

Department of Economic
and Social Affairs
Statistics Division

World Statistics Pocketbook 2009



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Contents

Introduction	vii
Symbols, abbreviations and conversion factors	ix
Country profile information and indicator list	xi
Country profiles	1
Technical notes	219
Statistical sources and references	233
Index of indicator notes and definitions	237
United Nations statistical publications	239

Country profiles

Afghanistan	3	Chad	41
Albania	4	Chile	42
Algeria	5	China	43
American Samoa	6	China, Hong Kong SAR	44
Andorra	7	China, Macao SAR	45
Angola	8	Colombia	46
Antigua and Barbuda	9	Comoros	47
Argentina	10	Congo	48
Armenia	11	Cook Islands	49
Aruba	12	Costa Rica	50
Australia	13	Côte d'Ivoire	51
Austria	14	Croatia	52
Azerbaijan	15	Cuba	53
Bahamas	16	Cyprus	54
Bahrain	17	Czech Republic	55
Bangladesh	18	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	56
Barbados	19	Democratic Republic of the Congo	57
Belarus	20	Denmark	58
Belgium	21	Djibouti	59
Belize	22	Dominica	60
Benin	23	Dominican Republic	61
Bermuda	24	Ecuador	62
Bhutan	25	Egypt	63
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	26	El Salvador	64
Bosnia and Herzegovina	27	Equatorial Guinea	65
Botswana	28	Eritrea	66
Brazil	29	Estonia	67
British Virgin Islands	30	Ethiopia	68
Brunei Darussalam	31	Faeroe Islands	69
Bulgaria	32	Fiji	70
Burkina Faso	33	Finland	71
Burundi	34	France	72
Cambodia	35	French Guiana	73
Cameroon	36	French Polynesia	74
Canada	37	Gabon	75
Cape Verde	38	Gambia	76
Cayman Islands	39	Georgia	77
Central African Republic	40	Germany	78

Contents (continued)

Ghana.....	79	Mexico.....	127
Greece.....	80	Micronesia (Federated States of).....	128
Greenland.....	81	Monaco.....	129
Grenada.....	82	Mongolia.....	130
Guadeloupe.....	83	Montenegro.....	131
Guam.....	84	Morocco.....	132
Guatemala.....	85	Mozambique.....	133
Guinea.....	86	Myanmar.....	134
Guinea-Bissau.....	87	Namibia.....	135
Guyana.....	88	Nauru.....	136
Haiti.....	89	Nepal.....	137
Honduras.....	90	Netherlands.....	138
Hungary.....	91	Netherlands Antilles.....	139
Iceland.....	92	New Caledonia.....	140
India.....	93	New Zealand.....	141
Indonesia.....	94	Nicaragua.....	142
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	95	Niger.....	143
Iraq.....	96	Nigeria.....	144
Ireland.....	97	Niue.....	145
Israel.....	98	Northern Mariana Islands.....	146
Italy.....	99	Norway.....	147
Jamaica.....	100	Occupied Palestinian Territory.....	148
Japan.....	101	Oman.....	149
Jordan.....	102	Pakistan.....	150
Kazakhstan.....	103	Palau.....	151
Kenya.....	104	Panama.....	152
Kiribati.....	105	Papua New Guinea.....	153
Kuwait.....	106	Paraguay.....	154
Kyrgyzstan.....	107	Peru.....	155
Lao People's Democratic Republic.....	108	Philippines.....	156
Latvia.....	109	Poland.....	157
Lebanon.....	110	Portugal.....	158
Lesotho.....	111	Puerto Rico.....	159
Liberia.....	112	Qatar.....	160
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	113	Republic of Korea.....	161
Liechtenstein.....	114	Republic of Moldova.....	162
Lithuania.....	115	Réunion.....	163
Luxembourg.....	116	Romania.....	164
Madagascar.....	117	Russian Federation.....	165
Malawi.....	118	Rwanda.....	166
Malaysia.....	119	Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	167
Maldives.....	120	Saint Lucia.....	168
Mali.....	121	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	169
Malta.....	122	Samoa.....	170
Marshall Islands.....	123	San Marino.....	171
Martinique.....	124	Sao Tome and Principe.....	172
Mauritania.....	125	Saudi Arabia.....	173
Mauritius.....	126	Senegal.....	174

Contents *(continued)*

Serbia.....	175	Tonga.....	197
Seychelles.....	176	Trinidad and Tobago.....	198
Sierra Leone.....	177	Tunisia.....	199
Singapore.....	178	Turkey.....	200
Slovakia.....	179	Turkmenistan.....	201
Slovenia.....	180	Tuvalu.....	202
Solomon Islands.....	181	Uganda.....	203
Somalia.....	182	Ukraine.....	204
South Africa.....	183	United Arab Emirates.....	205
Spain.....	184	United Kingdom.....	206
Sri Lanka.....	185	United Republic of Tanzania.....	207
Sudan.....	186	United States of America.....	208
Suriname.....	187	United States Virgin Islands.....	209
Swaziland.....	188	Uruguay.....	210
Sweden.....	189	Uzbekistan.....	211
Switzerland.....	190	Vanuatu.....	212
Syrian Arab Republic.....	191	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	213
Tajikistan.....	192	Viet Nam.....	214
Thailand.....	193	Western Sahara.....	215
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia.....	194	Yemen.....	216
Timor-Leste.....	195	Zambia.....	217
Togo.....	196	Zimbabwe.....	218

Introduction

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is the twenty-ninth in a series of annual compilations of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles for 216 countries or areas of the world. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* covers various years from 2000 to 2010. For the economic indicators, in general, three years - 2000, 2005 and 2008 - are shown, unless otherwise indicated. Due to space limitations, data for one year only are shown for the indicators in the social and environmental categories. For the six social indicators for which the range of years 2005-2010 is shown, the data refer to projections. When other ranges of years are shown, the data refer to the most recent year available within that range.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The country tables or profiles are presented alphabetically according to countries' names in English and contain the available data for the following broad categories:

- *General information*: includes each country's location by geographical region, currency, surface area, population and population density, largest urban agglomeration and United Nations membership date
- *Economic indicators*: includes national accounts (Gross Domestic Product (GDP), GDP growth rate, GDP per capita, gross national income per capita and gross fixed capital formation), exchange rates, balance of payments, consumer price index, production indices (industrial, agricultural and food), unemployment, employment and labour force participation, tourist arrivals, energy production, telephone subscribers and internet users
- *Trade*: contains the value of total exports and imports as well as the countries' main trading partners
- *Social indicators*: includes population (numbers, growth rates, age groups and sex ratios), life expectancy, infant mortality rate, total fertility rate, contraceptive prevalence, international migrant stock and refugees,

education (expenditure and enrolment), deaths by assault and female participation in national parliaments

- *Environmental indicators:* includes threatened species, forested area, CO₂ emission estimates, energy consumption per capita and climatological information.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown at the beginning of the country profile section. Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

The index of indicators, at the back of this publication, lists the complete set of indicators in alphabetical order and shows the category in which each is presented in the country profiles along with the pages on which information on the concepts, definitions and the data sources are given. As noted above, the number of indicators actually shown for the countries varies according to data availability.

* * *

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is prepared annually by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Mary Jane Holupka, the editor is Iliana Vaca, and the software developer is Salomon Cameo. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to statistics@un.org.

Symbols, abbreviations and conversion factors

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used throughout the *World Statistics Pocketbook*:

...	Data not available
—	Magnitude zero
<	Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
—<	Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
000	Thousands
°C	Degrees Celsius
°F	Degrees Fahrenheit
%	Percentage
60+	Aged sixty years and over
.	Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.)
avg.	Average
CFA	Coopération financière en Afrique centrale
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
CPI	Consumer Price Index
FOB	Free on board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
ILO	International Labour Organization
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
km	Kilometres
m	Men
MT	Metric tons
UN	United Nations
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNHCR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
US\$	United States dollar
w	Women

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The equivalents of the basic British Imperial and United States weights and measures are as follows:

Area	1 square kilometre	= 0.386102 square mile
Weight or mass	1 ton	= 1.102311 short tons or
		= 0.987207 long ton
	1 kilogram	= 35.273962 avoirdupois ounces
		= 2.204623 avoirdupois pounds
Distance	1 kilometre	= 0.621371 mile
	1 millimetre	= 0.039 inch
Temperature	°C	= (°F - 32) × 5/9

Country profile information and indicator list*

General information

Region
Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Economic indicators

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)
GDP per capita (current US\$)
GNI: Gross National Income per capita (current US\$)
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)
Industrial production index (2005=100)
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)
Food production index (1999-2001=100)
Unemployment (% of labour force)
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)
Labour force participation, adult female population (%)
Labour force participation, adult male population (%)
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)

Trade

Total trade (exports and imports, million US\$)
Major trading partners (exports and imports, %)

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)
Urban population (%)
Population aged 0-14 years (%)
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)
Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

Environmental indicators

Threatened species
Forested area (% of land area)
CO₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

* The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability.

Country profiles

Afghanistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Afghani (AFN) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	652 090
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	27 208
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	41.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kabul (3 277)
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 713	6 840	12 679
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-3.5	14.5	3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	130.8	272.9	466.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	130.8	272.9	466.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.3	31.3	28.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	...	50.41	52.14
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	123	121 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	124	122 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	8.5	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.9	28.1	28.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.5	87.5	88.6
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	154 ^d	77 ^d	78 ^{cd}
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^e	5.3	29.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^f	1.2	1.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 580.3	Pakistan 55.0	Pakistan 17.2
Imports 2 513.8	India 11.8	China 15.4
	Iran 2.4	Japan 12.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	5.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.4
Urban population (%)	2007	23.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	46.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.0/3.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	107.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	43.8/43.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	157.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	6.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2009	18.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	90.9/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	515 659
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	51.7/89.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	20.4 ^h
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	27.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	32
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	1.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	696/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	11.0 ^d
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		312
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.3/19.6

a Beginning October 2002, 1 new Afghani (AFN) = 1000 old Afghani (AFA). **b** Principal rate. **c** 2007. **d** UNSD estimates. **e** Refers to main telephone lines only. **f** 2003. **g** Age group 10 to 49 years. **h** 2004.

Albania

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Lek (ALL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	28 748
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	3 143
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	109.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tirana (406)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 640	8 159	13 119
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.7	5.8	6.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 181.7	2 587.0	4 173.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 214.9	2 646.1	4 281.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.7	37.0	39.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	142.64	103.58	87.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-156	-571	-1 924
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	117	127 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	111	113 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	114 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{de}	16.8	14.1	13.8 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	6.6	13.5	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	71.8	58.5	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.5	48.4	48.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	70.7	70.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	317	1 855 ^h	2 675 ^h
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	730	949	849 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	58.2	110.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	6.0	15.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 354.9	Italy 61.8	Italy 26.5
Imports	5 250.5	Greece 8.8	Greece 14.6
		Serbia 8.3	China 7.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.6
Urban population (%)	2007	46.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	23.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	14.3/12.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	79.7/73.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	16.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	60.1 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	89.1/2.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	87
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2005-2008	2.9 ^l
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	84.6/86.6 ^m
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	62.1 ^m
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	16.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	57
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	29.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	4 298/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	486.0

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2007. **d** Employment office records. **e** December. **f** 2006. **g** Visitors. **h** Includes nationals residing abroad. **i** 2005. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2002. **m** 2004.

Algeria

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Dinar (DZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 381 741
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	34 373
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	14.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Algiers (3 354)
United Nations membership date	8 October 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	54 790	103 220	170 453
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.2	5.1	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 796.1	3 141.8	4 958.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 719.7	2 975.2	4 775.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	22.4	27.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	75.34	73.38	71.18
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	129
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	96 ^c	100	98 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	136	136 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	136	137 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	29.8 ^{ef}	15.3 ^g	13.8 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.3 ^{cg}	26.0 ^{gh}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	21.1 ^{cg}	20.7 ^{gh}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	31.1	34.8	37.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.5	77.8	76.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^j	866	1 443	1 772
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	175 104	200 102	194 718 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	49.4	102.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	5.8	11.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d		(% of imports) ^d
Exports	60 163.2	United States 30.1	France 16.7
Imports	27 631.2	Italy 13.2	Italy 8.7
		Spain 8.9	China 8.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Urban population (%)	2007	64.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	27.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	7.4/6.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	102.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	73.7/70.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	31.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	61.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{kl}	mid-2010	242.3/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m	end-2008	94 991
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ⁿ	2005-2008	96.1/96.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	57.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	7.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	84
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	1.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	132 619/3.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 072.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		598
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		11.9/23.7

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Official estimates. **f** Age group 16 to 60 years. **g** September. **h** 2004. **i** Visitors. **j** Includes nationals residing abroad. **k** Data refer to foreign citizens. **l** Includes refugees. **m** According to the Government of Algeria, there are an estimated 165,000 Sahrawi refugees in the Tindouf camps. **n** UNESCO estimate.

American Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	199		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	66		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	332.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Pago Pago (58)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	122	126 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	124	126 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	124	126 ^c
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	44	24	25 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	21.2	20.4	20.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^d	2005-2010		1.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		-2.3
Urban population (%)	2007		92.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^d	2009		35.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^d	2009		7.3/6.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^d	2009		104.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^d	2005-2010		76.0/69.0 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	2005-2010		11.7 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2005-2010		4.0 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		28.4/41.4
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		77
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		89.0

a Excludes rent. **b** 2006. **c** 2007. **d** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **e** 2000. **f** 2004-2006.

Andorra

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	468
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	84
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	180.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Andorra la Vella (24)
United Nations membership date	28 July 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 134	2 540	3 712
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.2	5.9	3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 058.1	34 562.5	43 975.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	17 058.1	34 562.5	43 975.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	29.4	29.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100 ^c	115	123 ^d
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 949	2 418	2 059
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	87.0	125.4	120.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	37.6	70.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e	(% of imports) ^e
Exports 150.5	Spain 69.6	...
Imports 1 761.7	France 15.1	...
	Germany 6.2	...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^{fg}	2005-2010	1.7 ^d
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.6
Urban population (%)	2007	89.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{fgh}	2009	14.6 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{fgh}	2009	17.0/16.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{fg}	2009	109.9 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	55.9/64.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ⁱ	2005-2008	85.9/83.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	57.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	35.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	9
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	34.0

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** 2006. **f** De facto estimate. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** Data refer to the latest available census. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** National estimate.

Angola

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	Kwanza (AOA)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 246 700		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	18 021		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	14.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Luanda (4 000)		
United Nations membership date	1 December 1976		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 133	19 881	34 999
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.0	20.6	14.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	655.6	1 235.2	1 942.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	535.0	1 072.7	1 696.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.1	7.7	12.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	16.82	80.78	75.17
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	796	5 138	6 408
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	1 846	2 641
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	147	151 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	148	153 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.9	73.6	74.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.7	89.7	88.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	51	210	294
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	37 310	63 253	86 641 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	10.3	38.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.1	3.1
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		4.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.7
Urban population (%)	2007		55.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		4.3/3.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		97.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		48.8/44.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		117.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		5.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		6.2 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e	mid-2010		65.4/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008		28 947
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008		2.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^f	2005-2008		39.9 ^g
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009		37.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		97
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		47.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		10 574/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		305.0
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			22.3/27.7

a Official rate. **b** Luanda. **c** 2007. **d** 2001. **e** Includes refugees. **f** National estimate. **g** 2002.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	442
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	87
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	195.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	St. John's (26)
United Nations membership date	11 November 1981

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	664	868	1 217
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.5	4.7	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 650.3	10 458.9	14 048.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	8 070.5	9 948.3	13 171.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	48.1	59.1	73.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-67	-188	-384
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	103	107 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	103	107 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	14.6 ^{cd}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.6 ^{cd}	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ef}	207	245	266
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	78.2	146.6	201.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	34.7	75.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008		
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b		(% of imports) ^b		
Exports	98.6	Netherlands Antilles	30.9	United States	58.2
Imports	573.1	United States	23.5	United Kingdom	6.4
		Barbados	8.2	Japan	4.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^{gh}	2005-2010	1.2 ⁱ
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Urban population (%)	2007	30.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ghi}	2009	28.3 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{ghi}	2009	9.8/8.8 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{gh}	2009	88.6 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	2005-2010	20.7 ^k
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2009	52.6 ^m
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	20.9/23.6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	1.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ⁿ	2005-2008	101.0/106.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	10.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	39
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	21.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	425/4.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 716.0 ^o
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 052
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.9/29.6

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** 2001. **d** May. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **g** De facto estimate. **h** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **i** 2005. **j** Data refer to the latest available census. **k** 1991-1995. **l** Age group 15 to 44 years. **m** 1988. **n** National estimate. **o** UNSD estimates.

Argentina

Region	South America
Currency	Argentine Peso (ARS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 791 810 ^a
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	39 883
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	14.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Buenos Aires (12 795)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	284 346	183 196	333 322
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-0.8	9.2	7.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 706.8	4 728.0	8 357.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	7 502.1	4 567.8	8 026.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	15.1	26.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.00	3.01	3.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8 981	5 275	7 034
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{cd}	100 ^e	162	212
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	116	127 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	116	128 ^f
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ghi}	15.0 ^{jk}	10.6 ^{jl}	9.5 ^{mn}
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	22.7 ^{jo}	23.5 ^{jl}	23.7 ^{mn}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	0.7 ^{jo}	1.1 ^{jl}	0.8 ^{mn}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.7	47.2	48.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.4	75.3	74.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 909	3 823	4 665
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	81 808	86 000	86 587 ^f
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	38.9	81.6	140.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	17.7	28.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	70 020.5	Brazil 18.9	Brazil 31.3
Imports	57 422.1	China 9.1	China 12.4
		United States 7.9	United States 12.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.5
Urban population (%)	2007	91.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	25.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	16.7/12.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	96.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	79.1/71.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	13.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^p	2006-2009	65.3 ^q
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 449.3/3.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	3 576
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	102.0/98.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	59.7
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	1.6/9.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	41.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	212
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	12.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	173 410/4.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 781.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 215
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		13.5/22.5

a Land area. **b** Official rate. **c** Buenos Aires. **d** Metropolitan areas. **e** Series linked to former series. **f** 2007. **g** Methodology revised. **h** Age group 10 years and over. **i** Data not strictly comparable. **j** 28 urban agglomerations. **k** May and October. **l** Second semester. **m** 2006. **n** 31 urban agglomerations. **o** Average of April and November. **p** Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. **q** 2001.

Armenia

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Dram (AMD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	29 743
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	3 077
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	103.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Yerevan (1 103)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 912	4 900	11 929
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.9	14.0	6.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	620.2	1 623.9	3 876.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	612.7	1 570.9	3 739.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	29.8	39.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	552.18	450.19	306.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-278	-52	-1 383
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	138
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	146	165 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	148	167 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	11.7	8.2	7.1 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.0 ^e	15.9	15.6 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	45.3 ^e	46.2	46.2 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.9	53.7	54.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.0	65.9	66.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	45	319	558
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	281	386	379 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	29.8	97.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	5.3	6.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	1 055.0	Russian Federation	20.4
Imports	4 101.2	Germany	17.4
		China	9.2
		Netherlands	12.4
		Ukraine	7.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	<
Urban population (%)	2007	63.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	20.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	16.3/12.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	87.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.7/70.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	25.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	53.1 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	324.2/10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁱ	end-2008	4 125
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	87.3/83.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.7
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.5/3.3 ^{jk}
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	8.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	37
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	9.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	4 367/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	781.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		277
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.5/18.2

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Official estimates. **d** Age group 16 to 63 years. **e** 2002. **f** 2006. **g** 2005. **h** Includes refugees. **i** According to the Government of Armenia, there are some 81,300 naturalized former refugees from Azerbaijan residing in Armenia. **j** 2003. **k** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Aruba

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Aruban Guilder (AWG)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	180		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	106		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	586.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Oranjestad (32)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 873	2 323	2 724
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.5	1.0	-1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 739.6	22 579.0	25 831.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	19 604.9	21 207.9	24 295.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.7	31.3	34.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.79	1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	202	-201	-156
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	139 ^b
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	721	733	827
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	120 ^c	120 ^c	125 ^{cd}
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	58.6	140.2	157.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.4	23.8	22.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports 100.9	Panama 21.8	United States	52.9
Imports 1 112.6	Colombia 18.9	Netherlands	11.4
	Venezuela 16.7	United Kingdom	4.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		1.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		-0.1
Urban population (%)	2007		46.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		19.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		15.1/13.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		92.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		77.4/72.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		15.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		1.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		34.3/31.9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008		4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008		105.2/105.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008		58.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		23
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		2.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		2 308/21.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		2 501.0 ^c

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** UNSD estimates. **d** 2007.

Australia

Region	Oceania
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	7 692 024
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	21 074 ^a
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	2.7 ^a
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Sydney (4 327)
United Nations membership date	1 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	399 612	738 812	1 016 897
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.9	3.0	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 879.8	36 376.4	48 252.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	20 312.1	34 959.8	46 573.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	27.0	28.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.80	1.36	1.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14 763	-41 032	-44 040
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116	128
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{cd}	97 ^e	100	107
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	98	75 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	101	79 ^f
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^g	6.4	5.0	4.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^h	21.7	21.1	21.2 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^h	5.0	3.6	3.4 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.2	54.4	55.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.7	70.4	69.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	4 931	5 499	5 586
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) ^j	230 525	265 895	285 470 ^f
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	97.1	139.9	149.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	46.8	63.3	72.0

Total trade		Major trading partners			2008
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	186 853.0	Japan	22.9	China	15.6
Imports	191 583.9	China	14.6	United States	12.0
		Korea, Republic of	8.3	Japan	9.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^a	2005-2010	1.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^a	2005-2010	1.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^a	2005-2010	-0.6
Urban population (%) ^a	2007	88.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a	2009	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^a	2009	20.2/18.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a	2009	98.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^a	2005-2010	83.8/79.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	2005-2010	4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2005-2010	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{kl}	2006-2009	70.8 ^m
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^a	mid-2010	4 711.5/21.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	23 078
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	123.8/126.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	55.1
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.8/1.8 ⁿ
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	26.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	804
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	21.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	371 742/17.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^j	2007	5 677.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 222
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		13.7/21.6

a Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. **b** Market rate. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. **e** 2001. **f** 2007. **g** Excludes armed forces. **h** Average of February, May, August and November. **i** Visitors. **j** Excludes the overseas territories. **k** Age group 16 to 59 years. **l** Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. **m** 2001-2002. **n** 2003.

Austria

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	83 871
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	8 337
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	99.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Vienna (2 315)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	191 200	304 001	413 500
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	2.9	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 571.8	36 662.0	49 596.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	23 172.1	36 305.4	48 876.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.1	21.9	22.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 339	6 245	14 269
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	111	118
Industrial production index (2005=100)	87 ^c	100	115
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	98	98 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	98	98 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ef}	3.6 ^g	5.2	3.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	30.3	27.5 ^h	26.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.8	5.5 ^h	5.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.8	48.0	49.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.8	65.5	64.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	17 982	19 952	20 766 ^d
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 844	5 951	6 450 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	126.4	150.7	169.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	33.7	54.7	64.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 172 228.0	Germany 29.7	Germany 40.5
Imports 175 025.8	Italy 8.6	Italy 6.9
	United States 4.4	Switzerland 4.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Urban population (%)	2007	66.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	25.5/20.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	95.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.6/77.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^j	2006-2009	50.9 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 310.2/15.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	74 714
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	98.8/101.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	53.7
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.8/0.8 ^l
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	27.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	70
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	47.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	71 781/8.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 335.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		620
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.7/14.5

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Methodology revised. **f** Data not strictly comparable. **g** May and November. **h** Excludes conscripts. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **j** Age group 20 to 49 years. **k** 1995-1996. **l** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Azerbaijan

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Azerbaijan Manat (AZN) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	86 600
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	8 731
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	100.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Baku (1 892)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 273	13 245	46 257
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	11.1	26.5	10.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	647.5	1 585.9	5 298.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	635.9	1 405.0	4 524.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	41.3	20.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.91	0.92	0.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-168	167	16 454
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	125	191
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	139	139 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	137	143 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force)	1.2 ^{def}	7.6 ^{fg}	6.1 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	10.9	12.1	12.8 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	41.0	39.3	38.7 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.6	58.9	59.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.6	69.9	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	681	1 282	1 899
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 419	27 647	52 996 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	15.0	39.5	90.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	8.0	17.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports 47 756.2	Italy 40.2	Russian Federation 18.8	
Imports 7 161.8	United States 12.6	Turkey 11.3	
	Israel 7.6	Germany 8.4	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Urban population (%)	2007	51.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	24.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	9.8/7.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	95.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	72.5/67.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	43.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	51.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	263.9/3.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	607 903
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	1.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^j	2005-2008	107.4/109.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	44.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	11.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	44
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	11.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	35 024/4.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 391.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		210
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.0/18.9

^a Beginning January 2006, 1 new Manat (AZN) = 5000 old Manats (AZM). ^b Official rate. ^c 2007. ^d Employment office records. ^e December. ^f Age group for males 15 to 61 years and for females 15 to 56 years. ^g Official estimates. ^h Visitors. ⁱ Includes refugees. ^j National estimate.

Bahamas

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Bahamian Dollar (BSD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	13 943		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	338		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	24.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nassau (240)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 528	6 509	7 463
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	3.3	-1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 235.9	20 132.6	22 102.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	17 871.0	19 730.5	21 687.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	33.8	33.2	38.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-633	-701	-1 118
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	111	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	88	106	100 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	88	106	100 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	6.9 ^e	10.2	7.9 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.0 ^{de}	17.8 ^d	17.9 ^{cd}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	4.2 ^e	3.5	2.3 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.7	66.0	66.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.1	78.3	77.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 544	1 608	1 462
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	47.9	110.9	145.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.3	31.6	42.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports 701.5	United States 69.9	United States	87.2
Imports 3 230.0	Canada 5.2	Venezuela	5.2
	Germany 4.4	Netherlands Antilles	2.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2	
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4	
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	<	
Urban population (%)	2007	83.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	25.5	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	11.1/9.0	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	95.8	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.2/70.6	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	9.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.0	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	2006-2009	61.7 ^g	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	33.4/9.7	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	2005-2008	3.6 ⁱ	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	98.9/97.2	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	12.2	
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009	60	
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	51.5	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 136/6.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 124.0 ^j	
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 389	
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.8/28.8	

a Principal rate. **b** New Providence. **c** 2007. **d** April. **e** 2001. **f** Age group 15 to 44 years. **g** 1988. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2000. **j** UNSD estimates.

Bahrain

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Bahraini Dinar (BHD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	750
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	776
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	1 034.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Manama (157)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 028	13 459	21 902
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.5	7.9	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 348.6	18 569.7	28 239.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	12 004.5	17 999.4	27 048.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.4	23.1	31.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.38	0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	830	1 474	2 257
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	105	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	118	110 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	118	110 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.0 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.5 ^c	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.8	34.3	35.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.9	85.0	84.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 420	3 914	4 935 ^b
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	17 955	17 083	18 049 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	58.0	132.0	208.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.2	21.3	52.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b		(% of imports) ^b
Exports	13 664.9	...	...
Imports	11 515.1	...	...
	...	...	...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Urban population (%)	2007	88.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	26.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.1/3.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	134.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	77.5/74.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	9.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^d	2006-2009	61.8 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	315.4/39.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	97
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	106.0/103.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	68.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	2.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	32
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	0.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	21 277/27.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	12 483.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		71
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.0/30.1

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** 2001. **d** Nationals of the country. **e** 1995. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Bangladesh

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Taka (BDT)
Surface area (square kilometres)	143 998
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	160 000
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	1 111.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dhaka (13 485)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 470	57 628	78 999
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.9	6.0	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	326.1	376.0	493.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	338.1	395.2	533.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	24.5	24.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	54.00	66.21	68.92
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-306	-176	1 032
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	127	161
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{cd}	77 ^e	100	129
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	116	125 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	116	126 ^f
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^g	3.3	4.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	10.3 ^g	14.5 ^g	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	62.1 ^g	48.1 ^g	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.5	56.6	57.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.9	85.5	84.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	199	208	289 ^f
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	8 380	12 225	14 070 ^f
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	6.6	28.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2	0.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f	(% of imports) ^f
Exports 13 143.0	United States 25.7	China 15.6
Imports 17 622.9	Germany 15.2	India 13.2
	United Kingdom 9.5	Kuwait 7.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population (%)	2007	26.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	31.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.3/5.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	102.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	67.0/65.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	44.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	55.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	1 085.3/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	28 392
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	67.1/63.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	34.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	18.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	111
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	6.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	41 579/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	125.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 154
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.5/30.6

a Principal rate. **b** Government officials. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. **e** 2001. **f** 2007. **g** Year ending in June of the year indicated. **h** Includes refugees.

Barbados

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Barbadian Dollar (BBD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	430
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	255
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	593.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bridgetown (116)
United Nations membership date	9 December 1966

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 559	2 986	3 681
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.3	4.3	0.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 933.2	10 227.0	14 422.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	8 616.9	9 828.3	13 828.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.5	24.8	28.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-146	-387	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	136
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	97 ^c	100	99
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	114 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	114 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	9.4	9.1	8.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4	17.3 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.7	3.3 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.6	63.1	63.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.2	76.8	77.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	545	548	568
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	114	90	84 ^{df}
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	60.5	134.7	217.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.0	63.2	73.7

Total trade		Major trading partners		2008	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	454.2	United States	21.0	United States	36.8
Imports	1 744.3	Trinidad and Tobago	9.5	Trinidad and Tobago	19.8
		United Kingdom	9.1	United Kingdom	5.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.5
Urban population (%)	2007	39.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	17.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	17.4/12.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	94.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	79.8/74.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	10.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2009	55.0 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	28.1/11.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	68.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	10.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	37
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	4.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	1 337/5.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 461.0 ^f

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** 2004. **f** UNSD estimates. **g** Age group 15 to 44 years. **h** 1988.

Belarus

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Belarusian Ruble (BYR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	207 600
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	9 679
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	46.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Minsk (1 805)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 418	30 210	60 302
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.8	9.4	10.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 036.4	3 084.2	6 230.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 032.1	3 089.8	6 148.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2	26.5	32.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 180.00	2 152.00	2 200.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-338	436	-5 209
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	384	512
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	70 ^c	100	134
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119	129 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119	129 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{e,f,g}	2.1	1.5	0.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.3	51.5	51.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.9	64.8	65.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	60	91	91
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 551	2 524	2 519 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	27.9	75.2	116.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9	26.5	29.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	59.8
Imports	Netherlands	Germany	7.1
	Ukraine	Ukraine	5.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	<
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-2.1
Urban population (%)	2007	73.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	14.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	22.3/13.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	86.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	75.3/63.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	9.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	72.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 090.4/11.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	10 901
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	93.8/91.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	57.8
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	6.1/14.4 ⁱ
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	31.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	17
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	39.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	68 799/7.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 679.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		677
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		2.1/9.9

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Employment office records. **f** December. **g** Age group for males 16 to 59 years and for females 16 to 54 years. **h** Organized tourism. **i** 2003.

Belgium

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	30 528
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	10 590
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	346.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Brussels (1 744)
United Nations membership date	27 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	231 934	375 705	504 202
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.8	1.9	1.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 754.0	36 132.3	47 609.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	23 268.7	36 302.2	47 799.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.8	20.4	22.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 611 ^b	9 945	-12 101
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	120
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	95 ^d	100	107
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	97	57 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	97	57 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.0	8.5	7.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	25.8	24.7	24.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.9	2.0	1.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.1	42.7	43.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	59.8	58.6	57.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	6 457	6 747	7 165
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 392	4 293	4 489 ^g
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	104.6	138.3	153.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.4	58.0	68.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	477 187.8	Germany 19.9	Netherlands 19.5
Imports	470 715.2	France 17.4	Germany 17.3
		Netherlands 12.3	France 11.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.9
Urban population (%)	2007	97.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	16.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	25.4/20.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	96.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.6/76.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2009	74.6 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	974.9/9.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	31 837
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	104.9/107.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	55.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	35.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	28
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	22.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	107 121/10.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 951.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		820
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.7/13.9

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. **h** 2004. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Belize

Region	Central America
Currency	Belize Dollar (BZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	22 966
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	301
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	13.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Belize City (66)
United Nations membership date	25 September 1981

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	832	1 115	1 374
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	12.9	3.1	3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 399.6	4 045.8	4 569.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 137.4	3 600.4	4 071.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.7	18.5	19.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-162	-151	-154
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	129
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	113	111 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	113	111 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	9.1 ^{de}	11.0 ^e	8.2 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.0 ^{ceg}	17.9 ^{ce}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	27.5 ^{ceg}	19.5 ^{ce}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.3	44.2	45.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	80.6	80.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	196	237	245
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	8	7	14 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.9	54.3	63.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	9.2	11.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 295.1	United States 45.0	United States 34.2
Imports 836.5	United Kingdom 19.6	Netherlands Antilles 11.9
	Costa Rica 16.8	Mexico 9.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population (%)	2007	51.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	35.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.1/5.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	101.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	78.2/74.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	16.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	34.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	46.8/15.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	284
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	98.7/97.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	70.2 ⁱ
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	89
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	72.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	817/2.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	605.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 014
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.5/30.0

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Age group 14 years and over. **d** 2001. **e** April. **f** May. **g** 1999. **h** Includes refugees. **i** 2004.

Benin

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	112 622
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	8 662
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	76.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Cotonou (762)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 359	4 358	6 643
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.9	2.9	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	326.4	513.3	766.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	310.3	501.6	754.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	19.4	20.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	556.04	471.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-111	-270	-653 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	115	130
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	115	104 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	120	109 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.8	57.9	58.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.8	86.6	85.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	96	176 ^d	186 ^b
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	35	0	0 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	8.6	41.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.3	1.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e	(% of imports) ^e
Exports 224.6	China 24.0	France 17.2
Imports 1 003.3	Nigeria 8.7	China 8.5
	India 8.6	Côte d'Ivoire 6.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Urban population (%)	2007	40.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	43.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.9/4.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	101.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	62.3/60.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	84.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	17.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{fg}	mid-2010	232.0/2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	7 145
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^h	2005-2008	60.2/81.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^h	2005-2008	19.8 ⁱ
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	10.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	55
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	20.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	3 107/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	121.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 308
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.3/30.1

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Cotonou. **d** Country estimates. **e** 2006. **f** Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. **g** Includes refugees. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2001.

Bermuda

Region	Northern America
Currency	Bermudian Dollar (BMD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	54
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	65
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	1 190.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Hamilton (11)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 378	3 265	6 432
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.0	5.4	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	53 735.1	50 884.8	99 383.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	56 343.9	65 555.2	83 659.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	19.4	19.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116	130
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	92	96 ^a
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	92	96 ^a
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.0 ^b	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	14.8 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.4 ^c	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	332	270	264
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	109.9	163.9	211.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	43.0	65.5	78.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	...	United States 71.1
Imports	1 146.8	Canada 6.7
	...	Venezuela 6.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^{ef}	2005-2010	0.3 ^a
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.0
Urban population (%)	2007	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{efg}	2009	17.8 ^a
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{efg}	2009	19.0/15.4 ^a
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{ef}	2009	91.6 ^a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2005-2010	1.7 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	19.9/30.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	1.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ⁱ	2005-2008	89.4/94.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	71.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	51
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	20.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	564/8.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 655.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 410
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.6/24.4

a 2007. **b** Population census. **c** May. **d** Air arrivals. **e** De jure estimate. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** Data refer to the latest available census. **h** 2003. **i** National estimate.

