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GUAM CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Cost of Living Section

4th Quarter 2015
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Bureau of Statistics and Plans
Business and Economic Statistics Program
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WILLIAM M. CASTRO
DIRECTOR

JAMES T. MCDONALD
DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Albert M. Perez
Chief Economist

Heather R. Perez
Statistician I (Acting)

DEFINITION OF THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time of goods and services purchased by households, both families and single persons living alone. The Guam 2008 CPI is based on the concept of a representative “market basket”, a sample of all goods and services that consumers purchase as determined by the 2005 Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) funded by the US Department of Interior to the US Census Bureau, and is similar in design with the US CPI.

The CPI is measured from a total of 165 items from 8 major groups, and indices are computed at two different levels of aggregation. More than 1,200 price quotations are collected during the middle month of each quarter either by telephone or on-site survey by qualified price enumerators. There are approximately 222 business outlets included in the construction of the CPI, ranging from grocery, department and hardware stores to a variety of service establishments. This report provides average price changes for all groups and subgroups, and special indexes from consecutive quarters to one year earlier. An annual average and annualized inflation rate are also reported. Indexes are subject to revision.

HOW TO INTERPRET INDEX CHANGES

A price change can be expressed as a percentage change between two periods, as a difference in index points between a given period and a base period assigned an index of 100.0. Thus, an index of 110.7 for a given period means the price level has increased by 10.7% from the based period of 100.0. It does not mean a 10.7% change from the immediately preceding period as shown in Example 1:

Example 1:

Period:	1 st Qtr. (base period)	2 nd Qtr.	3 rd Qtr.
Index:	100.0	108.4	110.7
	8.4% change	2.1% change	
	-----	-----	
	10.7% change		

Any period, such as the 2nd Quarter in the next example, can be converted to a base period by dividing all indices individually by the periods' index, then multiplying the results by 100.

Example 2:

Period:	1 st Qtr. (base period)	2 nd Qtr.	3 rd Qtr.
Index:	100.0	108.4	110.7
Period:		2 nd Qtr. (base period)	3 rd Qtr.
Index:		100.0	102.1
		-----	-----
		2% change	

In example II, we dealt with a change in price index from a given quarter to the quarter immediately succeeding it – a 2.1% change from the second to the third quarter. However, many economic statistics, such as personal income, government revenues, and expenditure, are reported on an annual basis. The equivalent annual rate is used to determine what the index would be if a price change during a three-month period continues at the same rate for four quarters, a twelve-month period. The annual rate is often used to achieve uniformity in statistical expression.

Thus, a quarterly change of 1.0% is equivalent to an annual rate of 4.1%. If prices were to increase 1.0% each quarter for four quarters, the annual increase would be 4.1%. Derivation of this figure is shown in the Example III.

Example III:

$$P_n = P_o(1+i)^n \text{ where}$$

P_n	= equivalent annual rate
P_o	= base index (100.0)
i	= current rate (1.0%)
n	= number of periods (4)
Thus, 104.1	= $100.0 (1 + .01)^4$

However, the equivalent annual rate should not be interpreted as a projection or price forecast. It is only a standard form for showing price changes that have occurred. The CPI only reports what has happened, while annual projections must be based on factors which determine future price changes.

Please see www.bsp.guam.gov, for historical CPI data, and other state data resources.

GUAM CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

1. Number of commodity items:

GROUP	GROUP WEIGHTS ⁴	NO. OF ITEMS ALLOCATED
Food	15.60	69
Housing	32.11	42
Apparel & Upkeep	7.61	23
Transportation	8.60	4
Medical Care	20.42	5
Recreation	2.97	5
Education and Communication	2.77	6
Other Goods & Services	<u>9.92</u>	<u>11</u>
	100.0	165

2. Base period: 4th Quarter 2007 = 100

3. Formula:

The index is computed by using base-weighted arithmetic average of prices. The formula used is either in the weighted aggregated form,

$$I_{oi} = \frac{\sum p_i q_o}{\sum p_o q_o} \times 100$$

or its equivalent, the weighted average of price relatives,

$$I_{oi} = \frac{\sum p_o q_o \left(p_i / p_o \right)}{\sum p_o q_o} \times 100$$

where p_i = the price of the commodity in the reporting period.
 p_o = the price of the commodity in the base period, and
 q_o = the quantity of commodity sold in the base period.

