 16.3 83.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 70.6^f 20.8g Employment in industrial sector (%) 18 N Employment in agricultural sector (%) 42.19 48.4 113^f 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 111^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 24218 34762f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 13.1^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10.5 2.2 3.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 300.0 10500.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 16050.2 **USA** 25 Saudi Arabia 11 Exports 25096.6 Untd Arab Em 8 Untd Arab Em Imports 10 Afghanistan China 7 q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 38.3 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/6.094 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 63/63 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 79 4.3 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 28h Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 35 Urban population (%) 3.0 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 3.0ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 1088121 2.0 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 42/58 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 43/57 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 39 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 82 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 21/79 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 86 Forested area (% of land area) 3 114356/0.8 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 319 1142k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 14.1/28.6 a October 2006. b May 2006. c Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. d'March 2006. e Persons aged 10 years and over. f 2004. g 2002. h 2000/01. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k Islamabad.

Palau

Region Oceania-Micronesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Koror (14) Currency US dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 20ª Surface area (square kms) 459

Population density (per square km) 42

United Nations membership date 15 December 1994

| | Economic indicato | rs | 2000 | 2005 |
|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Tourist arrivals | (000s)b | | 58 | 95 ° |
| GDP (million cu | rrent US\$) | | 117 | 123 |
| GDP (per capita | current US\$) | | 6076 | 6150 |
| | ital formation (% of | | 31.0 | 42.0 |
| | production (000s N | It oil equiv.) | 2. | 2° |
| | estimated (000s) | | 4.0 d | |
| Total trade | | jor trading partners | 10. | 2005 |
| Evanerta | (million US\$) | (% of exports) | USA (% | of imports) |
| Exports | 123.2 ° | | | 33 |
| Imports | 123.2 | | Japan Singaporo | 16 . 7 |
| | Social indica | ators | Singapore | 2000-2006 |
| Population grov | vth rate 2000-2005 | | | 0.7 |
| | d 0-14 years (%) | (70 por armam) | | 24.0 |
| | en per 100 men) | | | 83° |
| | at birth 2000-2005 | (women and men, | vears) | 75/65 ^{fg} |
| | rate 2000-2005 (pe | | | 18 |
| Total fertility ra | ite 2000-2005 (birth | s per woman) | | 3.0 ^h |
| Urban population | on (%) | | | 70 |
| Urban population | on growth rate 2000 | 0-2005 (% per annu | m) | 0.7 |
| Rural populatio | n growth rate 2000 | -2005 (% per annur | n) | 0.6 |
| Foreign born (% | | | | 13.6 ⁱ |
| Government ed | ucation expenditure | e (% of GNP) | | 9.7 |
| Primary-second | lary gross enrolmen | t ratio (w and m pe | r 100) | 105/105 |
| Third-level stud | lents (women and n | nen, % of total) | | 63/37 |
| Parliamentary s | seats (women and n | | | <u> </u> |
| | Environme | ent | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened spe | | | | 23 |
| | (000s Mt of carbon | | | 243/12.3 |
| Energy consum | ption per capita (kil | ograms oil equiv.) | | 4106 ⁱ |

Precipitation (mm) 3746
a 2005. b Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). c 2004. d 2002. e 2000. f Published
by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. g 2001. h Data refer to a year between
1985 and 1990. i Estimated data.

Panama

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Panama City (1216) Currency balboa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3288 Surface area (square kms) 75517 Population density (per square km) 44 United Nations membership date 13 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.00 1.00 106^{bc} Consumer price index (2000=100)^a Industrial production index (1995=100)d 112 122e 13.5 10.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -673 -782 484 621**9** Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 11621 15241 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3939 4716 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 17.0 46.5⁹ 41.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 78.8 80.2g 17.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.4 17.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 15.7 100 1039 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 1049 294 325⁹ Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 100.8 102.49 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 15.1 13.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 107.5 206.2 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 963.8 USA 45 USA 27 Exports 4154.9 9 Neth.Antilles Imports Spain 11 Sweden 5 6 Costa Rica Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.8 30 O Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 9.0/8.0 98 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 77/72 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 21 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.7 71 Urban population (%) 3.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.3 2.8**h** Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 12434 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.2 92/91 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 62/38 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 195 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 17/83 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 39 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 6035/1.9 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 650 1907^j Precipitation (mm) 20.0/33.8 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Base: 2003=100. b April 2006. c Urban areas. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices, e 2nd quarter 2006, f Persons aged 15 years and over, Aug. of each year. g 2004. h Estimated data. i Provisional. i Panama City.

Region Central America

Papua New Guinea

| rapua New Guillea | | |
|--|--|---|
| Region Oceania-Me | lanesia | |
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Port Moresh | | |
| Currency kina | , , | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6001 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 462840 | | |
| | | |
| Population density (per square km) 13 | | |
| United Nations membership date 10 October | | 0005 |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a | 3.07 | 3.01 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 140° |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) | 2.8 | |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | 345 | 282 d |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 58 | 59 ° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 3864 | 5330 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 729 | 905 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 71.3 | 20.0 |
| | 73.5 | ••• |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 3.6 | |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 72.3 | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 102 | 106° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 101 | 108 ° |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 3652 | 2433° |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^f | 21.3 | 20.3 9 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 45.0 | 135.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$)c (% of exports) | (% | of imports)c |
| Exports 2260.2 | Australia | 56 |
| | | |
| | | |
| Imports 1302.4 | USA | 9 7 |
| | | 9 |
| Imports 1302.4 | USA | 9 7 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | USA | 9 7 2000-2006 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) | USA Singapore | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | USA Singapore | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | USA Singapore | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | USA Singapore | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | USA Singapore | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | USA Singapore | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) | USA Singapore al) years) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | USA Singapore all) years) | 9 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rura | USA Singapore all) years) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumental population growth rate 2000-20 | USA Singapore all) years) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi | USA Singapore al) years) m) | 9 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe | USA Singapore al) years) m) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi | USA Singapore al) years) m) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe | USA Singapore al) years) m) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumoration growth growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumoration growth growt | USA Singapore al) years) m) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j 24 1/99 |
| Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumous population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | USA Singapore al) years) m) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j 24 1/99 2000-2006 |
| Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species | USA Singapore al) years) m) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ⁱ 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 |
| Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment | USA Singapore al) years) m) | 9 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65j 24 1/99 2000-2006 |
| Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species | USA Singapore all) years) m) n) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ⁱ 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 |
| Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumation growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumation growth g | USA Singapore all) years) m) n) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 68 |
| Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumal population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an | USA Singapore all) years) m) n) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 10003 49/57 35/65i 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 68 2515/0.4 |
| Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | USA Singapore al) years) m) n) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65j 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 68 2515/0.4 163 ^h 1150 |
| Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rur | USA Singapore all) years) m) n1 r 100) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 68 2515/0.4 163 ^h 1150 25.4/27.7 |
| Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, finant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumental population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annument | USA Singapore all) years) m) n) r 100) | 9 7 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 10003 49/57 35/65 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 68 2515/0.4 163 1150 25.4/27.7 Id Automotive |
| Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rur | USA Singapore all) years) m) n) r 100) | 9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 68 2515/0.4 163 ^h 1150 25.4/27.7 Id Automotive |

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Asunción (1858) Currency guaraní Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6301 Surface area (square kms) 406752 Population density (per square km) 15 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 3526.90 5400.00° Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 163° Consumer price index (2000=100)b 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 7.6 8.1e 20**f** -163 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 289**9** 309**fh** Tourist arrivals (000s) 7095 7684 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1297 1248 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 21.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.4ⁱ 53.5^j 85.5ⁱ 85.3^j Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 18.1ⁱ 15.8e 30.4i 31.5° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 117**f** 96 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 115^f 96 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 4464^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 4600 86.3 68.8 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5.2 5.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 40.0 200.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (% of exports) (% of imports)f (million US\$)f Exports 1625.7 Uruguay 28 Brazil 28 **Imports** 3097.4 Brazil 19 Argentina 21 Cayman Islands 12 China 16 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.4 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 38.0 6.0/5.0Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 73/69 37 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 3.9 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 73 Urban population (%) 58 3.5 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.4 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 58 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.3 85/86 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 . 216 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10/90 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 54 59 Forested area (% of land area) 4143/0.7 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 310

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b 18.2/28.4 a October 2006. b Asunción. c August 2006. d Persons aged 10 years and over. e 2003. f 2004. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. Inbound and outbound tourism survey - Central Bank of Paraguay. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. i 1999. j 2001. k Provisional.

1401b

Precipitation (mm)

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Lima (7186) Currency new sol Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 28380 Surface area (square kms) 1285216 Population density (per square km) 22 United Nations membership date 31 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 3.22 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 3.53 112° 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) b 148**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 113 7.4^f 11.49Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -15261030 1208h Tourist arrivals (000s) 800 GDP (million current US\$) 53131 76607 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2047 2739 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49 9h 54.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 78.8 75.6h 23.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 188 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 6.8 0.7 110^h 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 110^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 7611 8097h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 44 8 53.8i 6.7 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 8.1 Internet users, estimated (000s) 0.008 4600.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 17114.3 USA 31 USA Exports 18 12501.8 China China Imports 11 8 Chile Brazil 8 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 32 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 8.0/7.0 99 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 72/67 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 33 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.9 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 69 73 Urban population (%) 1.8 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) ი ე! Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 1187 3.1 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 104/104 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 50/50 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) 199 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 29/71 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 524 Forested area (% of land area) 51 26198/1.0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 410 13**b** Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b a October 2006. b Lima. c July 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 14 years and over, urban areas. f Oct., Metropolitan Lima. g Sept., Metropolitan Lima. h 2004.

i 2003. j Estimated data. k Provisional.

Philippines

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Metro Manila (10686) Currency peso Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 84477 Surface area (square kms) 300000 Population density (per square km) 282 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 50.00 49.81 139**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)c 10.1 7.4 -2225 2338 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s)d 1992 2291° GDP (million current US\$) 75031 97653 GDP (per capita current US\$) 990 1176 20 N Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16 N 50.2° Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.4 82.9**e** 80.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 16.0 14.9 37 4 37.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 100 115^e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 116^e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 5127**e** 2377 32.2 18.8**e** Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 4 N 4.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1540.0 4400.0e Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 41221.3 USA USA Exports 18 17 Imports Imports 46953.8 Japan 17 Japan 17 China 10 Singapore 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.8 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 35.0 7.0/6.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 72/68 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 28 3.2 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 49 Urban population (%) 63 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.2 -0.3Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2fForeign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 904 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.0 103/101 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 192 15/85 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment 475 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 19 77095/1.0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 303 2201h Precipitation (mm) 25.2/31.2 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) h a October 2006. b September 2006. c Persons aged 15 years and over, Oct. of each year. d Including nationals residing abroad. e 2004. f Estimated data. g Provisional. h Metro Manila.

Region

South-eastern Asia

Poland

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Warsaw (1680) Currency zloty Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 38499 Surface area (square kms) 323250 Population density (per square km) 119 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 4.14 3.06116^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 144 206° Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 16.1 17.7 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -9981 -4314 14290e 17400 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 166561 290006 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4310 7527 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.0 18.0 49.7 47.8° Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 64.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62.3° 30.8 29.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 18.8 17.4 107° 98 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 107**e** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 75786 75844e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 309.3 382.1 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 28.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2800.0 10000.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 89378.1 28 25 Exports Germany Germany Russian Fed. 9 Imports 101538.8 France 6 Italv 6 Italy Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 20.0/14.0 106 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 78/70 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 9 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 49**fg** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 62 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) < -0.2Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 2.1 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 6305 5.9 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 98/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 58/42 102 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 229 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 19/81 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 30 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 308280/8.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2329 Precipitation (mm) 520^j Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Official rate. b October 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 to 74 years. e 2004. f For women aged 20-49 in union or married. g 1991. h Provisional. i Source: UNFCCC. i Warsaw.

Region Eastern Europe

Portugal

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Lisbon (2761) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10545 Surface area (square kms) 91982 Population density (per square km) 115 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79120° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 100**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 118 3.9 7.6 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -11748-17007 11617⁹ Tourist arrivals (000s) f 12097 GDP (million current US\$) 112650 183300 GDP (per capita current US\$) 11017 17466 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 27.0 22.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 52.9 54.89 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.7 69.79 32.2h Employment in industrial sector (%) 34.4 12.5h 12.6 Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 999 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 99**9** 1029 950g Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 683 4 767.2^h 43.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 40.4 Internet users, estimated (000s) 1680.2 2939.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 38085.7 26 29 Exports Spain Spain 61167.1 France 13 13 Imports Germany 12 France 8 Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16 N 25.0/20.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 107 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 81/74 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.5 Urban population (%) 58 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.9363 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 107/105 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 100 421 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 21/79 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 167 Forested area (% of land area) 40 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)k 64290/6.2 2018 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 751^I Precipitation (mm) 12.8/20.8 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Prior to 1 January 1999, escudo. b September 2006. c July 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f Excluding nationals residing abroad. Including arrivals from abroad in Madeira and Azores. g 2004. h 2003. i Excluding Madeira and Azores. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Lisbon.

Region Southern Europe

Puerto Rico

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) San Juan (2605) Currency US dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3977

Surface area (square kms) 8875 Population density (per square km) 448

| Population density (per square km) 448 | | |
|---|-------|----------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 179 a |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b | 10.1 | 11.3 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) ^c | 3341 | 3541 d |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 69208 | 86882 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 18047 | 21970 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 17.0 | 16.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 34.9 | 36.6ª |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 59.1 | 58.9 d |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 22.3 | 19.0 |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 106 | 99 ª |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 106 | 98 d |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 14 | 12 d |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 556.1 | 578.6 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^f | 34.1 | 28.5 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 400.0 | 862.0 d |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.6 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 22.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 18.0/15.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 108 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year | ırs) | 80/72 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 10 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 1.9 |
| Urban population (%) | | 98 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.2 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | -15.8 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 53/47 9 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^h | | 339 |
| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | | 18 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 102 26 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 2105/0.5 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 166 |
| Precipitation (mm) | | 1631 |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrad | ı \ | 23.6/27.2 |

a August 2006. b Persons aged 16 years and over, excl. persons temporarily laid off. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. Source: 'Junta de Planificación de Puerto Rico'. d 2004. e Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. f Switched access lines. g 1996. h Data refer to Puerto Rico Telephone Authority.

Qatar

Currency rival Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 839 Surface area (square kms) 11000 Population density (per square km) 76 United Nations membership date 21 September 1971 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 3.64 3.64 131**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 2.3^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9 3.99 Tourist arrivals (000s)h 378 732 i 42113 GDP (million current US\$) 17760 29290 51809 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 34.0 33.4^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 89.2f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 33.1^f 41.0ⁱ Employment in industrial sector (%) 3.7**f** 2.7 i Employment in agricultural sector (%) 144ⁱ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 112 144ⁱ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 112 81622ⁱ Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 60825 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 482.4 495.1^j 26.4 26.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30 O 219.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) Exports 25762.5 40 Japan 12 Japan 10060.9 USA 12 **Imports** Korea Rep. 16 Singapore Я Germany 9 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.9 22.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 2.0/3.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 48 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 76/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 12 3.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 95 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.0 39 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 70.4k Foreian born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 74 3.1m Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 98/100 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 71/29 423 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 16 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 46262/63 1 33324 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 75**°** Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)ⁿ 21.6/32.7 a Official rate. b October 2006. c Base: 2002=100. d June 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 1997. g 2001, April. h Arrivals in hotels only. i 2004. j 2002. k Estimated data. I Provisional. m 1994. n Doha.