Bhutan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Ngultrum (BTN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	38 394
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	687
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	17.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Phuntsholing (106)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	448	827	1 327
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.9	7.1	6.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	801.2	1 298.0	1 932.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	800.3	1 278.7	1 899.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	49.1	50.9	39.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	46.75	45.06	48.46
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	129 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	152	154 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	152	154 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	17.2 ^c	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	43.6 ^c	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.9	37.3	44.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	81.1	79.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	8	14	28
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	191	287	638 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5 ^d	10.6	40.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	3.9	5.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 521.4	India 95.1	India 74.0
Imports 543.3	Bangladesh 2.8	Japan 4.7
	Nepal 0.9	Singapore 3.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Urban population (%)	2007	33.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	30.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	7.2/6.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	111.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	67.7/64.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	44.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	30.7 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	40.3/5.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	81.1/82.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	30.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	8.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	54
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	83.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	381/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	370.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ^f		799
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^f		14.0/24.3

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** May. **d** Refers to main telephone lines only. **e** 2000. **f** Wangdi Phodrang.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Region	South America
Currency	Boliviano (BOB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 098 581
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	9 694
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	8.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	La Paz (1 590)
United Nations membership date	14 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 398	9 549	16 701
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.5	4.4	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 009.8	1 040.0	1 722.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	982.7	1 007.6	1 666.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.9	13.0	17.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.39	8.04	7.02
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-446	622	2 015
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117	151 ^c
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119	118 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119	118 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bef}	4.8	5.4	5.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.5 ^{eg}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	36.8 ^{eg}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.7	64.9	66.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	81.6	82.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	319	524	556 ^d
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 779	14 087	15 557 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.2	33.4	56.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	5.2	10.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	6 899.3	Brazil 43.8	Brazil 18.4
Imports	5 006.0	Korea, Republic of 11.8	Argentina 14.5
		Argentina 7.1	United States 10.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population (%)	2007	65.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	36.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	7.7/6.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	67.7/63.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	45.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	60.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	145.8/1.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	755
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	95.0/96.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	16.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	159
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	53.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	11 395/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	448.0

a Market rate. **b** Urban areas. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2007. **e** November. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** Data are derived from micro-sources.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Convertible Marka (BAM)
Surface area (square kilometres)	51 209
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	3 773
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	73.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Sarajevo (376)
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 527	10 763	18 389
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.4	3.9	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 195.5	2 749.0	4 873.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 479.8	2 864.6	5 277.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	28.9	26.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.10	1.66	1.40
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-396	-1 844	-2 764
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	100	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	124	126 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	124	126 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	31.1 ^c	23.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	53.1	53.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.8	66.1	65.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	171	217	306 ^b
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	5 244	5 938	6 468 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	23.7	67.8	111.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	21.3	34.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	5 021.1	Croatia 17.2	Croatia 17.1
Imports	12 183.8	Serbia 15.1	Germany 11.7
		Germany 13.5	Serbia 10.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.0
Urban population (%)	2007	46.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	15.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	20.3/17.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	92.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	77.7/72.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	12.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	35.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{ef}	mid-2010	27.8/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	194 448
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	96.0/95.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	11.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	55
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	42.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	27 418/7.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 099.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		931
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.8/15.0

a Market rate. **b** 2007. **c** 2006. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **e** Estimates. **f** Includes refugees.

Botswana

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Pula (BWP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	582 000
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	1 921
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	3.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Gaborone (224)
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 538	9 748	11 734
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.4	9.4	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 203.1	5 309.6	6 108.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 657.6	4 900.5	5 629.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.6	24.5	25.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.36	5.51	7.52
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	545	1 591	502
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	146	197
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	112	111 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	113	111 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	15.8	23.8 ^d	17.6 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.9 ^c	15.2 ^{cf}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	19.7 ^c	29.9 ^{cf}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.3	47.8	48.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.1	62.7	63.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 104	1 675	2 131
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	658	677	727 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.8	38.1	84.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	3.3	4.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 4 838.1	United Kingdom 56.8	South Africa 78.6
Imports 5 098.7	South Africa 20.3	United Kingdom 5.8
	China 4.9	China 2.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.6
Urban population (%)	2007	58.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	33.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.6/4.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	54.8/54.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	36.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	44.4 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	114.8/5.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	3 201
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	8.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	97.5/97.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	49.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	11.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	16
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	20.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	4 767/2.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	935.0

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Age group 12 years and over. **d** 2003. **e** 2006. **f** Estimates based on 9,760 interviewed households (2,800 urban, 2,880 urban villages and 4,080 rural). **g** 2000. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Brazil

Region	South America
Currency	Real (BRL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	8 514 877
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	191 972
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	22.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	São Paulo (18 845)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	644 729	882 044	1 595 498
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	3.2	5.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 701.9	4 721.1	8 311.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 599.6	4 585.7	8 135.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	15.9	19.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.96	2.34	2.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-24 225	13 984	-28 192
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	151	173
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	87 ^c	100	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	128	132 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	127	131 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ef}	9.4 ^{cg}	9.3	8.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.2 ^h	21.4 ^{ef}	21.4 ^{efi}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	18.5 ^h	20.5 ^{ef}	19.3 ^{efi}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.2	57.3	59.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	81.2	80.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 313	5 358	5 050
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	107 741	139 024	152 564 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	31.1	67.8	99.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	21.0	33.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 197 942.4	United States 14.0	United States 14.9
Imports 173 196.6	Argentina 8.9	China 11.6
	China 8.3	Argentina 7.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.9
Urban population (%)	2007	85.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	25.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	10.8/8.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.0/68.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	23.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	76.7 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	688.0/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	4 369
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	112.5/109.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	55.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	9.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	769
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	55.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	352 268/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	823.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 455
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		15.5/24.9

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** September. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** Excludes rural population of Rondônia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá. **h** August. **i** 2006. **j** 1996.

British Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	151		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	23		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	151.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Road Town (9)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	759	931	1 215
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	9.7	9.7	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 984.7	42 287.4	53 302.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	34 304.7	39 289.6	49 473.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.1	24.1	24.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	100 ^a
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	100 ^a
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	272	337	358 ^a
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	57.4	93.0	183.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	18.9 ^b	18.9	...
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^{cde}	2005-2010		1.1 ^f
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		1.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.8
Urban population (%)	2007		40.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{cde}	2009		26.3 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{cde}	2009		7.3/7.5 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{cde}	2009		106.0 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		8.5/36.6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008		3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^g	2005-2008		105.6/104.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^h	2005-2008		68.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		44
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		24.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		99/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		1 442.0 ⁱ

a 2007. **b** 2002. **c** De facto population count. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** Data refer to the latest available census. **f** 2001. **g** National estimate. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** UNSD estimates.

Brunei Darussalam

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Brunei Dollar (BND)
Surface area (square kilometres)	5 765
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	392
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	68.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bandar Seri Begawan (22)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1984

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 001	9 531	14 533
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.9	0.4	-1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 996.5	25 496.6	37 048.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	17 996.5	25 496.6	37 048.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	11.4	11.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.73	1.66	1.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 775 ^b	4 038	7 183
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	101	104
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	104	138 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	104	138 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.4 ^{bd}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.4 ^{bd}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.8	56.8	58.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.7	76.1	73.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ef}	984	815	877 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	20 400	21 309	21 149 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	52.6	85.6	115.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0	36.5	55.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^g		(% of imports) ^g
Exports	7 636.1	Japan 30.6	Malaysia 21.6
Imports	1 676.2	Indonesia 19.8	Singapore 17.4
		Korea, Republic of 15.1	Japan 12.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.9
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population (%)	2007	74.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	26.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.0/6.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	106.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	79.7/75.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	5.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	148.1/36.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.7 ^h
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	102.0/100.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	65.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	167
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	52.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	5 906/15.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	7 536.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 913
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.3/31.8

a Market rate. **b** 2001. **c** 2007. **d** August. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Visitors. **g** 2006. **h** 2000.

Bulgaria

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Lev (BGN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	110 879
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	7 593
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	68.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Sofia (1 186)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 600	27 188	49 904
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.4	6.3	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 574.5	3 510.6	6 572.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 534.7	3 542.7	6 492.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.7	24.2	33.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.10	1.66	1.39
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-703	-3 347	-12 577
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	130	169
Industrial production index (2005=100)	70 ^b	100	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	81	66 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	80	65 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.3 ^d	10.1	5.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	32.7	34.2	35.5 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	13.1	8.9	7.5 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.3	43.1	43.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	51.7	55.0	55.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 785	4 837	5 780
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 269	6 523	6 646 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	45.2	112.9	169.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.4	20.0	35.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	22 478.0	Greece 9.9	Germany 13.0
Imports	33 772.9	Germany 9.1	Italy 8.7
		Turkey 8.8	Ukraine 8.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.7
Urban population (%)	2007	70.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	13.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	27.2/21.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	93.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.8/69.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	11.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{ef}	2006-2009	63.4 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	107.2/1.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	6 208
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	102.2/105.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	53.7
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	1.3/4.5 ^h
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	20.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	47
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	34.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	48 050/6.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 107.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		571
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.0/15.1

a Market rate. b 2001. c 2007. d June. e Age group 20 to 44 years. f Adjusted. g 1997-1998. h 2004.

Burkina Faso

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	274 222
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	15 234
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	55.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ouagadougou (1 149)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 617	5 426	7 949
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.9	7.1	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	220.3	389.4	521.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	218.6	392.3	518.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	14.3	21.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	556.04	471.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-392	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	116	131
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	87	137	123 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	86	125	122 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	77.6	77.8	78.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.8	90.2	90.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	126	245	226
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	8	9	10 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	5.3	17.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e	(% of imports) ^e
Exports 332.3	Togo 41.0	France 18.7
Imports 1 160.7	Ghana 16.6	Côte d'Ivoire 17.9
	Côte d'Ivoire 10.4	Togo 11.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	5.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.4
Urban population (%)	2007	19.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	46.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	3.9/2.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	54.2/51.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	80.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	17.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	1 043.0/6.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 161
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	42.3/50.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	32.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	15.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	17
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	24.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	788/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	38.0

a Official rate. **b** Ouagadougou. **c** 2007. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **e** 2005. **f** Includes refugees.

Burundi

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Burundi Franc (BIF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	27 834
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	8 074
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	290.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bujumbura (429)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	709	796	1 111
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-0.9	0.9	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	106.3	101.3	137.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	104.5	98.2	134.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.6	15.5	13.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	778.20	997.78	1 234.98
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-103	-222	-305
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	145	161 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	112	100 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	114	101 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	90.6	89.6	89.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.1	90.4	90.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	29	148	201 ^e
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	10	10	12 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	2.5	6.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 141.8	United Arab Emirates 43.5	Belgium 17.3
Imports 315.2	Switzerland 15.3	Uganda 9.6
	Belgium 6.1	France 9.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.9
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	6.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.6
Urban population (%)	2007	10.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	38.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.1/3.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	96.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	51.7/48.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	98.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	19.7 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010	60.8/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	221 751
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	69.2/76.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	31.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	30.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	49
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	5.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	198/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	9.0

a Official rate. **b** Bujumbura. **c** 2007. **d** Includes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2006. **f** 2002. **g** Includes refugees.

Cambodia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Riel (KHR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	181 035
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	14 562
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	80.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Phnom Penh (1 466)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 667	6 293	11 193
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.8	13.3	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	286.9	450.9	768.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	245.7	386.1	659.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	18.9	21.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3 905.00	4 112.00	4 077.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-136	-307	-1 053
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	114	126 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	140	161 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	141	163 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{de}	2.5	7.1 ^f	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	8.4 ^{de}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	73.7 ^{de}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.0	75.0	74.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.3	86.1	86.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	466	1 422	2 125
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	4	4	4 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	7.9	29.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	0.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	2 797.5	United States 46.9	China, Hong Kong SAR 19.9
Imports	2 062.7	China, Hong Kong SAR 22.0	China 16.5
		Germany 8.5	Thailand 11.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population (%)	2007	20.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	33.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.9/4.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	95.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	62.6/59.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	62.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	40.0 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	335.8/2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	225
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	1.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	74.7/83.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	34.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	16.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	201
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	56.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	4 071/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	104.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 636
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.8/32.5

a Market rate. **b** Phnom Penh. **c** 2007. **d** November. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** 2004. **g** International visitor arrivals by all means of transport. **h** 2005. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Cameroon

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	475 442
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	19 088
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	40.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Douala (1 906)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 287	16 588	23 247
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.2	2.3	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	585.6	932.2	1 217.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	559.9	906.2	1 213.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	17.7	19.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	556.04	471.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-249	-493	-510
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	123
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{bc}	90 ^d	100	101 ^e
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	113	109 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	115	113 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	7.5 ^d	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	9.1 ^d	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	60.6 ^d	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.5	52.8	52.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.7	76.6	75.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	277	176	185 ^h
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	7 642	4 405	5 180 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	13.2	33.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	1.4	3.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^h	(% of exports) ^h	(% of imports) ^h
Exports 3 576.4	Spain 25.9	Nigeria 23.3
Imports 3 150.5	Italy 23.1	France 17.2
	France 10.7	China 6.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.1
Urban population (%)	2007	56.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	40.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.8/5.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	51.5/50.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	86.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	29.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	196.6/1.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	83 268
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	66.9/79.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	44.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	13.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	534
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	44.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	3 642/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	128.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ⁱ		1 628
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ⁱ		18.6/28.4

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Household survey. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **h** 2006. **i** Yaounde.

Canada

Region	Northern America
Currency	Canadian Dollar (CAD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	9 984 670
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	33 259
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	3.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Toronto (5 213)
United Nations membership date	9 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	724 916	1 132 754	1 502 198
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.2	2.9	0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 621.3	35 101.8	45 166.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	23 006.3	34 474.3	44 543.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	21.3	22.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.50	1.16	1.23
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	19 622	33 243	27 281
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	120
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	95 ^c	100	96
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	110	107 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	110	107 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	6.8	6.8	6.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	23.1	22.5	21.6 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	3.3	2.7	2.5 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.1	58.1	59.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.6	70.9	70.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	19 627	18 771	17 128
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	363 390	388 173	400 185 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	96.4	108.8	119.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	42.3	67.9	75.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 468 026.8	United States 76.9	United States 52.6
Imports 419 778.6	United Kingdom 2.9	China 10.1
	China 2.4	Mexico 4.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population (%)	2007	80.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	16.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	21.1/17.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.9/78.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{fg}	2006-2009	74.0 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	7 202.3/21.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	227 853
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	99.5/100.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ⁱ	2005-2008	56.5 ^j
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.9/2.3 ^j
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	22.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	77
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	34.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	544 284/16.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	7 196.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		834
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.6/12.7

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Excludes residents of the Territories and indigenous persons living on reserves. **f** Age group 18 to 44 years. **g** Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. **h** 2002. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 2004.

Cape Verde

Region	Western Africa
Currency	C.V. Escudo (CVE)
Surface area (square kilometres)	4 033
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	499
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	123.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Praia (126)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	539	1 006	1 715
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.3	6.5	5.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 196.7	1 985.7	3 438.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 171.0	1 919.3	3 338.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.5	41.0	43.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	118.51	93.47	79.23
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-58	-41	-205
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	105	123
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	101	117 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	101	117 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.0	44.2	46.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.5	76.1	74.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	115	198	285
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	1	1	1 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	16.9	32.1	70.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	6.1	20.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	114.8	...
Imports	824.2	...
		Portugal 45.6
		Netherlands 14.6
		Spain 6.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population (%)	2007	58.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	36.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.8/3.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	91.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	73.6/68.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	25.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	61.3 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	12.1/2.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	92.5/91.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	55.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	18.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	30
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	21.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	308/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	209.0 ^e
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ^f		70
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^{fg}		23.5/23.5

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** 2005. **e** UNSD estimates. **f** Sal. **g** Refers to average temperature.

Cayman Islands

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	C.I. Dollar (KYD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	264		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	56		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	211.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	George Town (28)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 734	2 316	2 822
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.0	6.5	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 097.2	50 797.1	50 716.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	39 039.4	46 014.2	45 941.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	22.4	22.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.81	0.81	0.81
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	126
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	102 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	102 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	7.5 ^d	3.5	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	22.2 ^c	19.5 ^{bc}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	1.7 ^c	1.8 ^{bc}
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	354	168	303
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	113.1	142.0	142.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	38.0	41.3
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^{fg}	2005-2010		1.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		1.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.0
Urban population (%)	2007		100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{fgh}	2009		16.8 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{fghj}	2009		7.6/5.2 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{gk}	2009		105.0 ^b
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		35.7/63.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008		2.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^l	2005-2008		98.8/86.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008		71.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		35
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		47.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		517/9.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		3 344.0 ^m
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)			1 435
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			21.2/32.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2007. **c** October. **d** 2001. **e** Air arrivals. **f** De jure estimate. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** Data refer to the latest available census. **i** 2006. **j** Age group 65 years and over. **k** Sample survey de jure. **l** National estimate. **m** UNSD estimates.

Central African Republic

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	622 984
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	4 339
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	7.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bangui (672)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	960	1 371	2 016
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.3	2.2	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	248.5	327.0	464.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	245.2	326.5	463.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.1	8.9	10.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.96	554.28	458.51
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	100	112	131
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	106	100 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	110	104 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.4	67.7	67.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.3	87.5	87.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	11	12	14 ^f
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	7 ^g	9 ^g	11 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	2.7	3.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	0.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^h	(% of exports) ^h		(% of imports) ^h
Exports	116.2	Belgium 28.3	Cameroon 15.7
Imports	186.3	France 18.7	France 13.8
		Switzerland 13.7	Dem. Rep. of Congo 6.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.9
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.5
Urban population (%)	2007	38.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	40.6
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.4/5.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	96.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	48.4/45.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	105.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	19.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	80.5/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	205 901
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	1.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	22.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	10.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	28
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	36.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	249/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	22.0 ^g

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Excludes rent. **c** Bangui. **d** 2007. **e** Air arrivals to Bangui only. **f** 2006. **g** UNSD estimates. **h** 2005. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Chad

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 284 000 ^a		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	10 914		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	8.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	N'Djamena (989)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 385	5 873	8 354
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-0.5	7.9	0.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	163.7	578.9	765.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	184.6	326.1	476.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.2	20.3	15.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	704.95	556.04	471.34
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	118	128 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	119	105 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	120	110 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.9	71.3	71.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.2	77.2	77.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	43	29	25 ^e
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	0	8 808	7 190 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.2	16.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.4	1.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		4.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.2
Urban population (%)	2007		26.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		45.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		4.8/4.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		98.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		50.0/47.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		129.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		6.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		2.8 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010		388.3/3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008		539 312
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008		1.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008		37.6/58.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008		6.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009		5.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		26
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		9.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		396/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		6.0 ⁱ
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)			510 ^j
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			20.8/30.5
a Land area. b Official rate. c N'Djamena. d Series linked to former series. e 2007. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. g 2004. h Includes refugees. i UNSD estimates. j January to November only.			

a Land area. **b** Official rate. **c** N'Djamena. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** 2007. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **g** 2004. **h** Includes refugees. **i** UNSD estimates. **j** January to November only.

Chile

Region	South America
Currency	Chilean Peso (CLP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	756 102
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	16 804
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	22.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Santiago (5 720)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	75 197	118 250	169 573
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.5	5.6	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 879.2	7 256.8	10 091.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 692.5	6 614.9	9 146.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	21.2	23.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	572.68	514.21	629.11
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-898	1 449	-3 440
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	114	133
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{cd}	83 ^e	100	106
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	119	116 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	119	116 ^f
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ghi}	8.3	6.9	7.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^h	23.4	23.0	23.4 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^h	14.4	13.2	12.3 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.9	37.5	38.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7	72.1	70.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 742	2 027	2 699
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 386	4 820	3 916 ^f
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	43.5	85.9	109.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.5	21.6	32.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	69 085.0	China 14.3	United States 19.9
Imports	58 173.2	United States 11.3	China 12.0
		Japan 10.5	Brazil 9.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.3
Urban population (%)	2007	88.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	22.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	14.2/11.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	81.6/75.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	7.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^k	2006-2009	64.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	320.4/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	2 503
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	97.0/98.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	49.4
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	1.3/10.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	15.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	145
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	21.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	60 057/3.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 515.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		313
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.3/22.5

a Principal rate. **b** Santiago. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **e** 2001. **f** 2007. **g** Methodology revised. **h** Fourth quarter. **i** Data not strictly comparable. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years. **k** Four most commonly used methods only.

China^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Renminbi (CNY)
Surface area (square kilometres)	9 596 961
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	1 337 411
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	139.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Shanghai (14 987)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 192 836	2 302 719	4 327 025
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.4	10.4	9.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	956.0	1 784.8	3 292.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	948.8	1 741.2	3 212.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.3	41.0	47.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.28	8.07	6.84
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	20 518	160 818	426 107
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	107	114 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	118	122 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	118	122 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{def}	3.1	4.2	4.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.3 ^{dgh}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	46.3 ^{dgh}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.7	69.8	69.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	79.0	78.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	31 229	46 809	54 720 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) ⁱ	918 838	1 540 362	1 759 178 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	18.2	56.7	68.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	8.5	22.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 1 430 693.0	United States 17.7	Japan 13.3
Imports 1 132 562.0	China, Hong Kong SAR 13.3	Korea, Republic of 9.9
	Japan 8.1	China 8.2 ^j

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ⁱ	2005-2010	0.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.0
Urban population (%)	2007	42.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ⁱ	2009	20.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	2009	12.6/11.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ⁱ	2009	107.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	74.8/71.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	22.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	86.9 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^l	mid-2010	685.8/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	300 991
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	1.9 ^m
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	91.2/88.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	47.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	21.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	841
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	22.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	6 099 054/4.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 379.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 112
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.5/19.9

a For statistical purposes the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province of China, except for statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. **b** Principal rate. **c** 2007. **d** December. **e** Official estimates. **f** Unemployed in urban areas. **g** Age group not specified. **h** Excludes reemployed retired persons. **i** Excludes data for Hong Kong and Macao Special Administrative Regions. **j** Data refer to inward processing, i.e. minor processing or, in general, operations which do not change the country of origin. When these goods come back they are recorded as re-imports and the country of origin is the country itself. **k** 2001. **l** Estimates. **m** 1999.

China, Hong Kong SAR^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 104
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	6 982
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	6 324.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Hong Kong (7 206)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	169 121	177 772	215 558
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.0	7.1	2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 385.3	25 189.3	30 872.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	25 553.9	25 219.4	32 969.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.4	20.9	19.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	7.80	7.75	7.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 993	20 181	30 532
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	94 ^d	102
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	96 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	4.9	5.6	3.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^g	20.3	15.0	14.2 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^g	0.3	0.3	0.2 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.0	49.9	51.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.1	69.3	67.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	8 814	14 773	17 319
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	140.6	179.3	221.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	27.8	51.2	59.1

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 370 241.8	China 48.2	China 46.1
Imports 392 962.3	United States 12.5	Japan 10.0
	Japan 4.2	Singapore 6.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.0
Urban population (%)	2007	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	12.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	17.7/17.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	90.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	85.1/79.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	3.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	84.0 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	2 741.8/38.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 215
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	89.6/89.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	50.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	45
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	39 011/5.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 782.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 383
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.1/25.6

^a Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. ^b Market rate. ^c Series replacing former series. ^d Series linked to former series. ^e Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. ^f Excludes military populations. ^g Excludes marine and institutional populations. ^h 2007. ⁱ 2002.

China, Macao SAR^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Pataca (MOP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	29
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	526
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	18 144.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Macao (481)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 102	11 603	21 798
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.8	6.9	13.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 834.3	24 525.6	41 426.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	14 591.1	26 032.5	44 148.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.5	26.7	28.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.03	7.99	7.98
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 719 ^c	3 367	5 863 ^d
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^e	99 ^e	119
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	6.8	4.1	3.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	28.2	25.0	21.2 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	0.2	0.1	0.1 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.0	57.0	59.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.6	72.6	73.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	5 197	9 014	10 605 ^h
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	72.1	145.0	210.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.6	34.9	49.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 1 998.2	United States 39.9	China 35.9
Imports 5 879.9	China, Hong Kong SAR 19.7	China, Hong Kong SAR 9.3
	China 12.3	China, Macao SAR 7.9 ⁱ

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.0
Urban population (%)	2007	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	12.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	10.9/11.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	91.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.8/78.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	299.7/54.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	49.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 235/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 246.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 123
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.2/25.2

a Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. **b** Market rate. **c** 2002. **d** 2007. **e** Series linked to former series. **f** Age group 14 years and over. **g** Country estimates. **h** Excludes other non-residents namely workers, students, etc. **i** Data refer to inward processing, i.e. minor processing or, in general, operations which do not change the country of origin. When these goods come back they are recorded as re-imports and the country of origin is the country itself.

Colombia

Region	South America
Currency	Colombian Peso (COP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 141 748
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	45 012
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	39.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bogotá (7 772)
United Nations membership date	5 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	94 053	144 580	243 745
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.9	5.7	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 256.4	3 216.8	5 415.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 239.8	3 142.9	5 305.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	19.5	24.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2 187.02	2 284.22	2 198.09
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	808	-1 882	-6 713
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	140	166
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	115	100 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	115	99 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force)	20.5 ^{def}	11.6 ^{gh}	11.4 ^{gh}
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{gh}	18.4 ⁱ	18.8	19.6 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{gh}	22.2 ⁱ	22.4	18.4 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.0	61.3	63.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.2	77.7	77.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^j	557	933	1 195 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	69 183	74 924	83 615 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	23.8	68.6	107.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	11.0	38.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 37 625.9	United States 38.0	United States 29.2
Imports 39 668.8	Venezuela 16.2	China 11.5
	Ecuador 4.0	Mexico 7.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.1
Urban population (%)	2007	74.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	29.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	9.1/7.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	96.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.7/69.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	19.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	78.2 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	110.3/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	3 000 294
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	106.2/101.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	49.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	8.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	658
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	54.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	63 376/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	468.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		799
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		7.4/16.0

a Official rate. **b** Low income group. **c** 2007. **d** 7 main cities. **e** September. **f** Age group 12 years and over. **g** Third quarter. **h** Age group 10 years and over. **i** 2001. **j** Visitors. **k** 2004-2005.

Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Comorian Franc (KMF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 235
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	661
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	295.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Moroni (46)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	202	387	530
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.4	4.2	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	288.8	485.1	802.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	289.3	482.0	804.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.1	9.3	13.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	528.71	417.03	353.50
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	105 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	105 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.0	62.9	63.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.9	83.5	83.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	24	26	15 ^b
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	0 ^c	0 ^c	0 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2 ^d	5.3	9.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	3.2	3.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b
Exports	8.5	...
Imports	120.5	...
	United Arab Emirates	38.6
	France	10.8
	Pakistan	4.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^e	2005-2010	2.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^e	2005-2010	2.4
Urban population (%) ^e	2007	27.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	38.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.0/4.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^e	2005-2010	67.4/63.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	2005-2010	48.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2005-2010	4.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	25.7 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	13.5/2.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^g	end-2008	0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.8 ^h
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ⁱ	2005-2008	75.1/89.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ⁱ	2005-2008	43.2 ^j
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	3.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	89
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	2.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	88/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	58.0 ^c
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 700
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.2/29.5

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** UNSD estimates. **d** Refers to main telephone lines only. **e** Includes Mayotte. **f** 2000. **g** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **h** 2002. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 2004.

Congo

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	342 000		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	3 615		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	10.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Brazzaville (1 355)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 220	5 972	10 605
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.6	7.7	5.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 005.3	1 654.3	2 933.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	761.3	1 294.0	2 335.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	22.0	35.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	556.04	471.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	648	696	-2 181 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	110	129
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	117	122 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	117	122 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.9	55.7	55.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.3	81.8	82.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	19	35	43 ^e
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	13 839	12 717	11 548 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0	16.8	50.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	1.5	4.3
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		1.9
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		1.1
Urban population (%)	2007		60.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		40.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		6.2/5.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		99.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		54.5/52.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		79.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		4.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		44.3 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		143.2/3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008		28 139
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008		1.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^g	2005-2008		74.0/80.5 ^h
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^g	2005-2008		15.8 ⁱ
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009		7.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		76
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		65.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		1 462/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		129.0

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Brazzaville. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **e** 2006. **f** 2005. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** 2004. **i** 2003.

Cook Islands

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	236 ^a		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	20		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	83.5 ^a		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Rarotonga (10)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	81	184	211
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	13.9	0.0	2.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 055.2	13 158.7	15 813.3 ^b
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 055.2	13 158.7	15 813.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	16.7	17.7 ^b
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^c	2.26	1.46	1.71
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^d	100	118	135
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	51	63 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	51	63 ^b
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	73	88	94
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.5	55.8	68.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.7	26.2	25.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports 4.1	Japan 48.8	...	
Imports 103.2	China 26.8	...	
	New Zealand 12.2	...	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^e	2005-2010	0.9	
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.7	
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-6.5	
Urban population (%)	2007	73.0	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^e	2009	28.6	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^e	2009	11.9/10.8	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^e	2009	105.3	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^e	2005-2010	74.0/68.0 ^f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	2005-2010	15.3 ^{gh}	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2005-2010	2.9 ⁱ	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	63.2 ^j	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	2.8/14.1	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2005-2008	0.3 ^l	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^m	2005-2008	73.6/72.1	
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009	52	
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	64.6	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	66/3.4	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 067.0 ⁿ	

a Excludes Niue. **b** 2007. **c** UN operational exchange rate. **d** Rarotonga. **e** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **f** 1996-2002. **g** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **h** 2005-2007. **i** 1996-2001. **j** 1996. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2001. **m** National estimate. **n** UNSD estimates.

Costa Rica

Region	Central America
Currency	Costa Rican Colon (CRC)
Surface area (square kilometres)	51 100
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	4 519
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	88.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	San José (1 285)
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 947	19 965	29 822
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.8	5.9	3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 058.9	4 613.8	6 599.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 740.8	4 433.3	6 358.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.8	18.7	24.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	318.02	496.68	555.47
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-707	-981	-2 729
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	170	235
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{cd}	78 ^e	100	115 ^f
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	107	117 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	109	120 ^f
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{gh}	5.2	6.6	4.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{gh}	22.3	21.5	22.2 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{gh}	20.4	15.2	13.2 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.7	41.3	42.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.8	78.9	78.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 088	1 679	2 089
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	588	681	709 ^f
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	28.3	57.5	73.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8	21.3	32.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	9 744.5	United States	38.2
Imports	15 289.4	China	6.2
		Netherlands	5.1
		Mexico	6.2
		China	5.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.1
Urban population (%)	2007	62.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	25.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	9.8/8.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	103.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	81.3/76.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	9.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2009	80.0 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^k	mid-2010	489.2/10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	18 599
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	101.3/99.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^l	2005-2008	54.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	36.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	256
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	46.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	7 848/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	714.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 866
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.2/24.9

a Market rate. **b** Central area. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **e** 2001. **f** 2007. **g** July. **h** Age group 12 years and over. **i** Age group 18 to 44 years. **j** 1999. **k** Includes refugees. **l** UNESCO estimate.

Côte d'Ivoire

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	322 463		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	20 591		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	63.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Abidjan (3 802)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 682	16 354	23 406
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-2.7	1.8	2.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	626.5	880.0	1 136.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	590.9	892.7	1 153.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.3	9.3	11.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	556.04	471.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-241	40	488
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117	130
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	94 ^d	100	102 ^e
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	106	107 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	110	115 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.5	39.7	39.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.3	85.6	85.1
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 680	3 737	3 691 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.3	13.6	52.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.0	3.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	9 778.8	France 13.9	Nigeria 29.3
Imports	7 883.7	Netherlands 11.3	France 12.7
		United States 9.7	China 6.9
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		3.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.6
Urban population (%)	2007		48.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		40.6
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		5.7/6.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		103.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		58.6/56.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		86.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		4.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		12.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010		2 406.7/11.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008		734 205
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	2005-2008		4.6 ^d
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^g	2005-2008		41.5/60.4 ^h
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008		33.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009		8.9
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		190
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		32.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		6 877/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		107.0

a Official rate. **b** Abidjan. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** 2002.

Croatia

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Kuna (HRK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	56 594
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	4 423
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	78.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Zagreb (690)
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 345	44 437	69 333
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.0	4.2	2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 737.6	9 763.2	15 677.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 617.6	9 459.6	15 201.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8	24.6	27.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.15	6.23	5.16
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-533	-2 555	-6 397
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114 ^b	128
Industrial production index (2005=100)	86 ^c	100	111
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	91	90	91 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	91	90	91 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.1	12.7	8.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.8	28.6	30.6 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	14.5	17.3	12.8 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.8	43.0	42.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.1	60.4	58.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	5 831	8 467	9 415
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 557	3 833	4 079 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	61.1	124.5	175.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.6	33.1	50.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 14 123.7	Italy 19.1	Italy 17.1
Imports 30 727.0	Bosnia-Herzegovina 15.4	Germany 13.4
	Germany 10.7	Russian Federation 10.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.7
Urban population (%)	2007	56.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	15.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	26.3/19.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	93.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	79.5/72.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	6.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010	700.0/15.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	33 943
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.9 ^h
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	96.1/94.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.1
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	1.3/2.4 ⁱ
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	20.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	91
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	39.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	23 666/5.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 107.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		856
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.4/15.7

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Excludes conscripts. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** Includes refugees. **h** 2004. **i** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Cuba

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Cuban Peso (CUP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	109 886
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	11 205
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	102.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Havana (2 174)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	30 566	42 644	62 705
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.9	11.2	4.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 743.3	3 787.2	5 596.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 687.4	3 731.0	5 511.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.9	9.0	9.7
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	125
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	92	83 ^a
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	92	83 ^a
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.4 ^b	1.9 ^b	1.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	19.1	19.1	18.0 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	27.1	20.2	18.7 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.0	43.3	43.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.1	69.0	67.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	1 741	2 261	2 316
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 270	3 864	4 169 ^a
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.5	8.9	12.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	9.7	12.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e	(% of imports) ^e
Exports	...	China
Imports	...	Spain
	...	Germany

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	<
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Urban population (%)	2007	75.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	17.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	17.7/16.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	80.8/76.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	5.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	72.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	15.3/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	535
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	13.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	95.8/97.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	61.4
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	3.0/9.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	43.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	297
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	25.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	29 605/2.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	814.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 189
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.6/28.8

a 2007. **b** December. **c** Age group for males 17 to 60 years and for females 17 to 55 years. **d** Air arrivals. **e** 2006.