4. Weights:

Based on the 2005 Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)

Guam Consumer Price Index (CPI)

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The Guam 2015 4th Quarter CPI of 115.4 shows a -0.9 percent decrease over the 3rd quarter of 2015, and -2.1 percent when compared to the same period one year earlier. The All Items Less Food Index decreased by -0.9 percent, Energy by -0.2, All Items Less Food and Energy (core) by -1.3 percent, Commodities Less Food by -0.3 percent and Services by -1.3 percent, as compared to the 3rd quarter of 2015. The purchasing power of the dollar gained 1¢ to \$0.59 when compared to base year 1996. On average, the price level decreased by -0.9 percent as compared to 2014, mainly due to price decreases in the energy, apparel and services industries this year, and on average compare with that seen in 2013.

The Food group index of 141.3 shows a decrease of -0.2 percent over the preceding quarter but increased 1.1 percent when compared to the same period one year earlier. Cereal and Cereal products (including rice) prices decreased -2.3 percent over the preceding quarter and -7.3 percent when compared to the same period one year earlier. Pork product prices decreased -1.5 percent over the preceding quarter and -2.9 percent when compared to the same period one year earlier. Fats and Oils product prices decreased -3.0 percent over the preceding quarter and -5.8 percent when compared to the same period one year earlier. Fresh Fruits product prices increased 4.7 percent over the preceding quarter and 4.2 percent when compared to the same period one year earlier. Bakery product prices increased 0.3 percent over the preceding quarter and 3.6 percent when compared to the same period one year earlier.

The Housing group index of 116.2 shows an increase of 0.2 percent over the preceding quarter but decreased -6.5 percent when compared to the same period one year earlier. Rent and Lodging prices increased 0.4 over the preceding quarter and 3.1 percent when compared to the same period one year earlier. Furniture and Bedding product prices increased 5.2 percent over the preceding quarter and 2.8 percent when compared to the same period one year earlier. Electricity prices saw no change over the preceding quarter but decreased -26.0 percent over the same period one year earlier.

The Transportation group index of 97.3 shows a decrease of -1.0 percent over the preceding quarter and -3.1 percent when compared to the same period one year earlier. Motor Fuel prices decreased -5.8 percent over the preceding quarter and -18.8 percent when compared to the same period one year earlier.

The Apparel and Upkeep group index of 80.3, the Medical Care group index of 116.0 and the Recreation group index of 108.6 shows a decrease of -1.7, -3.1, and -0.6 percent respectively, over the preceding quarter. The Other Goods and Services group index of 115.6 shows an increase of 0.3 percent over the preceding quarter. The Education and Communication group index of 102.4 shows no change over the preceding quarter.

Over 91 percent of all product prices across all groups and subgroups are included in this report.

TABLE A
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
(4th Qtr. 2007 = 100.00)