Region Western Asia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Doha (357)

Réunion

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Saint-Denis (137)

Currency euro^{ab}
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 796
Surface area (square kms) 2510

| Surface area (square kins) 2510 | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|
| Population density (per square km) 317 | | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 1.07 | 0.79 ^{cd} |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 114 ^e |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f | 36.5 | 31.9 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 430 | 430 9 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 41.9 ^h | |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 62.6 ʰ | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 103 9 |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 103 9 |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 48 | 50 9 |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 342.1 | 399.5 9 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 40.1 | 41.0 ^{ij} |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 100.0 | 220.0 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.6 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 27.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 11.0/8.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 105 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year | ars) | 80/71 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 8 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 2.5 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 67 k l |
| Urban population (%) | | 92 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2.2 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | -4.1 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 192 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 67 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 28 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 2479/3.3 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 980 m |
| Precipitation (mm) | | 1526 n |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigra | | 20.7/21.6 |
| a 2005. b Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc. c November | 2006. d D | ata refer to |

a 2005. b Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc. c November 2006. d Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. e August 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over, second quarter of each year. g 2004. h 1993. i Estimate. j 2003. k From a sample that included women in visiting unions. I 1990. m Estimated data. n Saint-Denis/Gillot.

Romania

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bucharest (1934) Currency leu Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 21629 Surface area (square kms) 238391 Population density (per square km) 91 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ab 2.59 2.79 247**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 83 104^f 7.1 7.2 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -1355-8312 6600h 5264 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 37025 98566 4540 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1674 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 23.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.8h 56.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 70.6 62.4h 26.2 30.3 Employment in industrial sector (%) 42.8 32.1 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 123^h 88 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 123^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 88 25363 24654h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 163.9 172.1h 17.4 20.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 4500.0^h Internet users, estimated (000s) 0.008 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 27729.6 19 Exports Italy Italy 15 40462.9 14 Imports Germany 14 Germany Turkey 8 Russian Fed 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.415.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 22.0/17.0 105 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 75/68 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 18 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Urban population (%) 54 -0.7Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 2720 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.7 91/91 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 893 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Δ 11/89 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 161 Forested area (% of land area) 28 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 111390/5.1 1553 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 595**k** Precipitation (mm) 5.7/16.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k a As of 1 July 2005, Romania redenominated the Leu. The (new) Leu (ISO Code: RON) is equivalent to 10,000 (old) Lei (ROL). b Principal rate. c September 2006. d July 2006. e Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. f August 2006. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h 2004. i Provisional. j Source: UNFCCC. k Bucharest.

Region Eastern Europe

Russian Federation

Region Eastern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Moscow (10654) Currency ruble Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 142537 Surface area (square kms) 17075400 Population density (per square km) 8 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 28.16 26.75 219^c 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) 146^d Industrial production index (1995=100) 105 7.8^f 9.8 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 46839 83559 19457⁹ 19892^f Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 259718 765968 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1772 5349 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 18.0 60.4^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 53.3 70.0^f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 68.1 28.4 29.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 14.5 10.2 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 111^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 111**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 970849 1160610^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 166.3 198.5^f 21.9 27.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 2900.0 21800.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (% of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 241243.8 10 13 Exports Netherlands Germany 98576.5 Imports Italy 6 Ukraine 8 Germany 5 China 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.5 15.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 21.0/12.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 116 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 72/59 17 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Urban population (%) 73 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.6-0.2Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 483029 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 99/100 57/43 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 350 30 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 8/92 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 54 50 Forested area (% of land area) 1495867/10.3 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 4232 637ⁱ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1.8/8.3

a Official rate. b October 2006. c June 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 to 72

years. f 2004. g 2001. h Provisional. i St. Petersburg.

Rwanda

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kigali (779) Currency franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 9230 Surface area (square kms) 26338 Population density (per square km) 350 United Nations membership date 18 September 1962 Economic indicators 2000 2005 549.85 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 430.32 150^d Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 0.6 -94 -90 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 113^f 104 Tourist arrivals (000s) 2118 1732 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 216 234 22.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 85.19 87.9f 87.1⁹ 84.6^f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 2.9h 90.1h Employment in agricultural sector (%) 113ⁱ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 104 104 113ⁱ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 15ⁱ Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 14 3.4 3.5^j Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.2 0.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 5.0 50.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Major trading partners Total trade (% of exports)k (million US\$)k (% of imports)k Exports 50.4 Kenya 41 Kenya 28 Imports Imports 261.2 Uganda 27 Belaium 12 8 8 Tanzania Uganda Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.4 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 43.0 4 0/4 0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 106 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 45/42 116 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 5.7 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 13 Urban population (%) 19 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 1.21 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 59361 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 2.8ⁿ 68/68 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 39/61 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 8 45/55 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 12 Forested area (% of land area) 602/0.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 22^I Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1028¢ Precipitation (mm) a Official rate. b September 2006. c Kigali. d May 2006. e 1996, persons aged 10 to 65 years. f 2001. g 1996. h 1989. i 2004. j 2002. k 2003. l Estimated data. m Provisional. n 1999.

Region

Eastern Africa

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Basse-Terre (13) Currency EC dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 43ª Surface area (square kms) 261 Population density (per square km) 176 United Nations membership date 23 September 1983 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 2.70 2.70° -124^d -66 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) 73 118^f GDP (million current US\$) 329 453 GDP (per capita current US\$) 8138 10612 50.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 45.0 100^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 296.6 284.4^f Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 54.2 59.3 10.0^{d} Internet users, estimated (000s)9 2.7 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 34.3 USA 92 USA 58 Imports 210.2 UK Trinidad Tbq 14 2 Trinidad Tba UK 6 Social indicators 2000-2006

| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 1.1 |
|---|------------------------|
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 31.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 12.0/10.0 ^h |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 101 ^{ij} |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 71/68 k |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 2.6 |
| Urban population (%) | 32 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 0.7 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 1.3 |
| Foreign born (%) | 10.2 ^l |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 3.7 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) | 101/96 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 27/73 m |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 312 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 13/87 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 22 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | 11 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 126/3.0 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | 1080 ^l |

a 2005. b Official rate. c October 2006. d 2002. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. f 2004. g From 2002: Ministry of Communications, Works, Utilities, Posts and Telegraph. h De facto estimate. i Refers to de facto population count. j 2001. k 1998. I Estimated data. m 1997.

Saint Lucia

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Castries (13) Currency EC dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 162 Surface area (square kms) 539 Population density (per square km) 301 United Nations membership date 18 September 1979 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.70 2.70 115^c 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) 16.4**d** Unemployment (percentage of labour force) -104^e -79 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) f 270 2989 707 GDP (million current US\$) 851 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4575 5292 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 21 0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 62.0 75.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 17.7^h Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.3 20.8 11.4^h Employment in agricultural sector (%) 100 929 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 929 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 213.9e Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 207.4 31.7 32.6^{gi} Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 80 55.0g Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) USA Exports 64.2 IJK 26 44 475.4 Trinidad Tbq **Imports** Trinidad Tbg 22 USA 14 UK Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.0 29.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 11.0/9.0103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 74/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 15 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.2 47 ik Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 28 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 5.0 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 8.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/94 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 74/26 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 341 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 16 21/79 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 30 Forested area (% of land area) 15 326/2.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 749

1399^l

24.6/30.2

Precipitation (mm)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

aged 15-44 in union or married. k 1988. I Vieux-Fort.

a Official rate. b October 2006. c June 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 2002. f Excluding nationals residing abroad. g 2004. h 2003. i Estimate. j For women

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kingstown (41)
Currency EC dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 120
Surface area (square kms) 388
Population density (population de

| ourrace area (square kins) 300 | | |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| Population density (per square km) 308 | | |
| United Nations membership date 16 September | r 1980 | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 2.70 | 2.70 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 113° |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | -29 | -42 d |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) ^e | 73 | 87 f |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 335 | 428 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 2891 | 3596 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 27.0 | 40.0 |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 21.3 ⁹ | 19.7 h |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 24.8 ⁹ | 15.4 ^h |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 104 ^f |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 104 ^f |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 2 | 3 f |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 113.0 | 127.3 ⁱ |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 22.0 | 18.9 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 3.5 | 10.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$) (% of exports) | | f imports) |
| | USA | 33 |
| | Trinidad Tbg | 24 |
| Trinidad Tbg 12 Social indicators | UK 2 | 9 000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.5 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 29.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total | I) | 10.0/8.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 1) | 10.0,0.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yo | oare) | 74/68 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | curs | 26 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 2.3 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 58 jk |
| Urban population (%) | | 46 |
| Urban population (707) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum | 1) | 1.2 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | ~ |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | 1 | 10.5 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per | 100) | 93/94 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | 1001 | 68/32 ¹ |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 234 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men % of total) | | 18/82 |

| mira-level students (women and men, % or total) | 00/32 |
|--|--------------|
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 234 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 18/82 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 27 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | 15 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 194/1.6 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | 595 m |

a Official rate. b October 2006. c July 2006. d 2002. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. f 2004. g 1991. h 2001. i 2003. j For women aged 15-44 in union or married. k 1988. I 1995. m Estimated data.

Samoa

| Dulliou | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| Region Oceania-F | Polynesia | |
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Apia (41) | | |
| Currency tala | | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 186 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 2831 | | |
| Population density (per square km) 66 | | |
| United Nations membership date 15 Decem | | 0005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 2000 3.34 | 2005 2.74 b |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | | -29 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 88 | -23 98 ¢ |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 231 | 406 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 1301 | 2196 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 13.0 | 12.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 101 | 103° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 101 | 103° |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 3 | 3¢ |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 36.9 d | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 4.8 | 7.3 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 1.0 | 6.0 |
| Total trade Major trading partner | | 2005 |
| (million US\$) (% of export | | of imports) |
| | 4 New Zeala | |
| Imports 238.6 Amer Samoa 2 | 3 Australia | 21 |
| | | 17 |
| Social indicators | USA | 12 2000-2006 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | USA | 2000-2006 0.8 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | USA | 2000-2006 |
| | | 2000-2006 0.8 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me | total) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | total) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | total) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) | total) n, years) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an | total) n, years) num) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | total) n, years) num) | 2000-2005 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) | total) n, years) num) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | n, years) num) num) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural | n, years) num) num) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Intird-level students (women and men, % of total) | n, years) num) num) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m grift) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | n, years) num) num) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Toreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | n, years) num) num) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum population g | n, years) num) num) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural | n, years) num) num) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth ra | n, years) num) num) per 100) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural | n, years) num) uum) per 100) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 2000-2006 21 37 151/0.8 304° |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum population g | n, years) num) um) per 100) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 2000-2006 21 37 151/0.8 304 2965 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annereign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capitanergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv. Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (cer | n, years) num) num) per 100) ta)) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 2000-2006 21 37 151/0.8 304° 2965f 23.5/30.2 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum population g | n, years) num) num) per 100) ta)) | 2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 2000-2006 21 37 151/0.8 304° 2965f 23.5/30.2 |

San Marino

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) San Marino (57)

Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 29

Surface area (square kms) 61 Population density (per square km) 475

| United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 1.07 | 0.79 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c | | 101 d |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) | 2.8 | 2.8 d |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) ^f | 43 | 42 d |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 774 | 1315 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 28708 | 46781 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 43.0 | 53.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 57.3 9 | |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 76.0 9 | |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 40.2 ⁹ | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 1.3 9 | 0.4 d |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | | 76.6 d |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 13.2 | 15.2 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.9 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 15.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 23.0/19.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year | ars) | 84/0 ^h |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 1.3 |
| Urban population (%) | | 97 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.6 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | -16.0 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 34.6 ⁱ |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 58/42 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 904 |
| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | | - |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 12/88 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |

Threatened species 2 a Prior to 1 January 1999, Italian lire. b October 2006. c Base: 2003=100. d 2004. e 31st December of each year. f Including Italian tourists. g 1999. h 2000. i Estimated data.

Sao Tome and Principe

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sao Tome (57) Currency dobra Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 160 Surface area (square kms) 964 Population density (per square km) 166 United Nations membership date 16 September 1975 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 8610.65 11748.80 -23° -19 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 8**d** Tourist arrivals (000s) 7 46 73 GDP (million current US\$) 332 GDP (per capita current US\$) 464 34.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 36.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 33.5 62.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 109^e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 101 109e Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 1 10 26.9^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 3.3 4.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 6.5 20.0° Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports)9 2005 (million US\$)g (% of imports)9 Exports 6.6 Netherlands 39 Portugal 63 42.2 36 Belgium 11 **Imports** Portugal Angola 10 Belgium Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.3 39 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 6.0/5.0Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 64/62 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 82 4 1 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 29 58 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 4.9**h** Foreign born (%) 91/91 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 127 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 7/93 Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 61e Forested area (% of land area) 28 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 92/0.6174^h

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

a Official rate. b 1st quarter 2006. c 2002. d 2001. e 2004. f 1987. g 2003. h Estimated

Region Middle Africa

data.

Saudi Arabia

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Riyadh (4193) Currency rival Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 25193 Surface area (square kms) 2149690 Population density (per square km) 12 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 3.75 3.75 100**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 5.2^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 4.6 14317 87132 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 6585 8599**9** Tourist arrivals (000s) 188442 314021 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 8771 12779 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 16.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 19.9 21.0^f 4.7^f 6.1 Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 93 1199 93 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 1199 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)h 486267 554465⁹ 374.6 415.39 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 13.8 15.5 460.0 1586.0⁹ Internet users, estimated (000s) i 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 180737.2 USA 15 59510.8 9 **Imports** Japan Germany 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 37.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 5.0/4.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 86 74/70 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 23 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4 1 81 Urban population (%) 3.0 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 23 7j Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 310913 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 65/70 59/41 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 275 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) /100 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 50 Forested area (% of land area) 302884/13 0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)h 6020

99**m**

170

Precipitation (mm)

part of the Neutral Zone, m Riyadh.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m

a Official rate. b October 2006. c All cities. d March 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2002. g 2004. h Part Neutral Zone. i Data refer to Heigirian year, correspondence to Gregorian year is assumed. j Estimated data. k Provisional. I Including

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dakar (2159) Currency CFA france Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 11936 Surface area (square kms) 196722 Population density (per square km) 61 United Nations membership date 28 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 704.95 516.66 109**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 100 154e 437**f** -332 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 389 363**9** Tourist arrivals (000s) 4374 8274 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 423 710 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 23 N Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 84**9** 82**9** 101 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 37**9** Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 2 23.2 17.0⁹ Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 2.3 40.0 540.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) Exports 1470.8 Mali 19 France 21 3497.7 India 13 Nigeria 10 **Imports** 9 UK 5 France Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.4 43 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 50/40Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103 57/54 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 83 5 1 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 42 2.8 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0**h** Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 23341 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 41 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 45/50 54/46^j Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 45 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 19/81 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 58 32 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 4846/0.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 120 514¢ Precipitation (mm) 21.7/27.6 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Official rate. b October 2006. c Dakar. d July 2006. e 1st quarter 2006. f 2003. g 2004. h 1988. i Provisional. j 1998.

Region Western Africa

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Belgrade (1576)a Currency dinar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 7441 abc Surface area (square kms) 88361^a Population density (per square km) 84^a United Nations membership date 1 November 2000 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)d 70.00 60.00° 267^f Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 116^h Industrial production index (1995=100)9 102 15.2^j Unemployment (percentage of labour force) gi 12.6 580^f Tourist arrivals (000s)9 239 8068 24207 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1053 3244 13.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 14 0 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 114^f Food production index (1999-2001=100)9 114f 100 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 10596 10730^f 162.9^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 9 162.7 22.6 32.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)9 847.0^{gi} 776.8 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners (% of exports)^{fg} Total trade 2005 (million US\$) fg (% of imports)fg 3801.3 Exports Bosnia/Herzeg 17 Germany 13 Imports 11366.4 Italy 15 Russian Fed. 12 Italy 10 Germany q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.19Population aged 0-14 years (%)9 18 N 21.0/101.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)⁹ 76/13⁹ Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 1.79 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)9 0.2 -0 3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)9 Foreign born (%) 9.2 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 4879989 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2829

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 50023/4.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)9 1451 683^l Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 7.8/16.7 a Statistical Office of Republic of Serbia. b Data on Kosovo and Metohija not included. c 2005. d Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. e November 2006. f 2004. g Including Montenegro. h March 2006. i Oct. of each year, persons aged 15 years and over.

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment

j 2003. k Provisional. I Belgrade.