Cyprus

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	9 251
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	862
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	93.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nicosia (233)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 293	16 978	24 827
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.0	4.0	3.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 398.9	22 398.8	31 550.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	12 524.9	21 469.4	29 280.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	19.3	23.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-488	-971	-4 349
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	126
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	108 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	91	85 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	91	85 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	4.9	5.3	3.9 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.3 ^{ce}	24.1 ^{ce}	22.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.2 ^{ce}	4.7 ^{ce}	4.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.4	50.6	52.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.1	69.6	68.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 686	2 470	2 404
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	...	0	0 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	83.7	143.8	165.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.3	31.0	38.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 1 713.3	Greece 18.8	Greece 16.8
Imports 10 849.0	United Kingdom 10.2	Italy 10.5
	Germany 5.3	United Kingdom 8.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population (%)	2007	69.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	17.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	19.1/16.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	94.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.0/77.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	5.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	154.3/17.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	9 479
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	7.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^f	2005-2008	100.3/99.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	50.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	14.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	37
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	2007	18.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	7 782/9.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 001.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		308
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.8/26.0

^a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Cyprus Pound (CYP) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=0.585274 CYP).

^b Market rate. ^c Government-controlled areas. ^d 2007. ^e Excludes conscripts. ^f National estimate.

Czech Republic

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Czech Koruna (CZK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	78 867
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	10 319
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	130.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Prague (1 162)
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	56 717	124 549	217 077
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	6.3	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 549.3	12 220.5	21 036.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 423.9	11 672.1	19 457.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1	25.0	24.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	37.81	24.59	19.35
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 690	-1 577	-6 631
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	112	125
Industrial production index (2005=100)	82 ^c	100	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	95	91 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	95	91 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.8	7.9	4.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	39.5	39.5	40.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.1	4.0	3.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.8	48.3	48.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.7	67.2	65.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	4 773	6 336	6 649
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	27 030	26 837	26 730 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	80.4	147.1	155.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.8	32.1	58.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	146 087.0	Germany 30.7	Germany 26.8
Imports	141 833.8	Slovakia 9.2	China 8.8
		Poland 6.5	Russian Federation 6.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	— ^c
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Urban population (%)	2007	73.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	14.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	24.7/18.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	96.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	79.5/73.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	3.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	2006-2009	72.0 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	453.0/4.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	3 558
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	97.6/96.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.7
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.8/1.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	15.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	35
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	34.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	114 775/11.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 631.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		526
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		3.6/12.5

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** Age group 15 to 44 years. **g** 1997.

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	North Korean Won (KPW)
Surface area (square kilometres)	120 538
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	23 819
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	197.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	P'yongyang (3 300)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 608	13 031	13 337
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.3	3.8	3.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	462.0	549.5	555.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	461.3	548.3	555.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.14	141.00	139.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	115	110 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	116	111 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.8	57.1	58.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.9	78.0	77.5
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 669	23 187	20 565 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	2.2	4.3	5.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.6
Urban population (%)	2007	62.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	21.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	16.8/11.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	69.3/65.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	48.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	68.6 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e	mid-2010	37.1/0.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	15.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	48
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	49.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	84 737/3.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	799.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		940
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.6/15.7

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2007. **c** Refers to main telephone lines only. **d** 2002. **e** Estimates.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	Franc Congolais (CDF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 344 858
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	64 257
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	27.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kinshasa (7 843)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 262	7 104	11 613
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-6.9	7.9	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	103.8	120.9	180.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	100.7	115.1	173.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.5	14.3	24.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	50.00	431.28	639.32
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	97	96 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	97	96 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.4	54.6	54.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.2	89.1	89.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	103	61 ^c	47 ^{bc}
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 739	1 704	1 637 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	4.7	14.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.2	0.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	5.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Urban population (%)	2007	33.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	46.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.7/3.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	49.0/45.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	116.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	6.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	20.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^d	mid-2010	444.7/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 669 323
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^e	2005-2008	56.4/74.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^e	2005-2008	25.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	8.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	194
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	58.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 198/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	21.0

a Market rate. **b** 2007. **c** Air arrivals. **d** Includes refugees. **e** National estimate.

Denmark

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	43 094 ^a
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	5 458 ^a
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	126.7 ^a
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Copenhagen (1 085)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	160 081	257 676	341 247
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.5	2.5	-1.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 003.7	47 568.5	62 519.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	29 369.5	48 231.9	63 689.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	19.7	21.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.02	6.32	5.28
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 262	11 104	8 697
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^c	110	118
Industrial production index (2005=100)	98 ^d	100	101
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	102	101 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	102	101 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	4.6	5.0	3.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	25.1	23.7	22.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.7	3.1	2.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.6	56.2	56.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.6	69.3	68.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	3 535	4 699 ^h	4 503
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) ^a	26 382	29 580	25 069 ^a
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	134.9	162.4	165.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	39.2	77.2	84.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Exports 115 659.9	Germany 17.5	Germany 21.3
Imports 109 785.3	Sweden 14.6	Sweden 14.0
	United Kingdom 8.1	Netherlands 6.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^a	2005-2010	0.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^a	2005-2010	-1.8
Urban population (%) ^a	2007	86.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	18.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	24.9/21.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	80.6/76.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2009	78.0 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	483.7/8.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	27 615
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	7.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	109.8/108.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	57.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	38.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	32
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	11.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	53 905/9.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^a	2007	3 084.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		525
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.0/11.1

a Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. **b** Market rate. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Age group 15 to 66 years. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** New methodology. **i** Age group 15 to 44 years. **j** 1988.

Djibouti

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Djibouti Franc (DJF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	23 200		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	849		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	36.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Djibouti (583)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	553	709	981
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.7	3.2	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	757.7	881.4	1 155.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	740.7	919.6	1 184.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.3	23.2	46.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	177.72	177.72	177.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19	20	-225
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	115	153 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	115	153 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.7	57.7	57.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.3	77.2	76.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	20	30	40 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	6.8	6.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.2	1.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		1.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		-1.4
Urban population (%)	2007		87.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		36.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		5.8/4.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		99.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		56.7/53.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		85.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		4.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		17.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^d	mid-2010		114.2/13.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008		9 656
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008		8.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008		35.9/44.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008		40.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009		13.9
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		81
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		487/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		171.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)			164
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			25.9/33.9

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** Includes refugees.

Dominica

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	751
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	67
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	89.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Roseau (14)
United Nations membership date	18 December 1978

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	271	299	364
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.6	3.5	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 961.4	4 415.1	5 446.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 387.1	4 014.9	4 906.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1	28.6	31.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-70	-76	-112
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100 ^c	106	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	87	101 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	87	100 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	15.7 ^e	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.8 ^{cf}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	21.0 ^{cf}	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{gh}	70	79	81 ^d
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	3	2	3 ^{di}
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.1	105.3	175.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.8	38.5	41.2

Total trade		Major trading partners		2008	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	40.0	Jamaica	16.3	United States	39.7
Imports	232.4	Antigua and Barbuda	15.3	Trinidad and Tobago	21.3
		France	13.8	United Kingdom	4.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^{jk}	2005-2010	-0.3 ⁱ
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.7
Urban population (%)	2007	73.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ikm}	2009	29.5 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{ikm}	2009	15.1/11.7 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{jk}	2009	103.7 ⁱ
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁿ	2006-2009	49.8 ^o
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	5.5/8.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^p	2005-2008	92.4/91.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	18.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	49
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	60.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	117/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	591.0 ⁱ
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ^q		2 575
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^q		23.1/29.3

a Official rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** 1999. **f** May. **g** Air arrivals. **h** Includes nationals residing abroad. **i** UNSD estimates. **j** De facto estimate. **k** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **l** 2006. **m** Data refer to the latest available census. **n** Age group 15 to 44 years. **o** 1987. **p** National estimate. **q** Melville Hall airport.

Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Dominican Peso (DOP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	48 671
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	9 953
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	204.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Santo Domingo (2 154)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	23 655	33 542	45 523
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.7	9.3	5.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 705.3	3 542.1	4 573.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 586.3	3 342.8	4 349.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.5	16.4	18.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	16.67	34.88	35.46
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 027	-473	-4 437
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	230	291
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	88 ^c	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	123	135 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	125	137 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	13.9	17.9	14.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.8 ^f	22.3 ^g	21.9 ^{de}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	15.9 ^f	14.6 ^g	14.5 ^{de}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.4	52.4	56.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.9	74.4	71.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 978	3 691	3 980
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	66	163	120 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	18.1	47.4	82.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.5	25.8

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports 5 569.8	United States 61.0	United States 40.3	
Imports 16 338.2	Haiti 10.2	Venezuela 8.6	
	Netherlands 3.2	China 8.0	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.9
Urban population (%)	2007	68.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	31.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	8.8/8.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	101.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	75.3/69.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	29.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	72.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	434.3/4.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	91.1/88.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^g	2005-2008	61.3 ^h
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	19.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	125
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	28.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	20 343/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	690.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 447
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.5/30.4

a Principal rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** Data are derived from micro-sources. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** 2004.

Ecuador

Region	South America
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	256 370
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	13 481
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	52.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Guayaquil (2 514)
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 934	37 187	52 572
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.8	6.0	5.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 294.8	2 847.2	3 899.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 180.2	2 698.5	3 725.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.5	22.0	24.2
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	926	347	1 120
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	175 ^b	201
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	126	125 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	128	129 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	9.0 ^e	7.9 ^e	7.3 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{deg}	23.9	21.2	21.8 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{deg}	8.5	8.3	8.3 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.3	50.5	52.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.8	78.3	78.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^j	627	860	1 005
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	21 944	28 195	28 352 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.9	60.7	100.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	7.4	9.7

Total trade		Major trading partners		2008	
	(million US\$)	(° of exports)		(° of imports)	
Exports	18 510.6	United States	45.3	United States	14.9
Imports	17 415.3	Peru	9.2	China	12.2
		Chile	8.1	Colombia	9.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.9
Urban population (%)	2007	65.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	31.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	9.7/8.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	78.1/72.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	21.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	72.7 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^l	mid-2010	393.6/2.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	135 317
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	2005-2008	1.0 ⁿ
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	82.3/82.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	32.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	2 211
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	37.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	31 305/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	740.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ^o		1 014

a Beginning 15 September 2000 the Ecuadorian sucre (ECS) was replaced by the US Dollar (1 USD=25000 ECS). **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2007. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** November. **f** December. **g** Urban areas. **h** 2006. **i** Visitors. **j** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **k** 2004. **l** Includes refugees. **m** UNESCO estimate. **n** 2001. **o** Quito.

Egypt

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Egyptian Pound (EGP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 002 000
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	81 527
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	81.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Cairo (11 893)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	99 601	98 323	165 546
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.5	6.8	3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 497.1	1 349.7	2 030.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 495.2	1 335.3	2 015.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.1	16.9	18.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.69	5.73	5.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-971	2 103	-1 415
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	134	186
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	115	115 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	116	116 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	9.0	11.2	8.9 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	21.3	21.5	22.0 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	29.6	30.9	31.2 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	21.1	23.3	24.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.7	69.8	70.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 116	8 244	12 296
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	63 032	79 955	85 876 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	9.8	31.1	65.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	11.7	15.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 26 223.8	Italy 10.3	United States 10.8
Imports 52 752.1	India 6.3	China 8.4
	Netherlands 5.7	Germany 6.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.7
Urban population (%)	2007	42.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	32.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	7.7/6.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	101.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	71.8/68.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	34.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	60.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	244.7/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	112 605
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^g	2005-2008	84.4/88.7 ^h
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	1.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	120
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	166 679/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	926.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		25
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		15.8/27.7

a Principal rate. **b** 2007. **c** May and November. **d** Age group 15 to 64 years. **e** 2006. **f** Includes refugees. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** 2004.

El Salvador

Region	Central America
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	21 041
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	6 134
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	291.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	San Salvador (1 433)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 134	17 070	22 115
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.2	3.1	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 120.0	2 559.9	3 605.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 079.2	2 473.1	3 498.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	15.3	14.6
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-431	-569	-1 596
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	118	138
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	93 ^d	100	110
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	103	114 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	109	121 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	7.0	7.2	6.4 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	24.2	22.2	23.0 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	21.6	20.0	18.9 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.5	43.7	44.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.7	77.0	75.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	795	1 127	1 385
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	169	234	268 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	23.0	55.8	130.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	10.5	13.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	4 549.1	United States	34.4
Imports	9 754.4	Guatemala	9.0
		Honduras	8.5
		Mexico	
		Guatemala	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.6
Urban population (%)	2007	60.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	32.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	10.6/9.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	89.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.0/66.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	21.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2009	72.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	40.3/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	32
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	88.7/90.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	19.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	69
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	13.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	6 456/1.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	319.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 734
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		18.4/30.1

^a Beginning 1 January 2001 the Salvadoran colón (SVC) was replaced by the US Dollar (1 USD=8.75 SVC).

^b Urban areas. ^c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. ^d 2001. ^e 2007. ^f December. ^g Age group 10 years and over. ^h 2006. ⁱ Age group 15 to 44 years. ^j Includes refugees.

Equatorial Guinea

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	28 051
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	659
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	23.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Malabo (96)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1968

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 177	7 206	17 884
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	13.1	8.9	15.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 734.5	14 884.5	27 130.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 874.5	6 880.5	16 595.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	61.9	21.7	22.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	556.04	471.34
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	131 ^c	145 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	94	95 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	95 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.9	44.5	42.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.0	91.8	92.0
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 672	24 482	25 161 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	17.6	54.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.2	1.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.1
Urban population (%)	2007	39.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.6/4.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	51.3/48.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	99.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	7.5/1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	2005-2008	0.6 ^h
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^g	2005-2008	57.5/69.7 ⁱ
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	30.3 ^j
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	10.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	116
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	57.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	4 353/6.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 469.0 ^k

a Official rate. **b** Malabo. **c** 2004. **d** 2006. **e** 2007. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** 2003. **i** 2002. **j** 2000. **k** UNSD estimates.

Eritrea

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Nakfa (ERN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	117 600
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	4 927
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	41.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Asmara (601)
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	706	1 098	1 476
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-12.4	2.6	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	191.7	242.7	299.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	221.4	282.2	348.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	20.3	10.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	10.20	15.38	15.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-105	...	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	103	102 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	103	102 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.9	55.7	55.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.2	85.7	85.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{cd}	70	83	81 ^b
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	0	0	0 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8 ^e	1.8	3.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.8	3.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	5.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.7
Urban population (%)	2007	20.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	41.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.9/3.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	96.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	61.6/57.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	54.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	8.0 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010	16.5/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	5 084
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	39.4/50.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	13.1 ^h
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	22.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	95
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	15.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	553/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	38.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		533
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.9/23.2

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Visitors. **d** Includes nationals residing abroad. **e** Refers to main telephone lines only. **f** 2002. **g** Estimates. **h** 2004.

Estonia

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Kroon (EEK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	45 227
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	1 341
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	29.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tallinn (397)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 628	13 790	23 204
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.9	9.2	-3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 107.9	10 258.0	17 298.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 972.3	9 862.0	15 945.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.9	30.7	28.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	16.82	13.22	11.10
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-299	-1 386	-2 245
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	146
Industrial production index (2005=100)	68 ^b	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	105	112 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	105	111 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	13.6	7.9	5.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.3 ^{de}	34.0 ^{de}	35.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	7.2 ^{de}	5.3 ^{de}	3.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.3	52.3	52.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.2	64.3	64.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 220	1 917 ^f	1 970 ^g
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 724	3 381	3 847 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	78.8	140.1	225.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	28.6	58.3	66.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 13 695.6	Finland 16.7	Germany 11.8
Imports 17 278.3	Russian Federation 15.1	Russian Federation 10.1
	Sweden 12.6	Finland 9.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.4
Urban population (%)	2007	69.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	15.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	26.9/17.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	85.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	78.5/67.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	7.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{hi}	2006-2009	70.3 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	182.5/13.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	110 344
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	100.0/99.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	61.1
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	4.3/14.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	20.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	13
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	54.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	17 510/13.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	4 141.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		675
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		1.8/8.9

a Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** 2007. **d** Age group 15 to 74 years. **e** Excludes conscripts. **f** Beginning 2004, border statistics are not collected anymore. **g** Derived from accommodation statistics and 'Foreign Visitor Survey'. **h** Age group 20 to 49 years. **i** Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. **j** 1994.

Ethiopia

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Birr (ETB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 104 300
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	80 713
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	73.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Addis Ababa (3 101)
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 111	12 286	25 727
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.1	11.8	11.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	116.9	155.5	318.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	116.5	155.7	319.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	23.0	21.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.31	8.68	9.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13	-1 568	-1 806
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100 ^c	138	267
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	132	135 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	134	135 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	...	5.0 ^f	16.7 ^{ghi}
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	6.6 ^{ef}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	80.2 ^{ef}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.5	78.1	79.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.8	91.0	90.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	136	227	330
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	144	245	290 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.4	5.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.2	0.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 601.8	Germany 10.5	China 20.2
Imports	8 680.3	Saudi Arabia 7.7	Saudi Arabia 14.2
		Netherlands 7.4	United Arab Emirates 8.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2
Urban population (%)	2007	16.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	43.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.3/4.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	56.5/53.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	79.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	14.7 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^k	mid-2010	548.0/0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	85 417
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	62.8/73.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	23.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	21.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	101
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	12.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	6 002/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	29.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 055
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		15.9/23.2

a Official rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** March. **g** Urban areas. **h** July. **i** 2006. **j** 2005. **k** Includes refugees.

Faeroe Islands

	Region	Northern Europe			
	Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)			
	Surface area (square kilometres)	1 393			
	Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	50			
	Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	35.6			
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tórshavn (20)			
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2008	
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a		8.02	6.32	5.28	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		99	-7 ^b	...	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	109	122	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		100	100	99 ^d	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		100	100	99 ^d	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		...	22.2 ^{ef}	...	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		...	11.1 ^{ef}	...	
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)		7	9	10 ^d	
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)		92.0	135.5	154.5	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		32.9	67.9	75.6	
Total trade		Major trading partners		2008	
	(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c		(% of imports) ^c	
Exports	631.0	United Kingdom	27.2	Denmark	30.1
Imports	783.2	Denmark	12.2	Norway	20.3
		Norway	10.3	Germany	7.6
Social indicators					
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^{gh}		2005-2010		0.6 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)		2005-2010		2.0	
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)		2005-2010		-0.3	
Urban population (%)		2007		40.9	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{gh}		2009		108.2 ^d	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010		3.3/6.5	
Environmental indicators					
Threatened species		2009		13	
Forested area (% of land area)		2007		<	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2006		678/13.7	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2007		4 813.0 ⁱ	
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)				1 284	
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)				4.5/8.6	

a Market rate. **b** 2003. **c** 2006. **d** 2007. **e** September. **f** Age group 16 years and over. **g** De jure estimate. **h** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **i** UNSD estimates.

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	Fiji Dollar (FJD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	18 272
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	844
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	46.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Greater Suva (224)
United Nations membership date	13 October 1970

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 684	2 939	3 599
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-1.6	0.6	1.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 100.8	3 549.3	4 264.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 122.2	3 493.6	4 018.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	15.4	14.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.19	1.74	1.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-26	-294	-639
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	133
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	101 ^c	100	98
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	92 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	92 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	...	4.6	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.9	39.2	39.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.9	78.8	78.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	294	545	585
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	49 ^g	58 ^g	62 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.7	38.3	86.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	8.5	12.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d		(% of imports) ^d
Exports 745.7	Singapore 18.6	Singapore	34.2
Imports 1 779.7	United States 14.7	Australia	22.8
	United Kingdom 14.2	New Zealand	17.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.5
Urban population (%)	2007	51.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	31.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	8.8/7.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	103.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	71.1/66.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	19.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	18.5/2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.2 ^h
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	90.0/86.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ⁱ	2005-2008	53.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	190
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	54.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	1 609/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	626.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		3 040
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.2/28.7

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Age group 15 to 55 years. **f** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **g** UNSD estimates. **h** 2004. **i** UNESCO estimate.

Finland

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	338 419 ^a
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	5 305 ^a
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	15.7 ^a
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Helsinki (1 116)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	121 797	195 332	272 698
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.1	2.8	0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 531.6	37 234.4	51 409.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	23 367.8	37 439.9	51 054.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.4	19.0	20.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 526	6 993	10 121 ^c
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^d	106	115
Industrial production index (2005=100)	92 ^e	100	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	106	103 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	106	103 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	9.7	8.3	6.4 ^{gh}
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	27.2 ^f	25.6 ^f	25.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.0 ^f	4.8 ^f	4.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.7	53.8	54.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.0	63.2	63.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 714	3 140	3 583
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 407	5 376	4 338 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	127.1	140.9	159.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	37.3	73.1	82.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 96 896.1	Russian Federation 11.6	Russian Federation 16.3
Imports 92 189.8	Sweden 10.1	Germany 14.0
	Germany 10.0	Sweden 10.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^a	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^a	2005-2010	0.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^a	2005-2010	-0.6
Urban population (%) ^a	2007	63.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a	2009	16.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^a	2009	26.7/21.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a	2009	96.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^a	2005-2010	83.0/76.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	2005-2010	3.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2005-2010	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2009	77.4 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^a	mid-2010	225.7/4.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	10 756
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	105.7/103.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.0
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) ^a	2005-2006	1.1/2.9 ^k
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	41.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	22
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	74.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	66 645/12.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	5 047.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		650
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		1.0/8.7

a Includes Åland Islands. **b** Market rate. **c** 2007. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** 2001. **f** Age group 15 to 74 years. **g** Methodology revised. **h** Data not strictly comparable. **i** Age group 25 to 49 years. **j** 1989. **k** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

France

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	551 500 ^a
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	62 036
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	112.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Paris (9 904)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 327 961	2 146 533	2 856 529
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.9	1.9	0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 811.5	34 179.3	44 675.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	22 111.0	34 400.1	44 971.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	20.0	22.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	22 307	-9 019	-64 229
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	117
Industrial production index (2005=100)	101 ^c	100	100
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	92 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	92 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.5 ^e	8.9	7.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.3	23.7	23.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	4.1	3.6	3.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.0	46.2	46.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	60.4	59.8	58.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	77 190 ^f	75 908 ^g	79 300
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) ^{hi}	48 096	46 877	46 985 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	106.6	134.1	149.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	14.3	42.9	68.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^h	(% of exports) ^h	(% of imports) ^h
Exports 594 505.0	Germany 14.6	Germany 16.4
Imports 695 004.3	Italy 8.8	Belgium 8.5
	Spain 8.4	Italy 8.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.5
Urban population (%)	2007	77.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	18.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	25.0/20.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	94.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	84.7/77.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	3.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^j	2006-2009	81.8 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	6 684.8/10.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	194 726
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	111.7/112.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	55.3
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) ^a	2005-2006	0.5/0.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	18.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	126
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	28.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^h	2006	382 870/6.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^{hi}	2007	2 762.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		650
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.5/15.5

a Excludes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. **b** Market rate. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** March. **f** Estimates based on surveys at national borders. **g** Non-resident visitor survey (EVE). **h** Includes Monaco. **i** Excludes French Guiana, French Polynesia, New Caledonia, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. **j** Age group 18 to 44 years. **k** 2000.

French Guiana

Region	South America
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	83 534
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	220
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	2.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Cayenne (63)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	90	79 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	90	79 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	25.8	26.5	29.1 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.3	53.8	53.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.3	66.5	65.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	65 ^e	95 ^f	109 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	54.4	76.5	76.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7	20.8	24.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Urban population (%)	2007	75.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	34.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.4/6.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	79.9/72.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	13.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	107.5/46.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	56
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	91.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	876/4.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 408.0 ^g
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ^h		3 674
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^h		22.5/30.1

a Market rate. **b** 2007. **c** June. **d** 2006. **e** 2001. **f** Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure.

g UNSD estimates. **h** Rochambeau.

French Polynesia

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	4 000
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	266
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	66.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Papeete (132)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 445	3 712	4 724
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.0	2.3	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 355.8	14 519.4	17 781.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	10 355.8	15 919.2	20 443.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6	25.0	25.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	128.17	100.84	83.41
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	106	114 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117	111 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117	111 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.2	47.2	47.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	71.6	71.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	252 ^e	208	196
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	12	11	14 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	39.7	67.9	91.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	21.5	33.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 206.7	China, Hong Kong SAR 41.4	France 30.1
Imports 2 237.1	France 19.7	Singapore 14.2
	Japan 14.2	United States 9.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Urban population (%)	2007	51.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	26.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	9.1/8.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	104.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.9/72.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	7.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	34.8/12.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	157
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	28.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	821/3.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 077.0 ^f
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ^g		1 761
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^g		22.3/29.5

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2007. **d** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **e** Figure estimated by the 'Institut de la Statistique (ISPF)'. **f** UNSD estimates. **g** Tahiti.

Gabon

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	267 667
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	1 448
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	5.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Libreville (576)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 100	8 666	14 320
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-1.3	3.0	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 314.1	6 713.9	9 888.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 651.2	5 972.0	8 743.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.9	22.9	22.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	556.04	471.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 001	1 983	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	105	119
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	90 ^d	100	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	100	103 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	100	103 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.5	62.0	61.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	79.5	78.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	155	222 ^g	...
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	13 979	10 876	10 767 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	12.9	56.7	91.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	4.9	6.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^h	(% of exports) ^h		(% of imports) ^h
Exports	6 015.2	United States	58.4
Imports	1 724.9	China	10.6
		France	7.1
		France	39.9
		Belgium	14.2
		United States	7.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.7
Urban population (%)	2007	84.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	36.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.7/6.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	61.7/59.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	51.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	32.7 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	284.1/18.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	13 307
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2005-2008	3.8 ⁱ
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^k	2005-2008	91.1/95.0 ⁱ
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	35.7 ⁱ
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	16.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	160
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	84.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 056/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	545.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 842
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.3/28.6

a Official rate. **b** Libreville. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport. **g** 2003. **h** 2006. **i** 2000. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 1999.

Gambia

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Dalasi (GMD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	11 295
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	1 660
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	147.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Banjul (406)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	783	629	1 057
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.1	2.1	4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	565.6	389.3	636.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	538.1	352.6	579.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	36.8	32.4	44.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	14.89	28.14	26.54
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-49	-52
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	157	176
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	91	69 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	91	69 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	69.7	69.6	70.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.1	84.3	83.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	79	108	147
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0	19.1	73.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	3.8	6.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 13.9	Senegal 17.3	United States 10.9
Imports 329.4	India 17.3	Germany 10.9
	Netherlands 11.5	China 10.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.7
Urban population (%)	2007	55.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	42.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.2/4.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	57.4/54.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	76.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	17.5 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	290.1/16.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	14 836
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	2005-2008	2.0 ^g
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^f	2005-2008	71.1/70.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	19.2 ^g
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	9.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	41
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	47.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	333/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	81.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		977
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.9/32.0

a Market rate. **b** Banjul, Kombo St. Mary. **c** 2007. **d** Charter tourists only. **e** 2001. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** 2004.

Georgia

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Lari (GEL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	69 700
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	4 307
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	61.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tbilisi (1 100)
United Nations membership date	31 July 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 058	6 411	12 792
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.8	9.6	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	647.9	1 433.1	2 970.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	672.7	1 454.2	2 948.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.5	28.1	22.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.98	1.79	1.67
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-269	-771	-3 237
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	132	174 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	91	113	80 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	115	83 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.8	13.8	13.3 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	9.8	9.3	10.4 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	52.1	54.3	53.4 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.4	55.0	54.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.8	73.0	73.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	387	560	1 290
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	680	618	666 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	14.8	39.1	89.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	6.1	9.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 497.5	Turkey 17.6	Turkey 15.1
Imports	6 055.7	Azerbaijan 13.7	Ukraine 10.8
		Ukraine 9.0	Azerbaijan 10.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.0
Urban population (%)	2007	52.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	16.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	21.3/16.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	88.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	75.0/68.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	34.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	2006-2009	47.3 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	167.3/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	398 407
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	2005-2008	2.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	96.2/99.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^h	2005-2008	54.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	5.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	50
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	39.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	5 514/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	680.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		496
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ⁱ		13.0/13.0

a Official rate. **b** 5 cities. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2007. **e** Visitors. **f** Age group 15 to 44 years. **g** 2005. **h** National estimate. **i** Refers to average temperature.

Germany

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	357 114
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	82 264
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	230.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Berlin (3 406)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 900 220	2 789 634	3 649 469
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.2	0.8	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 086.5	33 751.4	44 362.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	22 870.0	34 167.0	45 084.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.5	17.5	19.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-32 279	142 810	243 549
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	108	115
Industrial production index (2005=100)	94 ^c	100	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	96 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	96 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.9 ^e	11.1 ^{fg}	7.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.5	29.7	29.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.6	2.3	2.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.6	47.4	48.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.5	65.2	64.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	18 983	21 500	24 884
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	99 362	96 685	95 317 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	119.9	162.7	193.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	30.2	65.2	76.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 1 466 137.0	France 9.7	Netherlands 8.8
Imports 1 204 209.0	United States 7.2	France 8.2
	United Kingdom 6.7	China 7.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.4
Urban population (%)	2007	73.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	13.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	28.4/22.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	96.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.4/77.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2009	70.1 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	10 758.1/13.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	647 852
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	101.1/102.9
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.5/0.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	32.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	75
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	31.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	804 505/9.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 449.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		571
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.9/13.4

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** May. **f** Methodology revised. **g** Data not strictly comparable. **h** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **i** Age group 20 to 39 years. **j** 1992.

Ghana

Region	Western Africa
Currency	(new) Cedi (GHS) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	238 539
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	23 351
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	97.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Accra (2 121)
United Nations membership date	8 March 1957

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 980	10 726	16 558
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	5.9	6.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	247.2	476.0	709.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	239.9	467.7	698.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.3	29.0	36.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.70	0.91	1.21
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-387	-1 105	-3 543
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	251	387
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	126	124 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	127	124 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.4	72.2	71.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.5	73.5	73.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	399	429	587 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	568	484	320 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	14.6	50.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.8	4.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 4 032.9	South Africa 44.0	China 11.7
Imports 9 057.7	Netherlands 11.7	Nigeria 8.7
	India 5.3	United States 7.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Urban population (%)	2007	49.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	38.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.0/5.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	102.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	57.4/55.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	73.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	23.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 851.8/7.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	18 696
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	77.3/80.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	34.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	8.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	183
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	23.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	9 233/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	143.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		807
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.4/30.8

^a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Cedi (GHS) = 10000 old Cedi (GHC). ^b Principal rate. ^c 2007. ^d Includes nationals residing abroad.

Greece

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	131 957
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	11 137
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	84.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Athens (3 242)
United Nations membership date	25 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	127 088	245 790	355 874
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.5	2.9	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 580.2	22 143.8	31 954.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	11 611.3	21 797.8	30 806.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6	21.6	19.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9 820	-18 233	-51 313
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	118 ^b	131
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100 ^c	100	99
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96	84 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	88 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	11.2	9.6	7.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	22.6	22.4	16.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	17.4	12.4	8.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.2	41.1	42.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.9	63.4	63.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	13 096	14 765	17 518 ^d
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	8 942	9 251	8 996 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	105.9	149.8	177.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.1	22.1	32.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 25 509.4	Italy 11.5	Germany 11.9
Imports 89 301.6	Germany 10.5	Italy 11.4
	Bulgaria 7.1	Russian Federation 7.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Urban population (%)	2007	60.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	14.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	26.1/21.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	81.3/77.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	3.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{ghi}	2006-2009	76.2 ^c
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	1 132.8/10.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	40 483
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	100.1/102.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	50.4
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	<1.4 ^k
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	14.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	131
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	29.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	96 312/8.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 910.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		414
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.3/22.5

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Second quarter of each year. **f** Information based on administrative data. **g** Age group 16 to 45 years. **h** Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. **i** Adjusted. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Greenland

Region	Northern America		
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 166 086		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	57		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	0.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nuuk (15)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 068	1 703	2 122 ^a
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.1	2.0	0.4 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 985.8	29 622.3	36 495.9 ^a
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	18 545.9	28 920.2	34 207.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.2	28.3	25.2 ^a
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.02	6.32	5.28
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	126
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	99 ^a
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	99 ^a
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	11.0	9.3	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	73.5	137.5	137.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	31.8	57.7	62.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a		(% of imports) ^a
Exports	319.8	Denmark 84.4	Denmark 66.6
Imports	432.3	Canada 10.0	Sweden 15.7
		Iceland 1.7	Germany 3.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^{ef}	2005-2010		< ^a
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		-0.8
Urban population (%)	2007		83.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{efg}	2009		24.3 ^a
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{efg}	2009		10.2/10.1 ^a
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{ef}	2009		112.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^f	2005-2010		71.0/65.7 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	2005-2010		11.0 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2005-2010		2.2 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		5.8/10.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		14
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		564/9.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		3 055.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)			754
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			-4.0/1.3

a 2007. **b** Market rate. **c** January. **d** Official estimates. **e** De jure estimate. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** Data refer to the latest available census. **h** 2002-2006. **i** 2006.

Grenada

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	344
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	104
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	300.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	St. George's (32)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	430	554	644
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	12.0	12.0	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 278.2	5 263.0	6 221.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 942.1	4 994.2	5 910.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	41.8	50.7	29.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-88	-195	-289
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	73	97 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	73	97 ^c
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	129	99	130 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.2	72.5	85.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1	20.5	23.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 30.5	Dominica 16.4	United States 30.9
Imports 363.3	United States 16.4	Trinidad and Tobago 24.9
	Saint Lucia 11.1	Venezuela 7.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Urban population (%)	2007	30.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	27.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	10.8/7.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.8/73.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	13.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{de}	2006-2009	54.3 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	12.6/12.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.2 ^g
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	102.5/104.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	13.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	38
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	12.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	242/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	755.0

a Official rate. **b** 2004. **c** 2007. **d** Age group 15 to 44 years. **e** Adjusted. **f** 1990. **g** 2003.

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 705		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	464		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	271.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Pointe-à-Pitre (19)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	88	79 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	88	79 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	25.7	26.0	22.7 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.6	52.0	52.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.2	56.6	56.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{def}	603	372 ^g	408 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	87.3	119.6	119.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8	18.7	22.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		1.2
Urban population (%)	2007		98.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		22.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		18.4/17.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		92.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		82.2/76.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		6.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		2.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		104.9/22.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		53
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		46.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		2 140/4.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		1 513.0 ^h
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ⁱ			1 779
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ⁱ			22.1/30.5

a Market rate. **b** 2007. **c** June. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Excludes the north islands (Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy). **g** Data based on a survey conducted at Guadeloupe airport. **h** UNSD estimates. **i** Le Raizet.

Guam

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	549
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	176
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	319.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Hagåtña (149)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116 ^a	147 ^a
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	108 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	108 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.7	54.6	55.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.0	78.5	77.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 287	1 228	1 225 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	65.5	98.5	98.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.1	38.6	48.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.1
Urban population (%)	2007	93.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	27.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	11.3/9.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	103.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	77.9/73.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	9.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{cd}	2006-2009	66.6 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	78.9/43.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	33
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	48.0

a Series linked to former series. **b** 2007. **c** Age group 18 to 44 years. **d** Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. **e** 2002.