GROUP	CY 2014 QUARTERS				CY 2015 QUARTERS			
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
ALL ITEMS	116.4	117.1	117.2	117.9	116.0	116.5	116.4	115.4
FOOD	132.1	135.0	137.2	139.7	141.7	140.6	141.6	141.3
HOUSING	124.3	123.9	124.6	124.3	116.4	116.1	116.0	116.2
APPAREL & UPKEEP	86.6	87.4	85.5	86.3	83.9	82.0	81.7	80.3
TRANSPORTATION	108.0	106.4	103.2	100.4	96.5	102.4	98.3	97.3
MEDICAL CARE	114.7	114.7	114.7	116.1	119.6	121.8	121.8	118.0
RECREATION	104.5	106.0	108.7	108.6	109.5	109.7	108.1	107.5
EDUCATION & COMMUNICATION	101.8	102.2	99.0	100.4	102.7	102.7	102.4	102.4
OTHER GOODS & SERVICES	107.3	111.4	111.4	113.0	114.1	114.0	115.3	115.6
SPECIAL INDEXES								
ALL ITEMS LESS FOOD	113.5	113.8	113.5	113.8	111.2	112.1	111.7	110.7
ENERGY ¹	128.9	128.4	128.0	126.8	113.0	114.2	112.5	112.3
ALL ITEMS LESS FOOD AND ENERGY	107.3	107.9	107.8	108.6	110.5	111.2	111.4	110.0
COMMODITIES LESS FOOD	103.9	104.7	103.9	103.6	103.0	103.3	102.2	101.9
SERVICES	121.1	121.0	121.3	122.0	117.8	119.1	119.3	117.7
Purchase Power of Consumer								
Dollar (3rd Qtr. 1996 = 100.00)	.58	.58	.58	.58	.59	.58	.58	.59
Dollar (4th Qtr. 2007 = 100.00)	.86	.85	.85	.85	.86	.86	.86	.87

FOOTNOTE: "1" Index items selected by the Guam Energy Office

SOURCE: Cost of Living Section, Business and Economic Statistics Program, Bureau of Statistics and Plans, Government of Guam

TABLE B
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
(4th Qtr. 2007 = 100.00)

GROUP	Relative Importance	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2014	Index for 3rd Qtr. CY 2015	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2015	% Change to 4th Qtr. 2015 from	
					Previous Quarter	One Year Earlier
All Items	100.00	117.9	116.4	115.4	-0.9%	-2.1%
All Items Less Food	84.41	113.8	111.7	110.7	-0.9%	-2.7%
Energy ¹	24.09	126.8	112.5	112.3	-0.2%	-11.4%
All Items Less Food and Energy	60.32	108.6	111.4	110.0	-1.3%	1.3%
Commodities Less Food	37.54	103.6	102.2	101.9	-0.3%	-1.6%
Services	46.86	122.0	119.3	117.7	-1.3%	-3.5%

GROUP	Relative Importance	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2014	Index for 3rd Qtr. CY 2015	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2015	% Change to 4th Qtr. 2015 from	
					Previous Quarter	One Year Earlier
Food	15.60	139.7	141.6	141.3	-0.2%	1.1%
Cereals and Cereal Products	1.37	167.4	158.8	155.2	-2.3%	-7.3%
Bakery Products	0.47	140.6	145.1	145.6	0.3%	3.6%
Beef	1.57	143.6	151.6	145.8	-3.8%	1.5%
Pork	1.10	129.3	127.4	125.5	-1.5%	-2.9%
Other Meats	0.73	152.4	157.1	156.9	-0.1%	3.0%
Poultry	2.20	137.1	142.6	144.5	1.3%	5.4%
Fish and Seafood	1.19	152.2	131.1	139.0	6.0%	-8.7%
Eggs	0.26	138.5	192.6	185.6	-3.6%	34.0%
Dairy Products	0.70	133.8	142.2	138.2	-2.8%	3.3%
Fresh Fruits	0.71	120.1	119.6	125.2	4.7%	4.2%
Fresh Vegetables	1.01	127.7	123.9	124.5	0.5%	-2.5%
Juice and Non-Alcoholic Drinks	1.53	127.6	129.7	128.5	-0.9%	0.7%
Sugar and Sweets	0.25	159.8	158.3	158.1	-0.1%	-1.1%
Fats and Oils	0.13	160.6	155.9	151.3	-3.0%	-5.8%
Other Foods	1.47	136.8	145.5	146.2	0.5%	6.9%
Meals Away from Home	0.66	134.8	144.3	144.2	-0.1%	7.0%
Alcoholic Beverages	0.25	131.0	134.7	134.7	0.0%	2.8%

FOOTNOTE: "1" Index items selected by the Guam Energy Office

SOURCE: Cost of Living Section, Business and Economic Statistics Program, Bureau of Statistics and Plans, Government of Guam