12/88

2000-2006

Seychelles

| bey enter | 105 | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--|
| | | | Eastern Afri | | |
| Largest ur | ban agglom. (p | | | a | |
| р . | | Currency | | | |
| | ation in 2006 (p | | | | |
| | urface area (so | | | | |
| | n density (per s | | | 4070 | |
| United N | lations membe | rsnip date | 21 Septemb | er 1976 | 200E |
| Exchange rate (| Economic indi | | :1 b | 2000 6.27 | 2005 5.52 ° |
| Balance of payr | | | | -54 | –179 |
| Tourist arrivals | | account (III | 1111011 034) | 130 | 121 d |
| GDP (million cu | | | | 618 | 699 |
| GDP (per capita | | | | 8008 | 8668 |
| Gross fixed cap | | % of GDP) | | 35.0 | 12.0 |
| Agricultural pro | duction index (| 1999-2001 | =100) | 101 | 92 d |
| Food production | n index (1999-2 | 001=100) | -100/ | 100 | 92 d |
| Motor vehicles | | | | 112.1° | 108.6ª |
| Telephone lines | | | | 26.7 | 26.5 |
| Internet users, | | | | 6.0 | 21.0 |
| Total trade | • | Major trac | ling partners | | 2005 |
| _ | (million US\$) | | % of exports) | | f imports) |
| Exports | 339.7 | Saudi Ara | | Saudi Arabia | |
| Imports | 674.9 | UK | 29 | Germany | 14 |
| | Conial i | France ndicators | 15 | Spain | 8 2000-2006 |
| Population grov | | | r annum) | | 0.9 |
| Population age | | | i diliidiiij | | 28.0 |
| Total fertility ra | | | woman) | | 2.0 |
| Urban population | | on the per t | | | 53 |
| Urban population | | 2000-2005 | (% per annu | m) | 1.6 |
| Rural populatio | | | | | 0.1 |
| Government ed | ucation expend | liture (% of | ĠŃP) | , | 5.7 |
| Primary-second | ary gross enrol | ment ratio | (w and m pe | r 100) | 108/104 |
| Third-level stud | ents (women a | nd men, % | of total) | | 88/12 ^f |
| Television recei | | | | | 278 |
| Parliamentary s | | | of total) | | 29/71 |
| | | onment | | 2 | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened spe | | | | | 95 |
| Forested area (| | | - / · · · | | 67 |
| CO2 emissions | | | | | 547/6.9 |
| Energy consump | | a (Kilogrami | s on equiv.) | | 2230 ^g 2172 ^h |
| Precipitation (m Average minim | | ım tompor | nturae laantie | arado) h | 24.4/29.8 |
| | um anu maximi | | atures (celllic | nauti" ' | 4.4/ LJ.O |
| a zuua. u uitiliid | | | | 1005 a Estima | tod data |
| h Victoria. | l rate. c October | | | 1995. g Estima | ted data. |

Sierra Leone

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Freetown (799) Currency leone Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5679 Surface area (square kms) 71740 Population density (per square km) 79 United Nations membership date 27 September 1961 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1666.67 2986.91 Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 106° 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -112 -129Tourist arrivals (000s)d 16 44e GDP (million current US\$) 636 1162 141 210 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 6.0 21.0 114^e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 94 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 94 114^e Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.8 3.99 0.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.5eh 5.0 10.0° Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$)9 (% of imports)9 (% of exports) Côte d'Ivoire Exports 41 4 37 **Imports** 352.0 Canada 7 Netherlands ĥ Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.1 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 43.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/5.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103 42/39 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 165 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 6.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 4 41 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.9 2.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1ⁱ Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ 60352 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 72/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 29/71 Television receivers (per 1.000 inhabitants) 13 15/85 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 91 15 Forested area (% of land area) 653/0.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b

a October 2006. b Freetown. c 2003. d Arrivals by air. e 2004. f Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). g 2002. h Estimate.

44 2946**b**

23.8/29.9

Precipitation (mm)

i Estimated data. j Provisional.

Singapore

| Singapore | | |
|--|---------------------|---|
| Region South-easte | rn Asia | |
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Singapore (4 | 1326) | |
| Currency dollar | .020/ | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4380 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 683 | | |
| | | |
| Population density (per square km) 6412 | 1005 | |
| United Nations membership date 21 Septemb | | 0005 |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 1.73 | 1.56ª |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 104 b |
| Industrial production index (1995=100) ^c | 141 | . 186 ª |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) • | 4.6 ¹ | 5.3 9 |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | 11936 | 27897 9 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 6917 | 5705 h |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 92717 | 116775 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 23079 | 26997 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 31.0 | 22.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 55.5 | 53.9 ^{hi} |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 81.1 | 75.8 ^{hi} |
| | 34.2 | 29.5 |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 0.2 | 0.39 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 66 | 70 9 |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 66 | 70 9 |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 137.1 | 169.9 ^g |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ | 48.4 | 43.5 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) k | 1300.0 | 1749.9 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$) (% of exports) | | % of imports) |
| Exports 229652.3 Malaysia 13 | Malaysia | 14 |
| Imports 200050.3 USA 10 | USA | 12 |
| Indonesia 10 | China | 10 |
| | | 2000 2006 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.5 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) | D. | 1.5 20.0 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | al) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | years) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) | years) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ⁱ 100 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | years) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ⁱ 100 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) | years) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ⁱ 100 1.5 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI | years) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 - 17.6 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | years) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75' 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | years) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75' 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) | years) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ¹ |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | years) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ¹ 307 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR¹ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | years) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 — 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ¹ 307 1 ¹ |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | years) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75' 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408' 307 1' 21/79 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | years) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ¹ 307 1 ¹ 21/79 |
| Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species | years) | 1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ¹ 307 1 ¹ 21/79 2000-2006 |
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|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | | Region | Eastern Euro | ppe | |
| Largest urban aç | ggiom. (p | | | -24) | |
| D 1 | 0000 / | Currency | | | |
| Population in | | | | | |
| | | uare kms) | | | |
| Population dens | ity (per si | quare km) | 110 | | |
| United Nations | | | 19 January | 1993 | 2025 |
| Econ | omic indi | cators | \\ a | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (nation | | | o) - | 47.39 | 28.63 b |
| Consumer price index | | | | 100 | 139° |
| Industrial production i | | | \ f | 115 | 160 ° |
| Unemployment (perce | | | | 18.6 | 16.2 |
| Balance of payments, | | account (m | illion US\$) | -694 | -282 9 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | | | | 1053 | 1401 h |
| GDP (million current U | 11-11 | | | 20291 | 46417 |
| GDP (per capita currer | | | | 3757 | 8594 |
| Gross fixed capital for | rmation (' | % of GDP) | | 26.0 | 27.0 |
| Labour force participa | | | | 52.6 | 52.5 h |
| Labour force participa | | | p. (%) | 68.2 | 68.3 ^h |
| Employment in industr | | | | 37.3 | 38.8 |
| Employment in agricul | | | | 6.7 | 4.7 |
| Agricultural production | | | =100) | 92 | 107 h |
| Food production index | | | | 92 | 107 h |
| Primary energy produc | | | quiv.) | 3133 | 2948 h |
| Motor vehicles (per 1, | | | | 264.3 | 254.0 h |
| Telephone lines (per 1 | 100 inhab | itants) | | 31.4 | 22.2 |
| Internet users, estima | <u>ited (000s</u> | | | 507.0 | 1905.2 |
| Total trade | on US\$) | | ding partners | 10/ | 2005 |
| | 31997.2 | | % of exports) | | of imports) |
| | 34445.9 | Germany Czech Rep | 26 oublic 14 | Germany Czech Rep | 21 ublic 13 |
| Imports 3 | 34443.3 | 6ZECII NE | | | |
| | | Austria | 7 | Russian Fe | nd 11 |
| | Social in | Austria | 7 | Russian Fe | |
| Population growth rat | | ndicators | · | Russian Fe | ed. 11 2000-2006 < |
| Population growth rate | e 2000-2 | n <mark>dicators</mark> 005 (% pe | · | Russian Fe | 2000-2006 |
| Population aged 0-14 | e 2000-2 years (% | ndicators 005 (% pe) | r annum) | | 2000-2006 < |
| Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y | e 2000-2 years (% years (wo | ndicators 005 (% pe) men and r | r annum) | | 2000-2006 < 17.0 |
| Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per | e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men | n dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) | r annum) nen, % of tot | al) | 2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 |
| Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt | e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 | dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, | al) | 2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 |
| Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 2 | e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 | dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) | al) | 2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 |
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| Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) | e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 00-2005 (b | ndicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 oirths per v | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 |
| Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grov | e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 00-2005 (b | ndicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 oirths per v | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu | al) years) m) | 2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< |
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| Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (y Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (y Threatened species Forested area (% of la CO2 emissions (000s l | te 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (b wth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroli women ai n (per 1,00 years (mon the control on the cont | dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 1005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% of ment ratio ment men, % 00 inhabitan 000 inhab nd men, % nment bon dioxid | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun Ri f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) ts) itants) e/per capita) | al) years) m) n) | 2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46 131 424 2 20/80 2000-2006 52 45 43050/8.0 |
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| Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary grow Third-level students (w Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (w Threatened species Forested area (% of la CO2 emissions (000s I Energy consumption p Precipitation (mm) | te 2000-2 years (% years (wo rears (wo 100 men th 2000-2 2000-2005 (b wth rate 2 vth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroll women ai n (per 1,0 oer 1,000 (per 100, women ai Enviro and area) Mt of car per capita | dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 6 (per 1,00 6 (per 1,00 6 (per 2005 000-2005 n to UNHC itture (% of ment ratio nd men, % 00 inhabit inhabitan 000 inhab nd men, % mment bon dioxid (kilogram | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) itants) itants) of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.) | al) years) m) r 100) | 2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46 131 424 2 20/80 2000-2006 52 45 43050/8.0 2784 557k |
| Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (y Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (y Threatened species Forested area (% of lat CO2 emissions (000s I Energy consumption p Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and | te 2000-2 years (% years (wo years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 to 2005 (t) with rate 2 th rate 3 th ra | dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC itture (% of ment ratio ond men, % 00 inhabit inhabitan noon inhab nment bon dioxid (kilogram | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun (c) (w and m per (of total) ants) ts) itants) (of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.) atures (centig | al) years) m) n) r 100) | 2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46 131 424 2 20/80 2000-2006 52 43050/8.0 2784 557/8 5.7/15.2 |
| Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (w Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (w Threatened species Forested area (% of la CO2 emissions (000s I Energy consumption p Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and a Principal rate, b Octol | te 2000-2 years (% years (wo years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (b wth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroll women an (per 1,00 years (man) the car t | dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% of ment ratio nd men, % 00 inhabit inhabitam 000 inhab nd men, % nment bon dioxid (kilogram | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (Ri GNP) (w and m per a of total) ants) ts) itants) e/per capita) s oil equiv.) etures (centig | al) years) m) n) r 100) j | 2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46 131 424 2 20/80 2000-2006 52 45 43050/8.0 2784 557/t5.2 diusted for |
| Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (y Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (y Threatened species Forested area (% of la CO2 emissions (000s I Energy consumption p Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and a Principal rate. b Octod differences in the numb | te 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (b 00-2005 (b wth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroll women an (per 1,00 oer 1,00 oer 1,00 and area) Mt of car oer capita d maximu ber 2006. | dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 005 (women and r) 005 (women and r) 005 (women and r) 000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC of the control of the | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun trail f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) ts) itiants) of total) e/per capital s oil equiv.) atures (centig e August 2006 | al) years) m) r 100) j grade) k ndices are al | 2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46 131 424 2 20/80 2000-2006 52 45 43050/8.0 2784 557/k 5.7/15.2 djjusted for |
| Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (w Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (w Threatened species Forested area (% of la CO2 emissions (000s I Energy consumption p Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and a Principal rate, b Octol | te 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (b 00-2005 (b wth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroll women an (per 1,00 oer 1,00 oer 1,00 and area) Mt of car oer capita d maximu ber 2006. | dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 005 (women and r) 005 (women and r) 005 (women and r) 000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC of the control of the | r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun trail f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) ts) itiants) of total) e/per capital s oil equiv.) atures (centig e August 2006 | al) years) m) r 100) j grade) k ndices are al | 2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46 131 424 2 20/80 2000-2006 52 45 43050/8.0 2784 557/k 5.7/15.2 djjusted for |

Slovenia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Ljubljana (263) Currency tolar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1966 Surface area (square kms) 20256 Population density (per square km) 97 United Nations membership date 22 May 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 227.38 188.32 135**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 112 145^e 7.2 5.8 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -548 362 14999 1090 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 19098 34030 GDP (per capita current US\$) 9710 17302 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.0 25.0 51.8h Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 52.8⁹ 64.9h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 65.3g 37.4 37.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 9.5 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 8.8 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 1099 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 1099 1720 1872g Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 467.3 505.89 39.5 41.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 300.0 1090.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 17896.0 20 20 Exports Germany Germany 19626.3 13 Imports Italy Italy 19 Croatia q Austria 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 14 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 24.0/17.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 105 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 80/73 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.2 Urban population (%) 51 0.1 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.6 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 881 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.1 106/107 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 . 170 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 366 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 55 16100/8 2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2745 1368k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 5.9/15.0 a Official rate. b October 2006. c Urban areas. d August 2006. e June 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over, second quarter of each year. g 2004. h 1999. i Provisional. j Šource: UNFCCC. k Ljubljana.

Region

Southern Europe

Solomon Islands

Region Oceania-Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Honiara (61)
Currency dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 490
Surface area (square kms) 28896
Population density (per square km) 17
Lipited Nations membership data 19 September 1978

| Population density (per square km) 1/ | |
|--|-------------------------|
| United Nations membership date 19 September 1978 Economic indicators 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a 5.10 | 7.62 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 162 ° |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 299 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 626 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 | 19.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98 | 143° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 | 143 ° |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) f 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) 2.0 | 4.0 |
| Social indicators | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 2.6 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 41.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 4.0/4.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 94 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 63/62 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 34 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 4.3 |
| Urban population (%) | 17 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 4.2 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 2.3 1.5 ⁹ |
| Foreign born (%) | 3.3 d |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 59/65 11 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | —/100 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 75 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | 89 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 178/0.4 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | 111 ^h |
| Precipitation (mm) | 3290 ⁱ |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ | 23.2/30.1 |

a Official rate. b September 2006. c 2nd quarter 2006. d 1999. e 2004. f Billable lines. g 1986. h Estimated data. i Auki.

Somalia

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Mogadishu (1320) Currency shilling Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 8496

Surface area (square kms) 637657 Population density (per square km) 13

| United Nations membership date 20 Septembe | | |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| | 10280.00 | 14406.00 ^b |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 10° | |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 2070 | 2182 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 295 | 265 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 3.8 de | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 15.0 | 90.0 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 3.2 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 44.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total | 11) | 4.0/4.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 102 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y | ears) | 47/45 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 126 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 6.4 |
| Urban population (%) | | 35 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun | | 4.3 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum |) | 2.6 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR† | | 412543 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 0.39 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 26 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 8/92 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 71 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 12 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | —/0.0 422 |
| Precipitation (mm) | \ | 422 |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigi | | 26.0/29.3 |
| a Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Opera | auonai Kate: | s ui Exchange |

a Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. b October 2006. c 1998. d Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). e 1995. f Provisional. g 1986.

South Africa

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Johannesburg (3254) Currency rand Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 47594 Surface area (square kms) 1221037 Population density (per square km) 39 United Nations membership date 7 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 7.57 7.45 136^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 105 128° 26.6h 26.3g Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -191 10079 6678^j Tourist arrivals (000s) 5872 GDP (million current US\$) 132878 238825 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2913 5035 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15.0 17.0 43.9k 46.2^j Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 62.0^j 57.7k Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 24.5¹ Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.1 14.5 10.3^l Employment in agricultural sector (%) 105 105^j Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 105 106^j 134667 137277^j Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 138.0**k** Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 10.9 Internet users, estimated (000s)ⁿ 2400.0 5100.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 46994.8 11 Exports Japan Germany 14 55032.6 9 Imports UK 11 China USA 10 USA 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.0 33 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 8.0/6.0 104 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 51/47 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 43 2.8 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 59 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 -0.4Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 169809 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^o Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 99/99 54/46 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 25 195 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)ⁿ 33/67 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 379 Forested area (% of land area) 364853/7.8 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2328 515**9** Precipitation (mm) 11.4/22.0 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Principal rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e August 2006. f Persons aged 15 to 65 years. g Feb. and Sept. h March and September. i Excluding arrivals by work and contract workers. j 2004. k 1999. I 2003. m Refers to Southern Africa Customs Union. n Year beginning 1 April. o Provisional. p Southern Africa Customs Union. q Cape Town.