Guatemala

Region	Central America
Currency	Quetzal (GTQ)
Surface area (square kilometres)	108 889
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	13 686
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	125.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Guatemala City (1 024)
United Nations membership date	21 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 196	27 211	38 977
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.6	3.3	4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 531.3	2 141.0	2 847.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 512.2	2 114.5	2 783.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	18.3	17.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	7.73	7.61	7.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 050	-1 300	-1 933
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	144	182
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	119	128 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	125	134 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{def}	1.4	3.1 ^g	1.8 ^h
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4 ^{ij}	22.8 ^{eh}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	36.4 ^{ij}	33.2 ^{eh}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.0	42.6	45.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.4	85.7	84.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^k	826	1 316	1 715
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 221	1 282	1 145 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.7	45.3	119.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	7.9	14.3

Total trade		Major trading partners				2008
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	7 736.7	United States	39.4	United States		36.7
Imports	14 521.5	El Salvador	12.6	Mexico		9.7
		Honduras	9.5	China		5.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.6
Urban population (%)	2007	48.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	41.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.6/6.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	95.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	73.8/66.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	30.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	43.3 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^m	mid-2010	59.5/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	135
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	86.0/92.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	50.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	12.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	233
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	35.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	11 758/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	304.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 186
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		14.7/25.0

a Market rate. **b** Guatemala. **c** 2007. **d** Methodology revised. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** Data not strictly comparable. **g** 2004. **h** 2006. **i** Data are derived from micro-sources. **j** Excludes the areas of Norte and Peten. **k** Visitors. **l** 2002. **m** Includes refugees.

Guinea

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Guinean Franc (GNF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	245 857
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	9 833
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	40.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Conakry (1 494)
United Nations membership date	12 December 1958

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 112	3 257	4 970
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.9	3.0	4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	379.4	361.8	505.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	370.0	356.4	498.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	14.1	14.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 882.27	4 500.00	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-155	-175 ^b	-436
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	185	363
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	117	127 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	119	129 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.3	79.1	79.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.6	89.1	88.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	33	45	46 ^f
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	44	43	46 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	2.7	27.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 1 486.8	France 24.5	Netherlands 20.6
Imports 1 907.9	Switzerland 19.5	France 10.1
	Russian Federation 10.6	United Kingdom 7.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Urban population (%)	2007	33.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	42.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.7/4.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	102.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	59.6/55.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	98.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	9.1 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{hi}	mid-2010	394.6/3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	22 125
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	1.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	54.9/71.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	21.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	100
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	27.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	1 359/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	48.0 ^j
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		3 776
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.9/29.9

a Market rate. **b** 2004. **c** Conakry. **d** 2007. **e** Air arrivals at Conakry Airport. **f** 2006. **g** 2005. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** Includes refugees. **j** UNSD estimates.

Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	36 125
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	1 575
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	43.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bissau (330)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	215	301	404
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.5	3.5	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	157.2	188.6	256.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	147.1	158.5	221.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	14.6	15.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	556.04	471.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-27 ^b	-13 ^c	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{de}	...	104	123
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	114 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	114 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.3	54.1	53.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.1	90.1	90.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	8 ^b	5	30 ^f
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 ^h	7.4	32.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.9	2.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports) ⁱ	(% of imports) ⁱ
Exports 23.2	India 86.6	Senegal 40.9
Imports 111.7	Singapore 12.1	Portugal 37.2
	Portugal 0.4	Thailand 7.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.9
Urban population (%)	2007	29.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	42.6
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.8/5.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	49.2/46.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	114.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	10.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	19.2/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	8 211
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.3 ^k
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^l	2005-2008	44.2/67.5 ^b
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^l	2005-2008	15.6 ^b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	10.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	48
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	73.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	278/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	68.0 ^m
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 756 ⁿ
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.7/32.1 ⁿ

a Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** 2004. **d** Bissau. **e** Index base 2003=100. **f** 2007. **g** Air arrivals. **h** Refers to main telephone lines only. **i** 2005. **j** Includes refugees. **k** 1999. **l** UNESCO estimate. **m** UNSD estimates. **n** January to November only.

Guyana

Region	South America
Currency	Guyanese Dollar (GYD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	214 969
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	763
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	3.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Georgetown (133)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1966

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	713	825	1 178
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-1.4	-2.2	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	970.4	1 115.5	1 542.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	910.5	1 087.8	1 502.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	38.5	32.3	36.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	184.75	200.25	205.25
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-82	-96	-192
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	128	166
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	92	101 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	92	101 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.6	45.9	47.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.4	81.6	81.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	105	117 ^d	131 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	14.3	51.3	51.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.6	21.0	26.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 834.3	Canada 22.5	Trinidad and Tobago 29.0
Imports 1 417.0	United States 17.5	United States 26.6
	United Kingdom 13.5	Netherlands Antilles 6.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Urban population (%)	2007	28.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	29.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	9.5/8.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	105.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	69.9/64.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	42.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	34.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	11.6/1.5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	105.7/106.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	58.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	30.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	69
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	76.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	1 506/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	666.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 260
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.0/29.6

a Principal rate. **b** Georgetown. **c** 2007. **d** Arrivals to Timehri airport only.

Haiti

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Gourde (HTG)
Surface area (square kilometres)	27 750
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	9 876
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	355.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port-au-Prince (1 998)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 515	3 985	7 077
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.9	1.8	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	410.0	428.6	716.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	411.5	435.9	653.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.9	13.0	12.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	22.52	43.00	39.82
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-114	-356	-773
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	255 ^c	360
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	102	100 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	103	101 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.2	38.6	39.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.3	82.1	82.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	140	112	304 ^f
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	24	23	13 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	6.9	33.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	6.4	10.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.0
Urban population (%)	2007	45.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	36.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.9/5.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	63.0/59.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	62.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	32.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	35.0/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	4.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	133
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	3.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	1 810/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	88.0

a Principal rate. **b** Metropolitan areas. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2007. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad.

Honduras

Region	Central America
Currency	Lempira (HNL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	112 492
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	7 319
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	65.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tegucigalpa (946)
United Nations membership date	17 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 187	9 757	14 321
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.8	6.1	4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 160.1	1 427.7	1 956.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 124.1	1 360.8	1 908.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	24.9	33.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	15.14	18.90	18.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-508	-304	-1 977
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	150	188
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	136	143 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	142	148 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	3.9 ^e	4.1	2.9 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	22.0 ^{dgh}	20.9 ^{dgh}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	35.1 ^{dgh}	39.2 ^{dgh}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.0	35.9	35.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.6	83.0	81.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	471	673	899
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	194	148	190 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	25.8	96.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	3.8	9.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c		(% of imports) ^c
Exports	2 391.4	United States	42.8
Imports	6 530.4	Guatemala	9.2
		El Salvador	8.2
		Mexico	6.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.1
Urban population (%)	2007	47.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	37.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.4/5.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	74.5/69.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	28.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	65.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	24.3/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	24
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	96.5/89.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^j	2005-2008	60.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	23.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	234
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	38.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	7 189/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	377.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		872
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.7/27.9

a Principal rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2007. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 2001. **f** 1999. **g** March. **h** Excludes the provinces of Gracias a Dios and Islas de la Bahía. **i** Includes refugees. **j** UNESCO estimate.

Hungary

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Forint (HUF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	93 028
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	10 012
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	107.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Budapest (1 679)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	47 886	110 196	154 668
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.1	3.9	0.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 688.1	10 925.2	15 448.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 476.3	10 329.5	14 386.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	22.9	20.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	284.73	213.58	187.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 004	-8 261	-13 448
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	133	158
Industrial production index (2005=100)	78 ^b	100	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	102	95 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	102	95 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	6.4	7.2	7.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.7 ^{de}	32.4 ^{de}	32.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.5 ^{de}	5.0 ^{de}	4.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.0	41.0	41.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	57.2	57.2	57.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 992 ^f	9 979	8 814
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	8 589	7 336	6 838 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	67.3	126.4	153.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	37.1	54.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 108 211.2	Germany 26.7	Germany 25.5
Imports 108 784.7	Italy 5.3	Russian Federation 9.3
	Romania 5.3	Austria 6.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.5
Urban population (%)	2007	67.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	14.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	25.9/18.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	90.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	77.4/69.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	6.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{gh}	2006-2009	80.6 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	368.1/3.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	10 512
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	96.5/97.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	58.3
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	1.6/2.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	11.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	48
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	22.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	57 602/5.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 318.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		516
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.3/15.0

a Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** 2007. **d** Age group 15 to 74 years. **e** Excludes conscripts. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** Age group 18 to 41 years. **h** Adjusted. **i** 1992-1993. **j** Includes refugees.

Iceland

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Icelandic Krona (ISK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	103 000
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	316
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	3.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Reykjavík (192)
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 697	16 303	16 559
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	7.4	0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 941.9	55 127.1	52 490.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	30 086.2	53 161.7	35 991.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	28.4	23.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	84.70	62.98	120.58
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-847	-2 645	-6 319
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	123	155
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	104	111 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	105	112 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	2.3	2.6	3.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	23.0	21.7	20.6 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	8.3	6.5	5.9 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	69.1	68.6	68.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.2	78.9	78.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	634	871	1 102
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	660	953	1 233 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	146.3	161.3	167.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.5	85.7	90.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	5 355.4	Netherlands	34.4
Imports	6 165.9	United Kingdom	11.6
		Germany	11.3
		Norway	11.2
		Germany	10.3
		Sweden	9.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.7
Urban population (%)	2007	92.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	20.6
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	17.6/15.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	105.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	83.3/80.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	2.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	37.2/11.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	213
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	7.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	105.2/102.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	64.1
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.0/2.0 ^e
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	42.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	18
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 213/7.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	6 536.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		798
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		1.9/7.0

a Official rate. **b** Annual averages are based on the months February to December and of January of the following year. **c** 2007. **d** Age group 16 to 74 years. **e** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

India

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Indian Rupee (INR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	3 287 263
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	1 181 412
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	359.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Mumbai (18 978)
United Nations membership date	30 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	467 788	813 321	1 253 860
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.0	9.3	7.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	447.1	717.0	1 061.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	442.3	711.7	1 054.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.4	32.2	34.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	46.75	45.06	48.46
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 601	-10 284	-36 088
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	126	141
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{cd}	75 ^e	100	124
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	108	121 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	107	119 ^f
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.3 ^g		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.3	34.2	34.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.5	81.8	81.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	2 649	3 919	5 367
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	253 433	314 407	348 940 ^f
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5	12.4	32.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	3.7	7.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports 181 860.9	United States 11.8	China 10.0	
Imports 315 712.1	United Arab Emirates 10.5	United States 7.8	
	China 5.6	Saudi Arabia 7.3	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.1
Urban population (%)	2007	29.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	31.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	8.0/6.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	106.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	65.0/62.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	54.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	56.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	5 436.0/0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	188 328
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	77.4/83.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	39.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	10.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	687
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	22.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	1 509 253/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	385.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 401
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.1/31.7

a Market rate. **b** Delhi, Industrial workers. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Average of 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated. **e** 2001. **f** 2007. **g** January. **h** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **i** Includes refugees.

Indonesia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Rupiah (IDR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 860 360
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	227 345
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	122.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Jakarta (9 125)
United Nations membership date	28 September 1950

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	165 021	285 869	510 779
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.9	5.7	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	779.5	1 264.6	2 246.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	657.8	1 203.3	2 149.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	23.6	27.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	9 595.00	9 830.00	10 950.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 992	278	285
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	156	188 ^b
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	126	136 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	126	136 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	6.1	11.2 ^d	8.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.4	18.7 ^c	18.8 ^{bc}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	45.3	44.0 ^c	41.2 ^{bc}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.0	49.6	49.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.9	85.4	86.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 064	5 002	6 234
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	166 799	219 741	244 802 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	27.6	75.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	3.6	13.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	137 020.4	Japan 20.2	Singapore 16.9
Imports	129 244.1	United States 9.5	China 11.8
		Singapore 9.4	Japan 11.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.1
Urban population (%)	2007	50.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	27.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	9.7/7.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	72.7/68.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	26.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	61.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{ef}	mid-2010	122.9/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	726
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	2005-2008	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	97.1/99.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	49.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	18.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	1 127
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	46.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	333 241/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	555.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 655
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		25.0/31.8

a Market rate. **b** 2007. **c** August. **d** November. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Includes refugees. **g** UNESCO estimate.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Iranian Rial (IRR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 628 750
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	73 312
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	45.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tehran (7 873)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	102 930	194 175	346 611
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.8	4.9	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 556.6	2 797.1	4 727.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 557.3	2 746.5	4 650.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.9	28.2	25.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2 262.93	9 091.00	9 825.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 481	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	193	309
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	125	123 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	126	125 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	11.5	10.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	30.4 ^c	32.0 ^{bc}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	24.9 ^c	22.8 ^{bc}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	28.4	30.6	32.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.6	73.9	74.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 342	1 889	2 735 ^d
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	243 136	314 629	325 234 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	15.6	40.8	92.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	17.4	31.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports 63 247.0	Japan 23.9	...
Imports 40 685.8	Italy 10.7	...
	France 6.9	...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Urban population (%)	2007	68.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	24.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	7.1/7.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	103.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	72.7/70.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	29.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	2006-2009	73.3 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010	2 128.7/2.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	981 911
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	103.9/89.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	53.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	2.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	100
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	6.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	466 636/6.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 491.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		230
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		11.7/22.5

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** 2006. **e** Sample of non-pregnant women. **f** 2002. **g** Includes refugees.

Iraq

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Iraqi Dinar (IQD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	438 317
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	30 096
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	68.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Baghdad (5 054)
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 775	18 159	23 709
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.4	4.4	9.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	669.6	648.6	787.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	664.4	661.9	795.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	3.6	19.1	19.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.31	1 487.00	1 172.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-7 513	14 056 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	323	664
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	112	101 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	113	102 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	26.8 ^c	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	17.8 ^{cd}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	17.0 ^{cd}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	12.5	13.5	14.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.9	69.2	68.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	78	...	...
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	129 901	93 126	102 688 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7 ^f	9.4	61.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^g	0.7	1.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 58 394.7	United States 33.7	...
Imports ...	Italy 9.6	...
	France 3.3	...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.1
Urban population (%)	2007	66.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	41.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.6/3.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	102.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	71.7/63.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	33.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	49.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{hi}	mid-2010	83.4/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	3 140 345
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^j	2005-2008	65.8/83.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^j	2005-2008	36.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	25.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	60
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	1.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	92 505/3.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 032.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		123
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		14.9/30.6

a Principal rate. **b** 2007. **c** 2004. **d** May. **e** Visitors. **f** Refers to main telephone lines only. **g** 2001. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** Includes refugees. **j** UNESCO estimate.

Ireland

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	70 273
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	4 437
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	63.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dublin (1 059)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	96 596	201 671	272 050
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	9.2	6.4	-2.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 394.4	48 674.2	61 314.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	21 885.5	41 742.0	51 981.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	26.6	21.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-516	-7 150	-12 686
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	135
Industrial production index (2005=100)	83 ^b	100	106
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	96	93 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	96	93 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	4.3	4.2	5.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.5 ^d	27.9 ^d	25.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	7.8 ^d	5.9 ^d	5.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.5	49.6	52.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.0	70.8	71.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ef}	6 646	7 333	8 026
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 180	1 502	1 256 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	112.9	151.0	163.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	36.7	63.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 127 046.9	United States 19.3	United Kingdom 33.4
Imports 84 722.1	United Kingdom 18.4	United States 11.7
	Belgium 14.2	Germany 8.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population (%)	2007	61.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	20.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	17.1/14.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.3/77.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{gh}	2006-2009	75.0 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	898.6/19.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	14 342
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	109.9/107.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	55.2
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.5/1.3 ^j
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	13.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	29
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	10.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	43 774/9.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 483.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		733
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.3/12.8

a Market rate. **b** 2001. **c** 2007. **d** Second quarter. **e** Visitors. **f** Includes tourists from North Ireland. **g** Age group 18 to 50 years. **h** Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. **i** 2002. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Israel

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Shekel (ILS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	22 072
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	7 051
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	319.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3 112)
United Nations membership date	11 May 1949

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	123 680	133 203	199 497
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.9	5.1	4.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 328.1	19 904.7	28 291.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	19 161.8	19 670.7	28 190.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.6	16.4	18.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.04	4.60	3.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 210	4 188	2 120
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	109	117
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	92 ^d	100	122
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	114	98 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	115	99 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.8	9.0	6.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.0	21.7	21.9 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.2	2.0	1.6 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.9	48.3	48.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	59.9	59.7	59.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	2 417	1 903	2 572
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) ^g	101	1 529	1 962 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	121.2	159.8	168.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	20.9	25.2	29.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 61 337.5	United States 32.6	United States 12.3
Imports 65 170.5	Belgium 7.5	Belgium 6.5
	China, Hong Kong SAR 6.8	China 6.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Urban population (%)	2007	91.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	27.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	15.8/12.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.8/78.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{hi}	2006-2009	68.0 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^k	mid-2010	2 940.5/40.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	14 870
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	102.1/101.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	55.8
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) ^l	2005-2006	1.8/5.1 ^m
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	17.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	131
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	8.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	70 389/10.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	2007	1 354.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		530
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.4/24.0

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **g** Data on crude petroleum and petroleum products are not available. **h** Age group 18 to 39 years. **i** Jewish population. **j** 1987-1988. **k** Includes refugees. **l** Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967. **m** 2004.

Italy

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	301 336
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	59 604
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	197.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Rome (3 339)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 097 346	1 777 695	2 303 059
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	0.7	-1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 020.7	30 312.1	38 639.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	18 878.3	30 216.9	38 047.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.6	20.9	21.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-5 781	-29 714	-78 029
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	112	121
Industrial production index (2005=100)	103 ^c	100	103
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	99	94 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	99	94 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ef}	10.5	7.7	6.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	31.8	30.8	29.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.2	4.2	3.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.3	35.0	36.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	59.9	58.8	58.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	41 181	36 513	42 734
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) ^h	24 558	21 686	19 109 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	121.5	164.6	182.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.1	47.8	48.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^h	(% of exports) ^h		(% of imports) ^h
Exports	537 075.5	Germany 12.7	Germany 15.7
Imports	553 962.1	France 11.1	France 8.5
		Spain 6.5	China 6.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Urban population (%)	2007	67.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	14.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	29.2/23.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	94.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	84.1/78.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	3.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{ij}	2006-2009	62.7 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	4 463.4/7.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	47 783
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	100.9/101.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	57.2
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.6/1.7 ^l
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	21.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	147
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	34.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^h	2006	473 803/8.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	2007	3 008.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		733
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.6/20.3

a Market rate. **b** Excludes tobacco. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Methodology revised. **f** Data not strictly comparable. **g** Excludes seasonal and border workers. **h** Includes San Marino. **i** Age group 20 to 49 years. **j** Adjusted. **k** 1995-1996. **l** 2003.

Jamaica

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Jamaican Dollar (JMD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	10 991		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	2 708		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	246.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kingston (580)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 949	11 152	15 084
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.9	1.0	-1.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 456.4	4 157.3	5 570.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 323.5	3 905.2	5 241.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.4	26.8	26.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	45.42	64.38	80.22
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-367	-1 072	-3 038
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	166	240
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	94	101 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	94	101 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	15.5	10.9	10.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	16.9	17.7	17.7 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	20.8	18.1	18.2 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.6	55.6	53.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.0	74.3	73.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ef}	1 323	1 479	1 767
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	10	17	18 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	33.5	86.2	112.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	46.2	56.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(2008 % of imports)	
Exports 2 438.8	United States 40.3	United States	39.4
Imports 8 465.4	Canada 10.6	Trinidad and Tobago	17.5
	United Kingdom 9.2	Venezuela	11.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5	
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.9	
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.1	
Urban population (%)	2007	53.0	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	29.4	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	11.1/10.1	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	95.9	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	75.2/68.5	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	23.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.4	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	69.0 ^g	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	30.0/1.1	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.5	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	90.3/90.0	
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^h	2005-2008	69.9 ⁱ	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	13.3	
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009	282	
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	31.2	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	12 143/4.5	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 665.0	
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		813	
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.9/31.4	

a Market rate. **b** 2007. **c** Age group 14 years and over. **d** 2006. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** 2002-2003. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2003.

Japan

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Yen (JPY)
Surface area (square kilometres)	377 930
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	127 293
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	336.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tokyo (35 676)
United Nations membership date	18 December 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 667 450	4 552 188	4 910 692
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.9	1.9	0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 741.7	35 592.7	38 577.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	37 210.8	36 433.2	39 853.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2	23.3	23.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	114.90	117.97	90.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	119 660	165 783	156 634
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	98	99
Industrial production index (2005=100)	94 ^c	100	104
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	98 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	98 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.7	4.4	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	31.2	27.9	27.9 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.1	4.4	4.2 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.4	45.9	44.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.2	71.8	69.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{e,f,g}	4 757	6 728	8 351
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	41 026	38 006	35 174 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	101.6	121.3	124.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	30.0	66.9	70.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 781 412.2	United States 17.8	China 18.8
Imports 762 533.9	China 16.0	United States 10.4
	Korea, Republic of 7.6	Saudi Arabia 6.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.5
Urban population (%)	2007	66.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	13.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	32.5/26.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	95.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	86.2/79.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	3.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2009	54.3 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	2 176.2/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	5 880
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	101.4/101.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	45.6
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) ^k	2005-2006	<0.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	11.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	325
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	68.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	1 292 469/10.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 357.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 467
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.6/19.7

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2003. **d** 2007. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Visitors. **g** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **h** Age group 20 to 49 years. **i** 2005. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** Refers to Japanese nationals in Japan only.

Jordan

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Jordanian Dinar (JOD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	89 342
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	6 136
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	68.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Amman (1 060)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 461	12 629	21 268
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	8.1	7.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 763.1	2 277.9	3 466.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 791.2	2 329.8	3 543.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	30.5	29.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.71	0.71	0.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	60	-2 200	-2 393
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	145
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	80 ^c	100	111
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	109	138	133 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	109	139	133 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.8	21.8 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	4.9	3.6 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	13.6	14.9	15.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.2	70.2	69.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	1 580	2 987	3 729
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	221	205	171 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.8	67.7	95.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6	12.9	24.5

Total trade		Major trading partners			2008
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	7 781.8	Iraq	16.5	Saudi Arabia	21.6
Imports	16 871.6	India	16.5	China	10.4
		United States	13.5	Germany	6.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.8
Urban population (%)	2007	78.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	34.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.6/5.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	105.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	74.5/70.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	19.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	57.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{gh}	mid-2010	2 973.0/45.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁱ	end-2008	501 099
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.9 ^j
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	92.8/90.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	51.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	6.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	88
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	0.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	20 709/3.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 262.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		269
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		11.3/23.5

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** 2003. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** Includes refugees. **i** Refugee figures for Iraqis in Jordan and the Syrian Arab Republic are government estimates. **j** 1999.

Kazakhstan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Tenge (KZT)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 724 900
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	15 522
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	5.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Almaty (1 209)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 292	57 124	132 474
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	9.9	9.7	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 223.2	3 755.5	8 534.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 146.8	3 402.7	7 769.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.3	28.0	27.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	144.50	133.98	120.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	366	-1 056	6 596
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	198
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	118	139 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	117	139 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force)	12.8 ^c	8.1	6.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	16.3 ^d	17.4 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	35.5 ^d	33.5 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.5	62.5	63.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.9	74.0	75.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 471	3 143	3 447
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	79 686	124 352	141 513 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.6	53.4	118.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	4.0	16.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	71 172.0	Italy	16.7
Imports	37 815.4	Switzerland	15.9
		China	10.8
		Russian Federation	36.4
		China	12.1
		Germany	6.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	<
Urban population (%)	2007	57.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	23.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	12.6/7.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	90.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	71.2/59.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	25.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	50.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	3 079.5/19.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	12 080
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	98.6/100.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	58.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	15.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	72
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	1.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	193 368/12.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	4 591.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		641
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		3.8/14.6

a Official rate. b 2007. c Official estimates. d 2001. e 2004.

Kenya

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Kenyan Shilling (KES)
Surface area (square kilometres)	580 367
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	38 765
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	66.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nairobi (3 010)
United Nations membership date	16 December 1963

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 604	18 769	30 552
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.5	5.8	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	403.3	527.2	788.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	399.1	524.2	783.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	18.7	16.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	78.04	72.37	77.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-199	-252	-1 978
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	100 ^d	149	250
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	115	134 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	115	136 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.4	73.9	74.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.0	87.2	87.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	899	1 536	1 644 ^f
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	151	347	394 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	13.7	42.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	3.1	8.7

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 5 000.9	Uganda 12.3	United Arab Emirates 14.9
Imports 11 127.8	United Kingdom 11.0	India 11.8
	United Rep. Tanzania 8.5	China 8.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Urban population (%)	2007	21.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	42.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.4/3.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	54.5/53.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	63.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	39.3 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	817.8/2.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 180 088
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	7.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	85.0/88.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	36.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	9.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	333
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	6.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	12 143/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	100.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 024
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.0/23.4

a Official rate. **b** Nairobi. **c** Low income group. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** 2007. **f** 2006. **g** 2003.

h Includes refugees.

Kiribati

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	726 ^{ab}
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	97
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	133.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tarawa (42)
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	46	65	78
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.4	1.8	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	546.1	706.7	804.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 043.6	1 304.4	1 442.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	50.2	81.1	77.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^c	1.80	1.36	1.44
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^d	100	110	125
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	124	126 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	124	126 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	7.4	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.8	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	5	3 ^d	5 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4	5.3	5.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	2.2	2.1

Total trade	Major trading partners				2008
(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^g				(% of imports) ^g
Exports	3.6	Australia	22.2	Australia	35.5
Imports	74.0	Fiji	16.7	Fiji	20.9
		China, Hong Kong SAR	8.3	Japan	17.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^h	2005-2010	1.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Urban population (%)	2007	43.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^h	2009	35.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^h	2009	6.4/4.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^h	2009	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^h	2005-2010	63.0/59.0 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	2005-2010	52.0 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2005-2010	3.4 ^j
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^k	2006-2009	36.1 ^l
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	2.0/2.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	2005-2008	17.9 ⁿ
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^o	2005-2008	104.3/97.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	4.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	90
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	2.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	29/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	105.0 ^p

a Land area. **b** Excludes 84 sqkm of uninhabited islands. **c** Official rate. **d** Tarawa. **e** 2007. **f** Air arrivals. **g** 2005. **h** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **i** 2003. **j** 2004-2005. **k** Sample of women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **l** 2000. **m** UNESCO estimate. **n** 2002. **o** National estimate. **p** UNSD estimates.

Kuwait

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	17 818
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	2 919
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	163.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kuwait City (2 063)
United Nations membership date	14 May 1963

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 718	80 798	158 075
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.7	10.5	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 926.3	29 925.2	54 151.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	19 932.6	33 205.2	59 874.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.5	14.6	17.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.30	0.29	0.28
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 672	30 156	64 743
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	109	118 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	120	123 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	120	123 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{de}	0.8	1.5	1.3 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.7	42.6	42.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.4	81.3	80.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	1 944	3 474	4 736
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) ^h	117 701	150 065	150 534 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	42.3	103.0	118.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	25.9	34.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c	(% of imports) ^c
Exports	... China	11.5
Imports	... United States	11.3
	... Japan	8.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Urban population (%)	2007	98.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	23.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	3.8/3.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	147.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	79.9/76.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	9.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{ij}	2006-2009	52.0 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{lm}	mid-2010	2 097.5/68.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	132 886
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	2005-2008	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	94.1/91.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	65.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	7.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	40
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	86 536/29.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	11 007.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		107
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		18.7/32.5

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2007. **d** June. **e** Administrative reports. **f** 2006. **g** Visitors. **h** Data on crude petroleum production include 50% of the output of the Neutral Zone. **i** Nationals of the country. **j** Sample of non-pregnant women. **k** 1999. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens. **m** Includes refugees. **n** UNESCO estimate.

Kyrgyzstan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Som (KGS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	199 951
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	5 414
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	27.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bishkek (837)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 370	2 460	5 059
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.4	-0.2	7.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	277.0	472.8	934.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	260.7	457.2	909.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	16.2	23.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	48.30	41.30	39.42
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-123	-60	-680
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	129 ^b
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	84 ^d	100	103
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	102 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	104 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	12.5 ^g	8.1	8.2 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	10.5	17.6 ^f	19.4 ^{bf}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	53.1	38.5 ^f	36.3 ^{bf}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.6	52.5	52.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.8	73.8	74.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	59	319	2 435
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 416	1 422	1 395 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8	18.8	63.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	10.5	15.7

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e	(% of imports) ^e
Exports 1 134.2	Russian Federation 20.7	Russian Federation 40.5
Imports 2 417.0	Switzerland 19.9	China 14.7
	Kazakhstan 18.0	Kazakhstan 12.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.8
Urban population (%)	2007	36.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	29.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	8.4/5.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	71.6/64.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	37.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	47.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	222.7/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	21 083
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	89.1/88.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	56.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	25.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	39
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	4.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	5 562/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	550.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		442
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.8/17.0

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** November. **g** 2002.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Kip (LAK)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	236 800		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	6 205		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	26.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Vientiane (745)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 653	2 740	5 326
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.8	7.3	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	316.5	483.7	858.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	303.6	438.6	790.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.9	32.6	36.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	8 218.00	10 743.00	8 478.94
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8	-193	107 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^c	163	182 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	121	137 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	124	137 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.1	78.4	78.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	79.7	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	191	672	1 295
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	519 ^d	585 ^d	687 ^{bd}
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	12.7	30.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.9	2.1
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		1.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		5.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.1
Urban population (%)	2007		29.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		37.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		6.1/4.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		99.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		66.2/63.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		49.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		32.2 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{fg}	mid-2010		18.9/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^h	end-2008		0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008		3.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008		70.0/80.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008		43.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009		25.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		130
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		69.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		1 425/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		74.0 ^d
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)			1 661
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			21.8/31.1

a Market rate. **b** 2007. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** UNSD estimates. **e** 2000. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** Includes refugees. **h** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

Latvia

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Lats (LVL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	64 559
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	2 259
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	35.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Riga (722)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 833	16 042	33 782
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.9	10.6	-4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 292.8	6 969.3	14 956.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 284.8	6 881.2	14 644.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.2	30.6	30.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.61	0.59	0.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-371	-1 992	-4 492
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	122	165
Industrial production index (2005=100)	77 ^c	100	103
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	119	120 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	119	120 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	14.4	8.7 ^e	7.5 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.3 ^f	25.8 ^{ef}	28.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	14.5 ^f	12.1 ^{ef}	7.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.7	49.8	52.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.1	66.1	68.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	509	1 116	1 684
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	258	294	258 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	47.9	113.6	127.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3	42.3	55.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 9 280.8	Lithuania 16.7	Lithuania 16.5
Imports 15 775.2	Estonia 14.0	Germany 13.0
	Russian Federation 10.0	Russian Federation 10.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.6
Urban population (%)	2007	68.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	13.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	27.2/16.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	85.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	77.2/67.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	9.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{hi}	2006-2009	67.8 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	335.0/15.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	365 485
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	107.2/106.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	63.9
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	4.8/15.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	20.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	21
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	47.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	7 456/3.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 520.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		633
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		2.3/9.9

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Age group 15 to 74 years. **f** Excludes conscripts. **g** Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border. **h** Age group 18 to 49 years. **i** Adjusted. **j** 1995.

Lebanon

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Lebanese Pound (LBP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	10 452
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	4 194
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	401.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Beirut (1 846)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 679	21 558	28 504
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.0	1.0	8.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 421.4	5 375.1	6 796.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 568.0	5 486.8	6 739.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	22.0	21.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 541 ^b	-2 748	-3 056
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	103	103 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	103	103 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.6	24.4	24.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.2	77.1	76.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	742	1 140	1 017 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	76	90	50 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.0	39.9	51.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	17.2	52.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 3 478.3	United Arab Emirates 10.0	United States 11.5
Imports 16 136.5	Switzerland 9.5	China 8.6
	Iraq 7.7	France 8.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.1
Urban population (%)	2007	86.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	25.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	10.8/9.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	95.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	74.2/69.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	22.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	58.0 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	758.2/17.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	50 943
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	92.7/89.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	3.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	46
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	13.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	15 319/3.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	990.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		826

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** 2007. **d** Excludes Syrian nationals. **e** 2004. **f** Includes refugees.

Lesotho

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Loti (LSL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	30 355
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	2 049
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	67.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Maseru (211)
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	783	1 376	1 616
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.5	0.7	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	415.3	694.7	788.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	544.4	868.6	1 002.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	40.4	24.5	28.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	7.57	6.32	9.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-151	-102	244
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	178
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	92	88 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	92	88 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.4	68.3	67.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.8	75.9	74.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	302	304	293
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	25	30	17 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	14.9	31.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.6	3.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d		(% of imports) ^d
Exports	968.4	United States	68.5
Imports	1 399.4	South Africa	17.6
		Belgium	9.8
		South Africa	78.2
		China, Hong Kong SAR	5.8
		China	4.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.9
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Urban population (%)	2007	24.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	38.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	7.7/6.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	89.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	45.8/44.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	69.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	37.3 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{ef}	mid-2010	6.3/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^g	end-2008	0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	12.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^h	2005-2008	82.0/78.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	55.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	25.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	11
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	<
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	10.0

a Principal rate. **b** 2007. **c** Visitors. **d** 2004. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Includes refugees. **g** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **h** UNESCO estimate.

Liberia

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	Liberian Dollar (LRD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	111 369		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	3 793		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	34.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Monrovia (1 042)		
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	528	511	830
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	22.4	5.3	7.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	171.9	148.4	218.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	119.1	116.8	166.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.3	16.4	18.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	42.75	56.50	64.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-208	-1 451
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	104	114 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	104	119 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.3	54.9	55.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.1	85.0	85.0
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.3	19.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	<	0.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		4.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		5.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.8
Urban population (%)	2007		59.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		42.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		5.3/4.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		98.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		59.4/56.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		95.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		11.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		96.3/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008		21 066
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008		58.9/68.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008		42.8 ^c
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009		12.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		121
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		31.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		784/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		52.0

a Principal rate. **b** 2007. **c** 2000.

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Libyan Dinar (LYD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 759 540
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	6 294
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	3.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tripoli (2 189)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	38 471	45 451	90 822
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.3	10.3	6.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 196.6	7 679.9	14 429.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	7 071.1	7 628.2	14 581.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	9.1	9.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.54	1.35	1.25
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 270	14 945	35 702
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	103	102 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	103	102 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	22.7	24.4	26.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.9	77.2	77.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	174	149 ^c	...
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	73 783	94 886	102 344 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	12.1	48.2	93.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	3.9	5.1

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c	(% of imports) ^c
Exports	10 194.9	...
Imports	6 317.6	...
	Italy	18.3
	Monaco	12.5
	Germany	12.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Urban population (%)	2007	77.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	30.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.5/6.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	107.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.9/71.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	18.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	45.2 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e	mid-2010	682.5/10.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	11 547
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.7 ^f
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	104.1/98.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^g	2005-2008	51.4 ^h
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	7.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	42
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	55 455/8.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 596.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		334
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		15.6/25.4

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** 2004. **d** 1995. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** 1999. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** 2003.