TABLE B
(continued)

GROUP	Relative Im- portance	Index for 4th Qtr.	Index for 3rd Qtr.	Index for 4th Qtr.	% Change to 4th Qtr. 2015 from	
		CY	CY	CY	Previous	One Year
		2014	2015	2015	Quarter	Earlier
HOUSING	32.11	124.3	116.0	116.2	0.2%	-6.5%
Rent and Lodging	5.13	102.8	105.6	106.0	0.4%	3.1%
Home Fuel	3.22	139.4	136.5	138.0	1.1%	-1.0%
Electricity	8.09	144.0	106.5	106.5	0.0%	-26.0%
Water, Sewer and Trash	3.37	154.4	154.6	154.6	0.0%	0.1%
Floor Coverings	0.17	89.0	98.2	96.4	-1.8%	8.3%
Furniture and Bedding	0.75	57.5	56.2	59.1	5.2%	2.8%
Appliances	0.93	126.0	127.9	127.9	0.0%	1.5%
Tools, Hardware, Outdoor Equip.	0.91	109.8	108.2	108.2	0.0%	-1.5%
Housekeeping Supplies	7.95	107.1	109.9	109.6	-0.3%	2.3%
Housekeeping Operations	1.58	128.5	133.1	133.1	0.0%	3.6%

GROUP	Relative Im- portance	Index for 4th Qtr.	Index for 3rd Qtr.	Index for 4th Qtr.	% Change to 4th Qtr. 2015 from	
		CY	CY	CY	Previous	One Year
		2014	2015	2015	Quarter	Earlier
APPAREL & UPKEEP	7.61	86.3	81.7	80.3	-1.7%	-7.0%
Men's Apparel	2.09	94.7	94.7	92.8	-2.0%	-2.0%
Boy's Apparel	0.54	112.7	109.2	103.2	-5.5%	-8.4%
Women's Apparel	2.03	84.4	77.6	76.4	-1.5%	-9.5%
Girl's Apparel	0.33	78.3	81.9	77.3	-5.6%	-1.3%
Footwear	1.37	51.5	40.5	40.5	0.0%	-21.4%
Infant's & Toddler's Apparel	0.38	116.3	117.2	117.2	0.0%	0.8%
Jewelry	0.87	99.8	93.0	93.2	0.2%	-6.6%

SOURCE: Cost of Living Section, Business and Economic Statistics Program, Bureau of Statistics and Plans, Government of Guam

TABLE B
(continued)

GROUP	Relative Importance	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2014	Index for 3rd Qtr. CY 2015	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2015	% Change to 4th Qtr. 2015 from	
					Previous Quarter	One Year Earlier
TRANSPORTATION	8.6	100.4	98.3	97.3	-1.0%	-3.1%
New Cars	5.2	98.5	98.4	98.4	0.0%	-0.1%
Motor Fuel	1.4	117.2	101.1	95.2	-5.8%	-18.8%
Car Maintenance	1.0	92.0	97.4	97.4	0.0%	5.9%
Car Insurance	1.0	94.7	94.7	94.7	0.0%	0.0%

GROUP	Relative Importance	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2014	Index for 3rd Qtr. CY 2015	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2015	% Change to 4th Qtr. 2015 from	
					Previous Quarter	One Year Earlier
MEDICAL CARE	20.42	116.1	121.8	118.0	-3.1%	1.6%
Prescription Drugs	0.67	134.0	136.2	136.2	0.0%	1.6%
Physician Services	2.07	138.5	160.2	160.2	0.0%	15.7%
Other Medical Practitioner Costs	0.47	141.8	146.8	146.8	0.0%	3.5%
Hospital and Related Services	17.22	112.0	115.9	111.5	-3.8%	-0.4%

GROUP	Relative Importance	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2014	Index for 3rd Qtr. CY 2015	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2015	% Change to 4th Qtr. 2015 from	
					Previous Quarter	One Year Earlier
RECREATION	2.97	108.6	108.1	107.5	-0.6%	-1.0%
Audio and Video	2.63	105.4	104.7	103.7	-1.0%	-1.6%
Pet and Pet Products	0.19	131.6	130.8	134.2	2.6%	2.0%
Sporting Goods	0.14	135.7	141.1	141.1	0.0%	4.0%