Region Southern Africa

Currency euroa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 43379 Surface area (square kms) 505992 Population density (per square km) 86 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79118**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) Industrial production index (1995=100) 119 950 13.9 9.2 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f -23076 -83136 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 47898 52430g Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 580673 1124612 GDP (per capita current US\$) 14261 26115 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 29.0 45.2**9** 41.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 67.1 68.19 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 29.7 Employment in industrial sector (%) 31.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 6.6 5.3 103 106^g Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 1069 16851 17126⁹ Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 526.2 567.69 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 42.2 42.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 5486.0 15119.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 192798.4 19 Exports France Germany 15 289610.8 14 Imports Germany 11 France Portugal 10 Italy q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 14 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 24.0/19.0 104 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 83/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Urban population (%) 77 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.7 5392 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 115/112 54/46 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 98 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 549 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 33/67 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 219 Forested area (% of land area) 29 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 331760/7.9 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2730 456^j Precipitation (mm) 9.7/19.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Prior to 1 January 1999, peseta. b September 2006. c Base: 2001=100, beginning 2002. d May 2006. e August 2006. f Persons aged 16 years and over. g 2004. h Provisional. i Source: UNFCCC. j Madrid.

Region Southern Europe

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Madrid (5608)

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Colombo (652) Currency rupee Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 20912 Surface area (square kms) 65610 Population density (per square km) 319 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 82.58 107.28 183° Consumer price index (2000=100) b 100 7.7**f** Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 8.0 677**9** -1044Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) h 400 566**9** 16717 GDP (million current US\$) 23927 GDP (per capita current US\$) 842 1154 25 N Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.0Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 36.5 34.79 74.8**9** 75.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 22.5ⁱ 23.4^j Employment in industrial sector (%) 41.6ⁱ 34.3^j Employment in agricultural sector (%) 97**9** 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 969 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 275 255g 28.9k 38.39 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 42 6.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 121.5 280.0⁹ Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 6159.9 USA Exports 32 India 17 Imports Imports 8307 1 UK 13 Singapore 9 q China, HK SAR R India Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 24.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 12.0/10.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 97 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 77/71 17 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 2.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 15 0.1 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 2.1^I Foreign born (%) 354811 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.1 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 90/88 44/56ⁿ Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 27 125 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5/95 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 459 30 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 10321/0.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 203 2524b Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b 24.1/30.6 a October 2006. b Colombo. c August 2006. d Persons aged 10 years and over, excl. Northern province. e First quarter of each year. f August. g 2004. h Excluding nationals

residing abroad, i 1998, j 2003, k Including three-wheelers, I Estimated data, m Pro-

South-central Asia

Region

visional. n 1995.

Sudan

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Khartoum (4518) Currency dinar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 36992 Surface area (square kms) 2505813 Population density (per square km) 15 United Nations membership date 12 November 1956 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 257.35 205.96 -557 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -3013Tourist arrivals (000s) 38 61° 11549 24667 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 351 681 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 18.0 29.1d Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 74.7**d** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 109^c Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 97 97 108° Food production index (1999-2001=100) 15091¢ Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 8959 3.2 3.2^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1.9 2800.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 30.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) Exports 4354.9 China 76 China 19 6976.0 9 Japan 8 **Imports** Japan 3 Saudi Arabia 8 Saudi Arabia Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 39 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 6.0/5.0Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 99 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 58/55 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 72 45 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 41 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 44 0.4Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1048262 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 45/51 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 47/53 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 387 14/86 Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 63 Forested area (% of land area) 26 9007/0.3 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 95 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 162^h Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) h 22.7/37.1 a Principal rate, b October 2006, c 2004, d 1996, e Source; World Automotive Market

Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). f 2002. g Provisional. h Khartoum.

Region Northern Africa

Suriname

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Paramaribo (268) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 452 Surface area (square kms) 163820 Population density (per square km) 3 United Nations membership date 4 December 1975 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.18 187**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 14.0**f** Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 32 -144 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 58**9** 138h Tourist arrivals (000s) 775 1503 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1785 3346 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 12.0 33.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 33.1ⁱ 61.1ⁱ Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 14.5ⁱ 6.1ⁱ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 101^h Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 101^h 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 730^h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 715 195.6 276.4^{hj} Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17.4 18.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 11.7 32.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 306.2k Norway USA Exports 29 23 742.5h USA **Imports** 21 Netherlands 20 14 Trinidad Tbg 18 France Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.7 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 30.0 10 0/8 0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 73/66 26 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 2.6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 42¹ Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 74 1.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.7Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5**m** Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.4^j Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 102/90 62/38 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 266 2**no** Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 26/74 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 91 Forested area (% of land area) 2242/5.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1631 2476P Precipitation (mm) 26.4/28.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) Surinamese Dollar equals 1000 Surinamese Dollar effective 1 Jan. 2004. 1 Surinamese Dollar equals 1000 Surinamese Guilders. b October 2006. c Base: 2001=100, Paramaribo. d May 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 1999, first semester. g Arrivals at Zanderij airport. h 2004. i 1999. j Suriname General Bureau of Statistics. k 2001. I Excluding areas containing roughly 15 per cent of the population. m Estimated data. n Based on 30 or fewer deaths. o 1992. p Paramaribo.

Region South America

Swaziland

Region Southern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Mbabane (73) Currency lilangeni Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1029 Surface area (square kms) 17364 Population density (per square km) 59 United Nations membership date 24 September 1968 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 7.57 7.45 134^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -75 114^c 281 459c Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 1388 2588 1356 2507 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 19.0 36.1^d Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 57.7d Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 98 103° Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 106¢ 83.6 108.3° Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 3.2 3.4 10.0 36.0° Internet users, estimated (000s) f Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports)9 2005 (million US\$)g (% of imports)9 974.3 Exports South Africa 67 South Africa 86 Imports 890.7 USA 8 China, HK SAR 2 Mozambique China Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2Population aged 0-14 years (%) 41 0 6.0/5.0Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 107 33/32 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 73 4 N Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 28h Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 24 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4 7 i Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ 1016 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.3 74/78 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 52/48 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)^f 36 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 17/83 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 28 Forested area (% of land area) 30 957/0.9 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) 1442k Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 10.5/22.5 a Official rate. b October 2006. c 2004. d 1997. e Excluding government vehicles. f Year beginning 1 April. g 2002. h North Sudan only. i 1986. j Provisional. k Mbabane.

Sweden

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Stockholm (1708) Currency krone Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 9070 Surface area (square kms) 449964 Population density (per square km) 20 United Nations membership date 19 November 1946 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 9.54 7.26109^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 138d Industrial production index (1995=100) 120 4.7 6.0 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 6617 23643 2746^{fg} 7627^{hi} Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 242003 357683 GDP (per capita current US\$) 27261 39561 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 17.0 67.5 67.9^j Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 74.0 73.3i 24 5 22.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 2.4 2.0 ggi Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 ggi 11951 12319^j Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 494 2 512.0 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 75.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 71.5 Internet users, estimated (000s) 4048.0 6890.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) % of exports) (% of imports) 130263.7 USA Exports 11 Germany 18 111351.3 Imports Germany 10 Denmark 10 Norway Norway q 8 2000-2006 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.417 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 25.0/21.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 101 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 82/78 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 3 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.6 84 Urban population (%) 0.4Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 12.0 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 95916 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 7.5 102/100 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 60/40 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 409 965 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 47/53 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 66 56000/6 2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3093 539**m** Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m 3.6/10.0 a Official rate. b October 2006. c July 2006. d June 2006. e Persons aged 16 to 64 years. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. g Excluding camping. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders (excluding same-day visitors), i 2003, i 2004, k Provisional, I Source: UNFCCC, m Stockholm.

Switzerland

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Zurich (1144) Currency franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 7264 Surface area (square kms) 41284 Population density (per square km) 176 United Nations membership date 10 September 2002 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.64 1.25 106° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 122 1300 2.7 44 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f 33562 53859 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 6530**9** 7821 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 246044 365887 GDP (per capita current US\$) 34328 50451 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 21.0 59.1h 57.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 77.8 76.0h 24.7 22.6h Employment in industrial sector (%) 3.9h Employment in agricultural sector (%) 4.7 100h 103 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 5589 5398h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 539.1 559.4^j Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) k 72.6 68.7 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2096.0 3800.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports)^I 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 125926.8 20 32 Exports Germany Germany 121215.7 USA Imports 11 Italy 11 q France q France Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16 N Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 24.0/19.0 107 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 83/78 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 14 Urban population (%) 75 0.8 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.320.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 62486 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.8 95/100 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 45/55 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 372 580 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 25/75 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 30 44720/6 2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)ⁿ Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2589 1086° Precipitation (mm) 4.9/12.7 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) of a Official rate. b October 2006. c August 2006. d Monthly indices are adjusted for

differences in the number of working days. e 2nd quarter 2006. f Second quarter of each year, persons aged 15 years and over, g 2003. h 2004. i Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. j 2002. k Including ISDN channels. I Including Liechtenstein. m Provisional. n Source: UNFCCC. o Zurich.

Syrian Arab Republic

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Aleppo (2520) Currency pound Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 19512 Surface area (square kms) 185180 Population density (per square km) 105 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 11.23 1.23 129**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 11.7e 205^f 1061 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 3032^{fhi} Tourist arrivals (000s) 1416⁹ 25812 GDP (million current US\$) 19651 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1169 1355 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 21.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 20.6 18.7^j 799 75.3^j Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 26.9^{k} 30.3k Employment in agricultural sector (%) 103 119^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 122^f 103 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 30177^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 34155 31.4 36.3^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10.4 15.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30.0 1100.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (% of exports) (million US\$)f (% of imports)f Italy Exports 5382.6 24 Ukraine 8 France **Imports** 70488 19 China 7 10 Russian Fed Iran Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 37.0 5.0/4.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 75/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 18 3.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 51 2.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.5^l Foreign born (%) 328006 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 80/86 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 41/59ⁿ Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 192 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 58 Forested area (% of land area) 3 49036/2.7 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1001 134^c Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) c 8.0/25.3 a Principal rate. b October 2006. c Damascus. d 2005. e 2002, persons aged 15 years and over, f 2004, g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments, Excluding private accommodation, h Arrivals of non-resident tourists

at national borders (excluding same-day visitors). i Including nationals residing

abroad. j 2003. k 2002. l Estimated datá. m Provisional. n 1995.

Region Western Asia

Tajikistan

| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dushanbe (549) | oid | |
|---|-------------------------|--|
| Currency somonia | | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6591 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) 143100 | | |
| Population density (per square km) 46 | | |
| United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 | | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) b | 2.20 2.7 d | 3.39° |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | –15 ° | -19 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 4 | _13 4 f |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 870 | 2342 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 141 | 360 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 9.0 | 10.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 99 | 148 9 |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 104 | 146 ^g |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 1262 | 1528 9 |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 21.7 | 181.6 9 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 3.0 | 5.0 9 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | 10/ - 0 | 2005 |
| (million US\$)h (% of exports)h Exports 692.3 Russian Fed. 37 Uz | (% ot bekistan | imports) ^h 29 |
| | ssian Fed. | 16 |
| | raine | 13 |
| Social indicators | | 000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.1 |
| Danulation agad 0.14 years (0/) | | |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 39.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 5.0/5.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 5.0/5.0 102 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea | rs) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | rs) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | rs) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | rs) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) | rs) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | rs) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) | rs) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | rs) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi | | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR¹ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR¹ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR¹ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | 0) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment | 0) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species | 0) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 00-2006 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR¹ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) | 0) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 30 3 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species | 0) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 00-2006 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR¹ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 0) | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 000-2006 30 3 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR¹ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | 0) 20 4 | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 100-2006 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrad a Prior to November 2000, Ruble per US dollar. b Data refer to | 0) 20 4 e) j { non-comm | 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 30 3 3662/0.7 520 653i 8.1/22.0 ercial rates |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrad | 0) 20 4 e)j (| 5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 30 662/0.7 520 663j 8.1/22.0 erricial rates |

Region South-central Asia

Thailand

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bangkok (6593) Currency baht Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 64762 Surface area (square kms) 513115 Population density (per square km) 126 United Nations membership date 16 December 1946 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 43.27 36.74¹ 118^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 112 167e 2.4⁹ 1.4^h Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 9313 -3719 11737^j Tourist arrivals (000s) 9579 GDP (million current US\$) 3587 5651 1998 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2749 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 29.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 64.9 65.1^{j} Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 80.6 81.8^j 17.9 Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.2 48.5 42.6 Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 107^j Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 105^j 30885 36439j Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 165.1 138.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) k 9.1 11.0 Internet users, estimated (000s)k 2300.0 7084.2 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 110110.0 USA 15 22 Exports Japan 118164.3 14 China 9 Imports Japan China 8 USA 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 0.9^{-} Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 24 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 11.0/10.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 104 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 74/66 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.9 Urban population (%) 32 1.6 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 0.6 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 149351 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.3 84/86 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 54/46 Television receivers (per 1.000 inhabitants)^k 285 5 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 250 29 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 246372/3.9 1268 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1498n Precipitation (mm) 24.1/32.7 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Official rate. b October 2006. c May 2006. d Manufacturing. e August 2006. f Third round (Aug.) of each year. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h Persons aged 13 years and over. i Including arrivals of nationals residing abroad. j 2004. k Year ending 30 September. I Estimated data. m Provisional. n Bangkok.

Region

South-eastern Asia

The FYR of Macedonia

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Skopje (475) Currency denar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2037 Surface area (square kms) 25713

Population density (per square km) 79
United Nations membership date 8 April 1993

| United Nations membership date 8 April 199 | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 66.33 | 48.10 ª |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | 100 | 112 b |
| Industrial production index (1995=100) | 110 | 109° |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d | 30.5 ° | 37.3 |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | -72 | -415 f |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 224 | 165 f |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 122725 | 176602 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 1785 | 2778 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 16.0 | 18.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 64.4 | 62.5 [†] |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 33.3 9 | 32.3 |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 23.9 ⁹ | 19.5 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 103 | 107 ^f |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 104 | 109 ^f |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 2126 | 2080 [†] |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^h | 216.8 | 197.3 |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 25.3 | 26.2 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 50.0 | 159.9 |
| Total trade Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$) (% of exports | | of imports) |
| Exports 2041.3 Serbia, Mtneg 23 | | |
| Imports 3228.0 Germany 18 Greece 19 | / | 10 9 |
| Greece 19 Social indicators | 5 Greece | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.2 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 20.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t | otal) | 17.0/14.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | , | 100 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer | n, vears) | 76/71 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | , , , | 16 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 1.5 |
| Urban population (%) | | 69 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann | ium) | 1.4 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annual | um) | -2.1 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁱ | | 4320 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 3.4 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p | er 100) | 88/89 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 52/48 |
| Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 54 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 250 |
| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | | 3 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 28/72 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 35 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 28 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capit | | 10545/5.2 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 1558 |
| Precipitation (mm) | | 504 ^j |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (cen | | 6.0/18.2 |
| a uctober zuüb. D Abril zuüb. C August züllik id Persons | aued to vears | and over |

a October 2006. b April 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 2001. f 2004. g 2002. h Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. i Provisional. j Skopje.

Timor Leste

Precipitation (mm)

Region South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dili (50)
Currency US dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1007
Surface area (square kms) 14874
Population density (per square km) 68

| i opalation actionly (per square kin) oo | | |
|---|------|------------------|
| United Nations membership date 27 September 200 | 2 | |
| | 2000 | 2005 |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 316 | 354 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) ^a | 438 | 374 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 41.0 | 28.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 99 | 112 ^b |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 99 | 113 ^b |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | | 7315° |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 5.4 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 41.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 5.0/5.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 93 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | | 56/54 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 94 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 7.8 |
| Urban population (%) | | 26 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 7.0 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 4.9 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 0.8 d |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^e | | 13 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 53/47 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 25/75 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 11 ^b |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 163/0.2 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 57 d |
| Energy contains per capita (knogramo on oquiv.) | | 075 |

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 23.6/27.1 a Indonesia includes Timor Leste up to 1998. b 2004. c 2003 estimate. d Estimated data. e Provisional.