Liechtenstein

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	160
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	36
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	222.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Vaduz (5)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1990

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 484	3 658	5 028
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.2	4.8	1.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	74 087.7	90 349.2	120 884.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.64	1.31	1.05
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	96 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	96 ^b
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	62	50	58
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	91.5	136.9	150.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5	63.4	64.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^{de}	2005-2010	0.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population (%)	2007	14.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{def}	2009	16.9 ^b
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{def}	2009	19.4/16.5 ^b
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{de}	2009	97.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	2005-2010	3.2 ^{gh}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2005-2010	1.5 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	12.5/34.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	103
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^k	2005-2008	103.0/112.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	31.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	24.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	4
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	43.1

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2007. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** De facto estimate. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** Data refer to the latest available census. **g** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **h** 2002-2006. **i** 2005. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** National estimate.

Lithuania

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Litas (LTL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	65 300
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	3 321
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	50.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Vilnius (543)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 434	25 977	47 304
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.2	7.8	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 264.5	7 584.3	14 244.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 207.4	7 453.8	13 839.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8	22.8	24.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.00	2.91	2.45
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-675	-1 831	-5 703
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	104 ^b	127
Industrial production index (2005=100)	69 ^c	100	115
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	106	109	109 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	109	109 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	16.4	8.3	5.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.8 ^f	29.1 ^f	30.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	18.7 ^f	14.0 ^f	7.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.3	48.9	48.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.4	61.9	59.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 083	2 000	1 611
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 156	1 360	1 230 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	48.9	150.9	174.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	34.2	53.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	23 769.9	Russian Federation 16.0	Russian Federation 30.1
Imports	31 294.7	Latvia 11.6	Germany 11.8
		Germany 7.2	Poland 10.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.8
Urban population (%)	2007	66.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	14.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	25.7/16.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	88.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	77.7/65.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	8.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{gh}	2006-2009	50.7 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	128.9/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	6 751
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	98.1/98.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	60.1
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	3.7/11.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	17.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	20
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	34.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	14 180/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 320.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		683
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		2.4/10.1

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Includes the unemployed whose last job was 8 years ago or over. **f** Excludes conscripts. **g** Age group 18 to 49 years. **h** Adjusted. **i** 1994-1995.

Luxembourg

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 586
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	481
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	185.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Luxembourg-Ville (85)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 270	37 603	53 704
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.4	5.2	-0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 404.9	82 351.4	111 742.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	40 435.3	70 701.3	93 320.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.9	21.9	20.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 562	4 148	2 980
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112 ^b	122
Industrial production index (2005=100)	84 ^c	100	97
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	110	91	58 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	110	91	58 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ef}	2.7	4.7	4.5 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.7	17.2	14.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.4	1.8	1.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.0	43.3	45.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.4	63.6	62.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	852	913	879
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	76	83	121 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	126.4	162.6	201.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	22.9	69.1	80.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 17 660.0	Germany 26.6	Belgium 33.2
Imports 25 417.5	France 17.1	Germany 27.4
	Belgium 12.7	France 12.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Urban population (%)	2007	82.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	17.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	20.9/17.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.1/76.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	173.2/35.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	3 300
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	2005-2008	3.4 ⁱ
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	98.9/96.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	51.6
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.9/2.2 ^j
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	20.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	5
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	33.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	11 303/23.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	9 041.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		876
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.7/12.3

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Employment office records. **f** Age group 16 to 64 years. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 1999. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Madagascar

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Malagasy Ariary (MGA) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	587 041
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	19 111
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	32.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Antananarivo (1 697)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 878	5 039	9 330
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.7	4.6	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	239.6	270.3	488.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	235.2	266.1	484.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	22.2	34.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1 310.09	2 159.82	1 860.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-283	-626	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	166	221
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	83 ^d	100	125
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	116	119 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	118	121 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.8 ^{fg}	2.8 ^{ij}	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	3.4 ^j	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	82.0 ^j	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.2	83.9	82.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.1	89.1	88.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^k	160	277	375
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	46 ^l	57 ^l	46 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	3.4	26.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.6	1.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 666.5	France 45.1	China 21.0
Imports	3 845.9	United States 21.9	France 8.9
		Germany 6.5	Bahrain 8.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2
Urban population (%)	2007	29.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	42.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.8/4.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	61.8/58.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	65.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	27.1 ^m
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁿ	mid-2010	37.8/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^o	end-2008	0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	84.2/87.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	47.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	647
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	22.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 832/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	40.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 365
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		13.8/24.0

a Beginning 1 January 2005, the Malagasy Ariary (MGA) replaced the Malagasy Franc (MGF), at a rate of 1 Ariary=5 Francs. **b** Official rate. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** 7 main cities. **g** May of each year. **h** Age group 10 years and over. **i** Household survey. **j** Age group 6 years and over. **k** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **l** UNSD estimates. **m** 2003-2004. **n** Data refer to foreign citizens. **o** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

Malawi

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Kwacha (MWK)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	118 484		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	14 846		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	125.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lilongwe (732)		
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 402	2 755	4 128
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.6	3.3	7.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	206.7	208.3	278.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	148.4	153.9	202.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	20.2	25.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	80.08	123.78	140.60
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-74	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	199	265
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	89	137 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	87	138 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	76.3	76.8	76.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.4	80.1	80.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	228	438	742
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	144	145	163 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	3.8	13.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.4	2.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	879.0	Belgium	13.0
Imports	2 203.7	South Africa	10.1
		United Kingdom	8.9
		South Africa	26.6
		Mozambique	20.3
		United Rep. Tanzania	5.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		5.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.0
Urban population (%)	2007		18.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		46.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		5.1/4.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		98.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		53.8/51.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		83.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		5.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		41.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e	mid-2010		275.9/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008		10 716
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008		4.2 ^f
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008		79.2/79.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008		33.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009		20.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		155
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		35.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		1 048/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		32.0 ^g
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ^h			1 289
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^h			12.2/24.1

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2007. **d** Departures. **e** Includes refugees. **f** 2003. **g** UNSD estimates. **h** Mzuzu.

Malaysia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Ringgit (MYR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	330 803
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	27 014
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	81.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kuala Lumpur (1 448)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1957

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	93 790	137 954	221 437
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.9	5.3	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 029.9	5 377.7	8 197.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 703.0	5 131.1	7 921.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.3	20.5	19.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.80	3.78	3.46
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	8 488	19 980	38 914
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	109 ^b	122
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	75 ^d	100	108
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	126	132 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	126	131 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	3.0	3.5	3.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	32.2	29.7	28.5 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	18.4	14.6	14.8 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.0	43.9	44.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.7	80.4	79.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	10 222	16 431	22 052
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	76 795	95 925	96 647 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	41.9	93.3	116.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	48.6	62.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 198 846.4	Singapore 14.7	China 12.8
Imports 156 202.5	United States 12.5	Japan 12.5
	Japan 10.8	Singapore 10.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.3
Urban population (%)	2007	69.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	29.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	7.9/7.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	103.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.7/72.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	8.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2009	54.5 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	2 357.6/8.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^k	end-2008	147 312
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	85.4/82.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	10.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	1 166
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	62.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	187 729/7.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 633.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 427
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.2/32.4

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Age group 15 to 64 years. **g** Includes Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway. **h** Data pertain to Peninsular Malaysia. **i** 1994. **j** Includes refugees. **k** According to UNHCR, and based on lists provided by refugee communities in Malaysia, there are 45,900 unregistered asylum-seekers in Malaysia which share the same profile as the current population of asylum-seekers and refugees and who are being progressively registered and having their refugee status determined.

Maldives

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Rufiyaa (MVR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	300
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	305
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	1 016.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Male (111)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	624	750	1 260
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.4	-5.0	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 287.1	2 539.0	4 131.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 177.2	2 417.1	3 915.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.3	61.1	44.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	11.77	12.80	12.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-51	-273	-651
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	108	118 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	78	50 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	78	50 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.0 ^{de}	24.3 ^{df}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	13.7 ^{de}	11.5 ^{df}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.5	50.6	55.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.4	75.3	76.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	467	395	683
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.8	80.7	158.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	6.9	23.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	126.4	Thailand 49.0	Singapore 21.3
Imports	1 387.5	Sri Lanka 9.5	United Arab Emirates 18.0
		France 8.8	India 10.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	5.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Urban population (%)	2007	36.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.9/6.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	102.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	72.9/69.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	24.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	39.0 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	3.3/1.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	8.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^j	2005-2008	101.7/103.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	69.9 ^h
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	6.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	59
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	3.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	868/2.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	979.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 901
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		25.8/30.6

a Market rate. **b** Male. **c** 2007. **d** Excludes conscripts. **e** Age group 12 years and over. **f** 2006. **g** Air arrivals. **h** 2004. **i** Estimates. **j** UNESCO estimate.

Mali

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 240 192
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	12 706
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	10.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bamako (1 494)
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 655	5 486	8 599
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-3.3	6.1	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	265.4	472.5	676.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	262.1	454.1	650.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	15.4	18.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	556.04	471.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-255	-438	-581 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	112	126
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	87	123	127 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	127	145 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	8.8 ^d	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	16.5 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	41.5 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.4	36.7	37.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.4	67.3	66.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	86	143	190
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	20 ^f	22 ^f	23 ^{bf}
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	7.1	26.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	1.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 918.3	South Africa 72.5	Senegal 17.2
Imports	3 338.9	Senegal 6.8	France 13.9
		Côte d'Ivoire 2.6	Côte d'Ivoire 10.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2
Urban population (%)	2007	31.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	44.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.1/3.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	49.0/47.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	106.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	8.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010	162.7/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	11 494
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	56.6/73.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	31.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	10.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	26
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	10.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	568/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	18.0 ^f
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		991
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.3/35.0

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Bamako. **d** 2004. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **f** UNSD estimates. **g** Includes refugees.

Malta

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	316
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	408
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	1 289.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Valletta (199)
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 893	5 959	8 253
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.0	3.5	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 010.3	14 801.3	20 254.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	9 755.0	14 129.3	19 702.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	19.4	16.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-480	-524	-444
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	90	92 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	89	92 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.7	7.3	6.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	32.3	29.5	25.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.8	29.0	31.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.7	67.2	65.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	1 216	1 171	1 291
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	81.9	130.7	153.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.1	37.9	49.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports 2 979.9	Singapore 13.6	Italy 26.4	
Imports 5 017.1	Germany 13.0	United Kingdom 12.7	
	France 11.6	France 7.7	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-3.1
Urban population (%)	2007	94.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	15.6
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	23.3/19.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	81.4/77.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	6.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{ef}	2006-2009	85.8 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	15.5/3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	4 834
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.8 ⁱ
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	99.3/100.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	56.3
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.5/0.5 ^j
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	8.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	25
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	0.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 546/6.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 180.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ^k		553
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^k		14.9/22.3

a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Maltese Liri (MTL) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=0.42924 MTL). **b** Market rate. **c** 2007. **d** Departures by air and by sea. **e** Age group 20 to 45 years. **f** Married women who visited a practitioner belonging to the Malta College of Family Doctors. **g** 1993. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** 2004. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **k** Luqa.

Marshall Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	181		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	61		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	335.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Majuro (28)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	108	138	166
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.1	1.7	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 063.1	2 425.5	2 736.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 562.5	2 983.8	3 377.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	56.8	56.8	56.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	107	135
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5	9 ^b	6 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5	8.9	8.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	3.9	3.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^d	2005-2010		2.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		1.0
Urban population (%)	2007		70.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^d	2009		41.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^d	2009		4.2/3.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^d	2009		105.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^d	2005-2010		67.0/64.0 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	2005-2010		37.0 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2005-2010		4.4 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		1.7/2.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	2005-2008		12.3 ⁱ
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^h	2005-2008		79.9/80.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^h	2005-2008		56.5 ^j
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009		3.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		84
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		92/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		616.0 ^k

a Majuro. **b** Air and sea arrivals. **c** Air arrivals. **d** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **e** 1999. **f** Infant mortality rate using the Life Table Method. **g** 2006-2007. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2004. **j** 2003. **k** UNSD estimates.

Martinique

	Region	Caribbean	
	Currency	Euro (EUR)	
	Surface area (square kilometres)	1 128	
	Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	403	
	Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	357.5	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Fort-de-France (93)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	99 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	99 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cde}	26.3	21.7	21.2 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.1	52.4	51.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	60.7	58.4	56.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	526	484	501 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	86.7	118.1	118.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8	32.7	39.7
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		-0.8
Urban population (%)	2007		98.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		20.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		20.4/17.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		88.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		82.3/76.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		6.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		1.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		71.5/17.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		31
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		43.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		1 869/4.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		1 600.0 ^f
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ^g			2 030
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^g			22.8/29.7

a Market rate. **b** 2007. **c** Methodology revised. **d** June. **e** Data not strictly comparable. **f** UNSD estimates. **g** Le Lamentin.

Mauritania

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Ouguiya (MRO)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 025 520
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	3 215
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	3.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nouakchott (673)
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 075	1 743	3 271
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.9	5.4	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	418.9	588.2	1 017.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	422.7	645.0	1 078.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	69.2	20.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	252.30	270.61	252.88 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	139	170
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	112	112 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	112	112 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.5	60.3	60.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	80.2	79.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	30	...	...
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	...	0	749 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	26.4	67.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.7	1.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 1 627.1	France 16.3	France 16.3
Imports 1 637.6	Germany 8.2	Russian Federation 11.2
	China 7.8	Netherlands 7.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2
Urban population (%)	2007	40.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	39.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.2/3.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	102.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	58.5/54.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	72.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^c	2006-2009	9.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{de}	mid-2010	99.2/3.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	34 139
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^f	2005-2008	66.7/65.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	25.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	22.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	56
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	1 663/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	189.0

a Market rate. **b** 2007. **c** Adjusted. **d** Data refer to foreign citizens. **e** Includes refugees. **f** UNESCO estimate.

Mauritius

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Mauritian Rupee (MUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 040
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	1 280 ^a
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	627.4 ^a
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port Louis (150)
United Nations membership date	24 April 1968

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 583	6 284	9 535
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	9.0	1.2	5.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 864.4	5 062.8	7 450.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 839.3	5 056.3	7 667.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	21.4	25.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	27.88	30.67	31.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37	-324	-974
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	128	167
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	108 ^d	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108	101 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	108	101 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	8.8 ^g	9.6	7.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	38.8 ^h	32.4	32.3 ^{ef}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	12.1 ^h	10.0	9.1 ^{ef}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.0	40.4	41.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.0	76.4	75.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	656	761	930
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	8	10	7 ^a
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	38.6	81.0	109.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	24.0	29.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 401.5	United Kingdom 29.5	India 23.9
Imports	4 669.7	France 14.7	China 11.5
		United States 5.8	South Africa 8.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^a	2005-2010	0.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^a	2005-2010	0.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^a	2005-2010	0.7
Urban population (%) ^a	2007	42.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a	2009	22.6
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^a	2009	12.8/9.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a	2009	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^a	2005-2010	75.8/68.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	2005-2010	14.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2005-2010	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	75.8 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^a	mid-2010	42.9/3.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^j	end-2008	0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^k	2005-2008	93.0/92.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.1
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	2.5/4.7 ^l
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	17.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	222
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	18.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	3 847/3.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	947.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		711
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.6/29.4

a Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. **b** Market rate. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Age group 16 years and over. **g** Official estimates. **h** Age group not specified. **i** 2002. **j** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Mexico

Region	Central America
Currency	Mexican Peso (MXN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 964 375
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	108 556
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	55.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Mexico City (19 028)
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	636 731	844 138	1 081 683
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.6	3.2	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 384.3	8 096.0	9 964.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 234.7	7 970.1	9 842.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.4	20.1	21.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	9.57	10.78	13.54
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-18 708	-4 401	-15 820
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	127	144
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{bc}	94 ^d	100	106
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	109	117 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	109	118 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	2.6	3.5	3.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{gh}	26.9	25.7	25.9 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{gh}	17.6	14.9	13.5 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.4	40.5	41.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.3	80.8	79.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	20 641	21 915	22 637
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	214 471	238 277	233 700 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	26.5	63.3	88.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	18.5	21.4

Total trade		Major trading partners		2008	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	291 264.8	United States	80.3	United States	49.2
Imports	308 583.1	Canada	2.4	China	11.2
		Germany	1.7	Japan	5.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.2
Urban population (%)	2007	76.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	28.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	9.6/8.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	78.7/73.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	16.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	70.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	725.7/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 073
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	100.9/99.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	50.3
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	2.4/16.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	28.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	900
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	32.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	435 833/4.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 496.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		816
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		9.6/23.4

a Principal rate. **b** Including construction. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Second quarter of each year. **g** Age group 14 years and over. **h** Second quarter. **i** Includes nationals residing abroad. **j** Includes refugees.

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	702		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	110		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	157.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Palikir (7)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	217	232	238
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.7	-0.5	-3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 027.2	2 108.9	2 153.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 202.6	2 278.7	2 307.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.5	35.5	35.5
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	103 ^a
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	103 ^a
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	21	19	21 ^a
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0 ^b	24.3	38.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.9	14.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.4
Urban population (%)	2007		22.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		37.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		6.4/5.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		103.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		69.3/67.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		34.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		3.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		2.7/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008		1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	2005-2008		7.3 ^d
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008		98.7/96.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009		0.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		145
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		90.6

a 2007. **b** Refers to main telephone lines only. **c** UNESCO estimate. **d** 2000.

Monaco

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	33
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	16 350.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Monaco (33)
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 648	4 280	6 919
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.9	1.9	10.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	82 723.1	131 694.5	211 500.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	82 723.1	131 694.5	211 500.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	20.0	22.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	300	286	328 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	137.2	157.7	174.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	42.2	55.5	67.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^{def}	2005-2010	0.3 ^g
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.0
Urban population (%)	2007	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{def}	2009	13.2 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{def}	2009	31.6/26.1 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{def}	2009	93.9 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	23.6/71.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	25.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	11

a Market rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** 2007. **d** De jure population count. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** Data refer to the latest available census. **g** 2000. **h** 2001.

Mongolia

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Tugrik (MNT)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 564 100
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	2 641
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	1.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ulaanbaatar (885)
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 089	2 306	5 259
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.1	7.3	8.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	441.1	893.7	1 991.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	439.0	925.9	2 051.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2	30.4	42.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 097.00	1 221.00	1 267.51
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-156	-5	109 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	138	158 ^{de}
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^f	77 ^g	100	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	106	74	79 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	74	79 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{hi}	4.6	3.3	2.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{hj}	14.1	16.8	17.9 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{hj}	48.6	39.9	37.7 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.5	57.9	58.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.2	62.3	60.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^k	137	338	452 ^d
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 548	2 311	2 840 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.4	28.0	44.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	10.5	12.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports 1 886.6	China 74.2	Russian Federation 34.3
Imports 2 117.0	Canada 9.5	China 31.1
	United States 3.4	Korea, Republic of 5.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.6
Urban population (%)	2007	56.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	26.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.5/5.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	69.8/63.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	42.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	66.0 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^m	mid-2010	10.0/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	369
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	99.7/95.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	60.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	4.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	35
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	6.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	9 435/3.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 112.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		271
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		-14.5/15.4

a Market rate. **b** 2006. **c** Ulaanbaatar. **d** 2007. **e** Series linked to former series. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2001. **h** December. **i** Official estimates. **j** Age group 16 years and over. **k** Excludes diplomats and foreign residents in Mongolia. **l** 2005. **m** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Montenegro

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	13 812
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	622
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	45.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Podgorica (142)
United Nations membership date	28 June 2006

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	982	2 257	4 820
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	14.5	18.0	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 465.1	3 712.6	7 744.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 465.1	3 712.6	7 744.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	18.0	21.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) ^b	91	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100) ^b	91	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	...	30.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	19.2 ^{cd}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	8.6 ^{cd}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.8	50.5	50.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.0	65.7	65.9
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	...	510	435 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	...	142.8	176.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	38.9	47.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	<
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.6
Urban population (%)	2007	60.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	19.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	19.5/15.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	96.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.5/71.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	8.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	39.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	42.5/6.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	26 242
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	6.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	57
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	46.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 390.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 661
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.7/20.5

a Market rate. **b** Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. **c** October. **d** Age group 15 to 64 years. **e** 2007.

Morocco

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	446 550
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	31 606
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	70.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Casablanca (3 181)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 022	59 524	86 591
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.6	3.0	5.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 270.4	1 924.1	2 739.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 237.2	1 899.5	2 696.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	27.5	31.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	10.62	9.25	8.10
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-501	949	-5 659
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	107	117
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{bc}	82 ^d	100	110
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	122	117 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	122	118 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force)	13.6	11.0	9.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.2 ^f	19.5	20.3 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	43.9 ^f	45.4	43.3 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.3	25.1	24.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.6	79.8	79.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	4 278	5 843	7 879
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	140	190	212 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.1	45.0	81.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	15.1	32.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Exports 14 607.3	France 27.9	France 15.8
Imports 31 650.4	Spain 20.8	Spain 10.4
	United Kingdom 5.2	Italy 6.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population (%)	2007	55.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	28.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	8.3/7.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	96.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	73.4/69.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	30.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	63.0 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	49.1/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 235
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^k	2005-2008	75.6/85.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	47.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	10.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	96
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	9.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	45 283/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	416.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		300
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		14.6/22.0

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** 2003. **g** 2006. **h** Includes nationals residing abroad. **i** 2003-2004. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** UNESCO estimate.

Mozambique

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	(new) Metical (MZN) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	801 590
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	22 383
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	27.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Maputo (1 446)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 310	6 579	9 840
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.5	8.4	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	236.9	320.4	439.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	206.5	303.5	414.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	18.7	21.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	17.14	24.18	25.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-764	-761	-975
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	173	247
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	123	114 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	112	99 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	87.3	88.0	88.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.4	77.8	77.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	...	578	771 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	777	3 245	3 943 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	7.6	20.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.9	1.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 2 653.3	Netherlands 55.6	South Africa 29.1
Imports 4 007.8	South Africa 10.0	Netherlands 17.4
	Zimbabwe 3.1	Bahrain 6.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.7
Urban population (%)	2007	36.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.6/4.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	94.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	48.7/46.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	90.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	16.5 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e	mid-2010	450.0/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	7 619
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	74.0/85.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	33.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	34.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	202
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	24.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 037/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	90.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		814
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		18.6/27.2

a Beginning 1 July 2006, 1 new Metical (MZN) = 1000 old Meticals (MZM). **b** Principal rate. **c** 2007. **d** 2003-2004. **e** Includes refugees.

Myanmar

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Kyat (MMK)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	676 578		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	49 563		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	73.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Yangon (4 088)		
United Nations membership date	19 April 1948		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 275	11 931	28 663
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	11.9	0.0	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	158.6	248.7	578.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	158.6	248.7	578.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.8	12.7	14.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.53	5.95	5.52
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-212	588	802 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	297	610
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	135	156 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	136	157 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.3	68.7	69.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.2	86.0	86.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	208	232	248 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 839	14 361	14 903 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	1.3	2.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	< ^e	0.1	0.1
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.9
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		-0.1
Urban population (%)	2007		31.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		26.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		8.5/7.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		95.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		63.4/59.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		75.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		37.0 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010		88.7/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008		790 861
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008		1.3 ^f
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008		57.9
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		236
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		47.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	10 017/0.2	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		97.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)			2 681
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			22.6/32.3

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** 2007. **d** Includes tourist arrivals through border entry points to Yangon. **e** 2003. **f** 2001. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Namibia

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Namibian Dollar (NAD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	824 116
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	2 130
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	2.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Windhoek (314)
United Nations membership date	23 April 1990

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 909	7 261	8 825
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.5	2.5	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 079.6	3 595.3	4 143.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 097.3	3 539.7	4 047.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.6	18.6	23.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	7.57	6.32	9.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	173	267	693 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100 ^d	114	141
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	102	100 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	102	100 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	...	21.9 ^f	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	12.2 ^e	14.8 ^{ef}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	31.1 ^e	29.9 ^{ef}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.3	49.4	50.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.6	60.2	60.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	656	778	929 ^b
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	119	133	134 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	29.3	56.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	4.0	5.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 4 729.3	South Africa 31.8	South Africa 67.8
Imports 4 688.6	United Kingdom 15.0	United Kingdom 8.0
	Angola 8.6	India 3.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.9
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population (%)	2007	36.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	36.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.2/4.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	62.3/60.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	35.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	55.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	138.9/6.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	8 142
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.4 ^g
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	95.0/91.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	56.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	26.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	87
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	9.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 829/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	643.0

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Index base 2002=100. **d** 2002. **e** Age group 15 to 69 years. **f** 2004. **g** 2003.

Nauru

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	21
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	10
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	485.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nauru (10)
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19	28	24
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-0.1	6.3	-12.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 874.8	2 785.6	2 396.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 685.7	3 990.4	3 432.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	50.2	81.1	77.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.80	1.37	1.44
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	108 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	108 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	29.9	33.4	...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^c	2005-2010	0.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.0
Urban population (%)	2007	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c	2009	35.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^c	2009	2.6/2.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^c	2009	104.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^c	2005-2010	57.0/55.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^c	2005-2010	45.8 ^e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^c	2005-2010	3.3 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	5.3/51.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^g	2005-2008	65.8/60.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	74
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	143/14.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 506.0 ^h

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2007. **c** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **d** 2006. **e** 2006-2007. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** National estimate. **h** UNSD estimates.

Nepal

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Nepalese Rupee (NPR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	147 181
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	28 810
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	195.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kathmandu (895)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 210	9 165	13 406
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.1	3.7	5.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	254.3	338.3	465.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	255.3	340.8	468.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	20.7	23.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	74.30	74.05	77.65
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-299	1	384
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	123	157
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	115	118 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	115	118 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	13.4 ^{cde}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	65.7 ^{cde}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.5	57.3	59.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.6	76.0	75.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	464	375	500
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	152	231	247 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	2.6	17.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.8	1.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Urban population (%)	2007	16.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	36.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.6/5.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	67.2/65.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	42.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	48.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010	945.9/3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	925 873
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	79.2/80.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	27.6 ^h
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	33.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	83
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	24.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	3 239/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	47.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 425
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		11.7/24.8

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** 2001. **d** June. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** Includes arrivals from India. **g** Includes refugees. **h** 2004.

Netherlands

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	37 354
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	16 528
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	442.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Amsterdam (1 031)
United Nations membership date	10 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	385 074	638 471	870 998
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.9	2.1	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	24 182.2	39 103.6	52 699.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	24 704.1	39 292.3	52 254.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	18.9	20.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 264	46 618	65 391
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	113	119
Industrial production index (2005=100)	96 ^c	100	105
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	93	94 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	93	94 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	3.1	5.1	3.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.2	19.6	18.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.0	3.2	2.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.3	52.6	53.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.8	68.6	68.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	10 003	10 012	10 104
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 529	65 701	64 263 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	129.7	143.6	164.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.0	78.9	86.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 545 853.4	Germany 24.5	Germany 19.2
Imports 494 936.6	Belgium 11.6	Belgium 10.1
	United Kingdom 9.1	United States 8.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-2.7
Urban population (%)	2007	81.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	17.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	23.1/19.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.0/77.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2009	67.0 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 752.9/10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	91 934
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	112.0/114.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	51.5
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.6/1.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	41.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	24
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	10.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	168 390/10.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	4 322.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		780
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.1/13.4

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Age group 15 to 64 years. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** Age group 18 to 45 years. **h** 2003.

Netherlands Antilles

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	N.A. Guilder (ANG)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	800		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	195		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	244.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Willemstad (120)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 856	3 271	3 810
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-2.0	0.8	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 810.7	17 548.6	19 511.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	15 934.8	17 522.8	19 556.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.4	28.9	28.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.79	1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37	-148	-590 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	109	124
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	103	108 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	103	108 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	14.2	18.2	10.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	18.0 ^d	15.1 ^d	16.0 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	1.1 ^d	0.9 ^d	1.3 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	53.8	53.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.8	65.1	66.3
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	59.9	154.2	154.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	...	...
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	128.4	Netherlands	38.9
Imports	1 396.0	United States	26.2
		Aruba	11.6
		United States	40.6
		Netherlands	23.8
		Panama	3.7
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		1.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		1.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		-2.1
Urban population (%)	2007		92.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		20.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		16.1/14.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		86.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		79.4/72.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		12.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		2.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		53.0/26.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^e	2005-2008		109.5/106.8 ^f
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008		59.7 ^g
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		40
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		1.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		4 309/22.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		10 379.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ^c			552
a Official rate. b 2007. c Curaçao. d October. e UNESCO estimate. f 2003. g 2002.			

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Curaçao. **d** October. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** 2003. **g** 2002.

New Caledonia

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	18 575
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	246
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	13.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nouméa (156)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 412	6 248	9 280
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.1	0.8	0.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 866.4	26 678.0	37 678.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	15 866.4	26 678.0	37 678.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.8	26.2	26.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	128.17	100.84	83.41
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	108	115
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	98	100 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	98	100 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.2	43.2	42.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	70.8	70.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	110	101	104
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	39	31	37 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	46.9	80.7	105.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.9	32.4	34.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 1 632.1	France 33.2	France 26.1
Imports 3 268.6	Japan 17.0	Singapore 16.9
	Spain 7.1	Australia 10.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Urban population (%)	2007	64.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	25.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	11.7/10.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	79.7/72.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	6.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	59.8/23.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	365
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	39.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 939/11.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 769.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 072
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.2/26.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Nouméa. **c** 2007. **d** Includes nationals residing abroad.

New Zealand

Region	Oceania
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	270 467
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	4 230
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	15.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Auckland (1 245)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	52 657	111 144	126 388
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.4	3.0	-0.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 662.8	27 127.4	29 879.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	12 770.8	25 223.1	30 446.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	24.1	22.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.27	1.47	1.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 679	-9 281	-11 337
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	124
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{bc}	88 ^d	100	99
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	119 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	115	121 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.1	3.8	4.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.2	22.0	21.9 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	8.7	7.1	7.2 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.5	57.8	58.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.9	73.2	72.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 780	2 353	2 411
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	12 177	9 984	11 276 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	87.2	127.9	150.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	47.4	62.7	72.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	30 578.0	Australia 23.3	Australia 18.0
Imports	34 367.3	United States 10.2	China 13.3
		Japan 8.4	United States 9.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.9
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.1
Urban population (%)	2007	86.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	20.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	18.9/16.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.2/78.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{fg}	2006-2009	75.0 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	962.1/22.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	2 868
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	113.1/110.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	58.7
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) ⁱ	2005-2006	0.6/1.7 ^{jk}
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	33.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	150
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	2007	31.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	30 466/7.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 348.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 137
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		11.6/18.7

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Average of four quarters ending 31 March of the year stated. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Age group 20 to 49 years. **g** Adjusted. **h** 1995. **i** Includes Campbell and Kermadec Islands; also includes Antipodes, Auckland, Bounty, Snares, Solander and Three Kess island, all of which are uninhabited. **j** 2004. **k** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **l** Includes inland waters.

Nicaragua

Region	Central America
Currency	Cordoba Oro (NIO)
Surface area (square kilometres)	130 374
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	5 667
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	43.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Managua (920)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 143	5 215	6 961
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.5	4.1	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	811.1	954.7	1 228.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	766.4	928.6	1 189.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.7	28.8	31.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	13.06	17.15	19.85
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-842	-734	-1 513
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100 ^c	147	214
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	129	128 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	130	129 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	9.8 ^f	5.6	4.9 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	14.7	19.7	19.3 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	43.5	28.9	29.1 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.1	35.6	37.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.4	86.7	86.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	486	712	858
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	30	61	47 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	24.6	59.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	2.6	3.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d		(% of imports) ^d
Exports	1 194.5	United States	31.2
Imports	3 538.0	El Salvador	14.1
		Honduras	9.3
		Costa Rica	8.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.7
Urban population (%)	2007	56.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	35.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.5/5.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.1/69.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	21.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	72.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	40.1/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	147
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	2005-2008	3.1 ^k
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	95.7/93.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^j	2005-2008	52.1 ^k
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	18.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	115
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	41.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	4 331/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	263.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ^l		1 989
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^{lm}		26.9/26.9

a Principal rate. **b** Index base 1999=100. **c** 1999. **d** 2007. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** Official estimates. **g** 2006. **h** Includes nationals residing abroad. **i** Includes refugees. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** 2003. **l** Chindaga. **m** Refers to average temperature.

Niger

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 267 000
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	14 704
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	11.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Niamey (915)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 666	3 369	5 210
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-2.6	8.4	5.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	149.8	254.0	354.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	148.3	253.3	353.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.4	21.6	25.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	556.04	471.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-104	-312	-351 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{cd}	100	114	126
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	129	145 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	129	146 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.1	39.3	39.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.8	87.7	87.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	50	60	48 ^b
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	87	100	102 ^{be}
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.7	11.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.2	0.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 503.1	France 33.3	France 13.2
Imports 1 247.5	United States 17.6	China 12.6
	Nigeria 11.8	United States 7.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.9
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.4
Urban population (%)	2007	16.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	49.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	3.7/3.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	52.0/50.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	88.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	7.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	11.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	202.2/1.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	344
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	30.4/41.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	29.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	12.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	23
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	1.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	934/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	21.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		541
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.4/36.2

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Niamey. **d** Excludes rent. **e** UNSD estimates. **f** Includes refugees.

Nigeria

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Naira (NGN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	923 768
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	151 212
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	163.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lagos (9 466)
United Nations membership date	7 October 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	46 386	112 248	219 193
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.3	3.4	14.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	371.8	794.1	1 449.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	343.0	762.9	1 392.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.0	5.5	8.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	109.55	129.00	132.56
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 427	24 202	21 972 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	207	264
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	123	119 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	123	119 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.0	38.2	39.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.6	71.9	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	813	1 010	1 111 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	124 335	155 588	145 640 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	14.1	42.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	3.6	7.3

Total trade		Major trading partners			2008
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	81 820.5	United States	42.5	China	15.2
Imports	28 193.6	India	9.6	United States	8.2
		Brazil	6.5	Belize	7.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.9
Urban population (%)	2007	47.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	42.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.2/4.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	48.3/47.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	109.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	14.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{de}	mid-2010	1 127.7/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	11 344
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	59.0/69.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	40.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	7.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	269
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	11.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	97 191/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	136.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 538
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.7/30.7

a Principal rate. **b** 2007. **c** 2006. **d** Data refer to foreign citizens. **e** Includes refugees.