SOURCE: Cost of Living Section, Business and Economic Statistics Program, Bureau of Statistics and Plans, Government of Guam

TABLE B
(continued)

GROUP	Relative Importance	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2014	Index for 3rd Qtr. CY 2015	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2015	% Change to 4th Qtr. 2015 from	
					Previous Quarter	One Year Earlier
EDUCATION & COMMUNICATION	2.77	100.4	102.4	102.4	0.0%	2.0%
Educational Books & Supplies	0.18	130.6	126.6	126.6	0.0%	-3.1%
Tuition & Other School Fees	0.38	110.1	110.4	110.4	0.0%	0.3%
Telephone Services	1.48	101.0	104.5	104.5	0.0%	3.5%
Computers	0.34	71.2	68.8	68.8	0.0%	-3.4%
Internet Services	0.39	100.0	104.1	104.1	0.0%	4.1%

GROUP	Relative Importance	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2014	Index for 3rd Qtr. CY 2015	Index for 4th Qtr. CY 2015	% Change to 4th Qtr. 2015 from	
					Previous Quarter	One Year Earlier
OTHER GOODS & SERVICES	9.92	113.0	115.3	115.6	0.3%	2.3%
Tobacco Products	1.04	204.4	204.4	204.7	0.1%	0.1%
Personal Care Products	5.36	86.9	87.0	87.7	0.8%	0.9%
Personal Care Services	0.66	121.3	140.9	139.3	-1.1%	14.8%
Miscellaneous Personal Services	0.16	116.7	120.0	120.0	0.0%	2.8%
Funeral Expenses	0.93	121.4	120.9	120.9	0.0%	-0.4%
Financial Services	0.47	127.2	128.0	128.0	0.0%	0.6%
Other Special Occasions	1.31	131.3	138.4	138.4	0.0%	5.4%

SOURCE: Cost of Living Section, Business and Economic Statistics Program, Bureau of Statistics and Plans, Government of Guam

TABLE C

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

(4th Qtr. 2007 = 100.00)