975

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Lomé (1337) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6306 Surface area (square kms) 56785 Population density (per square km) 111 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 704.95 516.66 115^d Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -140 162° 83^f 60 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 1329 2187 248 356 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 20.0 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 110f 97 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 104^f 14^f 17 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 14.2 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 13.4h 0.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1.0 100.0 300.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 359.9 Ghana France Exports 20 18 **Imports** 592.6 Burkina Faso 18 China 13 6 Benin 12 Côte d'Ivoire Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 43.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/4.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 102 56/52 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 93 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 5.4 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 26 Urban population (%) 40 45 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.9i Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ 18710 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 27 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 59/81 17/83 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 130 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 7/93 **Environment** 2000-2006 Threatened species 43 Forested area (% of land area) 9 2200/04 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 113 877¢ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)c 23.1/30.7 a Official rate, b October 2006, c Lomé, d July 2006, e 2003, f 2004, g Source: World

Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). h 2002. i Estimated

data. j Provisional.

| 101154 | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Region | Oceania-Pol | ynesia | |
| Largest urban agglo | om. (pop., 000s) | Nuku'alofa (| 25) | |
| 0 00 | Currency | | | |
| Population in 20 | | | | |
| Surface are | ea (square kms) | 650 | | |
| Population density | | | | |
| United Nations m | | | er 1999 | |
| | c indicators | . r coptomb | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national of | urrency per USS | 5) a | 1.98 | 2.01 ^b |
| Consumer price index (20 | 00=100)° | • | 100 | 174 d |
| Balance of payments, cur | | illion US\$) | -10804 ^e | -3319 ^f |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) ⁹ | (| | 35 | 41 ^h |
| GDP (million current US\$ | ١ | | 148 | 214 |
| GDP (per capita current L | | | 1481 | 2089 |
| Gross fixed capital forma | | | 18.0 | 15.0 |
| Labour force participation | | | 41.7 i | |
| Labour force participation | | | 75.3 ⁱ | |
| Agricultural production in | | | 99 | 102 h |
| Food production index (19 | | -100) | 99 | 102 h |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 | | | 91.8 | 137.8 ^j |
| | | | 9.8 | 137.0° |
| Telephone lines (per 100 | | | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| Internet users, estimated Total trade | | ding partners | 2.4 | 2005 |
| (million | 1001 100 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 | % of exports) | 1% (| of imports) |
| Exports | 8.9 Japan | 44 | New Zealan | |
| | 69.4 USA | 26 | Australia | 25 |
| | New Zeal | land 13 | Fiji | 15 |
| | cial indicators | | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2 | | r annum) | | 0.4 |
| Population aged 0-14 year | | | | 36.0 |
| Population aged 60+ year | | men, % of tot | al) | 9.0/9.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 | | | | 96 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2 | :000-2005 (wom | en and men, | years) | 73/71 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000 |)-2005 (per 1,00 | 0 births) | | 21 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2 | 005 (births per v | woman) | | 3.5 |
| Urban population (%) | | | | 24 |
| Urban population growth | rate 2000-2005 | (% per annu | m) | 1.1 |
| Rural population growth | rate 2000-2005 | (% per annun | n) | 0.2 |
| Government education ex | penditure (% of | f GNP) | | 4.9 |
| Primary-secondary gross | enrolment ratio | (w and m per | r 100) | 107/106 |
| Third-level students (wor | nen and men, % | of total) | | 60/40 |
| Television receivers (per | 1,000 inhabitan | ts) | | 70 |
| Parliamentary seats (wor | | | | 3/97 |
| | Environment | <u>'</u> | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | | | 19 |
| Forested area (% of land | area) | | | 6 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt | of carbon diovid | le/per capita) | | 114/1.1 |
| Energy consumption per | | | | 0 = = m |
| 0((::1 . 1 0 . 1 | capita (kilogram | s oil equiv.) | | 355 m |
| a Official rate. b September | capita (kilogram r 2006. c Excludi | s oil equiv.) ng rent. d Jun | e 2006. e 2001 | 1. f 2002. |
| g Arrivals by air. h 2004. i | capita (kilogram r 2006. c Excludi | s oil equiv.) ng rent. d Jun | e 2006. e 2001 I. m Estimated | 1. f 2002. |

Trinidad and Tobago

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Port of Spain (52) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1309 Surface area (square kms) 5130 Population density (per square km) 255 United Nations membership date 18 September 1962 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 6.30 6.29 138^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 259**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 146 12.2 10.4 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 985f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 544 443h 399 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 8154 14763 GDP (per capita current US\$) 6347 11311 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.0 18.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.5ⁱ 47.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 75.3 74.6i 28.0 28.4ⁱ Employment in industrial sector (%) 6.9i 7.2 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 118^h Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 105 105 118^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 19582 30798h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 238 2 299 6 24.5 24.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 160.0h Internet users, estimated (000s) 100.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 9611.5 USA 59 USA 29 Exports 5693.9 7 14 Imports Jamaica Brazil France Λ Venezuela 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 22 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 12.0/10.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 73/67 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 14 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.6 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 38 12 Urban population (%) 2.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3 21 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.6 94/93 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 . 354 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 25/75 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 38 51 Forested area (% of land area) 28699/22.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 9929 1408k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 22.0/31.9 a Official rate. b October 2006. c July 2006. d 1st quarter 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2003. g Arrivals by air. h 2004. i 2002. j Estimated data. k Port of Spain (Trinidad).

Region Caribbean

Tunisia

Currency dinar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10210 Surface area (square kms) 163610 Population density (per square km) 62 United Nations membership date 12 November 1956 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.39 1.33 120**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 128 150° Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 15.7e 14.2 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -821 -3035998**9** Tourist arrivals (000s) f 5058 GDP (million current US\$) 19444 29049 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2033 2875 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 23.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 23.7h 73.4h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 98 102⁹ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98 102⁹ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 5488 57029 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 86.3ⁱ Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 81.8 10.0 12.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 260.0 953.8 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 33 23 Exports 10493.6 France France 13174.3 21 **Imports** Italy 24 Italy Germany Я Germany 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 26.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 9.0/8.099 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 75/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 22 2.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 65 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4^{j} Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 113 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 8.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 92/91 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 19 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 218 19/81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 51 Forested area (% of land area) 3 20909/2.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) 466 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 13.3/23.5 a October 2006. b July 2006. c March 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e Figures revised on the basis of the 2004 census results. If Excluding nationals residing abroad. g 2004. h 1997. i 2001. j Estimated data. k Provisional. I Tunis-Carthage.

Region Northern Africa

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tunis (734)

Region Western Asia/Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Istanbul (9712) Currency new lira Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 74175 Surface area (square kms) 783562 Population density (per square km) 95 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 0.67 1.46 415^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 163^d Industrial production index (1995=100) 121 6.5^f 10.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -9821 -23082 16826⁹ 9586 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 199264 362614 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2920 4954 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 20.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 25.4⁹ 26.6 73.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 72.3g Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.0 24.7 36.0 29.5 Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 104 104^g 105 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 1049 19752 170009 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 107.79 88 0 27.0 25.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 2500.0 11204.3 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 73476.4 13 Exports Germany Germany 12 116774.2 UK 8 Russian Fed. Imports 11 Italy 8 Italy 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4 29 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 9.0/7.099 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 71/66 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 42 2.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 67 2.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 1.9 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 8692 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.8 80/94 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 41/59 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 537 4/96 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 123 Forested area (% of land area) 13 220409/3.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1031 678i Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 10.3/18.4 a Redenominated the Lira. The ISO code of the new Turkish Lira is TRY and 1 TRY is equivalent to 1,000,000 old Turkish Lira (TRL). Use of the operational rate system began in 1 Jan 2005. b October 2006. c May 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over, f Estimates based on the 2000 Population Census results. g 2004. h Provisional. i Istanbul.

Turkmenistan

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Ashgabad (711) Currency manat Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4899 Surface area (square kms) 488100 Population density (per square km) 10

| i opulation di | | | | 20 | |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | rship date 2 | 2 March 199 | | 2005 |
| | conomic indi | | 8 | 2000 5200.00 | 2005 5200.00b |
| Exchange rate (nat Tourist arrivals (00 | | ry hei 09\$) | | 300° | JZUU.UU- |
| GDP (million currer | | | | 4157 | 5826 |
| GDP (per capita cu | | | | 923 | 1205 |
| Gross fixed capital | | % of GDP) | | 35.0 | 30.0 |
| Agricultural produc | | | 100) | 102 | 122 d |
| Food production in | | | 100) | 101 | 131 d |
| Primary energy pro | | | uiv) | 50232 | 63513 d |
| Telephone lines (p | | | u.v., | 8.2 | 7.7 |
| Internet users, esti | | | | 6.0 | 36.0 d |
| Total trade | • | Major tradi | ng partners | | 2005 |
| | nillion US\$)• | | of exports)e | | of imports) |
| Exports | 2505.5 | Russian Fe | | Russian Fed | |
| Imports | 1785.5 | Italy | 16 | Turkey | 14 |
| | Casiali | Iran | 10 | Ukraine | 12 2000-2006 |
| Population growth | | ndicators | onnum) | | 2000 - 200 5 1.4 |
| Population aged 0- | | | dilliulli) | | 32.0 |
| Population aged 60 | | | on % of tot | ·al) | 7.0/5.0 |
| Sex ratio (women) | , . | | 511, /0 01 101 | aij | 103 |
| Life expectancy at | | | n and men | vears) | 67/58 |
| Infant mortality rat | | | | yoursy | 78 |
| Total fertility rate 2 | | | | | 2.8 |
| Contraceptive use | | | | | 62 f |
| Urban population (| | itiy illamida | | | 46 |
| Urban population g | | 2000-2005 (| % per annu | m) | 1.9 |
| Rural population q | | | | | 1.0 |
| Refugees and other | rs of concer | n to UNHCF | gʻ | , | 11965 |
| Newspaper circula | | | | | 7 |
| Television receiver | s (per 1,000 | inhabitants | :) | | 183 |
| Parliamentary seat | s (women a | nd men, % | | | 16/84 |
| T | | nment | | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened specie | | | | | 45 |
| Forested area (% c | | | , ., ., | | 8 |
| CO2 emissions (00 | | | | ' | 43413/9.2 |
| Energy consumption | in per capita | a (kilograms | oii equiv.) | | 3536 227 h |
| Precipitation (mm) | and mavim | ım tamparat | uron laontic | rodo\h | 10.4/23.2 |
| Average minimum a Data refer to non-c | | | | | |
| for United Nations F | onilliereidi fa Irogrammes | h October 20 | 10111 the Ope 106 c 1998 | rativiiai nates d 2004 e 200 | n f Including |
| the lactational amer | | | | | |

the lactational amenor hoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current conraceptive method. g Provisional. h Ashgabat.

Tuvalu

Region Oceania-Polynesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Funafuti (5) Currency Australian dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10^a Surface area (square kms) 26 Population density (per square km) 368 United Nations membership date 5 September 2000 Economic indicators 2000 2005 1.33⁶ Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.91 120° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 1 **d** Tourist arrivals (000s) 1 GDP (million current US\$) 12 26 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1204 2516 55.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 56.0 100° Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100**e** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 6.8^f 0.5 1.6**d** Internet users, estimated (000s) Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 41.0 102gh Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 65/34^{hi} Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 3.7^{ij} Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 48 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

Environment

Threatened species
11

C02 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)*

97/92
—/100
2000-2006
11

5/0.5

-0.3

Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)

a 2005. b October 2006. c 1st quarter 2006. d 2004. e 2003. f 2001. g Refers to de facto population count. h 2002. i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. j 2000-2003. k Source: UNFCCC. I 1994.

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kampala (1319) Currency shilling Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 29857 Surface area (square kms) 241038 Population density (per square km) 124 United Nations membership date 25 October 1962 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1766.68 1819.77 134° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 3.2° -825 -267 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 512**f** 193 Tourist arrivals (000s) 5734 9115 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 236 316 22.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19 0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 6.39 7.6 89.69 69.1e Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 109f 99 109^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 135 163^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 5.6^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 0.4 40.0 500.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 812.8 Netherlands 11 Kenya 25 Exports 2054.1 Untd Arab Em 10 **Imports** Japan 7 South Africa Switzerland Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.4 50.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 4.0/4.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 47/46 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 81 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 7 1 23^h Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 13 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 33 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 259089 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.3 76/78 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 38/62 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 3 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 30/70 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 170 Forested area (% of land area) 21

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k

a Principal rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d Persons aged 10 years and over. e 2003. f 2004. g 1994. h 2000/01. i Provisional. j January to November only.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

1713/0.1

20.6/23.9

24 1552**k**

Precipitation (mm)

k Entebbe.

Ukraine

Currency hryvnia Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 45986 Surface area (square kms) 603700 Population density (per square km) 76 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 5.43 5.05 157° 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) 166**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 109 11.6 7.2 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1481 2531 15629^f 6431 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 31262 81669 GDP (per capita current US\$) 636 1757 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 21.0 50.7 57.99 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 64.4 67.3g Employment in industrial sector (%) 31.4 24.2 20.5 19.4 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 115^f 101 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 115**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 60327 61447^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)^h 124.0 138.3 21.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 25.8 Internet users, estimated (000s) 350.0 4560.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 34228.0 22 36 Exports Russian Fed. Russian Fed. 36122.0 Imports Turkey 6 Germany 9 Italy 6 Turkmenistan 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.1 15.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 25.0/16.0 118 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 72/60 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 16 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.1 Urban population (%) 68 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.9Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.5Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 76851 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 93/94 54/46 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 177 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 357 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 12 9/81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 61 Forested area (% of land area) 17 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 313140/6.6 2698 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 648k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 4.3/11.9 a Official rate, b October 2006, c May 2006, d June 2006, e Persons aged 15-70 years. f 2004. g 2003. h On 1 of August. i Provisional. j Source: UNFCCC. k Kyiv.

Region Eastern Europe

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kiev (2672)

United Arab Emirates

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dubai (1330)

Currency dirham
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4657
Surface area (square kms) 83600

Population density (per square km) 56

United Nations membership date 9 December 1971

| Cinted Nations monipolarip data o December | 0000 | 0005 |
|---|---------------------|----------------------------|
| Economic indicators Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 2000 3.67 | |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) | 2.3 | |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) c | 3907 | |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 70522 | |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 21719 | |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 22.0 | |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 31.3 | |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 92.2 | е |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 33.4 | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 7.9 | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 141 | 64 ^f |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 141 | 64 ^f |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 166530 | |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ⁹ | 369.1 | 364.7 h |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 31.4 | |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 765.0 | |
| Total trade Major trading partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$) ^f (% of exports) | India | % of imports) ^f |
| Exports 82750.0 Imports 61587.5 | China | 12 9 |
| Imports 61587.5 | Japan | 7 |
| Social indicators | Japan | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 6.5 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 22.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot | al) | 2.0/1.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | , | 47 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, | vears) | 81/76 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | , , | 9 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 2.5 |
| Urban population (%) | | 77 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu | m) | 6.3 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun | n) | 7.1 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 68.2 i |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^j | | 183 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe | r 100) | 74/73 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | | 66/34 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 197 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 31 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 4 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 135285/33.6 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 13438 89 k |
| Precipitation (mm) | | 89* |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centic | | 20.2/33.7 |

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) * 20.2/33.7 a Official rate. b October 2006. c Arrivals in hotels only. Including domestic tourism and nationals residing abroad. d 2003. e 1995. f 2004. g Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). h 2001. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k Abu Dhabi.