Niue

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	260		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	2		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	5.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Alofi (1)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.26	1.46	1.71
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	139
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	105 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	105 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	9.0 ^c	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	2	3	5
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	77.4	100.6	100.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.5	51.7	65.9
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^e	2005-2010		-2.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		-0.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		-2.9
Urban population (%)	2007		38.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^e	2009		25.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^e	2009		17.7/13.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^e	2009		87.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^e	2005-2010		76.0/67.0 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	2005-2010		7.8 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2005-2010		2.6 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		0.4/25.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^g	2005-2008		102.2/100.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		41
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		52.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		4/2.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		680.0 ^h

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2007. **c** 2001. **d** Includes Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. **e** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **f** 2001-2006. **g** National estimate. **h** UNSD estimates.

Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	457 ^a		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	85		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	186.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Saipan (76)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	100	117
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	517	498	388
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	34.8	55.4	55.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^d	2005-2010		2.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.7
Urban population (%)	2007		91.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^d	2009		26.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^d	2009		5.9/5.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^d	2009		99.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^d	2005-2010		77.1/73.5 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	2005-2010		7.3 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2005-2010		1.6 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		54.8/62.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		84
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		72.2

a Land area. **b** Saipan. **c** Air arrivals. **d** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **e** 1999-2001. **f** 2002-2004. **g** 2000.

Norway

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Norwegian Krone (NOK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	323 802 ^a
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	4 767 ^b
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	12.3 ^b
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Oslo (835)
United Nations membership date	27 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	168 288	302 013	451 830
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.3	2.7	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 491.2	65 105.3	94 791.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	36 985.4	65 555.3	95 656.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	18.8	20.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^c	8.85	6.77	7.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 079	49 003	88 341
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	117
Industrial production index (2005=100)	104 ^d	100	97
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	97	97 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	97	97 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.4 ^f	4.6 ^f	2.6 ^g
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.8	20.8	21.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	4.3	3.3	2.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.9	58.3	59.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.1	69.7	69.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3 104	3 824	4 440
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) ^b	224 562	231 554	221 205 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	125.5	148.1	151.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.8	79.7	88.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b
Exports 167 811.8	United Kingdom 26.9	Sweden 14.3
Imports 89 002.1	Germany 12.8	Germany 13.4
	Netherlands 10.3	Denmark 6.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^b	2005-2010	0.9
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^b	2005-2010	0.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^b	2005-2010	0.3
Urban population (%) ^b	2007	77.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^b	2009	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^b	2009	22.7/18.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^b	2009	98.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^b	2005-2010	82.8/78.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	2005-2010	3.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2005-2010	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{hi}	2006-2009	88.4 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^b	mid-2010	485.4/10.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	50 217
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	104.6/105.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	60.3
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) ^{ak}	2005-2006	0.5/0.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	39.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	38
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	31.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	40 190/8.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^b	2007	5 928.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		763
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		2.4/9.6

a Excludes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **b** Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **c** Official rate. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Age group 16 to 74 years. **g** Age group 15 to 74 years. **h** Age group 20 to 44 years. **i** Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. **j** 2005. **k** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Occupied Palestinian Territory

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Shekel (ILS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	6 020
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	4 147
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	688.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Gaza (515) ^a

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 195	4 480	6 159
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-8.7	6.7	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 331.9	1 190.8	1 485.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 544.4	1 285.5	1 595.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.9	23.7	18.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	4.04	4.60	3.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 054	-836	-409 ^c
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	139 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	111	115 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	111	114 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force)	14.1 ^e	23.3 ^f	25.7 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	34.4 ^f	26.3	23.8 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	13.7 ^f	14.6	15.6 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	10.3	13.8	14.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.0	66.9	66.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	310	88	387
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	14.2	38.4	36.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	6.5	8.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c	(% of imports) ^c
Exports 513.0	Israel 88.7	Israel 73.5
Imports 3 141.3	Jordan 5.4	China 4.6
	Netherlands 1.7	Japan 3.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.9
Urban population (%)	2007	71.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	44.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.0/3.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	103.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	75.0/71.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	17.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	50.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 923.8/43.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	89.6/86.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	53.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	17
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	1.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 983/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	281.0

a Includes Ash Shati Camp. **b** Market rate. **c** 2007. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** Age group 15 years and over. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments.

Oman

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Rial Omani (OMR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	309 500
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	2 785
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	9.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Muscat (620)
United Nations membership date	7 October 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 450	30 905	52 584
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.6	4.9	-14.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 096.8	12 327.3	18 878.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	7 905.9	11 553.2	17 883.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	23.2	19.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.38	0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 129	5 178	5 469
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	100 ^c	123
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	123	107 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	123	107 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	11.2 ^{ef}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.4 ^{ef}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.4	24.8	26.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.4	77.7	76.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	571	1 114	1 273
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	56 633	57 721	58 395 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	16.0	61.1	125.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5	6.7	16.8

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	China	United Arab Emirates	27.2
Imports	United Arab Emirates	Japan	15.6
	Japan	United States	5.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Urban population (%)	2007	71.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	31.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.8/4.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	129.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	77.5/74.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	12.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2009	23.7 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	826.1/28.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	54
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	80.9/81.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	53.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	78
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	41 348/14.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	5 207.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		98
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.0/33.2

a Official rate. **b** Muscat. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2007. **e** Age group 12 years and over. **f** Omani nationals only. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **h** Nationals of the country. **i** 1995. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Pakistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Pakistani Rupee (PKR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	796 095
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	176 952
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	222.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Karachi (12 130)
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	78 472	128 090	178 762
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.0	6.2	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	543.6	810.3	1 010.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	536.6	826.2	1 031.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.7	20.5	20.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	58.03	59.83	79.10
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-85	-3 606	-15 402
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	129	181
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{bcd}	65 ^e	100	109 ^f
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	122 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	124 ^f
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{gh}	7.8	7.7	5.3 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^h	18.0 ⁱ	20.3 ⁱ	21.0 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^h	48.4 ⁱ	43.0 ⁱ	43.6 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	16.0	19.3	21.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.7	84.1	84.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	557	798	823
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	23 739	39 586	40 047 ^f
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	10.9	52.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	6.3	10.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 20 279.0	United States 18.0	Saudi Arabia 14.1
Imports 42 326.6	United Arab Emirates 9.9	China 11.2
	Afghanistan 7.1	United Arab Emirates 8.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Urban population (%)	2007	35.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	36.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.2/6.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	106.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	66.7/66.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	63.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	29.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	4 233.6/2.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 939 700
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	49.0/61.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^k	2005-2008	44.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	22.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	105
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	2.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	142 555/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	370.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		168
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.2/30.0

a Market rate. **b** Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **e** 2001. **f** 2007. **g** January. **h** Age group 10 years and over. **i** July. **j** Includes refugees. **k** UNESCO estimate.

Palau

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	459
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	20
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	44.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Koror (13)
United Nations membership date	15 December 1994

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	120	145	180
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.3	5.5	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 217.9	7 187.6	8 812.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 503.2	7 399.7	9 055.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.0	16.5	22.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^a	58	86	83
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 ^b	2 ^b	2 ^{bc}
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	...	69.7	95.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	27.0	27.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^d	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-5.2
Urban population (%)	2007	79.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^d	2009	21.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^d	2009	10.2/7.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^d	2009	114.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^d	2005-2010	72.1/66.3 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	2005-2010	20.1 ^f
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2005-2010	2.0 ^g
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{hi}	2006-2009	32.8 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	5.8/28.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2005-2008	10.3 ^l
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^k	2005-2008	97.2/98.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^k	2005-2008	63.4 ^l
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	126
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	88.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	117/5.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 218.0 ^b

a Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). **b** UNSD estimates. **c** 2007. **d** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **e** 2005. **f** 2004-2006. **g** 2003-2005. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** Sample of women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **j** 2003. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2002.

Panama

Region	Central America
Currency	Balboa (PAB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	75 517
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	3 399
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	45.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Panama City (1 281)
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 621	15 465	23 088
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.7	7.2	9.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 939.2	4 785.6	6 792.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 655.0	4 341.1	6 199.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	16.8	23.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-673	-1 022	-2 792
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	...	103	120
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^d	90 ^e	100	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	107	112 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	111 ^f
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^g	13.5	10.3	5.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^g	17.4	17.2	19.3 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^g	17.0	15.7	14.7 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.5	47.3	47.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.8	80.5	79.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	484	702	1 293
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	294	320	315 ^f
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	28.5	68.7	126.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.6	11.5	22.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 144.7	United States	29.7
Imports	9 022.5	Netherlands	5.1
		Costa Rica	5.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.3
Urban population (%)	2007	72.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	29.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	9.9/9.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	101.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	78.3/73.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	18.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	121.0/3.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	17 515
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	2005-2008	3.8 ⁱ
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	92.4/91.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	60.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	8.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	329
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	57.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	6 423/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	747.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 907
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.0/33.8

a Official rate. **b** Urban areas. **c** Index base 2003=100. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2001. **f** 2007. **g** August. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2004.

Papua New Guinea

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	Kina (PGK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	462 840
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	6 577
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	14.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port Moresby (299)
United Nations membership date	10 October 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 499	4 866	8 007
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-2.5	3.9	7.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	650.3	801.7	1 217.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	587.5	620.5	988.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	16.5	13.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.07	3.10	2.68
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	345	423	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	146	167
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	109	110 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	109	111 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force)	2.8 ^{cde}	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	3.6 ^{ce}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	72.3 ^{ce}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.3	71.1	71.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7	73.2	73.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	69	114
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 869	2 780	2 414 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	2.3	10.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	1.7	1.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f	(% of imports) ^f
Exports 2 722.2	... Australia	58.7
Imports 1 567.2	... United States	7.6
	... Singapore	7.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.0
Urban population (%)	2007	12.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	39.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.3/4.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	103.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	63.2/58.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	50.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	25.9 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{hi}	mid-2010	24.6/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	10 013
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^j	2005-2008	35.2 ^k
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	0.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	448
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	64.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	4 617/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	175.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		899
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.3/31.3

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** July. **d** Population census. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** 2004. **g** 1996. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** Includes refugees. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** 1999.

Paraguay

Region	South America
Currency	Guarani (PYG)
Surface area (square kilometres)	406 752
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	6 238
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	15.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Asunción (1 870)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 095	7 473	16 101
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-3.3	2.9	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 326.4	1 265.7	2 581.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 346.8	1 295.7	2 688.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	19.3	17.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3 526.90	6 120.00	4 945.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-163	16	-345
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	150	179 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	119	146 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	120	150 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{de}	7.6 ^f	8.1 ^g	5.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.4 ^{hi}	15.8 ^{gjk}	18.1 ^{cde}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	30.8 ^{hi}	31.5 ^{gjk}	29.5 ^{cde}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.1	68.6	70.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.3	83.8	83.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	289 ^m	341 ⁿ	428 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 600	4 403	4 623 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.6	37.4	98.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	6.0	11.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	4 390.0	Uruguay 17.7	China 27.5
Imports	8 977.3	Argentina 16.2	Brazil 26.6
		Brazil 14.0	Argentina 14.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.3
Urban population (%)	2007	59.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	34.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	7.8/7.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	102.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	73.9/69.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	32.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^o	2006-2009	79.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	161.3/2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	79
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.0 ^p
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	87.4/87.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^q	2005-2008	52.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	12.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	46
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	45.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	3 983/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	330.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 401
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		18.2/28.4

a Market rate. **b** Asunción. **c** 2007. **d** Fourth quarter. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** Year beginning in September. **g** 2003. **h** Year beginning in September of the year indicated and ending in August of the following year. **i** Data are derived from micro-sources. **j** August to November. **k** Excludes the departments of Boquerón and Alto Paraguay. **l** Excludes nationals residing abroad and crew members. **m** Inbound and outbound tourism survey - Central Bank of Paraguay. **n** E/D cards in the "Silvio Petrossi" airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR. **o** Age group 15 to 44 years. **p** 2004. **q** UNESCO estimate.

Peru

Region	South America
Currency	Nuevo Sol (PEN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 285 216
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	28 837
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	22.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lima (8 012)
United Nations membership date	31 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	53 336	79 389	128 933
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.0	6.8	9.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 078.3	2 910.8	4 471.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 023.2	2 718.5	4 182.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.2	18.3	26.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.53	3.43	3.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 546	1 148	-4 180
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	100	110	121
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^d	82 ^e	100	129
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	122	134 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	124	135 ^f
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{gh}	7.4	7.6	6.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{ghi}	18.8	41.5	42.1 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{ghi}	6.8	11.8	9.3 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.5	62.7	64.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	81.0	82.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	800	1 571 ^j	2 058 ^j
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	7 426	8 762	10 435 ^f
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	28.1	82.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	16.5	24.7

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 31 162.7	United States 18.6	...
Imports 20 464.2	China 12.0	...
	Switzerland 10.9	...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.8
Urban population (%)	2007	71.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	30.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	9.1/7.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	75.9/70.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	21.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	71.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	37.6/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 663
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	106.4/105.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^k	2005-2008	50.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	27.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	545
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	53.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	38 615/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	436.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		13
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.7/22.1

a Market rate. **b** Lima. **c** Metropolitan areas. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2001. **f** 2007. **g** Urban areas. **h** Age group 14 years and over. **i** Excludes conscripts. **j** Beginning 2002, new estimated series including tourists with identity document other than a passport. **k** UNESCO estimate.

Philippines

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Philippine Peso (PHP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	300 000
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	90 348
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	301.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Manila (11 100)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	75 912	98 829	168 580
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.0	5.0	4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	996.1	1 168.7	1 865.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 058.8	1 264.7	2 063.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	14.4	15.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	50.00	53.07	47.48
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 225	1 984	3 897
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	130	155
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	118	127 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	118	126 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force)	11.2	7.8 ^{de}	7.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	16.0 ^g	14.9 ^g	15.1 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	37.4 ^g	37.0 ^g	36.1 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.4	49.5	49.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	79.6	80.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	1 992	2 623	3 092 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 377	5 985	6 517 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	12.3	44.6	79.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	5.4	6.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	49 077.5	United States	16.7
Imports	60 419.7	Japan	15.7
		China	11.1
		United States	12.8
		Japan	11.8
		Singapore	10.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.2
Urban population (%)	2007	64.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	33.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	7.0/6.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	101.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	74.0/69.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	23.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	50.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{ij}	mid-2010	435.4/0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	280
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	98.7/96.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	20.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	682
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	23.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	68 279/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	249.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 201
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		25.2/31.2

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2007. **d** Data not strictly comparable. **e** Definitions revised. **f** Excludes regular military living in barracks. **g** October. **h** Includes nationals residing abroad. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** Includes refugees.

Poland

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Zloty (PLN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	312 685 ^a
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	38 104
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	121.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Warsaw (1 707)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	171 276	303 912	527 929
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	3.6	4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 456.5	7 956.7	13 854.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 440.4	7 804.9	13 345.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8	18.3	22.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	4.14	3.26	2.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-10 343	-3 716	-28 921
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	124
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	126
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	95	96 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	95	96 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	16.1	17.7	7.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	30.8	29.2	30.7 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	18.8	17.4	14.7 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.9	45.8	44.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.7	61.4	59.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	17 400	15 200	14 975 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	76 016	74 484	68 329 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	46.0	107.3	142.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	35.3	49.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	171 859.9	Germany 25.1	Germany 23.0
Imports	210 478.5	France 6.2	Russian Federation 9.8
		Italy 6.0	China 8.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.0
Urban population (%)	2007	61.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	21.9/15.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	93.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	79.8/71.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	6.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{fg}	2006-2009	72.7 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	827.5/2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	18 016
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	98.2/99.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	57.4
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.8/2.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	20.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	38
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	30.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	317 988/8.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 430.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		520
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.0/12.3

a Includes internal waters. **b** Official rate. **c** 2007. **d** Age group 15 to 74 years. **e** Excludes conscripts and regular military living in barracks. **f** Age group 20 to 49 years. **g** Adjusted. **h** 1991.

Portugal

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	92 090
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	10 677
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	115.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lisbon (2 812)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	112 650	185 449	243 495
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.9	0.9	-0.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 014.6	17 614.5	22 805.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	10 743.3	17 271.9	21 899.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.2	22.3	21.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-11 595	-17 619	-29 599
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	126
Industrial production index (2005=100)	109 ^b	100	99
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	94	95 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	95 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.9	7.6	7.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	34.4	30.6	29.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	12.5	11.8	11.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.1	53.2	53.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.6	67.9	68.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	12 097 ^d	10 612 ^{efg}	12 321 ^{cf}
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 029	599	1 427 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	107.4	148.7	178.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.4	31.8	41.7

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 55 940.7	Spain 25.2	Spain 28.9
Imports 90 105.6	Germany 12.3	Germany 11.5
	France 10.9	France 8.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.1
Urban population (%)	2007	58.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	15.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	25.9/20.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	93.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	81.9/75.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{hi}	2006-2009	67.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	918.6/8.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	676
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	108.5/107.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.0
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) ^j	2005-2006	0.7/2.6 ^k
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	27.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	167
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	42.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	59 958/5.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 862.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		751
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.8/20.8

a Market rate. **b** 2001. **c** 2007. **d** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **e** Methodology revised. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** Data not strictly comparable. **h** Age group 20 to 49 years. **i** Sample of women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **j** Includes the Azores and Madeira Islands. **k** 2003.

Puerto Rico

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	8 870		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	3 965		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	447.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	San Juan (2 690)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	69 208	86 157	97 466
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.3	-0.2	0.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 050.7	21 829.7	24 582.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	11 401.1	14 289.1	15 907.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	13.7	12.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	150
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	91	94 ^a
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	91	93 ^a
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	10.1	11.3	11.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	22.3	19.0	19.2 ^a
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	1.9	2.1	1.1 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.8	36.1	37.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	58.3	57.4	56.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{de}	3 341	3 686	3 894
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	14	12	26 ^a
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	58.3	112.2	112.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	23.4	25.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		0.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		-12.7
Urban population (%)	2007		98.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		20.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		20.9/17.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		92.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		82.7/74.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		7.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{fg}	2006-2009		84.1 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		324.0/8.1
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		104
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		46.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		181.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)			1 329
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.3/30.2

a 2007. **b** Excludes persons temporarily laid off. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** Air arrivals. **e** Source: 'Junta de Planificación de Puerto Rico'. **f** Age group 18 to 44 years. **g** Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. **h** 2002.

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Qatari Rial (QAR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	11 586
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	1 281
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	110.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Doha (385)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 760	42 463	113 984
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	9.1	6.1	16.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 797.4	53 332.6	88 990.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	28 218.7	51 564.2	87 989.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	33.6	32.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.64	3.64	3.64
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	121	177
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	109	63	79 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	109	63	79 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	3.9 ^e	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	38.2 ^{de}	41.6 ^{df}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.3 ^{de}	3.0 ^{df}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.1	39.1	42.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.1	89.6	90.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	378	913	964 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 825	85 741	107 949 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	45.6	104.2	152.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.9	24.7	34.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	Japan	Japan	9.6
Imports	Korea, Republic of	United States	9.0
	Singapore	Germany	8.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	10.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.2
Urban population (%)	2007	95.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	2.5/1.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	306.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.9/74.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	8.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2009	43.2 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	1 305.4/86.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 250
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	111.2/92.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	63.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	31
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	46 159/36.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	17 989.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		75
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.6/32.7

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2007. **d** March. **e** 2001. **f** 2006. **g** Arrivals in hotels only. **h** Nationals of the country. **i** 1998. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	South Korean Won (KRW)
Surface area (square kilometres)	99 678
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	48 152
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	483.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Seoul (9 796)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	533 385	844 866	929 124
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.5	4.0	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 401.9	17 649.2	19 295.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	11 343.8	17 632.6	19 421.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.0	28.9	29.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 264.50	1 011.60	1 259.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 251	14 981	-6 406
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	118 ^b	129
Industrial production index (2005=100)	75 ^c	100	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96	96 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96	97 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.4	3.7	3.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.1 ^e	26.8	25.9 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	10.6 ^e	7.9	7.4 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.4	49.4	48.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.1	73.0	72.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	5 322	6 023	6 891
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	11 644	14 847	14 463 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	113.5	130.9	139.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	41.0	73.2	77.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports 371 477.1	China 22.1	China 17.7
Imports 356 841.0	United States 12.4	Japan 15.8
	Japan 7.1	United States 10.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.9
Urban population (%)	2007	81.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	16.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	17.2/13.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.5/75.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2009	84.5 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	534.8/1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 697
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	98.9/102.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	38.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	13.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	60
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	64.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	474 902/9.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 309.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 344
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.2/16.9

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Estimates based on 2000 population census results. **f** Visitors. **g** Includes nationals residing abroad and crew members. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** 2003.

Republic of Moldova

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Leu (MDL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	33 846
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	3 633
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	107.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Chisinau (592)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 288	2 988	6 047
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.1	7.5	7.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	310.8	770.9	1 664.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	326.2	875.0	1 863.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	24.6	34.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.38	12.83	10.40
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-108	-248	-1 049
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	163	233
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	80 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	112	82 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.5	7.3	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	13.9	16.0	18.7 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	50.9	40.6	32.8 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.4	46.7	45.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	60.6	51.5	48.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{cd}	18	23	7
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	5	12	11 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.6	53.7	97.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	14.6	22.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	1 591.4	Romania	21.1
Imports	4 898.8	Russian Federation	19.7
		Italy	10.5
		Ukraine	17.1
		Russian Federation	13.6
		Romania	12.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.4
Urban population (%)	2007	41.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	16.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	18.0/13.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	90.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	72.2/64.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	17.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.5 ^e
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	67.8 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	408.3/11.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 988
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	8.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^g	2005-2008	85.6/84.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	58.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	25.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	28
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	10.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	7 815/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	563.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		547
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.6/14.3

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Excludes the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender. **d** Visitors who have benefited from tourism services provided by the tourism agencies and tour operators (titulars of tourism licences). **e** 2000-2005. **f** 2005. **g** National estimate.

Réunion

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 513		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	817		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	325.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Saint-Denis (143)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	95 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	95 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	36.5	29.5	24.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.9	50.1	50.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.1	64.6	63.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	430	409	396
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	48 ^d	50 ^d	57 ^{bd}
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	76.8	121.6	121.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	28.1	34.3
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		1.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		1.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		-3.5
Urban population (%)	2007		93.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		26.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		12.3/9.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		95.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		80.5/72.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		6.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{efg}	2006-2009		66.6 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		174.9/20.9
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		104
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		33.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		2 521/3.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		1 051.0 ^d

a Market rate. **b** 2007. **c** Second quarter. **d** UNSD estimates. **e** Age group 20 to 44 years. **f** Adjusted. **g** Sample of women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **h** 1997.

Romania

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Leu (RON) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	238 391
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	21 361
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	89.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bucharest (1 942)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 025	99 173	203 317
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.2	4.2	8.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 672.5	4 585.5	9 518.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 660.2	4 450.7	10 396.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	23.7	34.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	2.59	3.11	2.83
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 355	-8 621	-24 685
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	232	279
Industrial production index (2005=100)	102 ^c	100	124
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	89	109	87 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	89	109	87 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.1	7.2	5.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.2	30.3	31.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	42.8	32.1	28.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.8	45.8	44.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.3	60.8	58.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	5 264	5 839	7 722 ^d
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	25 363	24 129	23 430 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	28.9	82.0	138.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	16.6	28.7

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 49 538.9	Germany 16.5	Germany 16.4
Imports 82 965.0	Italy 15.5	Italy 11.4
	France 7.4	Hungary 7.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.9
Urban population (%)	2007	54.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	15.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	22.6/17.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	94.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.2/69.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	14.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	2006-2009	70.3 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	132.8/0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	2 152
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	92.0/92.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	56.1
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	1.4/3.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	11.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	62
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	27.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	98 419/4.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 550.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		595
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.7/16.5

a Beginning 1 July 2005, 1 new Leu (RON) = 10 000 old Leu (ROL). **b** Principal rate. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Visitors. **f** Age group 15 to 44 years. **g** 2004.

Russian Federation

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Russian Ruble (RUB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	17 098 240
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	141 394
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	8.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Moscow (10 452)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	259 718	764 568	1 676 588
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	10.1	6.4	5.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 761.7	5 311.2	11 857.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 716.1	5 177.2	11 463.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	17.7	21.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	28.16	28.78	29.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	46 839	84 602	102 400
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	200	272
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	79 ^c	100	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	112	118 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	112	118 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	9.8	7.2	6.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	28.4	29.8	29.2 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	14.5	10.2	9.0 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.4	53.9	55.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.5	67.5	68.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	21 169	22 201	23 676
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	968 159	1 188 192	1 220 659 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	24.1	111.8	163.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	15.2	32.1

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 467 994.0	Netherlands 12.2	China 13.0
Imports 267 051.2	Italy 9.0	Germany 12.8
	Germany 7.1	Japan 7.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.4
Urban population (%)	2007	72.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	14.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	21.8/13.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	85.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	73.1/60.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	11.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{gh}	2006-2009	72.8 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	12 270.4/8.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	147 950
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	86.9/88.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	56.8
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	9.4/32.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	14.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	121
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	49.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	1 563 531/11.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	4 411.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		691
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		1.2/8.9

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Age group 15 to 72 years. **f** Visitors. **g** Age group 15 to 44 years. **h** Data pertain to the cities of Ivanovo, Yekaterinburg and Perm. **i** 1999.

Rwanda

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Rwanda Franc (RWF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	26 338
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	9 721
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	369.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kigali (860)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 749	2 390	4 457
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.3	7.3	11.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	213.9	258.8	458.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	222.1	255.9	453.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	16.0	22.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	430.49	553.72	558.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-94	-84	-252
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	138	190
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	120	120 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	120	120 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	83.5	81.3	81.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.2	80.4	80.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	104 ^d	...	981
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	11	6	3 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	2.7	13.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6	3.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	398.3	Kenya	16.0
Imports	1 145.6	Belgium	14.5
		Dem. Rep. of Congo	8.4
		Uganda	
		United Arab Emirates	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.4
Urban population (%)	2007	18.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	42.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.4/3.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	93.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	51.6/48.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	99.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	36.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e	mid-2010	465.5/4.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	67 204
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	89.7/89.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^f	2005-2008	39.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	56.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	53
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	21.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	795/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	19.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 028

a Official rate. **b** Kigali. **c** 2007. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. **e** Includes refugees. **f** UNESCO estimate.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	261
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	51
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	195.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Basseterre (13)
United Nations membership date	23 September 1983

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	329	439	555
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	4.8	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 148.5	8 930.1	10 873.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 494.7	8 233.4	10 118.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	49.6	44.5	50.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-66	-65	-131
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	63	61 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	63	61 ^b
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	73	141	121
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	50.2	145.1	196.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.9	26.5	31.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b	
Exports	34.1	United States	58.8
Imports	271.7	United Kingdom	10.8
		Antigua and Barbuda	3.7
		Japan	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^{de}	2005-2010	1.3 ^f
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Urban population (%)	2007	32.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{deg}	2009	30.7 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{deg}	2009	11.6/10.2 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{de}	2009	98.7 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^e	2005-2010	71.0/68.0 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	2005-2010	24.3 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	5.1/9.6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	9.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^k	2005-2008	96.8/99.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	6.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	37
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	20.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	136/2.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 816.0 ^l

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Air arrivals. **d** De facto estimate. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** 2001. **g** Data refer to the latest available census. **h** 2000. **i** 1998. **j** 1994-1998. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** UNSD estimates.

Saint Lucia

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	539
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	170
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	316.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Castries (14)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1979

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	708	879	1 025
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-0.5	6.2	1.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 633.4	5 453.4	6 016.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 333.1	5 095.6	6 077.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.7	23.3	35.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-95	-137	-272
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	114 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	80	91 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	80	91 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.4	21.0 ^d	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.2 ^{ef}	16.1 ^{df}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	21.7 ^e	14.8 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.3	50.7	51.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.8	77.7	78.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	270	318	296
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	32.7	87.6	123.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	21.6	58.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports 164.0	United States 34.0	United States 42.6	
Imports 655.7	Trinidad and Tobago 23.2	Trinidad and Tobago 23.8	
	United Kingdom 15.1	Japan 4.3	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population (%)	2007	27.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	26.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	10.2/8.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	95.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	75.6/71.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	12.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2009	47.3 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	10.2/5.9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	95.9/95.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	69.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	11.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	46
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	27.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	381/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	756.0 ^j
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ^k		1 399
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^k		24.5/30.0

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** 2007. **d** 2004. **e** 1999. **f** Excludes mining and quarrying. **g** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** 1988. **j** UNSD estimates. **k** Vieux-Fort.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	389
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	109
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	280.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kingstown (26)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1980

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	335	438	602
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.8	1.9	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 890.8	3 674.6	5 514.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 724.7	3 448.6	5 287.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.3	32.2	43.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-24	-99	-217
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	109	132
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	114 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	111	115 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.6 ^d	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	15.4 ^d	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.6	50.9	52.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.8	79.4	79.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	73	96	90 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 ^f	2 ^f	3 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	25.3	85.7	140.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	9.2	60.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports 52.2	Grenada 18.2	United States 37.0	
Imports 373.2	Trinidad and Tobago 17.4	Trinidad and Tobago 21.7	
	Saint Lucia 14.8	United Kingdom 5.9	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.2
Urban population (%)	2007	46.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	26.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	10.2/8.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	101.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	73.8/69.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	23.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2009	58.3 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	8.6/7.9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	7.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	108.5/108.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	18.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	39
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	28.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	198/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	679.0 ^f

a Official rate. **b** St. Vincent. **c** 2007. **d** 2001. **e** Air arrivals. **f** UNSD estimates. **g** Age group 15 to 44 years. **h** 1988.

Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	Tala (WST)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 831
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	179
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	63.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Apia (43)
United Nations membership date	15 December 1976

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	231	435	534
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.1	5.4	-3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 301.6	2 368.4	2 987.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 301.7	2 241.2	2 911.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.2	10.4	8.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.34	2.76	2.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19 ^b	-25	-38 ^c
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^d	100	133	162
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	106 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	106 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.0	39.2	38.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.4	74.9	73.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	88	102	122
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	4	4	5 ^{ce}
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.2	24.3	85.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	3.4	5.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	72.0	Australia 81.7	Australia 25.6
Imports	287.9	New Zealand 10.1	New Zealand 22.8
		American Samoa 3.6	United States 12.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.6
Urban population (%)	2007	22.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	39.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	7.9/5.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	108.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	74.9/68.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	22.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	9.0/5.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	2005-2008	4.3 ^g
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^f	2005-2008	93.0/89.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^f	2005-2008	44.4 ^h
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	8.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	76
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	60.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	158/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	312.0 ^e
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 965
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.5/30.2

a Official rate. **b** 1999. **c** 2007. **d** Excludes rent. **e** UNSD estimates. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** 2002. **h** 2001.

San Marino

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	61
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	31
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	511.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	San Marino (4)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	774	1 375	1 900
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.2	2.3	1.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 719.6	45 522.5	60 924.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	25 129.7	39 924.8	53 909.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	42.9	53.0	50.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	103	113
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	2.8	2.1	1.6 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cf}	41.2 ^g	39.3	37.7 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	0.5 ^g	0.5	0.4 ^h
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ij}	43	50	69 ^h
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	129.2	125.7	125.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	48.8	50.3	51.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^{kl}	2005-2010	0.8 ^h
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Urban population (%)	2007	94.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{klm}	2009	15.2 ⁿ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{klm}	2009	23.2/19.7 ⁿ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{kl}	2009	95.7 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^l	2005-2010	84.0/77.4 ^o
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	2005-2010	3.4 ^{pq}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	2005-2010	1.3 ⁿ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	11.7/37.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	57.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	15.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	1
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	1.7

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2003=100. **c** December. **d** Official estimates. **e** 2006. **f** Refers to manufacturing and construction only. **g** 2001. **h** 2007. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **j** Includes Italian tourists. **k** De facto estimate. **l** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **m** Data refer to the latest available census. **n** 2004. **o** 2000. **p** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **q** 2002-2006.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	Dobra (STD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	964
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	160
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	166.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	São Tomé (58)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	77	114	177
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.5	5.7	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	547.4	745.7	1 107.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	500.2	725.2	1 102.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.8	34.1	65.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	8 610.65	11 929.70	15 228.10
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19	-36	-67 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	110	114 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	114 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.2 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	27.9 ^c	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.9	40.4	43.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.1	71.2	70.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	7	16	12 ^d
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	1	0	1 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3 ^e	12.5	35.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.6	13.8	15.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	10.6	Angola	61.3
Imports	114.0	Portugal	22.9
		Angola	3.0
		Netherlands	
		Gabon	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.5
Urban population (%)	2007	59.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	40.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.0/4.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	67.4/63.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	72.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	29.3 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010	5.3/3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^h	end-2008	0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	94.6/94.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	7.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	68
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	28.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	103/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	278.0 ⁱ

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** 2006. **e** Refers to main telephone lines only. **f** 2000. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **i** UNSD estimates.

Saudi Arabia

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Saudi Riyal (SAR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 149 690
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	25 201
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	11.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Riyadh (4 465)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	188 442	315 583	467 601
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.9	5.6	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 056.8	13 365.1	18 555.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	9 099.7	13 383.4	18 717.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	16.5	17.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.75	3.74	3.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 317	90 058	134 046
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	100	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	121	120 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	121	120 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.6	6.3 ^{de}	5.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.9	20.3 ^{de}	19.8 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.1	4.0 ^{de}	4.7 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	16.5	18.2	19.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.6	80.0	80.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 585	8 037	14 757
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) ^f	485 277	575 237	550 703 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.9	76.3	159.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	12.7	30.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c	(% of imports) ^c
Exports 234 950.8	Japan 26.8	United States 13.6
Imports 90 214.0	United States 17.5	China 9.7
	United Arab Emirates 3.6	Germany 8.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.1
Urban population (%)	2007	81.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	32.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.8/4.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	121.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	75.3/70.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	18.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2009	23.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{hi}	mid-2010	7 288.9/27.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	310 764
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.8 ^j
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^k	2005-2008	91.9/101.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	57.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	103
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	1.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	381 287/15.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	5 786.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		99
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.7/32.9

a Official rate. **b** All cities. **c** 2007. **d** April. **e** 2006. **f** Data on crude petroleum production include 50% of the output of the Neutral Zone. **g** Nationals of the country. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** Includes refugees. **j** 2004. **k** National estimate.

Senegal

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	196 722		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	12 211		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	62.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dakar (2 604)		
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 680	8 708	13 288
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.2	5.6	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	452.9	739.8	1 088.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	449.0	735.2	1 080.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	23.3	30.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	556.04	471.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-332	-676	-1 311 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	108	123
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^d	72 ^e	100	93
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	75 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	99	74 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	...	11.1 ^g	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	14.8 ^g	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	33.7 ^g	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.9	61.3	62.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.8	87.5	86.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	389	387	387 ^b
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	2	13	10 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.6	17.7	46.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	4.8	8.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 170.5	Mali 23.3	France 17.2
Imports	6 527.6	India 11.6	Nigeria 11.9
		France 7.5	Thailand 6.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		3.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.0
Urban population (%)	2007		42.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		43.6
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		4.2/3.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		98.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		57.0/53.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		58.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		5.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		11.8 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010		210.1/1.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008		35 889
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008		4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008		55.9/58.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^k	2005-2008		35.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009		22.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		76
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		44.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		4 258/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		102.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)			514
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			21.7/27.6

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Dakar. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2001. **f** Household survey. **g** 2006. **h** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **i** 2005. **j** Includes refugees. **k** National estimate.