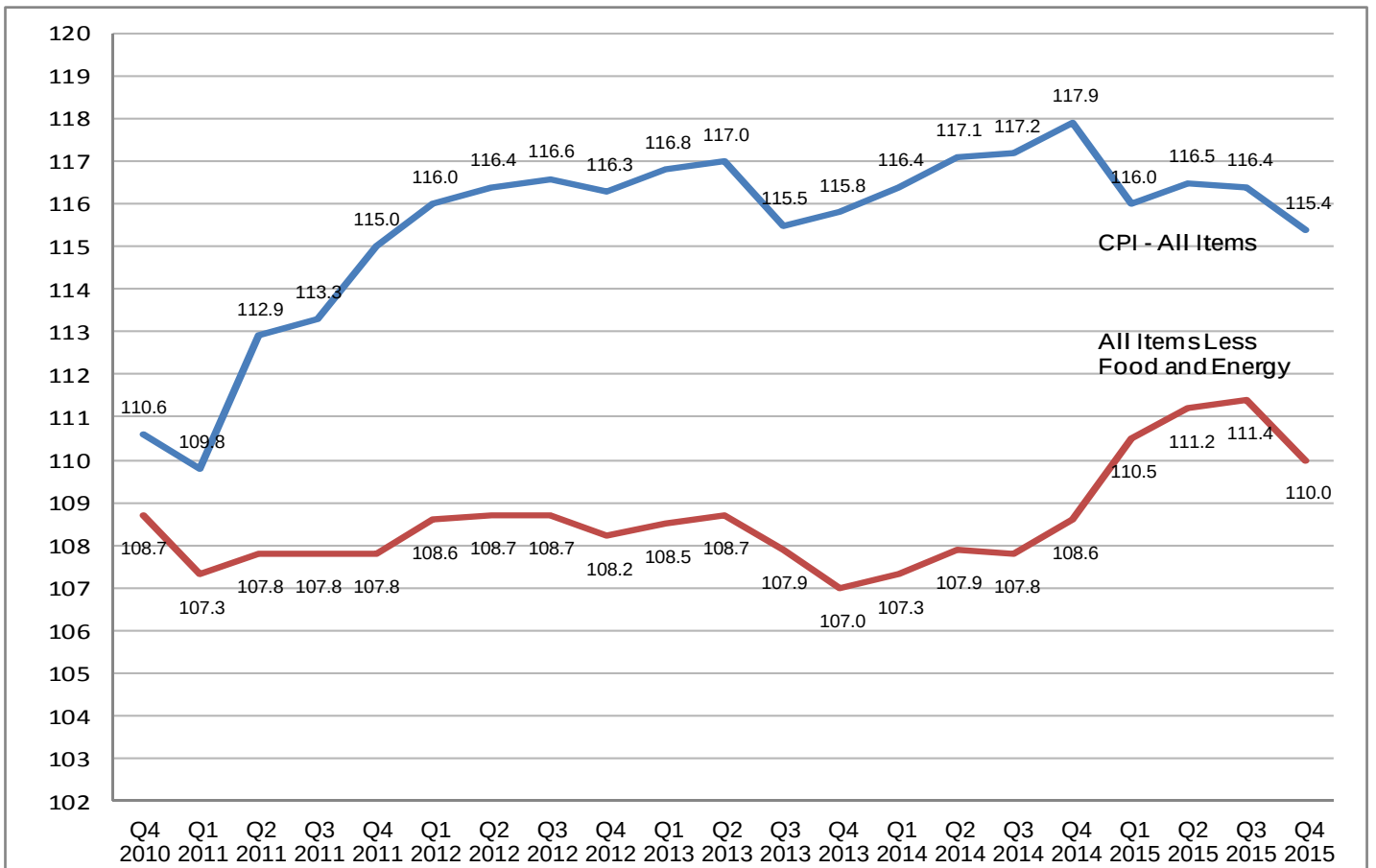
Rebased Indexes², Average Annual Percent Change

Calendar Year	1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.	3rd Qtr.	4th Qtr.	Annual Average	Average Annual Percent Change
2000	71.2	71.4	70.4	70.2	70.8	2.0%
2001	70.6	70.4	69.2	69.1	69.8	-1.4%
2002	69.8	69.8	70.0	71.5	70.3	0.6%
2003	70.3	72.3	72.7	73.5	72.2	2.7%
2004	74.7	76.0	77.1	78.6	76.6	6.1%
2005	79.3	80.9	81.5	88.1	82.5	7.7%
2006	88.8	91.3	92.4	95.5	92.0	11.6%
2007	97.2	98.1	97.6	100.0	98.2	6.8%
2008	101.1	104.1	106.0	106.1	104.3	6.2%
2009	105.6	105.4	106.9	106.5	106.1	1.7%
2010	107.8	108.9	109.4	110.6	109.2	2.9%
2011	109.8	112.9	113.3	115.0	112.8	3.3%
2012	116.0	116.4	116.6	116.3	116.3	3.2%
2013	116.8	117.0	115.5	115.8	116.3	0.0%
2014	116.4	117.1	117.2	117.9	117.2	0.8%
2015	116.0	116.5	116.4	115.4	116.1	-0.9%

FOOTNOTE: "2" See page (i) Example II, for the discussion on rebasing indexes.

SOURCE: Cost of Living Section, Business and Economic Statistics Program, Bureau of Statistics and Plans, Government of Guam

GUAM CPI



Bureau of Statistics and Plans
Government of Guam
P. O. Box 2950
Hagatna, Guam 96932
Tel: (671) 472-4201, 475-9683
Fax: (671) 477-1812
Website: <http://www.bsp3.guam.gov>
email: albert.perez@bsp.guam.gov