United Kingdom

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) London (8505) Currency pound sterling Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 59847 Surface area (square kms) 242900 Population density (per square km) 246 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 0.67 0.53 115**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 98**d** Industrial production index (1995=100)c 107 5.5 5.0 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 -37-58 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 25209 27755f Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 1442777 2198796 GDP (per capita current US\$) 24592 36851 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 17.0 55.7^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.9 70.1^f 71.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 25.3 22.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 1.5 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.4 98f 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 265038 217947f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 485.0 532.2^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 56.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 58.9 Internet users, estimated (000s)9 15800.0 28515.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 384365.0 **USA** 15 Exports Germany 13 515782.2 USA Imports Germany 11 8 France q France 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 18 N Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 23.0/19.0 105h Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 81/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.7 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 84 90 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4-0.4Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 307064 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 106/105 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 327 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)⁹ 1101 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 19/81 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 12 557460/9 4 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3711 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 611k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 7.5/14.4 a October 2006. b April 2006. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the

number of working days. d August 2006. e Persons aged 16 years and over, March -May of each year, f 2004. g Year beginning 1 April, h United Kingdom of Great Britain

and Northern Ireland, i Provisional, i Source: UNFCCC, k London,

United Republic of Tanzania

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dar es Salaam (2676)
Currency shilling
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 39025
Surface area (square kms) 945087

Population density (per square km) 41
United Nations membership date 14 December 1961

| United Nations membership date 14 Dece | | 0005 |
|--|------------------|----------------------------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a | 803.26 | 1287.14 b 612 d |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c | 127 | |
| Industrial production index (1995=100) | 137 | 208 ^f |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) | | 5.1 ^h |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US | | -536 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 459 | 566 ⁱ |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 9093 | 12586 |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 269 | 337 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 17.0 | 22.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | | 86.9 ^j |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | | 89.8 h |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 2.6 ^k | 2.6 ^h |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 84.2 k | 82.1 ^h |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 108 ⁱ |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 101 | 106 ⁱ |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 240 | 367 i |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 3.9 | 3.7 m |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 40.0 | 333.0 ⁱ |
| Total trade Major trading partr | | 2005 |
| (million US\$) (% of expo | | of imports) |
| Exports 1415.0 South Africa | 19 South Afric | |
| Imports 2757.2 UK | 8 China | 8 |
| Switzerland | 8 Japan | 7 |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 2.0 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 43.0 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | £ 4-4-1\ | |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % c | וו נטנמו) | 6.0/5.0 101 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and n | nen, years) | 46/46 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 104 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 5.0 |
| Urban population (%) | 1 | 24 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a | | 3.6 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a | nnum) | 1.5 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 2.6 n |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^o | | 549131 |
| Government education expenditure (% of GNP) | | 2.2 p |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) |) | 29/71 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 41 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 30/70 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 533 44 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | nital | 3811/0.1 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per ca | | , |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equ Precipitation (mm) | IV.) | 39 1148 9 |
| | | 11407 |

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Base: 1990=100, Zanzibar. d 2005. e Manufacturing. f 2nd quarter 2006. g Persons aged 10 years and over. h 2001. i 2004. j 2003. k 1991. I Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). m 2002. n Estimated data. o Provisional. p 1999. q Dar Es Salaam.

United States of America

Region Northern America

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) New York-Newark (18718) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 301029 Surface area (square kms) 9629091 Population density (per square km) 31 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.00 1.00 118^b Consumer price index (2000=100)^a 100 144^d Industrial production index (1995=100)c 129 4.0 5.1 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -415 792 46085**9** Tourist arrivals (000s) f 51237 GDP (million current US\$) 9764800 11713000g GDP (per capita current US\$) 34364 396509 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 16.0 59.29 59.9 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 74.8 73.39 23.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.6 2.6 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.6 101 1089 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 1089 1470444 14249299 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 779.4 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 790 8h Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 68.4 60.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 124000.0 197800.0 Major trading partners Total trade 2005 % of exports) (million US\$)i (% of imports) 904339.5 23 Exports Canada Canada 17 1732321.0 13 China Imports Mexico 15 Mexico 10 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 21 0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 19.0/15.0 103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 80/75 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.0 Urban population (%) 81 1.4 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.7Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 10.4 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 549083 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.8 96/97 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 197 882 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 6 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 15/85 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 1178 Forested area (% of land area) 25 5841500/20.0¹ CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) k 6980 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 981**m** Precipitation (mm) 9.6/19.4 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m a All urban consumers. b September 2006. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. d August 2006. e Persons aged 16 years and

over. f Including Mexicans staying one or more nights in the US. g 2004. h 2003. i Including Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I In-

cluding territories. m Washington, DC.

| Oruguay | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|---|
| | | Region | South Amer | ica | |
| Largest urban | agglom. (p | | | | |
| 3 2411 | . 55 (P | Currency | | , . 20 . , | |
| Population | in 2006 (n | | | | |
| | ce area (sq | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Population der | | | | 1045 | |
| United Nation | onomic indi | | 18 Decembe | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (nation | | | 21 | 12.52 | 23.80° |
| | | | P) | 100 | 175° |
| Consumer price inde | | | | 128 | 219 ^c |
| Industrial production index (1995=100) ^d | | | | | |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) | | | | 13.6 | 12.2 |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | | | | -566 1000 | -2 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | | | | 1968 | 1756 ° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | | | | 20086 | 13215° |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | | | | 6011 | 3842 ° |
| Gross fixed capital f | | | | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| Labour force particip | oation, adu | It female | oop. (%) | 49.3 | 49.0 <u>°</u> |
| Labour force particip | oation, adu | It male po | p. (%) | 71.9 | 69.0 f |
| Employment in indus | strial secto | ır (%) | | 24.7 | 21.9 |
| Employment in agric | cultural sec | tor (%) | | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| Agricultural product | | | =100) | 103 | 113 ° |
| Food production inde | ex (1999-20 | 001=100) | | 103 | 116 ° |
| Primary energy prod | | | nuiv) | 606 | 411 ^e |
| Motor vehicles (per | 1 NNN inha | hitants) | quiv., | 217.8 | 153.6 |
| Telephone lines (per | r 100 inhah | itants) | | 6.7 | 30.9 |
| Internet users, estim | | | | 350.0 | 668.0 |
| | iateu (000c | | ding partners | 000.0 | 2005 |
| TOTAL ITAGE | | | | | |
| Total trade (mi | Ilion US\$) | | | (% | |
| (mi | Ilion US\$) 3404.5 | | of exports) | (% Brazil | of imports) |
| (mi Exports | | (| % of exports) | Brazil | of imports) |
| (mi | 3404.5 3878.9 | USA Brazil Argentina | % of exports) 23 13 | | of imports) 21 20 |
| (mi Exports | 3404.5 3878.9 | USA Brazil | % of exports) 23 13 | Brazil Argentina | of imports) 21 20 |
| (mi Exports | 3404.5 3878.9 Social i r | USA Brazil Argentina dicators | % of exports) 23 13 | Brazil Argentina | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 |
| Exports Imports | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe | % of exports) 23 13 | Brazil Argentina | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 |
| Exports Imports Population growth ra | 3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe | % of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum) | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 |
| Exports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 0-1 | 3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo | USA Brazil Argentina Idicators 005 (% pe) Immen and r | % of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum) | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 |
| Exports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 | 3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo er 100 men | USA Brazil Argentina adicators 005 (% pe) men and r) | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 |
| Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b | 3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 | USA Brazil Argentina adicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom | % of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 |
| Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-1 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at belinfant mortality rate | 3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 | USA Brazil Argentina adicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 |
| Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-1 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at beinfant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 | 3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b | USA Brazil Argentina adicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 |
| Population growth ra Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population (% | 3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (wo ber 100 men iirth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b) | USA Brazil Argentina addicators 0005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 pirths per v | % of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 |
| Exports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 6-1 Population aged 60-Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population (% Urban population growth population growth per population growth per population growth per population growth per population growth per per per per per per per per per per | 3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (Wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b 6) owth rate 2 | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 pirths per v | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to: en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 |
| Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at be Infant mortality rate 20 Urban population (% Urban population grown Rural population grown Rural population grown propulation grown propulat | 3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b 6) owth rate 2 | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 6 (per 1,00 oirths per v | % of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum) men, % of to: en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 |
| Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at blust Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population (% Urban population growth propulation growth growth propulation growth growth propulation growth propulation growth propulation growth growth propulation growth growth propulation growth gr | 3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b b) owth rate 2 s of concer | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC | % of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) . (% per annu CR 9 | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 |
| Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-8 Sex ratio (women peace Life expectancy at both Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population growth population growth population growth population growth population growth propulation growth population growth propulation aged 60-8 growth propulation growth growth propulation growth propulation growth propulation growth growth propulation growth propulation growth growth propulation growth growt | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (w years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b b) owth rate 2 owth rate 2 s of concer | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' | % of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu cR9 f GNP) | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 |
| Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-1 Population growth and population growth application growth population growth growth population growth population growth growth population growth growth population growth growth growth growth growth growth g | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (we years (we er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b b) owth rate 2 s of concer ion expend gross enroli | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wome 5 (per 1,00) 000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o'ment ratio | % of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 |
| Population growth ra Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-1 Population aged 60-1 Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population gro Rural population gro Rural population gro Refugees and others Government educati Primary-secondary g Third-level students | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (% 4 years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2005 (k 6) owth rate 2 wowth rate 2 s of concer ion expend dross enrolir (women ai | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 5 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC titure (% o' ment ratio nd men, % | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to: en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu) | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 |
| Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-1 Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate 20 Urban population (% Urban population grow Refugees and others Government education Primary-secondary grand Third-level students Television receivers | 3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (wo er 100 men irith 2000-2005 (k b) owth rate 2 s of concer ion expend gross enroli (women an (per 1,000 | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 005 (wome 6 (per 1,00 c) cirths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' ment ratio nd men, % inhabitan | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% pe | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 |
| Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at blue Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population growth population growth population growth population growth population growth primary-secondary growth primary-secondary grimary-secondary secondary-secon | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (t b) owth rate 2 s of concer ion expend gross enroli (women ai (per 1,000 es (per 100) | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wome for per 1,00 or the per 1,00 | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per denu (% per annu (% pe | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 |
| Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-1 Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate 20 Urban population (% Urban population grow Refugees and others Government education Primary-secondary grand Third-level students Television receivers | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (wo years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b) owth rate 2 owth rate 3 owth rat | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 6 (per 1,00 oirths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o'ment ratio ment ratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhabid | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per denu (% per annu (% pe | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 |
| Population growth rates and the second of th | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (wo years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b) owth rate 2 owth rate 3 owth rat | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wome for per 1,00 or the per 1,00 | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per denu (% per annu (% pe | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 |
| Exports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 60-1 Population aged 60-1 Population aged 60-1 Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate 20 Urban population (% Urban population (% Urban population ground population grower) Primary-secondary grovernment education Primary-secondary grovernment education receivers Intentional homicide Parliamentary seats Threatened species | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (% 4 years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2005 (k 6) owth rate 2 wowth rate 2 s of concer ion expend (women an (per 1,000 ss (per 100, (women an | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 005 (wome 6 (per 1,00 oirths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o'ment ratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhab nd men, % inment | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per denu (% per annu (% pe | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 |
| Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 0-1 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at being a population of the expectancy at being a population of the expectancy at being population of the expectancy at being population of the expectancy of the ex | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (% 4 years (wo 2000-2005 (t 6) owth rate 2 s of concer ion expend dross enrolr (women ai (per 1,000 ss (per 100, (women ai Enviro land area) | USA USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 005 (wome 6 (per 1,00 5 (per 1,00 5 (per 1,00 5 (per 1,00 5 (per 1,00 5 (per 1,00 6 (per 1, | % of exports) 23 23 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (b) ts) o of total) ts) | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) im) n) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 64 7 |
| (mi Exports Imports Imports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population (% Urban population growth primary-secondary grangles and others Government educati Primary-secondary granic-level students Television receivers Intentional homicide Parliamentary seats Threatened species Forested area (% of CO2 emissions (000s) | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wome 6 (per 1,00) oriths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' men tratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhab nd men, % inment bon dioxid | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per dennu (% per annu (% p | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) im) n) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 64 7 4380/1.3 |
| (mi Exports Imports Imports Imports Population growth rand Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at both Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population growth Primary Population growth Primary-secondary government education Primary-secondary government education provides to the primary-secondary government education primary-secondary government educa | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wome 6 (per 1,00) oriths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' men tratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhab nd men, % inment bon dioxid | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per dennu (% per annu (% p | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) im) n) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 64 7 4380/1.3 663 |
| Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at being a population of the period of | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (wo years (w | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' ment ratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhab nd men, % inment bon dioxid (kilogram | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per de annu (% per annu (% | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) m) r 100) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 64 7 4380/1.3 663 1101b |
| Exports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population gro Refugees and others Government educati Primary-secondary g Third-level students Television receivers Intentional homicide Parliamentary seats Threatened species Forested area (% of CO2 emissions (000s Energy consumption Precipitation (mm) Average minimum a | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (wo years (w | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 oirrths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' ment ratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhab nd men, % inment bon dioxic t (kilogram | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per de continue) ts) itants) of total) le/per capita s oil equiv.) atures (centinue) | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) im) m) r 100) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 64 7 4380/1.3 663 1101 12.4/21.4 |
| Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at being a population of the period of | 3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (wo years (w | USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 oirrths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' ment ratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhab nd men, % inment bon dioxic i (kilogram | % of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per de continue) ts) itants) of total) le/per capita s oil equiv.) atures (centinue) | Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) im) m) r 100) | of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 64 7 4380/1.3 663 1101 12.4/21.4 |

US Virgin Islands

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Charlotte Amalie (52)
Currency US dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 112
Surface area (square kms) 347

| Population density (per square km) 322 | | |
|---|--------------|-------------------|
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a | 5.9 b | |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 546 | 544° |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 105 ° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 100 | 99 d |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 29.0 | 63.9 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 15.0 | 30.0° |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.2 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 24.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | | 17.0/16.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 110 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year | rs) | 83/75 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 9 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 2.2 |
| Urban population (%) | | 94 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 0.5 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | -4.7 |
| Foreign born (%) | | 32.0 ^f |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 663 |
| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | | 21 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 35 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 41 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 13 | 3548/121.3 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 16622 ° |
| - Days 10 to CE b 1007 - 2004 - 2002 - 2002 | 1 Fatina | -4-d d-4- |

a Persons aged 16 to 65 years. b 1997. c 2004. d 2003. e 2002. f Estimated data.

Uzbekistan

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tashkent (2181) Currency som Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 26980 Surface area (square kms) 447400 Population density (per square km) 60

| Population density (per square km) 60 | | |
|---|------------|--------------------|
| United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 | | |
| Economic indicators | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a | 974.22 | |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d | 0.4 | |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | 302 | 262 ^f |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 13759 | 11788 ^f |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 557 | 450 f |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 24.0 | 23.0 |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 19.49 | |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 38.5 | |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 101 | 107 f |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 102 | 105 ^f |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 60062 | 62217 f |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 3.5 | 6.7 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 120.0 | 880.0 f |
| Social indicators | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 1.5 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 33.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total |) | 7.0/5.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 101 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye | ears) | 70/63 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 58 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | | 2.7 |
| Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) | | 68 |
| Urban population (%) | | 37 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum |) | 1.1 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | • | 1.6 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh | | 44537 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1 | 100) | 95/97 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | • | 44/56 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | | 290 |
| Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) | | 3 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | | 16/84 |
| Environment | | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | | 35 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | | 5 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | | 123840/4.8 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | | 2332 |
| Precipitation (mm) | | 419 ⁱ |
| Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigra | ade) i | 8.3/21.0 |
| a Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Opera | tional Rat | es of Exchange |

a Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. b October 2003. c October 2006. d Employment office records. e 1995. f 2004. g 1999. h Provisional. i Tashkent.