Serbia

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Dinar (RSD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	88 361
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	9 840
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	111.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Belgrade (1 099)
United Nations membership date	1 November 2000

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 728	25 300	50 946
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.3	5.6	5.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 161.3	3 400.1	6 870.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 201.9	3 520.3	6 831.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.7	19.0	20.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	63.17	72.22	62.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	-8 855
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	330	443
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	93 ^c	100	110
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) ^d	91	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100) ^d	91	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	...	20.8	13.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	27.6 ^e	29.5 ^{ef}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	23.3 ^e	20.8 ^{ef}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.8	50.5	50.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.0	65.7	65.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	...	453	646
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	10 596 ^d	9 457	9 614 ^f
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	...	81.6	129.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	7.9	24.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 10 972.1	Bosnia-Herzegovina 12.2	Russian Federation 15.3
Imports 22 875.3	Montenegro 11.7	Germany 11.8
	Germany 10.4	Italy 9.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.3
Urban population (%)	2007	51.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	17.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	21.5/17.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.3/71.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	11.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	41.2 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	525.4/5.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	341 083
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ⁱ	2005-2008	92.4/90.6
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	1.3/2.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	21.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	43
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	23.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^d	2006	53 227/5.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 449.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		683
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		7.8/16.7

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. **e** October. **f** 2007. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** 2005. **i** UNESCO estimate.

Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Seychelles Ruppee (SCR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	455
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	84
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	184.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Victoria (26)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1976

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	751	917	926
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-0.1	6.6	-0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 251.4	10 720.5	11 044.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	8 825.4	10 252.0	9 730.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.7	34.3	36.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.27	5.50	16.57
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-54	-188	-275 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	167
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	97 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	98 ^b
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	130	129	159
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	57.4	97.1	129.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.4	25.4	38.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 340.6	Saudi Arabia 26.9	United Arab Emirates 16.7
Imports 1 021.9	France 16.2	Saudi Arabia 14.5
	United Kingdom 13.4	Singapore 8.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^{cd}	2005-2010	0.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.6
Urban population (%)	2007	53.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{cde}	2009	23.8 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{cde}	2009	12.6/8.1 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{cd}	2009	103.1 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2005-2010	2.2 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	10.8/12.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^g	2005-2008	122.0/115.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	23.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	190
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	87.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	744/8.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 416.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 172
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.4/29.8

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** De facto estimate. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** Data refer to the latest available census. **f** 2006. **g** National estimate.

Sierra Leone

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Leone (SLL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	71 740
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	5 560
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	77.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Freetown (827)
United Nations membership date	27 September 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	926	1 487	2 324
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.8	7.5	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	204.7	266.2	418.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	203.1	257.0	403.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.0	8.3	14.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 666.67	2 932.52	3 042.24
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-112	-171	-238 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	136	166 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	170	182 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	172	185 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cdef}	...	2.8 ^g	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	6.5 ^{cfg}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	68.5 ^{cfg}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.0	66.6	66.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.6	67.0	67.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	16	40	36
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	1	2	2 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	2.9	18.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2	0.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ⁱ	(% of exports) ⁱ		(% of imports) ⁱ
Exports	153.6	... Côte d'Ivoire	17.6
Imports	341.1	... Senegal	5.7
		... China	5.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.5
Urban population (%)	2007	37.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	43.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	3.5/3.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	94.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	48.7/46.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	104.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	8.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	106.8/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	8 476
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2005-2008	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	93.3/111.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^k	2005-2008	28.8 ^l
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	13.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	110
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	37.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	993/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	57.0 ^m
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 946
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.8/29.9

a Market rate. **b** 2007. **c** December. **d** Population census. **e** Refers to the usually active population. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** 2004. **h** Air arrivals. **i** 2005. **j** Includes refugees. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2002. **m** UNSD estimates.

Singapore

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Singaporean Dollar (SGD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	705
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	4 615
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	6 545.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Singapore (4 436)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	92 717	120 953	181 939
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	10.1	7.3	1.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 078.7	27 950.0	39 423.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	22 893.9	26 644.8	38 346.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.6	21.3	28.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.73	1.66	1.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 719	27 418	27 181
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	103	113
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{bc}	74 ^d	100	113
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	67	97	160 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	67	97	160 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{fg}	3.8 ^d	5.8 ^h	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{fi}	33.8	22.1 ^{ijkl}	22.6 ^{el}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	0.9 ^{fm}	1.3 ^{fjkl}	1.1 ^{efin}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.4	52.5	52.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.0	76.5	74.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 062	7 079	7 778
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	116.8	146.0	178.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	32.4	61.8	73.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports 338 175.9	Malaysia 12.1	Malaysia 11.9	
Imports 319 780.3	Indonesia 10.6	United States 11.9	
	China, Hong Kong SAR 10.4	China 10.6	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.0
Urban population (%)	2007	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	16.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	16.2/14.2
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	101.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.8/77.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	3.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^o	2006-2009	62.0 ^p
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 966.9/40.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	10
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	49.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	24.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	271
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	3.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	56 176/12.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 262.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 150
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.9/30.9

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** June. **g** Citizens and permanent residents. **h** 2004. **i** Refers to manufacturing and construction only. **j** Methodology revised. **k** 2006. **l** Data refer to permanent residents. **m** 1999. **n** Includes mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply and not classifiable by economic activity. **o** Age group 15 to 44 years. **p** 1997.

Slovakia

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	49 035
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	5 400
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	110.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bratislava (425)
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 392	47 897	94 957
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.4	6.6	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 785.1	8 891.2	17 585.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 764.0	8 642.5	17 144.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.9	26.6	26.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-694	-4 005	-6 185
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	133	149
Industrial production index (2005=100)	81 ^c	100	136
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	104	80 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	104	80 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	18.6	16.2	9.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	37.3 ^{ef}	38.8 ^{ef}	39.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.7 ^{ef}	4.7 ^{ef}	4.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.2	49.4	49.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.1	67.3	67.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	1 053	1 515	1 767
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 083	2 831	2 506 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	54.7	106.5	122.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.4	50.1	51.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 70 188.7	Germany 20.2	Germany 19.8
Imports 72 611.6	Czech Republic 13.1	Czech Republic 11.4
	France 6.8	Russian Federation 10.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.2
Urban population (%)	2007	56.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	15.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	20.2/14.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	94.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	78.5/70.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	6.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{hi}	2006-2009	79.8 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^k	mid-2010	130.7/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 535
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	95.3/95.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	58.9
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	1.1/2.3 ^l
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	19.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	34
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	40.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	37 431/6.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 747.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		557
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.7/15.2

a Beginning 1 January 2009, the Slovak Koruna (SKK) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=30.126 SKK). **b** Market rate. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Excludes persons on child-care leave. **f** Excludes conscripts. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. **j** 1997. **k** Includes refugees. **l** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Slovenia

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	20 273
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	2 015
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	99.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ljubljana (244)
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 890	35 695	54 383
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.4	4.4	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 027.3	17 852.4	26 987.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	10 033.6	17 700.9	26 386.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.1	25.3	28.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-548	-681	-3 329
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	131 ^d	146
Industrial production index (2005=100)	89 ^e	100	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	102	102 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	102	102 ^f
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^g	7.2	5.8	4.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{gh}	37.4	37.2	34.2 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{gh}	9.5	8.8	10.2 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.2	50.1	49.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.1	64.5	64.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	1 090	1 555	1 771
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 720	1 794	1 764 ^f
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	100.8	128.7	152.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.1	46.2	49.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 29 252.9	Germany 18.9	Germany 18.7
Imports 33 985.5	Italy 12.1	Italy 18.1
	Croatia 8.6	Austria 12.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.6
Urban population (%)	2007	48.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	13.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	25.3/18.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	95.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	81.9/74.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	3.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{jk}	2006-2009	78.9 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	163.9/8.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	4 442
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	96.4/97.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	58.3
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	<0.9 ^m
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	13.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	79
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	63.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	15 162/7.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 751.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 368
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.9/15.0

a Beginning 1 January 2007, the Slovenian tolar (SIT) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=239.64 SIT). **b** Market rate. **c** Urban areas. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** 2001. **f** 2007. **g** Second quarter. **h** Excludes regular military living in barracks. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years. **k** Adjusted. **l** 1994-1995. **m** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Solomon Islands

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	S.I. Dollar (SBD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	28 896
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	511
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	17.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Honiara (66)
United Nations membership date	19 September 1978

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	338	414	656
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-14.2	5.4	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	814.1	876.2	1 284.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	815.2	880.9	1 288.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	12.5	12.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.10	7.58	8.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-41	-90	-97 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	149	209
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	117	117 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	117	117 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.0	54.3	53.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.7	81.2	80.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5	9 ^e	14 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	2.8	4.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	0.8	2.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports 158.5	China 46.6	Australia 31.2
Imports 285.0	Thailand 7.2	Singapore 27.1
	Philippines 7.1	Japan 8.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.9
Urban population (%)	2007	17.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	39.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.0/4.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	107.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	67.0/65.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	44.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	7.0/1.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	2005-2008	2.3 ^g
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	62.8/67.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	218
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	74.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	180/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	129.0 ^h
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) ⁱ		3 290
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ⁱ		23.2/30.1

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Honiara. **d** 2007. **e** Excludes 1st quarter. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** 1999. **h** UNSD estimates. **i** Auki.

Somalia

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Somali Shilling (SOS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	637 657
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	8 926
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	14.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Mogadishu (1 100)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 070	2 316	2 660
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.5	2.4	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	293.5	282.5	298.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	284.0	273.4	288.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	20.3	20.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	10 460.00	15 141.00	14 406.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	107	103 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	107	103 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	53.7	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.7	88.1	88.2
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	7.2	8.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.1	1.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2
Urban population (%)	2007	36.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	44.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.6/4.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	51.0/48.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	109.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	6.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	14.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{cd}	mid-2010	22.8/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 289 764
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	6.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	124
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	11.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	172/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	23.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2007. **c** Estimates. **d** Includes refugees.

South Africa

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Rand (ZAR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 219 090 ^a
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	49 668
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	40.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Johannesburg (3 435)
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	132 878	242 790	276 446
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.2	5.0	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 926.9	5 064.6	5 565.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 857.0	4 961.5	5 385.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	17.1	23.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	7.57	6.32	9.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-191	-9 723	-20 981
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^c	128	160
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{de}	91 ^f	100	105
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	111	107 ^g
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	112	109 ^g
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^h	25.4	26.7	22.9 ⁱ
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{gh}	24.2	25.6	26.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^h	15.6	7.5	8.8 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.0	46.1	47.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.2	59.9	60.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^j	5 872	7 369	9 592
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	127 154	134 013	134 838 ^g
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	29.6	80.5	99.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.4	7.5	8.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	73 965.5	Japan 11.0	Germany 11.3
Imports	87 593.1	United States 10.8	China 11.3
		Germany 7.8	United States 8.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.7
Urban population (%)	2007	60.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	30.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	8.3/5.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	53.2/49.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	49.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	60.3 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^l	mid-2010	1 862.9/3.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m	end-2008	270 671
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ⁿ	2005-2008	100.4/100.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) ^o	2009	44.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	416
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	7.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	414 347/8.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 538.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		713
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.1/21.9

a Land area. **b** Principal rate. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **f** 2001. **g** 2007. **h** September. **i** Age group 15 to 64 years. **j** Excludes arrivals for work and contract workers. **k** 2003. **l** Includes refugees. **m** Asylum-seekers (pending cases) refers to 138,000 undecided cases at first instance at the end of 2008 and 89,000 undecided cases at the end of 2007 (no update available). **n** UNESCO estimate. **o** The figures on the distribution of seats do not include the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis, and all percentages given are therefore calculated on the basis of the 54 permanent seats.

Spain

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	505 992
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	44 486
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	87.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Madrid (5 567)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	580 673	1 130 170	1 604 224
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.1	3.6	1.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 434.0	26 042.3	36 061.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	14 312.5	25 674.9	35 098.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	29.4	29.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.08	0.85	0.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-23 185	-83 388	-154 129
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100 ^c	114	126
Industrial production index (2005=100)	97 ^c	100	99
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	96	102 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	96	103 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{e,f,g}	13.9	9.2	11.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	30.8	29.7	27.8
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.7	5.3	4.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.7	43.2	44.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.4	65.9	65.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	46 403	55 914	57 316
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	16 919	15 602	16 084 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	102.7	144.3	157.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.6	44.0	56.7

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports 253 753.9	France 18.8	Germany 15.3
Imports 391 236.9	Germany 10.8	France 12.3
	Italy 8.9	Italy 8.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.2
Urban population (%)	2007	77.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	14.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	24.6/19.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	84.1/77.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	3.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	65.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	6 377.5/14.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	4 687
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	114.1/111.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.0
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) ^h	2005-2006	<1/4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	36.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	227
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	37.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	351 979/7.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 815.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		436
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		9.7/19.5

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Methodology revised. **f** Age group 16 years and over. **g** Data not strictly comparable. **h** Includes the Balearic and Canary Islands, and Alhucemas, Ceuta, Chafarinas, Melilla and Penon de Vélez de la Gomera.

Sri Lanka

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	65 610
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	20 061
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	305.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Colombo (656)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 717	24 406	40 713
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.0	6.2	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	893.3	1 276.4	2 029.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	877.3	1 260.8	2 006.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.8	23.4	25.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	82.58	102.12	113.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 044	-743	-3 876
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	100 ^d	160	200
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	107	108 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	108	109 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	7.6 ^g	7.7 ^h	5.2 ^g
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.8 ^{dfg}	25.2	26.6 ^{ag}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	34.5 ^{dfg}	30.3	31.3 ^{eg}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.0	40.1	42.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.3	74.3	74.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	400	549	438
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	275	297	340 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	23.6	72.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	1.8	5.7

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 8 450.4	United States 22.5	India 20.8
Imports 13 629.1	United Kingdom 13.1	Singapore 11.7
	Germany 5.6	Iran 8.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.9
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Urban population (%)	2007	15.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	24.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	12.6/10.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	77.8/70.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	15.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^j	2006-2009	68.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^k	mid-2010	339.9/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	528 001
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^l	2005-2008	96.3/93.1 ^m
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	5.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	546
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	29.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	11 868/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	208.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 524
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.1/30.6

a Market rate. **b** Colombo. **c** Index base 2002=100. **d** 2002. **e** 2007. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** Excludes the Northern and Eastern provinces. **h** Whole country. **i** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **j** Excludes the Northern Province. **k** Data refer to foreign citizens. **l** UNESCO estimate. **m** 2003.

Sudan

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Sudanese Pound (SDG) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 505 813
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	41 348
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	16.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Khartoum (4 754)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 134	33 153	70 276
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.4	8.7	7.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	393.8	898.5	1 699.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	376.7	917.0	1 662.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.1	18.9	17.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	2.57	2.31	2.18
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-557	-3 013	-1 314
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	117	124 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	116	124 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	29.6	30.3	31.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7	72.2	71.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	38	246 ^d	436 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	8 959	15 357	23 525 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	6.2	27.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	1.3	9.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 9 500.9	China 79.5	Saudi Arabia 25.0
Imports 16 416.7	Japan 7.3	China 7.9
	United Arab Emirates 2.3	United Kingdom 6.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.7
Urban population (%)	2007	42.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	39.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.1/5.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	101.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	59.5/56.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	69.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	7.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e	mid-2010	753.5/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 499 683
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	55.2/61.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^f	2005-2008	47.2 ^g
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	18.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	109
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	27.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	10 805/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	98.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		162
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.7/37.1

^a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Sudanese Pound (SDG) = 100 dinar (SDD). ^b Principal rate. ^c 2007. ^d Includes nationals residing abroad. ^e Includes refugees. ^f UNESCO estimate. ^g 2000.

Suriname

Region	South America
Currency	Surinamese Dollar (SRD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	163 820
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	515
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	3.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Paramaribo (252)
United Nations membership date	4 December 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	946 ^a	1 785 ^a	2 869 ^a
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.1 ^a	3.9 ^a	7.5 ^a
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 167.3 ^a	3 944.3 ^a	5 569.3 ^a
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 057.5	3 915.5	5 470.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	56.2	87.9	79.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	2.18	2.74	2.74
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	32	-144	353
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{cd}	100 ^{efg}	171	233
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	97	106 ^h
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	97	106 ^h
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	14.5 ^{ijk}	23.0 ^{lm}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.1 ^{ijk}	8.0 ^{lm}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.9	37.2	37.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.5	65.5	65.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	57 ⁿ	160	163 ^h
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	664	708	731 ^h
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	24.9	62.8	96.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	6.4	9.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports 1 743.4	Canada 14.4	United States 24.0	
Imports 1 304.3	Belgium 11.7	Trinidad and Tobago 20.6	
	Switzerland 9.1	Netherlands 20.0	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.8
Urban population (%)	2007	74.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	28.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	10.3/8.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	72.6/65.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	22.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	42.1 ^o
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^p	mid-2010	39.5/7.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	97.6/90.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	62.0 ^q
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	25.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	65
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	94.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 437/4.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 401.0

a Excludes the informal sector. **b** Market rate. **c** Index base 2001=100. **d** Paramaribo. **e** 2001. **f** Series linked to former series. **g** April to December. **h** 2007. **i** 1999. **j** Age group 14 years and over. **k** First semester. **l** 2004. **m** August. **n** Arrivals at Zanderij airport. **o** 2000. **p** Data refer to foreign citizens. **q** 2002.

Swaziland

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Lilangeni (SZL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	17 364
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	1 168
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	67.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Mbabane (78)
United Nations membership date	24 September 1968

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 523	2 588	2 767
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.8	2.3	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 439.3	2 301.2	2 369.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 444.9	2 459.8	2 403.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.1	15.0	14.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	7.57	6.32	9.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-46	-103	-66 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	115	107 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	118	109 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.6	61.7	61.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.1	69.8	68.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	281 ^d	837	754
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	260	329	338 ^{be}
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	20.9	42.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	3.7	4.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b		(% of imports) ^b
Exports	1 113.3	South Africa 79.8	South Africa 81.3
Imports	1 270.1	Italy 13.8	China 4.0
		Namibia 2.8	Japan 2.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.3
Urban population (%)	2007	24.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	39.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.8/4.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	95.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	45.2/46.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	65.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	50.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	40.4/3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	1 220
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	8.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	81.5/88.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	49.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	13.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	27
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	32.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	1 015/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	444.0 ^e
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 442
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.5/22.5

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** Arrivals in hotels only. **e** UNSD estimates. **f** Includes refugees.

Sweden

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Swedish Krona (SEK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	441 370
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	9 205
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	20.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Stockholm (1 264)
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	245 572	366 009	478 961
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.4	3.3	-0.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 692.9	40 496.5	52 035.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	27 455.0	40 435.4	53 183.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.6	17.4	19.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	9.54	7.96	7.81
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 617	25 526	40 317
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	115
Industrial production index (2005=100)	91 ^b	100	104
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	97	96 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	97	96 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{de}	4.7 ^f	6.0 ^f	6.2 ^g
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^h	24.5 ^f	22.0 ^{df}	21.6 ^{cg}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^h	2.4 ^f	2.0 ^{df}	2.2 ^{cg}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.3	56.2	56.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.2	66.8	66.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^j	2 746	3 133	3 434 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	11 889	12 974	12 112 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	136.8	162.6	177.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	45.7	80.8	88.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	183 856.7	Germany 10.4	Germany 17.5
Imports	167 354.1	Norway 9.5	Denmark 9.4
		Denmark 7.4	Norway 8.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-<
Urban population (%)	2007	84.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	16.6
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	26.7/22.7
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	83.0/78.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	3.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{kl}	2006-2009	75.2 ^m
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 306.0/14.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	107 376
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	6.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	98.7/99.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	59.9
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.7/1.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	47.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	32
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	67.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	50 838/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 916.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		539
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		3.6/10.0

a Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** 2007. **d** Methodology revised. **e** Data not strictly comparable. **f** Age group 16 to 64 years. **g** Age group 15 to 74 years. **h** Excludes conscripts. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **j** Excludes camping. **k** Age group 18 to 44 years. **l** Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. **m** 1996.

Switzerland

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	41 277 ^a
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	7 541
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	182.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Zurich (1 108)
United Nations membership date	10 September 2002

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	249 912	371 946	491 691
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.6	2.5	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	34 407.9	50 097.9	65 199.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	36 936.6	54 826.5	63 747.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.8	21.7	21.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.64	1.31	1.06
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	32 830	52 912	6 902
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	104	109
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	98 ^d	100	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	102 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	102 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	2.7	4.4	3.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	25.7	23.7	23.8 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	4.5	3.8	3.9 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.5	55.7	56.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.6	72.6	71.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	7 821	7 229	8 608
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) ^h	5 589	4 887	5 606 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	137.4	161.1	180.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	47.9	68.2	76.1

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^h	(% of exports) ^h	(% of imports) ^h
Exports 200 614.8	Germany 19.7	Germany 33.3
Imports 183 515.5	United States 9.6	Italy 11.0
	Italy 8.7	France 9.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.1
Urban population (%)	2007	73.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	15.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	25.0/20.8
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	95.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	84.1/79.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2009	82.0 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 762.8/23.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	63 370
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	97.1/100.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	47.6
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	0.8/0.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	28.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	48
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	30.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	41 795/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	2007	2 439.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 086
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.9/12.7

a Excludes state forests and comunanzas (7.15 km²). **b** Official rate. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Second quarter. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **h** Includes Liechtenstein. **i** Age group 20 to 49 years. **j** 1994-1995.

Syrian Arab Republic

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Syrian Pound (SYP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	185 180
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	21 227
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	114.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Aleppo (2 738)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 651	28 158	54 602
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.6	6.0	5.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 190.2	1 490.3	2 572.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 130.8	1 423.3	2 485.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.3	24.1	22.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	11.22	11.22	11.22
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 061	295	459 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	161
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	122	120 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	124	121 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cde}	11.2 ^f	...	8.4 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.1	25.6 ^g	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	32.9	27.0 ^g	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	18.4	20.0	21.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.0	78.6	78.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	2 100	3 571	5 430
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	34 023	28 138	24 220 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	10.3	30.6	50.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	5.7	16.8

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b	
Exports	11 545.7	Italy	23.7
Imports	14 655.1	France	11.5
		Saudi Arabia	10.6
		Russian Federation	9.8
		China	8.0
		Italy	6.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Urban population (%)	2007	53.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	35.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.2/4.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	101.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.1/72.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	16.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	58.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	2 205.9/9.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^k	end-2008	1 407 949
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	90.0/93.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	12.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	74
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	2.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	68 411/3.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 176.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		329
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.9/23.8

a Principal rate. **b** 2007. **c** Methodology revised. **d** September. **e** Data not strictly comparable. **f** 2001. **g** 2003. **h** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** Includes refugees. **k** Refugee figures for Iraqis in Jordan and the Syrian Arab Republic are government estimates.

Tajikistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Somoni (TJS) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	143 100
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	6 836
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	47.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dushanbe (553)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	861	2 312	2 480
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.3	6.7	7.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	139.4	353.0	362.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	171.5	451.3	468.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.4	11.1	16.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	2.20	3.20	3.45
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-15 ^c	-19	48
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	153	164 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	162	181 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	2.7	2.0	2.5 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	17.9 ^g	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	55.5 ^g	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.0	51.9	56.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	53.5	61.0	68.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	4	...	...
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 260	1 565	1 620 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	8.3	41.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	8.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.6
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.5
Urban population (%)	2007	26.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	36.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.4/4.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	69.4/64.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	60.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	37.9 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	284.3/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	2 094
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	86.2/95.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	28.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	17.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	42
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	2.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	6 386/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	589.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		653
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.1/22.0

^a Beginning November 2000, 1 Somoni (TJS) = 1000 Ruble (TJR). ^b Official rate. ^c 2002. ^d 2007. ^e Employment office records. ^f 2004. ^g Age group not specified. ^h 2005.

Thailand

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Baht (THB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	513 120
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	67 386
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	131.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bangkok (6 704)
United Nations membership date	16 December 1946

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	122 725	176 352	282 158
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.8	4.6	4.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 023.0	2 799.1	4 187.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 991.4	2 663.4	4 046.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	28.9	27.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	43.27	41.03	34.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9 313	-7 647	-113
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	112	126
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	109	119 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108	119 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	2.4	1.4	1.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.9	20.2 ^d	20.7 ^{cd}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	48.5	42.6 ^d	41.7 ^{cd}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.5	66.7	65.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.1	80.7	80.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 579 ^e	11 567 ^e	14 464 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	30 885	39 592	41 701 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.9	57.9	102.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	15.0	18.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 175 907.9	United States 11.4	Japan 18.7
Imports 178 613.1	Japan 11.3	China 11.2
	China 9.1	United States 6.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.2
Urban population (%)	2007	32.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	21.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	12.1/10.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	96.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	72.0/65.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	6.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	81.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	1 157.3/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	3 625 510
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	11.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	467
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	28.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	272 323/4.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 265.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 498
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.1/32.7

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2007. **d** Third quarter. **e** Includes arrivals of nationals residing abroad. **f** Includes refugees.

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Denar (MKD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	25 713
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	2 041
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	79.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Skopje (480)
United Nations membership date	8 April 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 587	5 816	8 995
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.6	4.1	5.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 785.2	2 859.7	4 406.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 762.5	2 803.9	4 329.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	17.1	23.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	66.33	51.86	43.56
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-98	-158	-1 210
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	124
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	96 ^c	100	113
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	106	107 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	105	109 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	30.5 ^{ce}	37.3	33.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.3 ^{ef}	32.3	31.3 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	23.9 ^{ef}	19.5	18.2 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.1	41.0	40.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.6	63.1	64.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	224	197	255
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 126	1 983	1 844 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	31.0	88.2	145.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	23.0	42.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	...	Russian Federation 13.6
Imports	...	Germany 9.5
	...	Serbia 7.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.8
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.4
Urban population (%)	2007	66.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	18.4/14.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.6/71.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	14.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	13.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	129.7/6.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	2 823
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.5 ^f
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	86.1/87.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	54.5
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	1.6/4.9 ^{ij}
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	28.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	36
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	35.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	10 867/5.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 627.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		504
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.0/18.2

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** April. **f** 2002. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** Includes refugees. **i** 2003. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Timor-Leste

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	14 874		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	1 098		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	73.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dili (159)		
United Nations membership date	27 September 2002		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	316	350	569
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	13.7	2.3	6.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	386.3	327.8	518.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	394.9	652.1	2 243.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	37.6	20.7	23.2
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	120	108 ^a
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	122	108 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.6	55.5	57.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.2	81.2	82.5
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	0 ^b	7 394 ^b	7 420 ^{ab}
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	...	3.6	9.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	0.1	0.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c		(% of imports) ^c
Exports 43.5	Australia 53.6	Indonesia 47.0	
Imports 101.6	United States 23.9	Singapore 14.6	
	Germany 3.9	Australia 13.9	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		3.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		5.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.9
Urban population (%)	2007		26.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		5.2/4.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		103.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		61.7/60.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		66.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		6.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		10.0 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		13.8/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008		15 877
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008		78.2/82.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^e	2005-2008		52.9 ^f
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009		29.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		15
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		52.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		176/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		56.0 ^b

a 2007. **b** UNSD estimates. **c** 2005. **d** 2003. **e** National estimate. **f** 2002.

Togo

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	56 785
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	6 459
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	113.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lomé (1 452)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 294	2 082	2 877
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-0.7	1.2	1.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	239.5	333.7	445.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	243.5	336.3	454.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	16.7	12.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	556.04	471.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-140	-205	-216 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	114	128
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	101	107 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	110	121 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.3	52.0	51.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.3	86.8	86.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	60	81	74
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	17	6	8 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	8.3	26.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9	5.0	5.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b
Exports 280.0	Niger 12.7	France 19.2
Imports 787.1	Benin 10.9	China 15.8
	India 9.8	Netherlands 11.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.5
Urban population (%)	2007	41.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	39.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.9/4.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	64.2/60.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	71.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	16.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e	mid-2010	185.4/2.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	14 627
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^f	2005-2008	62.6/83.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	11.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	49
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	6.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	1 220/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	66.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		877
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.1/30.7

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Lomé. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **e** Includes refugees. **f** UNESCO estimate.

Tonga

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	Pa'anga (TOP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	650 ^a
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	104
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	159.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nuku'alofa (25)
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	155	218	299
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	-2.2	1.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 580.2	2 189.9	2 891.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 576.9	2 144.4	2 930.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	17.7	17.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.98	2.06	2.13
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-11 ^c	-11	-11 ^d
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^e	100	160	199
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	102	104 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	102	104 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	5.2 ^f	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	30.6 ^f	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	31.8 ^f	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.8	53.0	55.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.3	74.4	73.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	35	42	46 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	10.0	42.8	73.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	2.9	8.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d		(% of imports) ^d
Exports	8.0	New Zealand	33.7
Imports	142.6	United States	21.3
		Japan	13.8
		Australia	11.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.1
Urban population (%)	2007	24.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	37.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	8.9/7.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	102.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	74.7/69.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	21.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	0.9/0.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	4.7 ^h
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	107.5/107.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ⁱ	2005-2008	59.8 ^h
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) ^j	2009	3.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	57
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	5.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	132/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	564.0 ^k

a Land area. **b** Official rate. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Excludes rent. **f** 2003. **g** Air arrivals. **h** 2004. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** No women were elected in 2008, however one woman was appointed to the Cabinet. As cabinet ministers also sit in parliament, there is one woman out of a total of 32 members. **k** UNSD estimates.

Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean
Currency	T.T. Dollar (TTD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	5 130
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	1 333
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	259.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port of Spain (54)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 154	15 935	24 205
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.9	5.4	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 270.0	12 038.3	18 152.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 788.2	11 467.9	17 350.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	14.3	13.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.30	6.31	6.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	544	3 594	5 364 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	126	166
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	66 ^d	100	122 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	107	109 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	107	109 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force)	12.2	8.0	4.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.0	31.0	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	7.2	4.3	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.5	53.3	54.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.4	76.7	77.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	399	463	436
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 106	33 934	40 208 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	37.0	94.6	135.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7	14.0	17.0

Total trade		Major trading partners		2008	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	18 650.4	United States	46.0	United States	24.0
Imports	9 591.4	Jamaica	6.7	Brazil	11.8
		Spain	6.2	Colombia	7.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	— ^c
Urban population (%)	2007	12.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	20.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	11.9/8.6
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	94.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	73.0/65.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	26.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	42.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	34.4/2.6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	2005-2008	4.2 ^g
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^f	2005-2008	95.3/94.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^f	2005-2008	55.6
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	3.3/24.7 ^{gh}
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	26.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	49
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	43.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	33 577/25.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	12 024.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 408
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.0/31.9

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** Air arrivals. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** 2002. **h** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Tunisia

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Tunisian Dinar (TND)
Surface area (square kilometres)	163 610
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	10 169
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	62.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tunis (745)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 444	29 097	39 415
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.7	4.0	6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 033.1	2 879.5	3 875.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 937.2	2 717.6	3 680.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	22.5	23.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.38	1.36	1.31
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-821	-299	-1 711
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^b	114	129
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	95 ^d	100	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	118	119 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	118	119 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force)	15.7	14.2	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.8	25.1	25.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.6	69.6	69.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	5 058	6 378	6 762 ^e
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	5 559	5 598	6 793 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.4	70.2	96.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8	9.7	27.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(million US\$)		(million US\$)
Exports	19 320.0	France	18.5
Imports	24 638.4	Italy	17.2
		Germany	7.5
		France	18.5
		Italy	17.2
		Russian Federation	7.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Urban population (%)	2007	66.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	23.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	10.1/9.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	101.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.0/71.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	19.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2009	60.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	33.6/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	145
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	7.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ⁱ	2005-2008	98.7/95.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	59.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	22.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	63
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	7.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	23 109/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	765.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		466
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		13.3/23.5

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **g** Adjusted. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** UNESCO estimate.

Turkey

Region	Western Asia/Southern Europe
Currency	Turkish Lira (new) (TRY) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	783 562
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	73 914
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	94.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Istanbul (10 061)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	266 560	482 986	741 448
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.8	8.4	1.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 910.9	6 619.0	10 031.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 942.7	6 608.1	10 007.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	21.0	20.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.67	1.35	1.52
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9 920	-22 137	-41 289
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	329 ^c	434
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^d	73 ^e	100	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	110	100 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	111	100 ^f
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.5	10.3	11.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.0	24.8	25.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	36.0	29.5	26.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.5	24.7	24.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.3	71.9	69.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 586	20 273	24 994
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	18 496	17 300	21 390 ^f
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	52.0	87.9	112.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.8	14.4	33.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	132 002.4	Germany	9.8
Imports	201 960.8	United Kingdom	6.2
		United Arab Emirates	6.0
		Russian Federation	15.5
		Germany	9.3
		China	7.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.2
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.2
Urban population (%)	2007	68.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	26.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	9.6/8.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	74.3/69.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	27.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	71.0 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	1 411.0/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	21 261
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.1 ⁱ
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^j	2005-2008	85.5/95.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	42.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	9.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	148
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	13.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	269 256/3.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 254.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		678
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.3/18.4

a Beginning January 2005, 1 new Turkish Lira (TRY) = 1 million old Turkish lira (TRL). **b** Market rate. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2001. **f** 2007. **g** 2003. **h** Includes refugees. **i** 2004. **j** UNESCO estimate.

Turkmenistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Turkmen (new) Manat (TMT) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	488 100
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	5 044
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	10.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ashgabat (744)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 157	6 026	8 845
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.5	13.1	9.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	923.2	1 246.7	1 753.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	866.9	1 160.1	1 706.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.7	22.9	23.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	5 200.00	...	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	143	130 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	152	137 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.8	58.4	59.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.4	70.4	70.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3	12	8 ^c
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	50 232	66 862	72 346 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	8.3	10.4	18.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.0	1.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Urban population (%)	2007	48.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	29.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	7.0/5.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	68.9/60.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	50.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	61.8 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	207.7/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	8 580
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	16.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	46
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	8.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	44 071/8.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 780.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		227
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.4/23.2

a Beginning 1 January 2009, 1 new Manat (TMT) = 5000 old Manats (TMM). **b** Official rate. **c** 2007. **d** 2000.

Tuvalu

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	26
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	10
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	380.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Funafuti (5)
United Nations membership date	5 September 2000

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 ^a	25	32
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-12.8 ^b	2.0	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 204.0 ^a	2 382.7	3 213.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 204.0	2 382.7	3 213.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	54.7	55.9	55.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^c	1.80	1.37	1.44
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^d	100	117	122 ^{ef}
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	111	114 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	111	114 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^g	6.5 ^h	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1	1	1 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9 ⁱ	22.4	35.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.2	25.6	43.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	...	...
Imports	...	...
	Fiji	23.8
	Australia	18.1
	New Zealand	17.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ^j	2005-2010	0.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.5
Urban population (%)	2007	49.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^j	2009	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^j	2005-2010	65.1/61.7 ^k
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	2005-2010	35.0 ^k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2005-2010	3.7 ^l
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^m	mid-2010	0.2/1.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	84
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	33.3

a At market prices. **b** At factor cost. **c** UN operational exchange rate. **d** Funafuti. **e** 2007. **f** Series linked to former series. **g** Population census. **h** 2002. **i** Refers to main telephone lines only. **j** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **k** 1997-2002. **l** 2000-2003. **m** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Uganda

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Ugandan Shilling (UGX)
Surface area (square kilometres)	241 038
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	31 657
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	131.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kampala (1 420)
United Nations membership date	25 October 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 341	10 040	15 829
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.4	10.0	9.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	256.8	346.8	500.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	252.4	338.0	490.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.8	21.3	23.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 766.68	1 816.86	1 949.18
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-825	-70	-845
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	124	158 ^b
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	105	105 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	105 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	...	3.2 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	81.0	81.0	81.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.8	90.3	90.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	193	468	844
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	136	156	121 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	4.9	27.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.7	7.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 1 724.3	Sudan 14.3	United Arab Emirates 11.4
Imports 4 525.9	Kenya 9.5	Kenya 11.3
	Switzerland 9.0	India 10.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.1
Urban population (%)	2007	12.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	48.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.3/3.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	53.0/51.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	74.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	6.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	23.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	646.6/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^g	end-2008	1 627 479
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^h	2005-2008	78.5/79.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	38.4 ⁱ
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	30.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	162
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	17.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 704/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	37.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 180
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		17.3/26.7

a Principal rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2007. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 2003. **f** Includes refugees. **g** The internally displaced person (IDP) figure at the end of 2008 represents the remaining IDP population in camps and transit sites. They remain of concern to UNHCR together with those 603,000 who have already returned to their villages. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2004.

Ukraine

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Hryvnia (UAH)
Surface area (square kilometres)	603 500
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	45 992
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	76.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kiev (2 709)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31 262	86 142	180 335
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.9	2.7	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	639.9	1 836.0	3 921.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	620.6	1 815.1	3 879.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7	22.0	27.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.44	5.05	7.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 481	2 531	-12 763
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	147	226
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	70 ^c	100	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	118	110 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	118	110 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	11.6	7.2	6.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.8 ^{fg}	24.2 ^e	23.9 ^{de}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	23.4 ^{fg}	19.4 ^e	16.7 ^{de}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.8	50.3	51.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.3	64.4	64.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 431	17 631	25 449
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 326	63 764	61 401 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	23.0	88.8	149.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	17.0	22.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	66 952.3	Russian Federation 23.5	Russian Federation 22.7
Imports	85 448.4	Turkey 6.9	Germany 8.4
		Italy 4.3	Turkmenistan 6.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.7
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.0
Urban population (%)	2007	67.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	13.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	24.9/15.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	85.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	73.8/62.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	12.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	66.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	5 257.5/11.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	64 858
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^h	2005-2008	95.1/96.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^h	2005-2008	54.4
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	6.2/15.6 ⁱ
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	8.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	62
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	16.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	318 926/6.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 606.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		648
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.3/11.9

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Age group 15 to 70 years. **f** Excludes self-employed workers. **g** Age group not specified. **h** National estimate. **i** 2004.

United Arab Emirates

Region	Western Asia
Currency	UAE Dirham (AED)
Surface area (square kilometres)	83 600
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	4 485
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	53.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dubai (1 379)
United Nations membership date	9 December 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	70 522	139 711	286 882
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	12.3	8.2	7.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 717.6	34 040.3	63 965.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	22 153.6	32 280.6	60 659.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.2	18.3	17.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.67	3.67	3.67
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	122	148 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	143	64	61 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	143	64	61 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	2.3 ^e	...	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.4	39.8	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	7.9	4.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.5	39.0	40.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.0	92.5	93.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	3 907	7 126	...
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	164 557	170 024	180 829 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	75.6	141.1	242.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.6	32.3	65.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 210 000.0	Japan 16.4	China 9.9
Imports 175 485.7	India 7.3	India 9.6
	Iran 3.2	United States 7.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.8
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.9
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.5
Urban population (%)	2007	77.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	19.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	2.1/1.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	205.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	78.8/76.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	9.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2009	27.5 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{jk}	mid-2010	3 293.3/70.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	274
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	2005-2008	1.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^m	2005-2008	100.4/99.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	60.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	22.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	46
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	3.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	139 452/31.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	12 901.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		94
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.3/33.0

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2007. **d** February. **e** Official estimates. **f** Arrivals in hotels only. **g** Includes domestic tourism and nationals residing abroad. **h** Nationals of the country. **i** 1995. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** Includes refugees. **l** National estimate. **m** UNESCO estimate.

United Kingdom

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	242 900 ^a
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	61 231
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	252.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	London (8 567)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 477 512	2 277 289	2 666 266
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.9	2.1	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 098.9	37 800.6	43 544.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	25 052.6	38 435.0	44 489.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.1	16.8	16.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.67	0.58	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-38 800	-59 406	-45 670
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	126
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	103 ^d	100	98
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	98	94 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	98	94 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	5.4	4.6	5.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	25.3 ^{fg}	22.2 ^{fg}	21.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.5 ^{fg}	1.3 ^{fg}	1.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.2	51.9	52.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.8	67.6	67.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	23 212	28 039	30 142
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	261 945	192 765	169 090 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	133.6	165.2	177.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.8	65.4	79.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	455 595.8	United States 14.1	Germany 13.0
Imports	631 803.8	Germany 11.5	United States 8.7
		Netherlands 7.7	China 7.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.5
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.4
Urban population (%)	2007	89.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	17.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	24.3/20.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	96.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	81.6/77.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	4.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{hi}	2006-2009	82.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	6 451.7/10.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	306 702
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	101.1/99.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	57.2
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) ^a	2005-2006	<0.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	19.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	72
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	11.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	568 107/9.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	3 357.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		611
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		7.5/14.4

a Excludes Channel Islands and Isle of Man. **b** Market rate. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** 2007. **f** Age group 16 years and over. **g** March to May. **h** Excludes Northern Ireland. **i** Age group 16 to 49 years.

United Republic of Tanzania

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Tanzanian Shilling (TZS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	945 087
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	42 484
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	45.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dar es Salaam (2 930)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^a	10 186	14 142	20 745
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) ^a	4.9	7.4	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^a	259.9	326.0	495.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	306.8	373.1	485.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	16.4	24.7	31.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	803.26	1 165.51	1 280.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-499	-864	-2 307
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	119	161
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	128	134 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	125	134 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.1 ^{cefg}	4.3 ^h	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	2.6 ^{aefg}	5.0 ^h	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	82.1 ^{aefg}	74.6 ^h	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	86.9	86.8	86.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.2	90.0	90.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	459	590	750
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	240	534	771 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	9.1	30.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.0	1.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports 2 139.3	Switzerland 20.5	United Arab Emirates 13.2
Imports 5 919.0	South Africa 9.5	South Africa 10.1
	China 7.3	India 8.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.9
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.9
Urban population (%)	2007	25.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	44.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.3/4.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	56.2/54.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	64.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	26.4 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	659.2/1.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	322 163
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2005-2008	2.2 ⁱ
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) ^k	2005-2008	41.4/41.8 ⁱ
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	32.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	30.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	650
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	38.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	5 368/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	54.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 148

a Mainland excludes Zanzibar. **b** Official rate. **c** Tanganyika. **d** 2007. **e** 2001. **f** March. **g** Age group 10 years and over. **h** 2006. **i** 2004-2005. **j** Includes refugees. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 1999.

United States of America

Region	Northern America
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	9 629 091
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	311 666
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	32.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	New York-Newark (19 041)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 764 800	12 364 100	14 096 720
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	2.9	1.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	34 279.7	41 234.8	45 230.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	34 862.8	41 782.1	45 835.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	19.3	17.1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-417 425	-748 688	-706 066
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	113	125
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	93 ^c	100	102
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105	107 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105	108 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	4.0	5.1	5.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	23.2 ^f	20.6	20.6 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	2.6	1.6	1.4 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.0	56.0	55.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.8	70.9	70.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	51 238	49 206	55 986 ^d
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) ^h	1 497 229	1 451 666	1 486 872 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	104.9	128.2	134.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	43.1	68.0	74.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ⁱ	(% of exports) ^j		(% of imports) ⁱ
Exports	1 299 899.0	Canada 20.1	China 16.5
Imports	2 164 834.0	Mexico 11.7	Canada 15.7
		China 5.5	Mexico 10.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.0
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.7
Urban population (%)	2007	81.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	20.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	19.6/16.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	81.4/76.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	5.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2009	72.8 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^l	mid-2010	42 813.3/13.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	348 776
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	96.3/96.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	57.4
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	2.5/9.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) ^m	2009	16.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	1 203
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	33.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	5 748 105/18.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	2007	7 039.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 056
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.1/16.0

a All urban consumers. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Age group 16 years and over. **f** Includes sanitary services. **g** Includes Mexicans staying one or more nights. **h** Includes American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Northern Mariana Islands, Johnston Atoll, Midway Islands, Wake Island and United States Virgin Islands. **i** Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years. **k** 2002. **l** Estimates include persons born in other United States territories and American citizens at birth who were born abroad and reside in the United States. **m** The total refers to all voting members of the House.

United States Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	347
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	110
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	315.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Charlotte Amalie (53)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	101 ^a
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	101 ^a
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.8	58.7	57.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.9	63.5	60.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	546	582	510 ^a
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	95.1	138.5	138.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	27.3	27.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.2
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-4.1
Urban population (%)	2007	94.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	21.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	21.0/19.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	90.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	82.0/75.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	9.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{bc}	2006-2009	78.4 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	61.8/56.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	33
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	26.0

a 2007. **b** Age group 18 to 44 years. **c** Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. **d** 2002.

Uruguay

Region	South America
Currency	Peso Uruguayo (UYU)
Surface area (square kilometres)	176 215
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	3 349
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	19.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Montevideo (1 513)
United Nations membership date	18 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22 823	17 363	32 186
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-1.9	7.5	8.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 878.1	5 220.8	9 609.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 858.2	5 070.5	9 463.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.3	16.6	18.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.52	24.10	24.35
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-566	24	-1 225
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	162	201
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	116	125 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	118	127 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	13.6 ^e	12.2 ^e	9.2 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	21.2 ^{dfg}	21.7 ^{cdg}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	11.1 ^{dfgh}	11.0 ^{cdgh}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.2	49.8	50.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.2	74.2	73.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 968	1 808	1 938
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	606	575	694 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	40.4	65.0	133.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	20.1	40.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 5 948.9	Brazil 16.6	Argentina 25.2
Imports 8 932.9	Argentina 8.5	Brazil 18.1
	Russian Federation 5.6	China 10.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.3
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.4
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-1.2
Urban population (%)	2007	92.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	22.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	20.9/15.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	93.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	79.9/72.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	13.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^j	2006-2009	77.0 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	79.9/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	184
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	2.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	102.0/104.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	62.9
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)	2005-2006	2.6/6.6 ^k
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	12.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	79
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	8.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	6 859/2.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	767.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 101
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.4/21.4

a Market rate. **b** Montevideo. **c** 2007. **d** Age group 14 years and over. **e** Urban areas. **f** 2006. **g** Excludes conscripts. **h** Includes mining and quarrying. **i** Age group 15 to 50 years. **j** Sample of men and women of reproductive age who are married or in union. **k** 2004.

Uzbekistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Uzbek Sum (UZS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	447 400
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	27 191
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	60.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tashkent (2 184)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 759	13 751	25 712
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.0	7.0	8.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	556.5	517.1	945.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	548.2	540.5	948.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	23.1	21.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	690.00	1 177.00	1 388.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	129	140 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	132	150 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	0.4	0.3	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.0	56.5	58.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.4	68.3	70.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	302	242	903 ^b
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 026	61 910	65 844 ^b
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	9.6	53.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	3.3	8.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.6
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.4
Urban population (%)	2007	36.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	29.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	7.0/5.5
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	98.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	70.9/64.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	48.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	64.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 175.9/4.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	826
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	98.6/100.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	41.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	17.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	51
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	7.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	115 588/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	1 914.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		419
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.3/21.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2007. **c** Employment office records. **d** Age group 16 to 64 years.

Vanuatu

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	Vatu (VUV)
Surface area (square kilometres)	12 189
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	234
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	19.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port Vila (40)
United Nations membership date	15 September 1981

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	245	370	558
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.7	6.5	5.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 292.2	1 716.6	2 388.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 220.5	1 595.8	2 257.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.5	27.9	28.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	142.81	112.33	112.62
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14	-53	-54 ^b
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	124
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	107	109 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	107	109 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	78.8	79.1	79.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.3	87.7	88.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	62	91
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	9.1	19.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	5.1	7.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b		(% of imports) ^b
Exports	29.9	Philippines 14.0	Australia 31.1
Imports	201.7	New Caledonia 9.7	New Zealand 16.8
		Fiji 6.7	Singapore 12.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.5
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.8
Urban population (%)	2007	24.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	38.6
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.3/5.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	104.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	72.1/68.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	28.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	4.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	39.0 ^c
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	0.8/0.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	9.5 ^d
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	75.8/79.9 ^e
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^f	2005-2008	36.1 ^e
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	3.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	120
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	36.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	92/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	154.0 ^g
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		2 222
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.5/28.2

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** 1995. **d** 2003. **e** 2004. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** UNSD estimates.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Region	South America
Currency	Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	912 050
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	28 121
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	30.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Caracas (2 985)
United Nations membership date	15 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	117 148	145 514	319 889
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	10.3	4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 800.7	5 444.7	11 375.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 743.6	5 362.4	11 444.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	20.3	19.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.70	2.14	2.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 853	25 110	37 392
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100 ^d	255	452 ^d
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	105	107 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	105	107 ^e
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	13.2	11.4	6.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	22.3	22.6 ^{fg}	23.3 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	10.2	9.1 ^{fg}	8.7 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.2	49.7	51.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.6	80.5	80.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	469	706	745
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	208 108	199 710	177 530 ^e
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	32.7	60.4	118.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4	12.6	25.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	83 288.2	United States 40.4	United States 26.4
Imports	45 128.2	Netherlands Antilles 20.2	Colombia 15.0
		Brazil 2.7	China 9.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	-3.4
Urban population (%)	2007	93.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	29.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	8.9/7.9
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	100.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.8/70.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	17.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	70.3 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 007.4/3.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	213 097
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	3.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	94.2/92.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ⁱ	2005-2008	51.0 ^j
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) ^k	2005-2006	3.2/53.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	18.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	268
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	53.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	171 468/6.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	2 385.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		913
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.0/30.3

a Beginning 1 January 2008, 1 Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) = 1000 Bolivar (VEB). **b** Official rate. **c** Caracas. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** 2007. **f** Second semester. **g** 2006. **h** 1998. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 2003. **k** Excludes Indian jungle population.

Viet Nam

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Dong (VND)
Surface area (square kilometres)	331 212
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	87 096
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	263.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ho Chi Minh City (5 314)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31 173	52 917	90 645
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.8	8.4	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	394.1	622.4	1 040.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	388.5	609.9	1 019.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.7	32.9	36.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	14 514.00	15 916.00	16 977.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 106	-560	-10 706
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	126 ^b	177
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	123	128 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	123	126 ^c
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	2.3	2.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	12.4 ^d	17.4 ^{de}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	65.3 ^d	57.9 ^{de}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.6	67.5	67.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.8	75.8	75.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	2 140	3 468	4 254
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	27 230	50 690	55 216 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2	30.3	114.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	12.7	23.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c		(% of imports) ^c
Exports	48 561.3	United States	20.8
Imports	62 764.7	China	20.3
		Japan	12.1
		Singapore	12.9
		Australia	9.9
		Japan	9.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.1
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	3.1
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.7
Urban population (%)	2007	27.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	25.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	9.9/7.3
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	97.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	76.2/72.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	19.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	79.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{gh}	mid-2010	69.3/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	9 872
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	80.4/85.8 ⁱ
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	48.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	25.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	417
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	43.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	106 055/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	386.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1 931
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.7/32.3

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2007. **d** July. **e** 2004. **f** Visitors. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** Includes refugees. **i** 2002.

Western Sahara

Region	Northern Africa		
Currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	266 000		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	497		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	1.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	El Aaiún (200)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	10.62	9.25	8.10
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	97 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	97 ^b
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		3.7
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		4.0
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010		2.6
Urban population (%)	2007		81.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009		29.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009		3.6/4.1
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009		112.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010		68.1/64.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010		44.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010		2.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^c	mid-2010		4.4/0.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009		39
Forested area (% of land area)	2007		3.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006		238/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007		164.0 ^d

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Estimates. **d** UNSD estimates.

Yemen

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Yemini Rial (YER)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	527 968		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	22 918		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	43.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Sana'a (2 008)		
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 051	17 708	31 070
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.7	5.8	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	552.8	839.4	1 355.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	513.9	766.2	1 260.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.4	17.9	17.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	165.59	195.08	200.08
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 337	624	-1 251
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	174	249 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	116	129 ^c
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	116	129 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	18.1	21.3	21.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.7	66.0	65.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	73	336	404
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	21 413	19 882	16 055 ^c
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	15.1	21.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.1	1.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports 7 583.8	China 31.2	United Arab Emirates	17.8
Imports 10 546.2	Thailand 24.0	China	7.5
	India 8.0	United States	7.3
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.9	
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	4.9	
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2	
Urban population (%)	2007	30.1	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	43.8	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	4.1/3.5	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	102.3	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	64.4/61.1	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	58.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.3	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	27.7	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^d	mid-2010	517.9/2.1	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	241 000	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	2005-2008	9.6 ^f	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	53.6/81.7	
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^e	2005-2008	26.1	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	0.3	
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009	269	
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	1.0	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	21 185/0.9	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	263.0	

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2007. **d** Includes refugees. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** 2001.

Zambia

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Kwacha (ZMK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	752 612
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	12 620
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	16.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lusaka (1 328)
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 239	7 272	14 441
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.6	5.2	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	309.9	633.5	1 144.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	294.9	585.2	1 053.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.2	27.2	25.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	4 157.83	3 508.98	4 832.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-623	-731	-1 336
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	251	341
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	79 ^c	100	115 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	127	117 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	115 ^d
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ef}	12.9 ^g	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	5.8 ^{gh}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	71.6 ^{gh}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.1	60.3	60.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.1	80.2	80.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	457	669	812
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	781	908	1 005 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	8.9	28.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.9	5.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 5 098.7	Switzerland 49.8	South Africa 42.6
Imports 5 060.5	South Africa 10.4	Dem. Rep. of Congo 10.6
	Egypt 7.5	Kuwait 10.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.4
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.3
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	1.7
Urban population (%)	2007	35.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	46.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.2/4.4
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	45.6/44.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	94.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	40.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	233.1/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	83 542
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	1.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	91.9/96.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^j	2005-2008	31.6 ^k
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	15.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2009	44
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	55.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	2 470/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	127.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		843
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		14.9/26.4

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2007. **e** Population census. **f** Age group 12 years and over. **g** October. **h** Data refer to the usually active population. **i** Includes refugees. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** 2000.

Zimbabwe

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Zimbabwean Dollar (ZWR) ^a		
Surface area (square kilometres)	390 757		
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	12 463		
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)	31.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Harare (1 572)		
United Nations membership date	25 August 1980		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2008
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 628 ^b	4 687	3 912
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-7.7 ^b	-4.0	-12.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	444.7 ^b	357.2	313.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	430.8	355.5	312.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.6	4.3	13.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^c	0.06	80.77	30 000.00 ^d
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	28 349	21 601 970 ^d
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	106	69	71 ^d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	80	82 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.9	60.9	59.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.4	77.5	77.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	1 967	1 559	2 508 ^d
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 118	2 837	2 536 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1	7.8	16.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	8.0	11.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2008
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	1 693.9	South Africa	62.1
Imports	2 831.8	Netherlands	7.6
		Botswana	4.9
		China	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.3	
Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	2.2	
Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)	2005-2010	0.2	
Urban population (%)	2007	36.8	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	39.9	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	6.4/5.1	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	93.6	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	44.3/43.4	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	57.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005-2010	3.5	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	60.2	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	372.3/2.9	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	3 998	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	2005-2008	4.6 ^h	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)	2005-2008	73.6/75.8	
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^g	2005-2008	38.8 ⁱ	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	15.2	
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2009	50	
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	43.7	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	11 073/0.9	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2007	247.0	
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		841	
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.3/25.5	

^a Beginning 1 August 2008, 1 new Zimbabwean dollar (ZWR) = 1 billion old Zimbabwean dollar (ZWD).

^b At factor cost. ^c Official rate. ^d 2007. ^e Visitors. ^f Includes refugees. ^g UNESCO estimate. ^h 2000. ⁱ 2003.

Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order. Numbers in square brackets refer to the primary sources of the data, listed in the Statistical sources and references section.

Agricultural production index: The indices are calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 1999-2001. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as “gross” by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Source of the data: FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor> (last accessed 29 September 2009).

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and nonresidents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments presented in the *World Statistics Pocketbook* correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and nonresidents.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* [5], available at <http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/> (last accessed 4 November 2009).

CO₂ emission estimates represent the volume of CO₂ (carbon dioxide) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, and from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. Original data were converted to CO₂ emissions by using the conversion formula: 1 gram Carbon = 3.664 grams CO₂, as per <http://cdiac.ornl.gov/pns/convert.html#3>.

Source of the data: Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center [1], available at http://cdiac.ornl.gov/ftp/ndp030/CSV-FILES/nation.1751_2006.csv (last accessed 29 October 2009).

Contraceptive prevalence refers to the percentage of women married or in-union aged 15 to 49 who are currently using, or whose sexual partner is using, at least one method of contraception, regardless of the method used. Contraceptive methods include modern methods such as sterilization, oral hormonal pills, the intra-uterine device, the condom, injectables, the implant, vaginal barrier methods and emergency contraception and traditional methods such as the rhythm, withdrawal, lactational amenorrhea method and folk methods. The data contain the most recent estimates of contraceptive prevalence between the years 2006 and 2009 available as of May 2009.

Source of the data: World Contraceptive Use 2009 database [11], produced by the United Nations Population Division using data from nationally representative surveys including the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), the Fertility and Family Surveys (FFS), the CDC-assisted Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS), the Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and national family planning, or health, or household, or socio-economic surveys.

CPI: Consumer price index measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise noted, the indices here generally refer to “all items” and to the country as a whole.

Source of the data: LABORSTA Internet [4], an International Labour Organization database, table 7A Consumer prices, general indices, at <http://laborsta.ilo.org> (last accessed 23 September 2009).

Currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

Source of the information: United Nations Treasury’s [23] website at <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/> as of 1 November 2009.

Deaths by assault: The rates are the annual number of deaths purposely inflicted by other persons, reported by sex for the year per 100 000 corresponding mid-year population. The data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2006.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division's *Demographic Yearbook 2006* [17], Table 21, Death and death rates by cause, classified under External causes, assaults. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2.htm>.

Education: Female third-level students percentages are the number of female students at the third-level of education expressed as a percentage of the total number of students (males and females) at the same level in a given school year. Third-level education is that which is provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, and which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2008.

Source of the data: the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [8], table 14 Tertiary indicators, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=167> (last accessed 28 October 2009).

Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP): Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2008. They show the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education expressed as a percentage of the Gross Domestic Product.

Source of the data: the website of UNESCO Institute for Statistics [8], Table 19: Finance Indicators by ISCED level, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=172> (last accessed 28 October 2009).

Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolment in first and second levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2008.

Source of the data: The website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [8], Table 5 Enrolment ratios by ISCED level, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=182> (last accessed 28 October 2009).

Employment in agricultural and in industrial sectors: The “employed” comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in “paid employment” or in “self-employment” as defined below. “Persons in paid employment” comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) “at work”: persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; or (b) “with a job but not at work”: persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. “Persons in self-employment” comprise all persons (a) “at work”: persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; or (b) “with an enterprise but not at work”: persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for any specific reason. Employers, own-account workers and members of producers’ co-operatives should be considered as in self-employment and should be classified as “at work” or “not at work”, as the case may be. (See ILO’s *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*). Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water and construction) and agriculture. Agriculture comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4: crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities, forestry and logging, and fishing and aquaculture.

Source of the data: The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [3], prepared by the International Labour Organization (ILO), available at <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/> (last accessed 5 October 2009).

Energy consumption per capita: Data on consumption refers to “apparent consumption”, which is derived from the formula “production + imports - exports - bunkers +/- stock changes”.

Source of the data: The Energy Statistics database of the United Nations Statistics Division (last accessed 7 December 2009) and the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [18].

Energy production, primary, refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy (from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent) (see United Nations publication *Concepts and Methods in Energy Statistics, with Special Reference to Energy Accounts and Balances*, 1982).

Source of the data: The Energy Statistics database of the United Nations Statistics Division (last accessed 7 December 2009) and the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [18].

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: The International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* [5], available at <http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/> (last accessed 11 November 2009). For those currencies for which the IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown, as published by the United Nations Treasury [23] at <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/>.

Fertility rate: The total fertility rate is a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. Unless otherwise indicated the data are the five-year average for the reference period 2005-2010.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/childbearing.htm> [16] (June 2009 update).

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries.

Source of the data: The FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor> (last accessed 29 September 2009).

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's *Global Forest Resources Assessment* as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.

Source of the data: The FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat.fao.org/> (last accessed 9 November 2009).

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see *System of National Accounts 2008*). The data in the *World Statistics Pocketbook* are in current United States dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in *International Financial Statistics* [5]. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

Source of the data: The National Accounts Database (October 2009 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp>.

GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices is derived on the basis of constant price series in national currency. The figures are computed as the geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages for the years indicated.

Source of the data: The National Accounts Database, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (October 2009 update), compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21].

GDP per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: The National Accounts Database, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (October 2009 update), compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21].

GNI: Gross national income per capita estimates are the aggregate value of the balances of gross primary incomes for all sectors in the economy divided by the population. GNI is equal to GDP less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units. In other words, GNI is equal to GDP less taxes (less subsidies) on production and imports, compensation of employees and property income payable to the rest of the world plus the corresponding items receivable from the rest of the world. Thus GNI at market prices is the sum of gross primary incomes receivable by resident institutional units/sectors. It is worth noting that GNI at market prices was called gross national product in the 1953 SNA, and it was commonly denominated GNP. In contrast to GDP, GNI is not a concept of value added, but a concept of income (see *System of National Accounts 2008*).

Source of the data: The National Accounts Database available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (October 2009 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21].

Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain specified expenditure on services that adds to the value of non-produced assets (see *System of National Accounts 2008*). The data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices.

Source of the data: The National Accounts Database available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (October 2009 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21].

Industrial production index: The data shown here generally cover, unless otherwise noted, the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4 (ISIC Rev. 4) sections B, C, D and E (i.e., mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; and water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities). The data that are footnoted as referring to ISIC Rev. 3 cover Tabulation Categories C, D and E (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; and electricity, gas and water supply).

Source of the data: Table 5 of the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* [20], September 2009. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>.

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. Unless otherwise noted, the rates are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2005-2010.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm> [16] (June 2009 update).

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-2010. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

Source of the data: The United Nations Population Division, *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* [10] available at www.unmigration.org. Estimates of total population are obtained from the United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision* available at <http://www.unpopulation.org> and include information received by UNSD as of 16 October 2009.

Internet users per 100 inhabitants are based on nationally reported data for users divided by the total population and then multiplied by 100. There are variations in data collection among countries: some use surveys that give a more precise figure for the number of Internet users, while others base their estimates on derivations from reported Internet Service Provider subscriber counts, calculated by multiplying

the number of subscribers by a multiplier. Surveys may differ across countries in the user age and frequency of use they cover. Some figures may refer to only users above a certain age.

Source of the data: The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2009 (19th Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [7], available at <http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html> (last accessed 30 September 2009).

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to the age group of 15 years and over.

Source of the data: The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [3], produced by the International Labour Organization, available at <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/> (last accessed 24 November 2009).

Largest urban agglomeration shows the population of the largest urban agglomeration or, if unavailable, largest city according to its administrative boundaries for each country or area. Urban agglomeration comprises a city or town proper and also the suburban fringe or thickly settled territory lying outside, but adjacent to, its boundaries. A single large urban agglomeration may comprise several cities or towns and their suburban fringes (United Nations, 2008). The data refer to the year 2007.

Source of the data: *Urban Agglomerations, 2007, Wall Chart* [12], produced by the United Nations Population Division, available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban_agglo.htm.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2005-2010.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm> [16] (June 2009 update).

Major trading partners shows the largest trade partners (countries of destination and origin) in international merchandise trade transactions. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country or area.

Source of the data: The United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade Statistics Database [15] (COMTRADE, see <http://comtrade.un.org>) and the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [19].

Population aged 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2009.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm> [16] (December 2009 update).

Population aged 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2009.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm> [16] (December 2009 update).

Population density refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. Data are derived from the population estimates for 2008 divided by the surface area. See also *population estimates* and *surface area*.

Population estimates: The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (*de jure* population) or all persons present in the country (*de facto* population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the *de facto* definition is recommended.

Source of the data: Estimates for 2008 were prepared by the United Nations Population Division and published in the *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision* [14], available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp2008/index.htm>.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the period 2005-2010.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm> [16] (December 2009 update).

Rainfall, total mean data are computed by adding average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services. Since the definition of mean rainfall and averaging periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies. See also *largest urban agglomeration*. *Source of the data:* The World Meteorological Organization website [27] at <http://www.worldweather.org/> (last accessed 14 November 2009).

Refugees: The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees spells out that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) if they were outside their country of origin.

Source of the data: The 2008 *Global Trends*, Table 1. Refugees, asylum-seekers, internally displaced persons (IDPs), returnees (refugees and IDPs), stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR by country/territory of asylum, end-2008 [9], available at <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics.html> (2008 Annexes, last accessed 24 September 2009).

Region: Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes.

Source of the data: The *Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4* (United Nations publication) [22], available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

Rural population growth rate data are based on the number of persons defined as rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: The *Urban and Rural Areas, 2007, Wall Chart* [13], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban_rural.htm.

Seats held by women in national parliaments refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of national parliaments expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House.

Source of the data: The Inter-Parliamentary Union [6], Women in National Parliaments, Situation as of 30 September 2009, available at <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm>.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the number of men to that of 100 women. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2009.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm> [16] (December 2009 update).

Surface area, unless otherwise noted, refers to land area plus inland water.

Source of the data: The United Nations *Demographic Yearbook 2007* [17], Table 3, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2007.htm> (last accessed 29 October 2009).

Telephone subscribers, total per 100 inhabitants refer to the sum of main telephone lines and cellular mobile subscribers divided by the population and multiplied by 100.

Source of the data: The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2009 (13th Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [7], available at <http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html> (last accessed 23 September 2009).

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum): Data were computed from average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services worldwide. Since the definition of mean temperature and averaging periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies. See also *largest urban agglomeration*.

Source of the data: The World Meteorological Organization website [27], available at <http://www.worldweather.org/> (last accessed 14 November 2009).

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

Source of the data: Table 5 of the 2009 review of *The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species* [26], available at www.iucnredlist.org (last accessed 9 February 2010).

Total trade: exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the “general trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the “special trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. “The free circulation area” is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods “may be disposed of without Customs restrictions”. In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (a FOB type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages).

Source of the data: The United Nations Statistics Division’s Commodity Trade Statistics Database [15] (Comtrade, see <http://comtrade.un.org>) and the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [19].

Tourist arrivals at national borders: An international tourist is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see *Recommendations on Tourism Statistics* of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization).

Source of the data: The United Nations World Tourism Organization *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics* [25]. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, and include information received by UNSD as of 14 October 2009.

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: “without work”, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under employment; “currently available for work”, i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and “seeking work”, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have

easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the “seeking work” criterion should be relaxed. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are national employment office statistics, usually labour force surveys, compiled by the ILO. (See ILO’s *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*, 2000 Edition).

Source of the data: The LABORSTA Internet [4] an ILO database, table 3A, Unemployment, general level, available at <http://laborsta.ilo.org> (last accessed 5 October 2009).

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Source of the data: The List of Member States, available at <http://www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html> [24].

Urban population and **urban population growth rate** series are based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: The *Urban and Rural Areas, 2007, Wall Chart* [13], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban_rural.htm.

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Index of indicator notes and definitions

Indicator	Category	Page
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100).....	Economic.....	219
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$).....	Economic.....	219
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita).....	Environment.....	219
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %).....	Social.....	220
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100).....	Economic.....	220
Currency.....	General.....	220
Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000).....	Social.....	220
Education: Female third-level students (% of total).....	Social.....	221
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP).....	Social.....	221
Education: Primary & secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100).....	Social.....	221
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed).....	Economic.....	222
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed).....	Economic.....	222
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent).....	Environment.....	222
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent).....	Economic.....	223
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$).....	Economic.....	223
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman).....	Social.....	223
Food production index (1999-2001=100).....	Economic.....	223
Forested area (% of land area).....	Environment.....	224
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$).....	Economic.....	224
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %).....	Economic.....	225
GDP per capita (current US\$).....	Economic.....	225
GNI: Gross National Income per capita (current US\$).....	Economic.....	225
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP).....	Economic.....	225
Industrial production index (2005=100).....	Economic.....	226
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births).....	Social.....	226
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population).....	Social.....	226
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants).....	Economic.....	226
Labour force participation, adult female population (%).....	Economic.....	227
Labour force participation, adult male population (%).....	Economic.....	227
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000).....	General.....	227
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years).....	Social.....	227
Major trading partners (exports and imports, %).....	Trade.....	228
Population aged 0-14 years (%).....	Social.....	228
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total).....	Social.....	228
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre).....	General.....	228
Population growth rate (average annual %).....	Social.....	228
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000).....	General.....	228
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres).....	Environment.....	229
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR.....	Social.....	229
Region.....	General.....	229
Rural population growth rate (average annual %).....	Social.....	229
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%).....	Social.....	230
Sex ratio (men per 100 women).....	Social.....	230
Surface area (square kilometres).....	General.....	230
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants).....	Economic.....	230
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum).....	Environment.....	230

Index of indicator notes and definitions (continued)

Indicator	Category	Page
Threatened species.....	Environment.....	230
Total trade (exports and imports, million US\$).....	Trade.....	231
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000).....	Economic.....	231
Unemployment (% of labour force).....	Economic.....	231
United Nations membership date.....	General.....	232
Urban population (%).....	Social.....	232
Urban population growth rate (average annual %).....	Social.....	232

United Nations statistical publications

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* country profiles can also be viewed online. Visit UNdata - <http://data.un.org/CountryProfile.aspx> for the country profiles, and <http://data.un.org> for a wealth of data from the many UN agencies and from the United Nations Statistics Division.

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