Vanuatu

| v arraata | | | |
|--|---------------|----------------|---|
| Region | Oceania-Me | lanesia | |
| Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) | Vila (36) | | |
| Currency | vatu | | |
| Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) | 215 | | |
| Surface area (square kms) | 12189 | | |
| Population density (per square km) | 18 | | |
| United Nations membership date | 15 September | er 1981 | |
| Economic indicators | | 2000 | 2005 |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) |) a | 142.81 | 109.65 b |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) | | 100 | 112 |
| Balance of payments, current account (mi | llion US\$) | -14 | -64 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | | 58 | 61° |
| GDP (million current US\$) | | 223 | 291° |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | | 1164 | 1405° |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001= | =100) | 98 | 97° |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | | 98 | 97° |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) d | | 36.6 | 53.2° |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | | 10.5 | 3.2 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | | 4.0 | 7.5 |
| Total trade Major tradi | ing partners | | 2005 |
| (million US\$)f | of exports)f | | imports)f |
| Exports 23.2 Banglades | | Australia | 44 |
| Imports 86.7 Japan | 12 | New Zealand | |
| UK | 10 | Fiji | 9 |
| Social indicators | , | 20 | 00-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per | annum) | | 2.0 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 0/ 6 | | 40.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and m | ien, % of tot | ai) | 5.0/5.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | , | 96 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (wome | | years) | 70/67 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 | | | 34 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per w | /oman) | | 4.2 |
| Urban population (%) | 101 | , | 23 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 | | | 3.5 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (| % per annun | 1) | 1.5 |
| Foreign born (%) | ON ID) | | 1.6 ^g |
| Government education expenditure (% of | | 100) | 10.0 |
| Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (| | 100) | 77/82 |
| Third-level students (women and men, % | | | 36/64 |
| Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants | | | 13 |
| Parliamentary seats (women and men, % | of total) | | 4/96 |
| Environment | | 20 | 00-2006 |
| Threatened species | | | 34 |
| Forested area (% of land area) | , | | 37 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide | | | 89/0.4 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms | | | |
| | oil equiv.) | | 139ħ |
| Precipitation (mm) | | L.M. O | 2222 ⁱ |
| Average minimum and maximum tempera | tures (centig | | 2222 ¹ 1.5/28.2 |
| Average minimum and maximum tempera a Official rate. b August 2006. c 2004. d Soul | tures (centig | itomotive Mark | 2222 ⁱ 1.5/28.2 et Report, |
| Average minimum and maximum tempera | tures (centig | itomotive Mark | 2222 ⁱ 1.5/28.2 et Report, |

Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)

Region South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Caracas (2913)
Currency bolívar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 27216
Surface area (square kms) 912050
Population density (per square km) 30
Linited Nations membership date 15 November 1

| Population density (per square km) 30 | | |
|--|--------------------------|--|
| United Nations membership date 15 Novemb | er 1945 | 0005 |
| Economic indicators | 2000 699.75 | 2005 2147.00 ^b |
| Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a | | |
| Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c | 100 | 255 |
| Industrial production index (1995=100) ^d | 92 | 116 ° |
| Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f | 13.9 | 15.8 9 |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) | 11853 469 | 25359 |
| Tourist arrivals (000s) | | 492 h |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 121258 | 111958 ^h |
| GDP (per capita current US\$) | 4966 | 4260 ^h |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) | 21.0 | 18.0 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) | 47.3 | 54.7 9 |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) | 82.0 | 83.6 9 |
| Employment in industrial sector (%) | 22.3 | 19.8 ⁱ |
| Employment in agricultural sector (%) | 10.2 | 10.7 ⁱ |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) | 101 | 98 h |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) | 101 | 98 h |
| Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) | 214935 | 197409ħ |
| Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) | 98.5 | 119.6 h |
| Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) | 3.2 | 13.5 |
| Internet users, estimated (000s) | 820.0 | 3308.4 |
| Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) | (0 | 2005 6 of imports) |
| Exports 55487.0 USA 43 | | 31 |
| Imports 21848.1 Colombia 2 | | 11 |
| Canada 1 | Brazil | 9 |
| Social indicators | Brazii | |
| | | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | | 2000 -2006 1.8 |
| | | |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to | otal) | 1.8 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to | otal) | 1.8 31.0 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) | | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men | | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann | , years) um) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) | , years) um) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann | , years) um) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI | , years) um) im) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) | , years) um) im) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | , years) um) im) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) | , years) um) im) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) | , years) um) im) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m printralevel students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) | , years) um) im) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Eural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annuforeign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m primird-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment | , years) um) im) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Bural population growth rate 2000-200 | , years) um) im) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-20 | um) m) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^j Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m prior level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital | um) m) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006 233 56 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^j Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m prind-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Fivinonment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | um) m) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006 233 56 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m propulation receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | , years) um) m) er 100) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006 233 56 144227/5.6 2329 913* |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population | um) m) er 100) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006 233 56 144227/5.6 2329 913* 16.0/30.3 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m propulation receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) | um) m) er 100) | 1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006 233 56 144227/5.6 2329 913* 16.0/30.3 |

Viet Nam

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Ho Chi Minh City (5065) Currency dona Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 85344 Surface area (square kms) 331689 Population density (per square km) 257 United Nations membership date 20 September 1977 Economic indicators 2000 2005 14514.00 15927.00° Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 133**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 2.1**d** Unemployment (percentage of labour force)c 2.3 -926**d** 1106 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 2928df 1383° Tourist arrivals (000s) 31173 45819^d GDP (million current US\$) 551d GDP (per capita current US\$) 396 28 N 33 N Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 67.3 66.79 . 74.3 74 49 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 17.4d Employment in industrial sector (%) 12.4 65.3 57.9d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 101 124^d Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 124^d 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 27287 45408**d** 0.9 2.5**d** Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) h 62.9 188 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 200.0 10711.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (% of imports)d (million US\$)d (% of exports)d USA Exports 26316.2 19 China 14 **Imports** 31079.4 Japan 13 Singapore 12 China 11 11 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 30.0 8 0/7 0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 72/68 30 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 2.3 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 79 Urban population (%) 26 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0 8.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 17536 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 81/86 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) 43/57 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 208 27/73 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 310 Forested area (% of land area) 30 76242/0.9 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 352 Precipitation (mm) 1931^j

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) J 23.7/32.3 a 1st quarter 2006. b March 2006. c Persons aged 15 years and over, July of each year. d 2004. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders (excluding sameday visitors). f Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders (including tourists and same-day visitors). g 2003. h Commercial vehicles only. i Provisional. j Ho Chi Minh City.

Western Sahara

Region Northern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) El Aaiún (185) Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 356 Surface area (square kms) 266000 Population density (per square km) 1

| i opalation density (per square kin) | |
|---|-----------|
| Social indicators | 2000-2006 |
| Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 2.6 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) | 34.0 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 6.0/7.0 |
| Sex ratio (women per 100 men) | 93 |
| Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) | 66/62 |
| Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) | 53 |
| Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) | 3.9 |
| Urban population (%) | 92 |
| Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 2.7 |
| Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) | 1.7 |
| Environment | 2000-2006 |
| Threatened species | 30 |
| CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) | 240/0.7 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) | 294ª |
| a Estimated data. | |

Yemen

Currency rial Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 21639 Surface area (square kms) 527968 Population density (per square km) 41 United Nations membership date 30 September 1947 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 165.59 197.74 201ª Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 11.5^c 1337 1215 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 274^d Tourist arrivals (000s) 73 9520 13080d GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 531 643^d 17.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17 0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 29.2° 11.1° Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 54.1° 111^d 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 111**d** 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 20050d 21413 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 49.3 50.59 19 3.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 180.0^d 15.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners 2005 Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 5608 9 China Untd Arah Fm Exports 35 19 Saudi Arabia 9 **Imports** 4862.7 India 16 Thailand 12 Switzerland 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.1 46.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 4.0/3.097 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 62/59 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 69 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 6.2 27 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 26 1.4h Foreign born (%) 82741 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 10.3 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 53/85 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 26/74 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 337 1/99 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 204 Forested area (% of land area) 17082/0.9 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 261 a July 2006. b Persons aged 15 years and over. c 1999. d 2004. e 1995. f Source: United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA). g 2001.

Region Western Asia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sana'a (1801)

h Estimated data. i Provisional.

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Lusaka (1260) Currency kwacha Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 11861 Surface area (square kms) 752618 Population density (per square km) 16 United Nations membership date 1 December 1964 Economic indicators 2005 2000 3851.48 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 4157.83 269¢ Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 139d Industrial production index (1995=100) 93 12.0^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 -584 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 457 515**9** Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 3239 5315⁹ GDP (per capita current US\$) 303 4639 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 25.0 56.0f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 68.0^f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 7.0^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 98 105⁹ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 1089 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 781 865g 0.8^{h} Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.8 20.0 231.0⁹ Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 1851.6 Exports Switzerland 29 South Africa 47 **Imports** 2574.7 South Africa 19 UK 12 HK 14 Zimbabwe Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 46.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/4.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 37/38 95 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 5.7 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 34^j Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 35 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 3.6**k** Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 155864 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 2.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 68/73 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 32/68 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 21 64 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 15/85 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 46 Forested area (% of land area) 42 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 2200/0.2 117 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 843m Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Official rate. b October 2006. c May 2006. d 1st quarter 2006. e Persons aged 12 years and over. f 1998. g 2004. h 1996. i Year beginning 1 April. j 2001/02. k Estimated data. I Provisional. m Lusaka.

Region Eastern Africa

Zimbabwe

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Harare (1515) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 13085 Surface area (square kms) 390757 Population density (per square km) 33 United Nations membership date 25 August 1980 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ab 55.07 250.00° 98321° Consumer price index (2000=100) d 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 97 739 6.0ⁱ Unemployment (percentage of labour force) h 1854^{kl} 1868^j Tourist arrivals (000s) 4546¹ 5628 GDP (million current US\$) 351^I GDP (per capita current US\$) 447 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 11.0 3 0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 64.5ⁱ 63.0^m 78 8 78.6ⁱ Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 70.0ⁿ 107 76¹ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 861 105 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 2853^I 3360 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 48.6 54.2¹ 2.2 2.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) of 50.0 1200.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) South Africa South Africa 53 Exports 1926 1 29 2203.8 **Imports** Switzerland Botswana 4 UK UK 4 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 40.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/5.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 37/38 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 62 3.6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 36 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -< 5.2P Foreian born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 13968 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 67/70 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 39/61 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 61 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 17/83 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 50 Forested area (% of land area) 49 11487/0.9 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 272 841^s Precipitation (mm) 12.3/25.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) s

a The Zimbabwe dollar was redonominated by removing three zeros effective 2 Aug. 2006. b Official rate. c August 2006. d Annual average is calculated as geometric mean of monthly indices. e January 2006. f Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. g 2003. h Persons aged 15 years and over. i 1999. j Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders (excluding same-day visitors). k Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders (including tourists and same-day visitors). I 2004. m 2002. n 1998. o Year beginning 30 June. p Estimated data. q Provisional. r Year ending 30 June. s Harare.

Technical notes

Geographical coverage

The geographical designations, units employed and presentation of the material in this publication has been adopted solely for the purpose of providing a convenient geographical basis for the statistical series.

Because of space limitations, the country and area names used in the tables are generally the commonly employed short titles in use in the United Nations, the full titles being used only when a short form is not available. Countries or areas are listed in English alphabetical order.

Notes on the indicators

Terms given below in italic are defined in the "Data dictionary", which begins on p. 227.

General indicators

- Region is given according to regional groupings of countries and areas based mainly on continents. This information is from Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4 (United Nations publication, excerpted at the Statistics Division Internet site, http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/
 - m49/m49.htm>).
- Currency shows the national monetary unit and is from table 44 in the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.[13]
- Population projections for 2006 were prepared by the United Nations Population Division and published in World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision. They are available also at < http://esa.un.org/unpp/>.[19]
 - < nttp://esa.un.org/unpp/>.[19]
- Surface area (excluding polar regions and uninhabited islands) is from table 3 in the United Nations

 Demographic Yearbook.[10]
- Population density refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. This series is from table 3 in the United Nations Demographic Yearbook.[10] and World Population Prospects:The 2004 Revision.
- Largest urban agglomeration shows the population of the largest urban agglomeration (city plus contiguous

built-up areas) or, if unavailable, largest city according to its administrative boundaries for each country or area. This series is from Tables A.12 and 13 of the World Urbanization Prospects: The 2005 Revision.[18]

< http://www.un.org/esa.un.org/unup/>. See also <http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/WUP2005/2005wup.htm>.

United Nations membership date is from the United Nations Terminology Bulletin, http://unterm.un.org/ and List of Member States,

<www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html>.

Economic indicators

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. Unless otherwise stated, the table refers to the midpoint market rates (average of buying and selling rates). This series is compiled by the International Monetary Fund and is published as table 44 in the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.[13] For currencies for which IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown.

Consumer price index numbers published in table 6 in the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics [13] are designed to show changes over time in the cost of selected goods and services that are considered as representative of the consumption habits of the population concerned. The indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole.

The industrial production index shown here generally covers mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water. It does not include construction unless otherwise indicated. This series is from table 5 in the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.[13]

Unemployment is defined to include persons above a certain age who during a specified period of time were without work, currently available for work and seeking work. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of

data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. Unless otherwise noted, these data are national employment office statistics compiled by the International Labour Office and published in table 11 in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*.[13] Supplementary data were obtained from the International Labour Office, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*. [5]. See also http://laborsta.ilo.org/

- Balance of payments, current account: This series refers to the current account balance and is from the International Monetary Fund's International Financial Statistics.[6]
- Tourist arrivals data are those compiled by the World Tourism Organization. They are published in the Yearbook of Tourism Statistics [25], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16]
- Gross domestic product total in current United States dollars are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as measures of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP national currency data, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources.
- The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget.
- The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund in its monthly publication *International Financial Statistics*.[6] Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example,

comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates. These series are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [15], and in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook.*[16]

- Gross domestic product per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by population. These estimates are also published in the National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [15], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16]
- Gross fixed capital formation data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices. This series is from the National Accounts Database compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and is published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16] Data in national currency are published in National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables. [14]
- Labour force participation rate for the adult population (15 years and over) refers to the total of employed persons (including employers, persons working on their own account, salaried employees and wage earners and, in so far as data are available, unpaid family workers) and of unemployed persons at the time of the census or survey which provided the data. In general, the economically active population does not include full-time students who are not working, persons occupied solely in household work, retired persons living entirely on their own means and persons wholly dependent upon others. These series are from the estimates and projections published in the Key Indicators of the Labour Market prepared by the International Labour Office.[4]
- Employment in industrial and agricultural sectors refer to the population above a specified age who perform any work at all, in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water) and agriculture. These include persons who are temporarily absent from a job, for such reasons as illness, maternity or parental leave, holiday, training or industrial dispute. These percentages in which employment in the

sector is the numerator and total employment the denominator are published in the *Key Indicators of the Labour Market* prepared by the International Labour Office.[4]

Agricultural production index covers all crops and livestock products. This series is from the Internet site of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations <apps.fao.org>. It is published in FAO Yearbook: Production [2], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16]

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. (Coffee and tea are therefore excluded because they have practically no nutritional value). The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The series include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries. This series is from the Internet site of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations apps.fao.org. It is published in the FAO Yearbook: Production [2], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16]

Primary energy production refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent). This series is from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division. It is published in the Energy Statistics Yearbook [11], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook. [16]

Motor vehicles in use series is calculated from data compiled from national statistical sources and is published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook. [16] It refers to passenger cars and commercial vehicles in use according to census on registration figures for year's census or annual registration took place.

Telephones lines series is calculated from the number of main telephone lines in operation. The source of data is the International Telecommunications Union's publications, World Telecommunication Report [8], and Yearbook of Statistics. [9] It is published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook. [16]

- Internet users are mainly based on reported estimates, or derivations based on reported Internet access provider subscriber counts and in a few cases, calculated by multiplying the number of hosts by an estimated multiplier. This series is from the International Telecommunication Union Yearbook of Statistics [8]. It is also published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16] See also < http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/statistics/>
- Total Trade: exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country as shown in Tables 1 and 2 of the United Nations International Trade Statistics Yearbook.[12]. Exports are generally valued at the frontier of the importing country (f.o.b. valuation). Imports are valued at the frontier of the importing country (c.i.f. valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted average exchange rates.
- Major export and import trading partners are expressed as percentages of total exports and imports of the country or area, as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division from its Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE). These series are published in the United Nations International Trade Statistics Yearbook.[12]

Social indicators

- The population annual growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size in the period 2000-2005. This series is from table A.11 in World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision.[19]
- Population age group 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Age group 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. These series are from the United Nations publication World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision.[19]
- Sex ratio is calculated from data prepared by the United Nations Population Division and is published in World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision.[19]

- Life expectancy at birth and infant mortality rate are fiveyear averages for the period 2000-2005 and are from tables A.26 and A.27 respectively in World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision.[19]
- Total fertility rate is a five-year average for the period 2000-2005 and is from table A.20 in the United Nations publication World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision.[19] Supplementary data are from the United Nations publication Demographic Yearbook.[10]
- Contraceptive use refers to use by currently married women of child-bearing age, of any method and is expressed as a percentage. The source of data is the contraceptive use database compiled by the United Nations Population Division and is published in the World Contraceptive Use 2005, CD-ROM Edition Data in digital form (POP/DB/CP/Rev. 2005). See also < http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/contraceptive2005/WCU2005.htm>.
- Urban population, urban population growth rate and rural population growth rate series are based on the number of persons defined as urban or rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from World Urbanization Prospects: The 2005 Revision.[18]
- Foreign-born population refers to persons born outside the country or area in which they are enumerated. The country or area of birth is based on the national boundaries existing at the time of census. This series is from Demographic Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division; and the databases on world migrant populations, and on the foreign-born maintained by the United Nations Population Division.
- The term *refugee* in this series refers to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. It includes persons, who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) if they

were outside their country of origin. This series is from 2005 Global Refugee Trends, Table 1. Asylum Seekers, refugees and others of concern to UNHCR. [22] See also

http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/STATISTICS/4486ceb12.pdf.

Government educational expenditures is from the World Education Indicators database calculated from Global Education Digest, UNESCO Institute for Statistics. It shows the general trends in public expenditure on public and private education expressed as a percentage of the gross national product. The data shown should be considered as approximate indications of the public resources allocated to education. [20] See also

http://stats.uis.unesco.org/ReportFolders/

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio and percentage of third level students are from World Education Indicators database calculated from Global Education Digest, UNESCO Institute for Statistics. [20] See also

http://stats.uis.unesco.org/

For the first and second levels, the enrolment ratio generally is the total enrolment of all ages in first- and second-level education, divided by the total population in the official ages of enrolment in the country times 100. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Newspaper circulation data are compiled by UNESCO [20] and are published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16]

Television receivers in use refer to television receivers in use and/or licenses issued per thousand inhabitants. This series is from the World Telecommunication Indicators database, International Telecommunication Union (ITU) [8].

Intentional homicides (homicide purposely inflicted) refers to death purposely inflicted by another person per 100,000 population. Data are from the United Nations Demographic Yearbook [10], where homi-

cide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons is reported as a cause of death.

Seats in parliament refers to the number of women and men in the lower chamber of parliament expressed as a percentage. These data are published in the Women in National Parliaments and the Internet site of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm [7].

Environmental indicators

Data on the number of threatened species include plants and animals and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/Species Survival Commission (SSC), published in the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species.[23] See

http://www.redlist.org/info/tables/table5.html. Forested area data are from State of the World's Forests, published by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations [3] and are also published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook [16] See also the Internet site of the State of the World's Forests at http://www.fao.org/docrep/003/y0900e/ v0900e00.htm

CO₂ emission estimates represent the mass of CO₂ produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. These estimates do not include bunker fuels used in international transportation due to the difficulty of apportioning these fuels among the countries benefiting from that transport. These estimates are from the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center located at Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States of America [1] http://cdiac.esd.ornl.gov/trends/emis/tre coun.htm>, and from the Secretariat of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), Greenhouse Gas and Inventory Database [21], http://ghg.unfccc.int/>. Relative to other industrial sources for which CO2 emissions are calculated, statistics on gas flaring activities are sparse and sporadic and in countries where gas flaring activities account for a considerable proportion of the total CO₂ emission, the sporadic nature of gas flaring statistics may produce spurious or misleading trends in national CO2 emissions. This series is also published in the United Nations Statistical Year-

- CO2 Per capita emissions figures are obtained by dividing total emissions of carbon dioxide by the population for a particular country and year.
- Commercial energy consumption refers to "apparent consumption" and is derived from the formula "production + imports exports bunkers +/- stock changes". Accordingly the series may in some cases represent only an indication of the magnitude of actual inland availability. This series was obtained from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division. It is published in the Energy Statistics Yearbook [11], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook. [16]
- Total amount of precipitation and average minimum and maximum temperatures are measurements from the weather stations closest to the largest urban agglomeration or city. These series are from the World Meteorological Organization. [24], <www.worldweather.org/>

Data dictionary

age group: The age distribution of a population is given either by individual years of age or by age groups, which may be quinquennial age groups or quinary age groups, or broad age groups, such as 0-19 years, 20-59 years, 60 years and over. Age is generally expressed in years, or years and months. Statisticians often round off the age to the number of complete years lived, and this is called age at last birthday. (United Nations, 1958, para. 322)* agriculture (agriculture, hunting and related service activities): Comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3.1: growing of crops, market gardening, horticulture; farming of animals; growing of crops combined with farming of animals (mixed farming); agricultural and animal husbandry service activities, except veterinary activities; hunting, trapping and game propagation, including related service activities; forestry, logging and related service activities; fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities incidental to fishing. (United Nations, 2002) agricultural production and food production indices: The indices of agricultural production of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) are based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced after deductions of quantities used as seed and feed weighted in a similar manner. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and live-

References for the data dictionary are given in parenthesis; refer to the list of references beginning on page 239.

stock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. The category of food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. (FAO, 1995, p. ix)

annual growth: See rate of change area: See land and water area

В

balance of payments: A statistical statement that systematically summarizes, for a specific time period, the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world. Transactions, for the most part between residents and non-residents, consist of transactions involving goods, services and income; transactions involving financial claims on, and liabilities to, the rest of the world; and transactions (such as gifts) classified as transfers, which involve offsetting entries to balance—in an accounting sense—one-sided transactions. (IMF, 1993, para. 13) See also current account.

base period: The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years. (Kendall Buckland, 1982).

base year. See base period

C

CO₂ emissions: Carbon dioxide (CO₂) is a colourless, odourless and non-poisonous gas formed by combustion of carbon and in the respiration of living organisms and is considered a greenhouse gas. Emissions means the release of greenhouse gases and/or their precursors into the atmosphere over a specified area and period of time. (United Nations, 1992 and 1996)

commercial energy: Energy sold in the market. (United Nations, 1982, para. 55)

consumer price index: Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated

as a series of summary measures of the period-toperiod proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. (ILO, 1988)

contraception: In its narrow usage, measures excluding sterilization (and, in some discussions, permanent and periodic abstinence) which are taken in order to prevent sexual intercourse from resulting in conception. In broader usage, a contraceptive method is sometimes called a birth control method, which includes intentional abortion, sterilization and complete abstinence from coitus. (United Nations, 1958, para. 624)

currency: Those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. Commemorative coins that are not actually in circulation should be excluded. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 11.70)

current account: All balance of payments transactions (other than those in financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. Also covered are offsets to current economic values provided or acquired without a quid pro quo. The major classifications of transaction flows cover goods and services, income and current transfers. (IMF, 1993, para. 152)

D

daily newspaper circulation: Daily newspapers are periodic publications, issued at least four times a week, intended for the general public and mainly designed to be a primary source of written information on current events connected with public affairs, international questions, politics etc. Circulation comprises the average number of copies sold directly, by subscription, and mainly distributed

free of charge both in the country and abroad. (UNESCO, 1985)

density of population: Number of population per unit of total land area of a country. (United Nations, n.d.)

See also land and water area.

Ε

economically active population: ("usually active" or "currently active") comprises all persons of either sex above a specified age who furnish the supply of labour for the production of economic goods and services (employed and unemployed, including those seeking work for the first time), as defined by the System of National Accounts (SNA), during a specified time reference period. The economically active population may be related to the total population for the derivation of the crude participation rate. or, more appropriately, to the population above the age prescribed for the measurement of the economically active population. Production includes all individual or collective goods or services that are supplied to units other than their producers, or intended to be so supplied, including the production of goods or services used up in the process of producing such goods or services; the own-account production of all goods that are retained by their producers for their own final consumption or gross capital formation; the own-account production of housing services by owner-occupiers and of domestic and personal services produced by employing paid domestic staff. Not economically active population comprises the balance of the population. (United Nations and others, 1994)

education expenditure: See government education expenditure

employment: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who during a specified brief reference period not longer than one week, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment" as defined below. "Persons in paid employment" comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; (b) "with a job but not at work": persons who, having already worked in

their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. "Persons in self-employment" comprise all persons (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; (b) "with work but not at work": persons who during the reference period had work to be performed at the workplace but were temporarily absent due to illness or injury, vacation, holiday or ceremonies, bad weather or other similar reasons. Employers, own-account workers [other than those who were paid directly for services performed], members of producers' cooperatives, and unpaid family workers, irrespective of the number of hours worked, should be considered in self-employment and should be classified as "at work" or "not at work" as the case may be. (International Labour Organisation (ILO). Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics, 2000 Edition. Geneva, 2000. (pages 49-51)

- energy: Comprises primary energy from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, and secondary energy from all sources of energy that results from transformation of primary sources. (United Nations, 1982, para. 29)
- energy consumption: Apparent consumption of energy comprises inland deliveries of energy commodities, which is equal to imports plus production minus changes in stocks minus exports. (United Nations, 1982, paras. 161-165) See also energy.
- enrolment ratio: See primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio.
- exchange rate: Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought. (Oxford University Press, 1982).
- exports (merchandise): Goods leaving the statistical territory of a country. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free

circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (a FOB type valuation). (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G)

F

food production index: See agricultural production and food production indices.

foreign-born: Individuals not born in the territory in which they live. (United Nations, 1958)

forest and other wooded land: Land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, including land from which forest has been cleared but which will be reforested in the foreseeable future, and including areas occupied by roads, small cleared tracts and other small open areas within the forest that constitute an integral part of the forest. (FAO/United Nations ECE, 1995)

G

government education expenditure: General government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education. Expenditures comprise final consumption expenditures, gross capital formation, subsidies and loans. General government comprises all central, state and local government units and non-profit institutions controlled and mainly financed by government units. (UNESCO, 1978)

gross domestic product (GDP): An aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). The sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer

units. (42, paras. 1.128 and 2.173-2.174) (United Nations and others, 1993)

gross fixed capital formation: The total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 10.33)

growth rate: See rate of change and rate of increase

ŀ

homicide purposely inflicted (assault): Deaths from homicide and injuries inflicted by another person with intent to injure or kill, by any means, excluding injuries due to legal intervention and operations of war. (WHO, 1992, X85-Y09)

ı

imports (merchandise): Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full. In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G). See also exports.

industrial production index: Laspeyres's index of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital. (United Nations, Series P) See also industry and Laspeyres's index.

infant mortality rate: Generally computed as the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. (United Nations, 1958, para. 411)

inhabitants: Inhabitants of a State may be subjects, citizens or nationals of that State, who enjoy certain political rights, or they may be aliens or foreigners who are citizens of another State, or citizens of no State at all and are called stateless. (United Nations, 1958) See also population.

L

land and water area: Total land area comprises agricultural land, forest and other wooded land, built-up and related land (excluding scattered farm buildings), wet open land, dry open land with special vegetation cover and open land without, or with insignificant, vegetation cover. Water area comprises inland waters and tidal waters. (United Nations, n.d.)

Laspeyres's index: A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period. (Kendall and Buckland, 1982)

life expectancy at birth: Average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. (United Nations, 1958, and Series R) long-term rate of change: See rate of change

М

motor vehicles: Motor cars and other motor vehicles in operation, principally designed for the transport of persons and goods. (United Nations, 1994, groups 781-783)

Ν

newspaper circulation: See daily newspaper circulation.

0

oil equivalent: A single average figure for the energy content of a specified quantity of oil. (United Nations, 1982)

- parliament: Legislative assembly of persons forming the supreme legislature of a country. (Oxford University Press, 1982)
- partner countries: Countries of origin and purchase in international merchandise trade transactions. (United Nations, 1994, para. 127)
- population: The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended. (United Nations, 1958, and Series R)
- population density: See density of population precipitation: Quantity of rain, snow etc. falling to ground. Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period. (Oxford University Press, 1982; WMO, 1982)
- primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio: The total enrolment, regardless of age, divided by the population of the total age group defined in the national regulations for the first and second levels of education. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school, primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978)

R

- rate of change: The ratio of total change in a specified time reference period to the value at the beginning of the period or at a specified earlier time reference. When changes over a period of more than one calendar year are studied, the mean annual rate of change may be computed. (Adapted from United Nations, 1958) See also rate of increase.
- rate of increase (crude, of population): The ratio of total growth in a given period to the mean population of that period is called the crude rate of increase.

 When population increase over a period of more than one calendar year is studied, the mean annual

rate of increase may be computed. (United Nations, 1958) See also rate of change.

refugees: Any person who, owing to well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of particular social group or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to return to it. (United Nations, 1951, and 1967).

region (geographical): Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes by the Population Division and Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat. (United Nations, M/49/Rev.3)

rural population: Population which is not urban. See urban population

S

sex ratio: The ratio of the number of one sex to that of the other. (United Nations, 1958)
surface area: See land and water area

1

telephone lines (telephone main lines): A telephone main line connects the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched network and has a dedicated port in the telephone exchange equipment. (ITU, n.d., p. 9)

television receivers: Apparatus for displaying pictures transmitted by radio transmission, usually with appropriate sound. ISIC2 code 303201. (United Nations, 1968)

temperature, average: Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period. (WMO, 1982)

third-level students: Education provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978)

threatened species (animals): Species that have been assessed and found to meet one of the standard World Conservation Union status categories indicating threatened status: endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate (known to be endangered, vulnerable or rare but where there is not enough information to say which is appropriate), insufficiently known (suspected but not definitely known to belong to any of the above categories, because of lack of information). (World Conservation Union, 1994, p. 20)

total fertility rate: The number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. (United Nations, 1958, para. 634)

tourist (international): Any person who travels to a country other than that in which s/he has his/her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stay at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited. (United Nations and World Tourism Organization, 1994)

trading partner. See partner countries.

U

unemployment: All persons who during a specified reference period were: "without work", that is, were not in paid employment as specified by the international definition of employment; "currently available for work", that is, were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", that is, had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the "seeking work" criterion should be relaxed. (ILO, 1988)

United Nations membership: The original Members of the United Nations are the States which, having par-

ticipated in the United Nations Conference on International Organization at San Francisco, or having previously signed the Declaration by United Nations of 1 January 1942, signed the Charter and ratified it in accordance with Article 110. Membership in the United Nations is open to all other peace-loving States which accept the obligations contained in the Charter and, in the judgement of the Organization, are able and willing to carry out these obligations. The admission of any such State to membership in the United Nations will be effected by a decision of the General Assembly upon the recommendation of the Security Council. (United Nations, 1945)

urban agglomeration: Comprises a city or town proper
 and also the suburban fringe or thickly settled territory lying outside, but adjacent to, its boundaries.
 A single large urban agglomeration may comprise several cities or towns and their suburban fringes.
 (United Nations, 1998, para. 2.51)

urban population: Because of national differences in the characteristics that distinguish urban from rural areas, the distinction between urban and rural population is not amenable to a single definition that would be applicable to all countries. National definitions are most commonly based on size of locality. (United Nations, 1998).

V

vehicles: See motor vehicles

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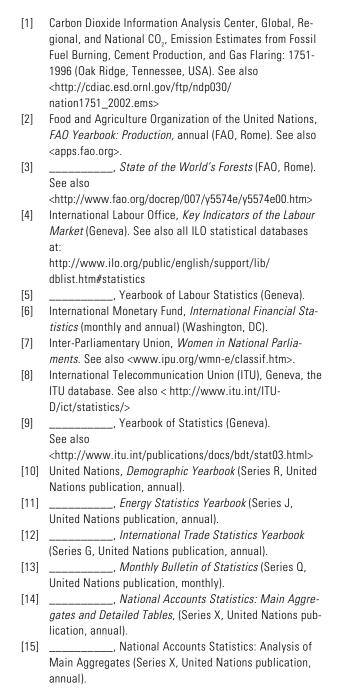
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